

SECONDARY EDUCATION

PROGRESS

10th Grade

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WORKBOOK

AUTHORS

Ahu ÖZSAVAŞ
Aynur YADİGAR ARTIRAN
Berrin KODALAK KORKUTAN
Esin ÖZEN
Gülay YENER
İlknur ERDEBİL
Nezaket BİRGÜL AKTAŞ
Suzan PIÇAKCI



T.C. MİLLÎ EĞİTİM BAKANLIĞI

PREPARED BY

Editor

Doç. Dr. Hatice Gülru YÜKSEL

Programme Development Specialist

Saniye ÇOBAN

Assessment and Evaluation Specialist

Nevzat AKBABA

Guidance and Development Specialist

Şebnem EMİL

Graphic Design Specialists

Aylin HANAY

Ayşe YILMAZ

Hüseyin TURGUT

Oya BÜYÜKKARABACAK

Şebnem UZEL



İSTİKLÂL MARŞI

Korkma, sönmez bu şafaklarda yüzen al sancak;
Sönmeden yurdumun üstünde tüten en son ocak.
O benim milletimin yıldızıdır, parlayacak;
O benimdir, o benim milletimindir ancak.

Çatma, kurban olayım, çehreni ey nazlı hilâl!
Kahraman ırkıma bir gül! Ne bu şiddet, bu celâl?
Sana olmaz dökülen kanlarımız sonra helâl.
Hakkıdır Hakk'a tapan milletimin istiklâl.

Ben ezelden beridir hür yaşadım, hür yaşarım.
Hangi çılgın bana zincir vuracakmış? Şaşarım!
Kükremiş sel gibiyim, bendimi çiğner, aşarım.
Yırtarım dağları, enginlere sığmam, taşarım.

Garbın âfâkını sarmışsa çelik zırhlı duvar,
Benim iman dolu göğsüm gibi serhaddim var.
Ulusun, korkma! Nasıl böyle bir imanı boğar,
Medeniyet dediğin tek dişi kalmış canavar?

Arkadaş, yurduma alçakları uğratma sakın;
Siper et gövdeni, dursun bu hayâsızca akın.
Doğacaktır sana va'dettiği günler Hakk'ın;
Kim bilir, belki yarın, belki yarından da yakın.

Bastığın yerleri toprak diyerek geçme, tanı:
Düşün altındaki binlerce kefensiz yatanı.
Sen şehit oğlusun, incitme, yazıktır, atanı:
Verme, dünyaları alsan da bu cennet vatanı.

Kim bu cennet vatanın uğruna olmaz ki feda?
Şüheda fışkıracak toprağı sıksan, şüheda!
Cânı, cânânı, bütün varımı alsın da Huda,
Etmesin tek vatanımdan beni dünyada cüda.

Ruhumun senden îlâhî, şudur ancak emeli:
Değmesin mabedimin göğsüne nâmahrem eli.
Bu ezanlar -ki şehadetleri dinin temeli-
Ebedî yurdumun üstünde benim inlemeli.

O zaman vecd ile bin secde eder -varsa- taşım,
Her cerîhamdan îlâhî, boşanıp kanlı yaşım,
Fışkırır ruh-ı mücerret gibi yerden na'sım;
O zaman yükselerek arşa değer belki başım.

Dalgalan sen de şafaklar gibi ey şanlı hilâl!
Olsun artık dökülen kanlarımın hepsi helâl.
Ebediyyen sana yok, ırkıma yok izmihlâl;
Hakkıdır hür yaşamış bayrağımın hürriyet;
Hakkıdır Hakk'a tapan milletimin istiklâl!

Mehmet Âkif ERSOY

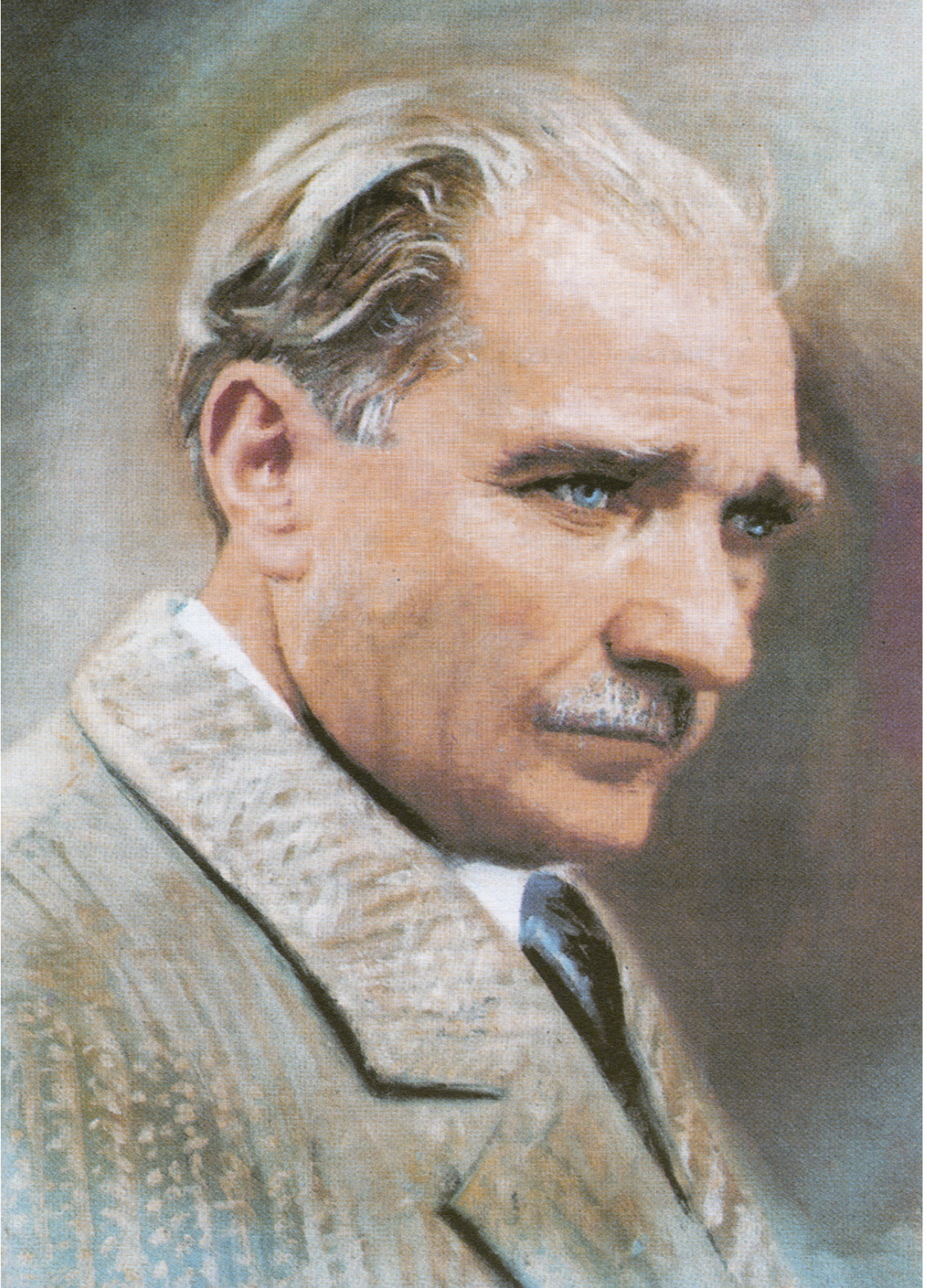
GENÇLİĞE HİTABE

Ey Türk gençliği! Birinci vazifen, Türk istiklâlini, Türk Cumhuriyetini, ilelebet muhafaza ve müdafaa etmektir.

Mevcudiyetinin ve istikbalinin yegâne temeli budur. Bu temel, senin en kıymetli hazinendir. İstikbalde dahi, seni bu hazineden mahrum etmek isteyen dâhilî ve hâricî bedhahların olacaktır. Bir gün, istiklâl ve cumhuriyeti müdafaa mecburiyetine düşersen, vazifeye atılmak için, içinde bulunacağın vaziyetin imkân ve şeraitini düşünmeyeceksin! Bu imkân ve şerait, çok namûsait bir mahiyette tezahür edebilir. İstiklâl ve cumhuriyetine kastedecek düşmanlar, bütün dünyada emsali görülmemiş bir galibiyetin mümessili olabilirler. Cebren ve hile ile aziz vatanın bütün kaleleri zapt edilmiş, bütün tersanelerine girilmiş, bütün orduları dağıtılmış ve memleketin her köşesi bilfiil işgal edilmiş olabilir. Bütün bu şeraitten daha elîm ve daha vahim olmak üzere, memleketin dâhilinde iktidara sahip olanlar gaflet ve dalâlet ve hattâ hıyanet içinde bulunabilirler. Hattâ bu iktidar sahipleri şahsî menfaatlerini, müstevlîlerin siyasî emelleriyle tevhit edebilirler. Millet, fakr u zaruret içinde harap ve bîtap düşmüş olabilir.

Ey Türk istikbalinin evlâdı! İşte, bu ahval ve şerait içinde dahi vazifen, Türk istiklâl ve cumhuriyetini kurtarmaktır. Muhtaç olduğun kudret, damarlarındaki asil kanda mevcuttur.

Mustafa Kemal ATATÜRK



MUSTAFA KEMAL ATATÜRK

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THEME **1** **SPORTS**

1A THRILLS AND SPILLS

1B TRACING THE ROOTS



a Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the phrasal verbs below.

join in

show off

long for

take up

slow down

give in

turn into

- Judie's trying to create a great impression on her new friends. That's why she is _____.
- Have you ever _____ a hobby enthusiastically, but then lost interest?
- If you have lost the competition this year, don't _____. You can win it next year.
- At first, people seemed totally uninterested in the activity. They, however, _____ the fun after a while.
- While doing extreme sports, you need to be careful. Or else, things can _____ a nightmare.
- If you are on a mountaineering expedition, you should _____ to rest a bit at regular intervals.
- A great number of people _____ the chance to have a go at doing an extreme sport.

b Match the words and phrases to make collocations.

- gain
- make
- relieve
- break
- offer

- | | | |
|--------------------------|----------|----------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | a | the rules |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | b | an opportunity |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | c | recognition |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | d | a decision |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | e | anxiety |

c Rewrite the underlined words or phrases correctly.

e.g. The event is usually taking place at the end of March in Madrid.

The event usually takes place at the end of March in Madrid.

- Many people are enjoying camping on mountain slopes in their free time.
Many people _____ camping on mountain slopes in their free time.
- They have played basketball together when they were little kids.
They _____ basketball together when they were little kids.
- Does Joe watch the match on television, or is that the radio I can hear?
_____ the match on television, or is that the radio I can hear?
- Is Kathleen ever talking about her excursion to the deserted island?
_____ about her excursion to the deserted island?

d Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

e.g. I guess Claire is a thrill seeker! She looks (look) very comfortable and confident while parachuting. She's amazing!

- Nowadays, thrill-seeking snowboarders _____ (look for) big snowy slopes to slide down very fast.
- Five female surfers _____ (struggle) against strong currents in the Half Moon Bay for three days.
- My sister _____ (take) part in mountain boarding competitions almost every summer.
- In the USA, participation in skateboarding _____ (increase) 49 per cent since the 1990s.
- I _____ (try) wingsuit flying once and I _____ (never/feel) so much excitement and adrenaline like this before.

e Read the headlines and match the news to the photos.



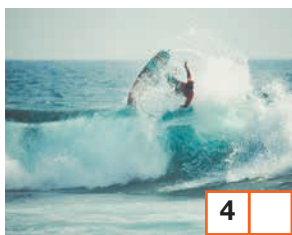
1



2



3



4

A Nick Griffiths of Bolton suffers frostbite in -40 C temperature during the world's coldest marathon, Arctic Race in Yukon.

He is one of few people who managed to finish this 300 mile ultramarathon in temperatures of about minus 40 and 50. This race is called as the coldest marathon ever. In addition to the cold weather, the humidity was also 80 per cent and this challenged the participants a lot. Mr Griffiths was diagnosed with third-degree frostbite at the checkpoint in the second day of the race, but he managed to finish the race. However, doctors say that he can lose his toes and some part of his foot now.

B Hats off to six female surfers who are set to compete in the Titans of Mavericks event in California.

America's most famous and perhaps dangerous 'Big Wave' surfing event takes place in Half Moon Bay near San Francisco. For many years, women surfers were not allowed to take place as the conditions were too dangerous for women at such breaks. Organisers were arguing it with the excuse that for the last 25 years, 2 surfers have died while surfing against the perilous breaks. This year, women will also take place in this event thanks to the women surfers' push for many years and state regulators' refusal to grant a permit if women are not included.

C A group of divers find the world's longest underwater cave system in Mexico.

According to the Gran Acuifero Maya, a team consisting of divers and archaeologists for pre-Hispanic studies, it's probable that this discovery will shed light to the history of Maya civilisation that was the settler of the area before the Spanish conquest. After months of exploration, they say that this 347 km cave will help people understand the way of lives, rituals and settlements in the past more clearly.

D Four daredevils enter a restaurant; have their drinks and leap from the balcony of Rialto Tower, Melbourne.

Thrill seekers found a new way to feel the adrenaline rush. Base Jumping, which is often confused with skydiving, is one of the most popular extreme sports nowadays. Last Tuesday, four men coming to the restaurant with hand luggage threw themselves off from 55th floor, made a free-fall and opened their parachutes before landing. The restaurant workers tried to catch them, but it's obvious that there was a get-away vehicle waiting for them. The restaurant owner, Mr Bennett, said that wasn't the first case at Rialto Tower and probably wouldn't be the last. So, they would increase the security measures.

f Answer the following questions.

- 1 What happened to Mr Griffiths during the marathon? How is he now?

- 2 How did women surfers manage to take part in the 'Big Wave' event?

- 3 Why is the discovery of the world's longest cave important according to the Gran Acuifero Maya?

- 4 Why couldn't the restaurant workers catch the men?

JAVELIN GAME

Even though javelin, a traditional Turkish game, was rather popular all across Anatolia fifty-sixty years ago, today it has only been played in some cities like Kars, Erzurum, Uşak, Bayburt, Ankara and Manisa. The game is played by men in particular at weddings, on special days and at fairs.

In a javelin game, there are two teams, each consisting of ten people armed with long sticks which are usually 70-100 cm in length. The distance of players on the horse from each other is 100 metres. Riders throw the javelin at the players from the opposing team while approaching each other at the gallop. The player avoiding the javelin, and especially catching it in the air gets a point. The game goes on in this manner.



a Read the texts and answer the questions.

- 1 When was the javelin game much more popular in Anatolia?

- 2 How does a javelin player get a point in the game?

- 3 How long has Kirkpınar Oil Wrestling Competition been held?

- 4 Why did people call the area where two brothers died 'Kirkpınar'?

- 5 Which sports in the texts is more interesting for you? Why?



KIRKPINAR OIL WRESTLING

Oil Wrestling is a type of wrestling that requires the wrestlers (pehlivan) to wear traditional black pants (kispet) made of cow or goat leather and oil their bodies with olive oil before competing on grass. Kirkpınar Oil Wrestling Competition, which has been held annually for over 641 years, is known one of the oldest wrestling festivals in the world.

Various stories are told to explain how Kirkpınar wrestling started. The one most widely told is that in 1346, Orhan Gazi's brother Süleyman Pasha marched with forty soldiers to conquer Domuzhisar. After they conquered Domuzhisar, these soldiers rested in Samona, and started to wrestle. Two brothers named Ali and Selim defeated all the soldiers after hours of wrestling. On May 6, these two brothers started wrestling again and it lasted the whole day. However, both of the brothers ran short of both breath and energy, and so they died. Their friends buried them under a fig tree at the spot they died. Many years later, when people came to visit the tree, they found a great river flowing. Then, the people of the region started calling the area 'Kirkpınar' (Forty Springs). Since 1924, Kirkpınar Oil Wrestling Competition has been held in Edirne's Sarayı area.

b Read the texts again and circle two subjects below that are not mentioned in the texts.

- 1 The ethical values of the javelin game.
- 2 The rules of the javelin game.
- 3 The costume of the wrestlers.
- 4 Starting point of Kirkpınar Oil Wrestling Competition.
- 5 What the wrestlers have been awarded.
- 6 Where Kirkpınar Oil Wrestling Competition has been held.

C Read the sentences and write the appropriate word for each blank.

puta tournament rawhide
sheikh firearms archer bow

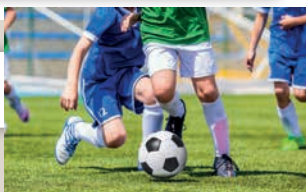
- 1 In those days, _____ sandals were the most popular footwear in the past traditions and were available to all social classes.
- 2 Shooting sports are categorised by the type of _____, target and distance at which the targets were shot.
- 3 The virtual reality platforms give the chance to the player to shoot a _____ to test their archery skills.
- 4 All participants in the _____ have run for the championship for two days.
- 5 Hamdullah was a sportsman and a well-known _____. Due to his skills in archery, he was appointed the _____ of Archers.
- 6 _____ shooting is one of the target archery disciplines which had its origins in Istanbul.

d Read the texts below. Match the values in the box to the texts.

integrity fairness responsibility

1 _____

Italian footballer Paolo Di Canio, striker of West Ham, was a good example of sportsmanship. In 2000, while playing against Everton, Everton's goalkeeper Paul Gerrard went down with a leg injury after a clash with West Ham player. Hammers played on and sent a cross over towards Di Canio. He would have scored a goal, but the striker stopped the game by holding up his hands and catching the ball. He was awarded by FIFA for his selfless act.



2 _____

Churandy Martina received a call from the reception in his hotel room in Zurich, on 28 Aug 2008, saying there was a package for him at the front desk. When he opened the package, he discovered an Olympic silver medal, which he had won in the 200 metres final in Beijing and had lost on disqualification, with a note attached saying "Churandy I know this can't replace the moment, but I want you to have this because I believe it's rightfully yours!" – Shawn Crawford. After the race, Crawford learned his teammate Wallace Spearman, the bronze medallist, was disqualified, and an hour later, the silver medallist Martina was also disqualified for a lane violation. In the last result, Crawford got the silver medal in the awards ceremony. Crawford who had originally finished fourth but was then promoted to silver, felt uncomfortable and sent the medal to Martina because he thought he did not deserve the medal.



3 _____

An English sailor, Pete Goss, rescued his fellow competitor, a Frenchman Raphael Dinelli, while competing in the Vendee Globe non-stop round-the-world yacht race. He was in the middle of a fierce Southern Ocean hurricane when he had had a mayday call. He decided to turn round and go for him because he was the only one available to rescue him. Due to the huge waves and poor visibility, turning round was not so easy. He was able to find Raphael with the help of an Australian Air Force plane. The pilot flashed the lights of the plane and Pete got him into the boat. It was Raphael's first Vendee Race and he was very close to death. The French have awarded him the Legion d'Honneur for his brave behaviour.







THEME 2 CLASSICS

2A BEYOND THE TIMES

2B THE SILVER SCREEN



A 'STRANGE' POET: ORHAN VELİ

Orhan Veli Kanık, a great poet of his time, not only changed the course of Turkish poetry but influenced poetry all around the world. In his dramatically short life, he initiated one of the most innovative movements in Turkish literature. He brought the poetic language closer to the spoken language and introduced themes of daily life into poetry, perhaps, that is why his poems have been read and loved by most.

He was born in Istanbul on April 13, 1914, given the name Ahmet Orhan. When his father, Mehmet Veli, a clarinetist, became the conductor of the Presidential Symphony Orchestra, the family moved to Ankara in 1923. Orhan's interest in literature arose at high school, provided with guidance and advice of his teacher Ahmet Hamdi Tanpınar, he started writing poems. In 1932, he enrolled in the Philosophy Department of Istanbul University, yet he dropped out in 1935 without getting his degree. He moved back to Ankara and got a job as a civil servant at national mail and telegraph service, PTT, later worked as a translator at the Ministry of Education. He kept writing and being published in renowned literary journals. Eventually, in 1941, the 'Garip' collection including poems of his fellow poets Melih Cevdet Anday, Oktay Rifat Horozcu and his own was published. Orhan Veli had also penned the historic preface bringing about the new movement known as 'The First New' or 'Garip'. After he resigned from the job at the Ministry, he started writing reviews for newspapers and adapted Nasreddin Hodja tales into verse. He published his sixth and the last volume of poetry in 1949 before his early death on November 14, 1950.

Orhan Veli was the pioneer of anti-traditionalist, playful poetry. He believed that poetry belonged to and could be appreciated by all people, not only the privileged



ones. That is why he rejected the elaborate poetic language and conventional styles, aimed to free poetic diction by writing in casual everyday language, describing the dreams and hopes of ordinary people as you can read in his poem *Separation*:

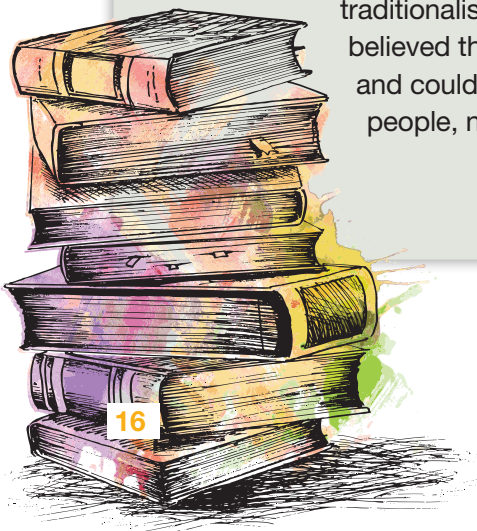
*I stand staring after the departing ship:
I can't jump in the sea, life is beautiful,
And being a man I'm not supposed to cry.*

He and his friends opened the door for Turkish poets to value the beauty of simplicity over the idea of complexity. Today, Garip's influence is still widely visible and Orhan Veli's poems are as fresh as they were at the time they had been written.

a Replace the underlined words with appropriate words from the text.

e.g. It is believed that poetry is the first form of literature that humankind created. verse

- 1 The introduction of her book reveals why she is seen as one of the brightest novelists of her generation. _____
- 2 It is an achievement for young poets to be published by famous literary magazines. _____
- 3 The articles he wrote for the periodicals had a significant impact on literary circles. _____
- 4 The writers who challenged the usual forms of literature weren't always able to make a difference. _____
- 5 The book's complicated plot might make it slow going for many readers, yet it will be an interesting subject for academics. _____



b Read the text and write True (T), False (F) or Not Mentioned (NM) for the statements below. Correct the false ones.

- 1 Orhan Veli couldn't graduate from the university because he had to leave school to earn his life.(___)
- 2 His poems hadn't been published before the first edition of 'Garip' collection.(___)
- 3 The introduction of 'Garip' caused great contravention in the literary circles of Turkey. (___)
- 4 Orhan Veli was an advocate of simple and clear language in poetry.(___)
- 5 Traditional poetic language was complex and difficult to understand for ordinary people.(___)
- 6 Orhan Veli didn't create any works other than poetry.(___)

c Answer the questions according to the text.

- 1 Why did Orhan Veli's family move to Ankara?

- 2 How did 'Garip' movement start?

- 3 Why did Orhan Veli aim to simplify poetic language?

- 4 What were the themes he used in his poems?

- 5 Why are his poems still widely read and loved?

d Cross out the italic word that doesn't match the bold word.

e.g. The man standing there is an extremely *prolific* author/~~rich man~~/poet.

- 1 My mother has been working as a *state*/talented/law maker/**legislator**.
- 2 Her poems usually includes *eight*/verse/emotional/**stanzas**.

- 3 I have been in *diplomatic/difference/personal* **correspondence** with them for two years.
- 4 She prefers to be a **reclusive** millionaire/socialised/writer.
- 5 Generally, people's weird behaviours **overshadow** their *success/successful/happiness*.
- 6 The **compression** of *air/people/story* made me feel glad.

e The jumbled statements below are taken from a story. Put them in a logical sequence (a-m).

e.g. Long time ago, there was a boy who lived in a farm in Japan. a

- 1 Until the morning sun shone, he waited without moving. ____
- 2 During his stay in the temple, the boy could only draw cats but nothing. ____
- 3 He used to like to draw while his family were working hard in the farm. ____
- 4 Suddenly, in the middle of night, he was awakened by the horrible noise. ____
- 5 Finally, he realised the cats he had drawn before he slept killed a rat. ____
- 6 He was so tired that he fell asleep in a small closet. ____
- 7 Then, he found the temple, pushed the door and got into the place. ____
- 8 One day, his father took him to the temple to get some writing lessons. ____
- 9 As soon as he was inside, he understood the place had been left long ago. ____
- 10 The people at the temple told him he wasn't suitable for them and asked him to leave. ____
- 11 Later, he started drawing cats on the walls of the place. ____
- 12 That is why, he decided to go another temple in the next village. ____

a Circle the correct option to complete the sentences appropriately.

- 1 **Comedies are films** _____.
 - a about real facts, people and events, not invented stories
 - b intended to be funny, usually with a happy ending
 - c whose plots revolve around the solving of a crime
- 2 **Thrillers are** _____.
 - a exciting films about crime or spying
 - b especially designed to frighten people
 - c an account of someone's life
- 3 **A documentary is a film** _____.
 - a about people in the west of the US in the 19th century
 - b which gives facts and information about something
 - c that employs shocking, irrational, or absurd imagery
- 4 **A musical is a type of film** _____.
 - a including exciting and sometimes dangerous experience
 - b about various magical creatures and imaginary places
 - c in which singing and dancing tell part of the story
- 5 **Animations are** _____.
 - a films in which drawings or models of people and animals seem to be really moving
 - b filmic works which integrate elements of horror with fantasy
 - c about an imagined future, especially about space travel or other planets
- 6 **Mysteries are films** _____.
 - a about battles or wars which can either be fictional or historical
 - b that deal with love in a light, humorous way
 - c where crimes and strange events aren't explained till the end

b Complete the sentences with 'would prefer' or 'would rather'.

e.g. I would rather wait outside the foyer than have to bear that awful noise.

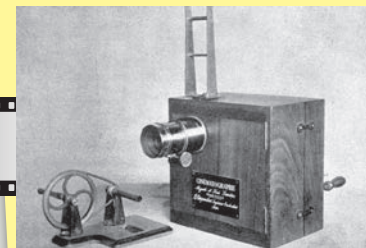
- 1 Alicia _____ her children not to watch action films due to their violent content.
- 2 To be honest, I _____ a much more suspenseful thriller than this one.
- 3 They _____ watch the film at the cinema, but I _____ to watch it at home.
- 4 My brother _____ see live performances than watch their TV broadcasts.
- 5 I _____ to read the *Harry Potter* series rather than watch the films first.
- 6 We _____ meet the director in person than contact him by e-mail.

c Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words.

flashbacks consequence asylum
disrespectful vocalise voice-over

- 1 Without doubt, the hardest thing while learning French is to _____ the sounds that you are not familiar with.
- 2 In ancient Greece and Rome, _____ was a religious place such as temples where mentally ill people can have the chance to be cured.
- 3 The film which was inspired by his autobiography was narrated by a(n) _____ after his death in 1965.
- 4 As a(n) _____ of his negative behaviours, all the workers of the company decided not to talk to him any more.
- 5 The footballer received a red card because of his _____ manners.
- 6 A person with Alzheimer's disease may experience a(n) _____ in which s/he feels or acts as if an event is happening again.

THE HISTORY OF CINEMA



In the late 19th century, Thomas Edison invented a device named kinetoscope.

This invention nourished the idea of creating the illusion of motion with pictures and other images. Kinetoscope gained popularity among people and turned to be a new kind of entertainment soon. In 1895, inspired by this device, the French brothers Auguste and Louis Lumière, whose father was a photographer, invented a lightweight film projector and camera. They called it as cinématographe, from which we coined the term 'cinema'.

The Lumière brothers shot many films which were mainly documentary views or real life moments, actualities. These films were usually shot outdoors and they had little or no narrative content. For instance, they shot a 50-second film in which a train enters a station and a few passengers got out of it. Lumière films were so professional and realistic that when this film was screened for the first time, the audience got panicked and ran away thinking that the train would really crash into them.

After the world met with this new technology, the first thing many entrepreneurs did was to invest in it by building film companies in many countries like France, the USA and Japan. These first film-makers adapted theatrical plays and novels to the cinema and people watched them with great enthusiasm.



The idea that the older films were just in black and white is a misconception as the history of colour film is as old as the beginning of cinema itself. Still, we don't see a standardised colour film until the 1930s as a result of either artistic choice of film-makers or its being expensive. On the other hand, because of lack of technology, early films were silent and the actors were conveying their feelings with their facial expressions and the titles on the screen. With the development of combining sound and films in sync, Hollywood film companies didn't wait too long to take action. However, it wasn't until the 1920s that the first sound film, *Don Juan* appeared. Since then, thanks to the 20th century scientific endeavour, cinema has gone through many transformations and developments. After all, it has become a medium of mass entertainment and a great industry employing thousands of people.

d Read the passage and write True (T), False (F) or Not Mentioned (NM) for the statements below. Correct the false ones.

- 1 The term cinema is derived from the invention of the Lumière Brothers.(___)
- 2 Lumière films were mainly actualities, short fictions adapted from novels of the time.(___)
- 3 The American companies were more successful than the French companies because of the war in France.(___)
- 4 The early films were just in black and white as a result of artistic choice of film-makers. (___)
- 5 The first sound film, *Don Juan* appeared in the 1920s. (___)

e Read the passage again and answer the following questions.

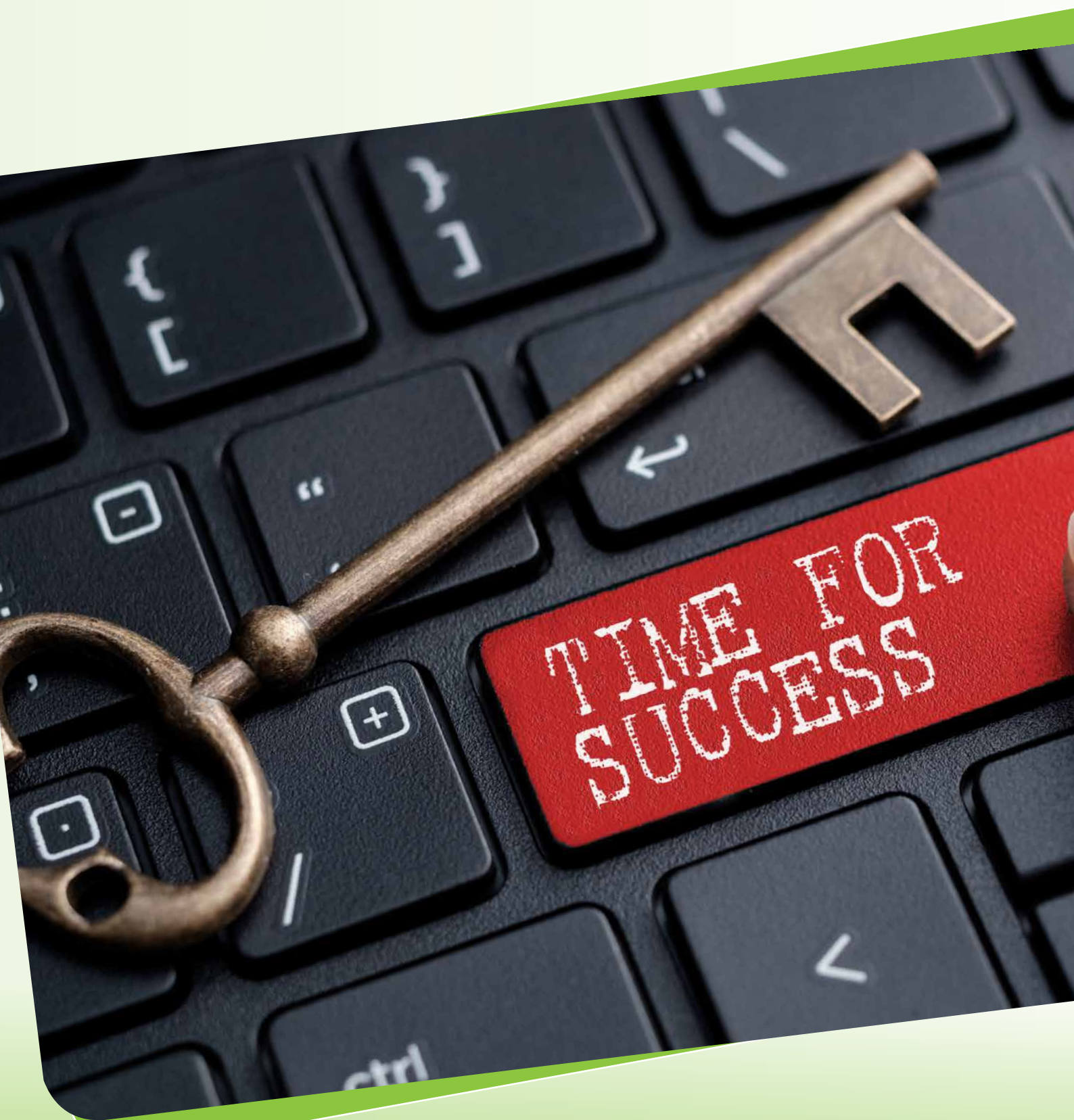
- 1 Which invention led to the idea of illusion of motion with pictures?

- 2 What were the advantages of cinématographe compared to kinetoscope?

- 3 What kinds of films were shot by the Lumière brothers?

- 4 Why don't we see a standardised colour film industry in the early 20th century?

- 5 Why were the first films silent and how did they convey their messages to the audience?





THEME

3

**AMAZING
STORIES**

3A HARD WORK PAYS OFF

3B MAKE YOUR OWN LUCK



3A HARD WORK PAYS OFF

a Fill in the blanks with the words below.

objective

compete

qualified

proud

manage

achieve

reward

- How did those families _____ to get by on very little money during the war?
- I don't think Isabella is _____ enough to be a mentor for younger students.
- Our company's main _____ is to make sure that customers are happy with our products.
- We are really _____ of our organisation's extraordinary achievements.
- Athletes will perform on Sunday to _____ for the gold medal in the championship final.
- Children deserve a(n) _____ for all their great efforts to afforest the neighbourhood.
- You should set yourself a series of realistic goals to _____ throughout your career.
- Clara _____ giving a speech on stage as she was a senior lecturer at university.
- It took me quite a long time to _____ wearing contact lenses.
- It was a weird feeling for her to have a pet in the house at first, but she _____ it now.
- John got totally exhausted; however, he _____ hard aerobic exercises.
- Despite living in Mexico for thirteen years, Darren hasn't _____ eating spicy food.

c Circle the correct option to replace the underlined phrases in the sentences.

- Leila was becoming accustomed to waking up early in the morning.
 a was used to waking up
 b used to wake up
 c was getting used to waking up
- I didn't go skating on the frozen river in the past.
 a wasn't used to going
 b didn't use to go
 c didn't become used to going
- Benjamin regularly spent his summer holidays doing farm work.
 a was getting used to spending
 b used to spend
 c got used to spending
- My brother and sister are accustomed to drinking dark coffee at breakfast.
 a are used to drinking
 b are becoming used to drinking
 c used to drink

b Complete the sentences with the correct forms of 'be used to' or 'get used to'.

e.g. Don't worry, please. I am used to working in a noisy office.

- I think I'll never _____ living in such a big city; I'll move out of London.
- I found it really hard to _____ the hot weather in Şanlıurfa.
- While driving in the UK, you have to _____ driving on the left.
- I didn't like working with small children at first, but now I _____ it.



ABRAHAM LINCOLN

Abraham Lincoln encountered such a great number of failures that they never seemed to come to an end. He might have given up on his dreams, but he didn't. As a result, he reaped the fruits of his determination and became one of the greatest presidents of the USA.

Before he became a president, he experienced major difficulties and failures. The following are some of them: His mother passed away when he was nine; his business collapsed; he tried to be elected to Parliament; he got sacked from his job; he was rejected by the faculty of law; he wanted to build up a new business and borrowed some money from his friends, but he failed to pay his debts and therefore faced bankruptcy. We can only imagine how difficult all those things were for him. However, he chose not to quit.

Around 1834, he tried to become a parliamentarian again and he won. In 1835, he got engaged and was going to get married.

Unfortunately, his fiancée died and Lincoln suffered a nervous breakdown, bedridden for six months. After his recovery, he attempted to go into politics a couple of times and failed. Yet, he did not abandon hope. In 1860, he was finally elected the sixteenth President of the US.

He left people a large legacy which is full of determination and dedication. In spite of the hardships he had to bear, he was able to revolutionise a whole nation by abolishing slavery.

The moral of his story is that your stepping stone to success can be your failures. Don't let them make you powerless. That is what Lincoln did.

d Read the text and answer the following questions.

- 1 How old was Lincoln when his mother died?

- 2 From whom did he lend money before starting his business?

- 3 When was he elected to Parliament?

- 4 How long did it take him to recover from nervous breakdown?

- 5 In which year was he elected the President of the US?

- 6 What did he do to revolutionise the American nation?

e Put a tick (✓) to the sentences which are true according to the text.

- 1 Lincoln faced many great hardships prior to his presidency. ☐
- 2 The reason why Lincoln went bankrupt is that he couldn't pay the bank loan. ☐
- 3 Lincoln had to spend half a year lying in bed due to a mental condition. ☐
- 4 Before his recovery, Lincoln was able to enter politics as a parliamentarian. ☐
- 5 The abolition of slavery was the greatest revolution in the history of the USA. ☐



a Complete the sentences with the correct form of 'could' or 'was / were able to' and the words in parentheses.


e.g. When I was given the injection, I wasn't
able to walk / couldn't walk (not/walk)
for at least ten minutes.

- 1 Since the fog came down, the climbers _____ (not/reach) the top of the mountain.
- 2 Fortunately, we _____ (arrive) in time, and therefore didn't miss the train.
- 3 Delilah was always an excellent runner and she _____ (beat) anyone at her school.
- 4 _____ (you/kick) the bad habit of biting your nails after that long therapy?
- 5 We _____ (not/submit) the documents because we lacked factual information.
- 6 _____ (Elizabeth/play) the trombone that well when she was a little child?
- 7 Because the robbers triggered the alarm system, they _____ (not/steal) anything.
- 8 The search and rescue team _____ (save) the child who fell into the lake yesterday.

b Match the words and phrases to make collocations.

1 set _____	3 produce _____
2 miss _____	4 receive _____

a education
b a sound
c an alarm
d an appointment



c Circle the correct words in the sentences below.

- 1 Hamza is a perfect host. We **rather/pretty** enjoyed his pleasant company.
- 2 Their marketing technique is **quite/fairly** good, but they should improve it.
- 3 It was **fairly/rather** a surprise to find an Indian restaurant there.
- 4 We do **quite/pretty** agree with their point. They're absolutely right.
- 5 I'm **pretty/rather** sure I've seen you before. Were you at the cinema yesterday?
- 6 The maths exam was **fairly/rather** difficult; I think I won't be able to pass.
- 7 We all admired the mountain scenery. It was **quite/fairly** fantastic!
- 8 Joseph got **pretty/rather** tired after studying for five hours, but it wasn't too bad.

d Fill in the blanks with the phrases below.

at random out of control in advance
by chance at a glance

- 1 As the firefighters were very late, the fire got _____ and the building was burnt to the ground.
- 2 It was simply _____ that my mother met my father at university. Mum accidentally spilled her coffee on dad's shirt at the canteen.
- 3 While writing a biography, you can't describe incidents _____; you need to follow a chronological order.
- 4 My father can distinguish between real and fake gold _____; he is a really skilled jeweller.
- 5 Please, let us know _____ if you would like to come. We want to be well-prepared for your visit.

Everyone has dreams that they want to fulfil. Maybe you want to score high in your exams, or you wish to become one of the most well-known artists and create things with your imagination. Whatever you aim at, always keep in mind that you must develop new ways of improving yourself on your path to success. Unfortunately, there may be some obstacles on the way, and you might feel discouraged while dealing with them and lack motivation. You should never let this happen; actually, every obstacle you encounter will take you a step closer towards self-improvement. If you ever feel like giving up, the following motivational tips may be of help:

1 Care for yourself

At times, we devote a great deal of time to reaching our goals and may feel overwhelmed. That can be quite exhausting.

Whereas working hard is of great importance, it is vital to care for yourself at the same time. Sleeping enough, spending time with your loved ones and pursuing satisfying hobbies are a must.

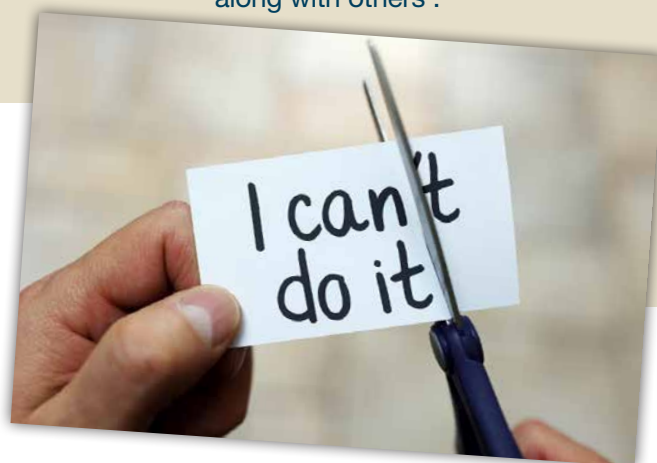
2 Avoid negative people

Toxic people are those who are always looking for faults and trying to put their own blames on others. They absorb your positive energy without even noticing.

If you have such people around you who keep sapping your emotional energy, do your best to spend little time with them. You will realise how easily you get and stay motivated towards your goals.

3 Spread positive energy

When energy is concerned, what you give is really what you get. When others talk about their own aims they want to achieve, do whatever you can to encourage them. Never complain and don't be a downer. If you do so, you will be bursting with positive energy and that improves your spiritual and mental condition along with others'.



e Replace the highlighted words in the following sentences with one of the underlined words in the text. Change the form if necessary.

- 1 Clearing your mind regularly is extremely important and necessary for your overall well-being.

- 2 On your way to success, fear of failure can be the biggest thing that makes it difficult to achieve.

- 3 Do not spend your time with a person that prevents you from feeling happy.

- 4 Jonathan and his family were deeply affected by a feeling of disappointment.

- 5 You should never let failures or hardships weaken your confidence.

f Find the following sentences in the text. Write who/what the underlined words refer to in the blanks.

- 1 ...you might feel discouraged while dealing with them...

- 2 That can be quite exhausting.

- 3 They absorb your positive energy without even noticing.

- 4 ...do whatever you can to encourage them.





THEME **4** **ADVERTISING**

4A BEATING THE DRUM

4B THE CUSTOMER IS ALWAYS RIGHT



a Match the names of advertising methods and techniques to their meanings.

a leaflet

e banner advert

b viral advertising

f sponsorship

c subliminal advertising

g public service advertising

d celebrity endorsement

h hoarding

- ☐ 1 advertising that uses images, sounds and messages which the recipient is not aware of
- ☐ 2 adverts that appear across the top of a page on the Internet or in a newspaper
- ☐ 3 a very large board on which advertisements are shown especially at the side of a road
- ☐ 4 adverts designed to inform and educate people rather than sell a product or service
- ☐ 5 a direct marketing technique in which a company persuades the Internet users to forward its publicity material in e-mails
- ☐ 6 a piece of paper that gives you information or advertises something
- ☐ 7 involving a well-known person using their fame to help promote a product or service
- ☐ 8 providing money for a TV or radio programme, website, sports event, or other activity in exchange for advertising

b Match the pictures below with the types and methods of advertising in Exercise a. Think of an example for each from your own country and write the name of the product brand in the blanks.



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8

c Complete the sentences with the given words.

reputation manufacturers turnaround
consumer acquire persuasive profit

- 1 In order to make a success, an advert should be strategic, influential and _____.
- 2 Retailers must advertise to lead the change in the beginning and gain a _____. Otherwise, they can be led by the change.
- 3 An increasing number of companies are choosing online marketing such as social media advertising to _____ new customers.
- 4 _____ usually promote their products and services constantly to retain existing customers and also get new ones.
- 5 A strong content is the meat and potatoes of advertising and accelerate the company's _____.
- 6 That famous advertorial is the reason for the _____ of this brand. It suddenly caught the audience and doubled the sales.
- 7 Recently, a research team studied the change in _____ behaviour in the last decade and reported that people are being inclined to more and more material possession day by day.



ADVERTISING FACTS

- Before the invention of printing press, advertising was done by standing in front of the shop and yelling into the street, just like in Turkish local markets. Along with the usage of printed materials, billboards appeared in the 1900s. It was 1940s when radio overtook the magazines as a more effective medium of advertising.
- Food stylists work on all kinds of food adverts to make them look more delicious and mouth-watering. They sometimes use inedible materials, too. For instance, acrylic cubes are used instead of ice cubes in beverage ads to ensure that it doesn't melt during shooting or some detergent is used for bubbles.
- In the UK, there is a limit of 12 minutes of commercials per one hour broadcast. In the USA, one quarter of all programs are advertising. It is estimated that we take in as many as 5,000 adverts per day. This means by the time an approximate person is 65, he/she will have seen about 2 million adverts.
- For a positive subconscious message, colours are carefully selected in advertising. For instance, red is used to evoke strong emotions such as excitement, love and passion. Blue is preferred by banks and financial firms since it creates a sense of security and trust. While orange and yellow are associated with dynamism and energy, blacks, whites and greys are used to convey the message of seriousness.
- Adverts usually appeal to your emotions, not your sense. The most commonly abused emotions are self-esteem, self-preservation and fear. Other than that, all those happy families and smiling faces are about making you feel positive and buy that product. In watch advertisements, watches are always set to 10.10, not only to frame the brand name on it but also to create a subliminal smiley face message.

d Read the text and circle the topic that is not found in it.

- a use of colours in advertisements
- b inedible materials used in advertorials
- c advertising mediums in the past
- d advertisers' problems in the last century

e Answer the following questions according to the text.

- 1 What happened in the advertising industry in the 1940s?

- 2 Why do food stylists work in advertisements?

- 3 What is the limit of commercials per hour in the UK and the USA?

- 4 Which products or services use blue colours in their advertisements? Why?

- 5 Which feelings are most frequently abused by the advertisers?

f Rewrite the following sentences in personal and impersonal style of passive as in the example.

e.g. They say Rice Krispies boost immune system.

Rice Krispies are said to boost immune system.

It is said that Rice Krispies boost immune system.

- 1 They say their fruits grow naturally.

- 2 The car brand claims that their cars protect the environment.

- 3 Experts think that advertising to children is illegal.

- 4 They argue that advertising promotes consumerism in society.

- 5 They predict the billboard advert will advocate the sales.

a Read the dialogue and complete it with the given phrases and sentences.

- a I'm not really in the mood for...
- b No, thanks!
- c I'm extremely unhappy about this.
- d You are making me annoyed!
- e so irritating!
- f I don't know...
- g Do I have to...

At a restaurant...

Customer: Excuse me! This soup is cold.

Waiter: Really? _____ (1)
Please, allow me to change it.

Customer: _____ (2) I guess I'll go on with my main course. By the way, I won't pay for the soup, will I?

Waiter: I'm sorry, sir. We can't cut it out from the bill.

Customer: _____ (3) pay for it?
I couldn't eat even a spoon of it.

Waiter: Well... actually it was warm when I served it sir, and it is usually served warm.

Customer: No, it wasn't. I know what I was eating. _____ (4) Can I talk to your manager please?

Waiter: Sure.

A few minutes later... The manager comes to the table.

Manager: Excuse me, sir! Do you have any problem with the meal?

Customer: Yes, my soup has been served cold and I know that I won't pay for it.

Manager: Er... Are you sure?

Customer: Of course I'm. Do you think I'm lying here? This is _____ (5).

Manager: OK, then. Sorry for the inconvenience. It's not a big problem if you don't pay for the soup.

Customer: Thank you!

Manager: Please, accept our treats and apologies.

Customer: _____ (6)
_____ (7) anything.

Manager: Sorry to hear that. Ok, then. Hope to see you again. Good evening!

Customer: Good evening!

b Read the dialogue again and write True (T), False (F) and Not Mentioned (NM) near the statements below. Correct the false ones.

- 1 The customer offers the waiter to change his soup with a hot one. (___)
- 2 The waiter answers him politely in the beginning. (___)
- 3 The customer is in a hurry, so he wants to go on with his main course. (___)
- 4 The waiter comes with the idea of not paying for the soup. (___)
- 5 The customer feels annoyed when the waiter claims bringing a warm soup. (___)
- 6 The manager accuses the man with lying and ignores his complaint. (___)



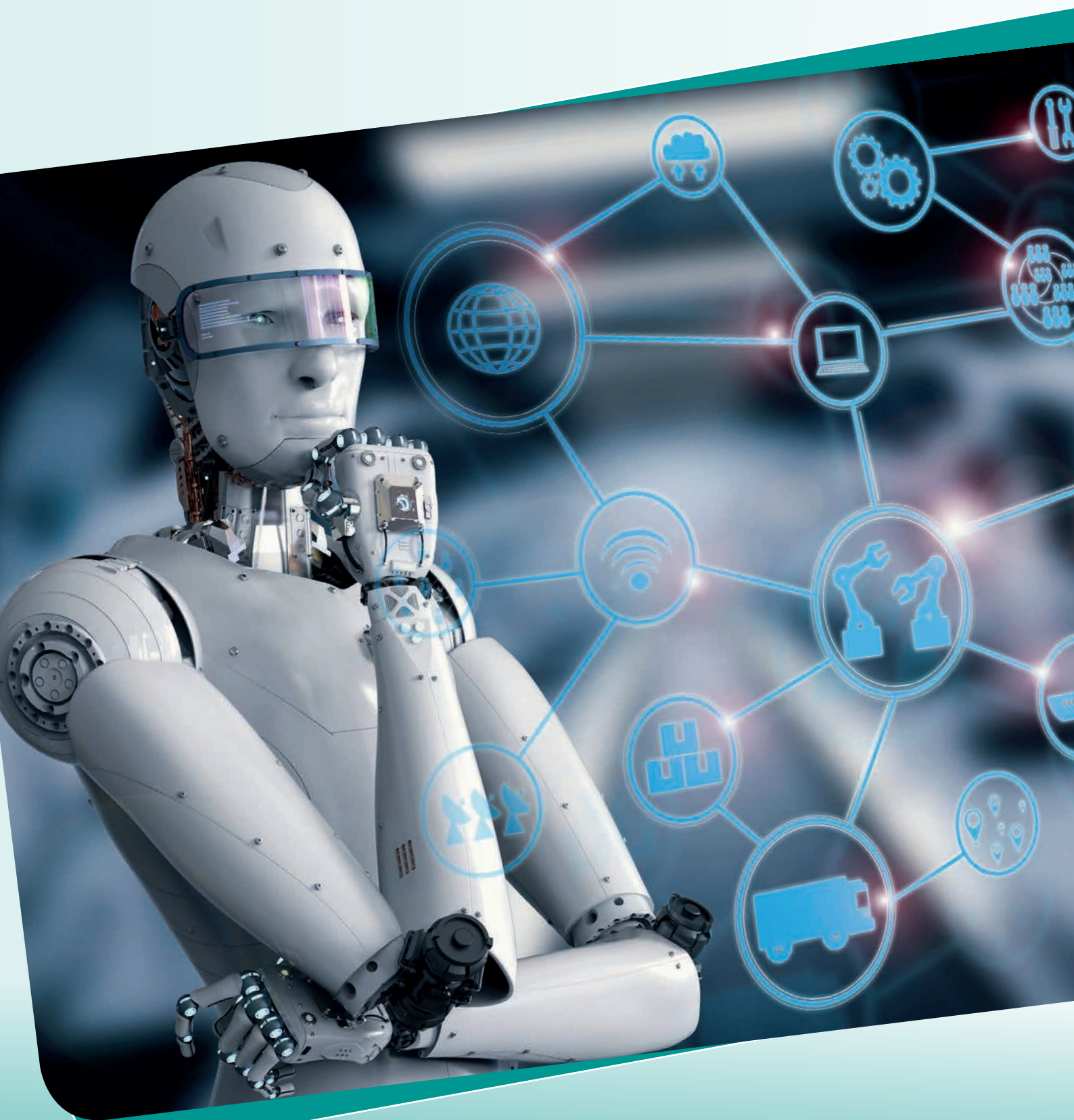
C Complete the sentences with a suitable verb, phrasal verb or collocation related to money.

e.g. The new company produces and sells/vends moderately priced shoes.

- 1 I paid a fortune for this vacuum cleaner, but I can't _____, because it doesn't work well.
 - 2 Many big supermarkets and retailers _____ us keeping the change in charm pricing.
 - 3 All drying machines _____ in all shops two years ago, because a new technology washing machine was ready to take place in the market.
 - 4 I don't know why I can't put some of my money aside! Whenever I am paid, I _____ clothes!
 - 5 Many retailers _____ to boost their sales on special days.
 - 6 If the customer is found right and win the case, then the company will have to _____ millions of dollars.
 - 7 If you really want to _____ a new brand car, you have to wait for a while till the taxes fall or else you won't _____.
 - 8 The holiday I went on last year _____ me a fortune. I regret going on such an expensive cruise.
- 3 I really regret buying this car. It doesn't work properly and I can't get my money's _____.
a cost **b** worth **c** discount
d cash **e** sale
 - 4 I always tell him not to _____ his money, but he keeps spending it extravagantly.
a shell out **b** pay **c** blow on
d save **e** put aside
 - 5 I want to buy these shoes while they are still _____.
a profit **b** on sale **c** for sale
d discount **e** change
 - 6 This latest technology vending machine is _____ all over the world.
a for hire **b** at all costs **c** in demand
d on exchange **e** receive a discount
 - 7 I paid \$70 for this dress two weeks ago. Now, they are sold only for \$35. This is extremely _____.
a exasperating **b** captivating **c** thrilled
d tiny **e** overjoyed
 - 8 In today's world, consumerism manifests itself with more and more people who have really low incomes and still buying quite luxurious products _____.
a in all fields **b** sale **c** at all costs
d purchase **e** by means

d Circle the correct options to complete the sentences.

- 1 I'm afraid that getting the car fixed will _____ me a fortune.
a spend **b** sell **c** vend
d purchase **e** cost
- 2 The insurance company accused their customer of trying to _____ the car accident.
a make a profit **b** blow on **c** buy
d cash in on **e** get a discount





THEME

5

**LIFE IN
FUTURE**

5A THE PURSUIT OF DREAMS

5B TIME WILL TELL





DREAMS

I am Jason, a high school student. I am a type of person who is really interested in space and galaxies. Therefore, I would like to be an astronaut and answer all the questions about the space that human beings have been curious about for centuries.

As far as the requirements to be an astronaut are concerned, a bachelor's degree in engineering, biological science, physical science, computer science or mathematics will be needed according to International Space Station (NASA). Thus, I will be studying computer science at a leading university this time next year in order to make my dreams come true. In 2024, I will have been studying this department for five years. It's likely that in five years' time, I will have achieved many required skills.

After I graduate from university, I am sure that I will have been equipped with great knowledge related to computing, coding and software programmes. Another requirement

to be an astronaut is at least three years of related professional experience obtained after degree completion or at least 1,000 hours pilot-in-command time on jet aircraft. For this reason, I will have been working for at least three years in an international company to have a job experience before applying to an international space company by the year 2028.

Astronaut candidates must also have skills in leadership, teamwork and communications. For this requirement, I will be taking some private classes in the evenings as well as reading books, articles and magazines about effective communication, leadership and try to apply what I have learned to my life. I also believe that I will have passed the second exam that has been taken as an interview by the International Space Station's (NASA) scientists. After I am selected as an astronaut, I will complete a two-year training period. Maybe, by 2040, I will have found answers to the questions that human beings have been looking for being answered for centuries.

- a** Read the text. Write the sentences with the completed actions and continuous actions in the future below.

completed actions in the future	
1	_____
2	_____
3	_____
4	_____

continuous actions in the future	
1	_____
2	_____
3	_____
4	_____

- b** Circle two subjects below that are not mentioned in the text.

- 1 What kind of questions about space are not answered.
- 2 How long he will work before applying to the International Space Company.
- 3 His social life in university and at work.
- 4 The requirements for being an astronaut.
- 5 What he will do to make his dream come true.

- c** Read the text again and answer the following questions.

- 1 Why does Jason want to be an astronaut?

- 2 How long will he have been studying at university in 2024?

- 3 What is the second requirement to be an astronaut?

- 4 What will he have been doing by the year 2028?

- 5 Based on the text, do you think being an astronaut is easy or difficult? Why?

- d** Complete the sentences with the words below.

inevitably	specialty
executive	qualification
instructional	profound
curiosity	

- 1 In our classes, we usually watch online _____ videos about how to speak English naturally.
- 2 Last week, I met a well-known doctor with a _____ in internal medicine.
- 3 In order to get a well-paid job in the future, you should have an academic _____.
- 4 The _____ of the company decided to hire her because she is very good at speaking three foreign languages.
- 5 His great _____ about animals caused him to be a vet.
- 6 The latest _____ technological advancements in education make learning atmosphere much more interesting and enjoyable.
- 7 Her getting a promotion at work is _____ the result of working hard.



SPACE JOURNEY

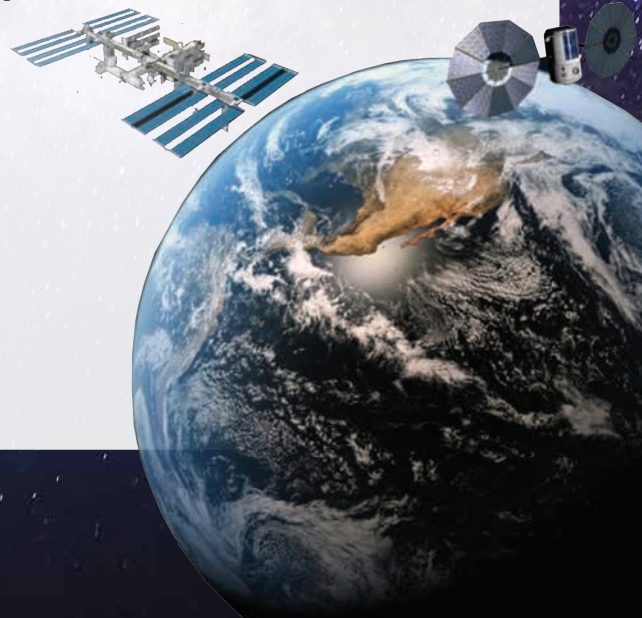
The advancements in the science and technology have been increasing rapidly since human beings have been very curious about everything. Now, not only are the experts curious about the earth, stars, planets, and satellites but also ordinary people. The latest technological developments make people feel hopeful to discover the solar system and the space.

For decades, the well-known space station NASA (National Aeronautics and Space Administration) has been increasing our knowledge about the Red Planet, Mars, and paying the way for future human explorers. It has been on a journey to Mars recently, with a goal of sending humans to the Red Planet in the 2030s. In order to achieve this goal, they have been working on the most advanced rocket and spacecraft (without astronauts) that will discover the thousands of miles beyond the moon, travelling farther than humans have ever travelled before.

In the 2020s, they'll send astronauts on a year-long mission into this deep space to study the availability of Martian resources as well as to test peoples' readiness for Mars. Nevertheless,

all these achievements are promising advancements for space journey; they say there are still a lot of questions to be answered about the solar system: Was Mars once home to microbial life or is it today? Can it be a safe home for humans? What can the Red Planet teach us about our own planet's past, present and future? If these questions are answered, the space journey will fulfil sooner or later.

It is possible to predict that technology is headed to the deeper space exploration with wider opportunity to space travel. Space travel could be reality in the nearest future thanks to the great efforts of the scientists, programmers and engineers who believe in this dream.



a Read the text and answer the questions.

- 1 Why have the advancements in the science and technology been increasing rapidly?

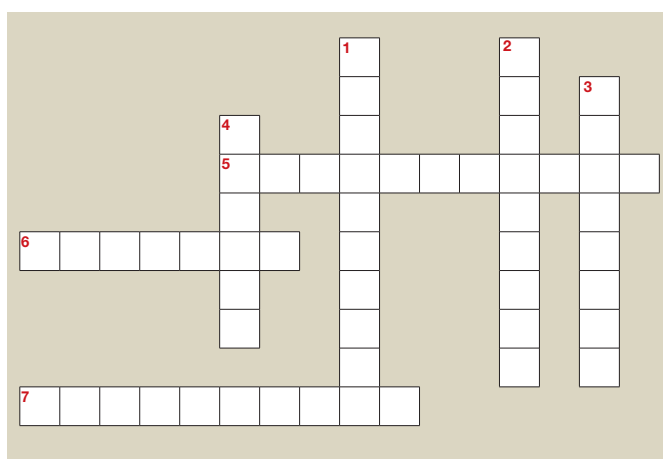
- 2 Why do people feel hopeful about the latest technological advancements?

- 3 What issue has NASA been working on recently?

- 4 How will NASA get information about the availability of Martian resources?

- 5 What if all questions about Mars are answered?

b Find the words in criss-cross puzzle below.



Across

- 5 a thing that somebody has done successfully
- 6 to increase the amount, value, size, etc. of something
- 7 never wrong; never making mistakes

Down

- 1 created by people; not happening naturally
- 2 showing signs of being good or successful
- 3 a special activity or purpose of a person or thing
- 4 to start an activity, especially an organised one

c Complete the sentences with the future expressions below.

be to

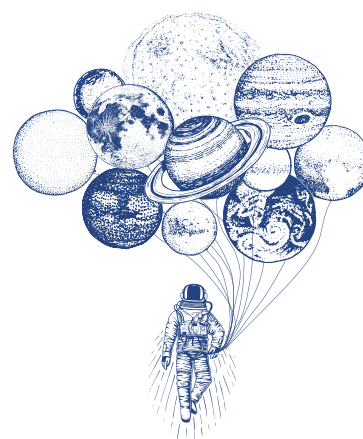
be sure/bound to

be about to

be due to

be on the verge of/on the brink of

- 1 I am sure the journey to Mars _____ fulfil in the coming years.
- 2 Negotiations about the global warming _____ start next week.
- 3 Researchers _____ finding cure for cancer.
- 4 A: Do you have time to help me with my homework?
B: Sorry, I _____ just _____ leave.
- 5 The Prime Minister _____ visit a few European countries next month.







THEME

6

**GENERATION
GAP**

6A MINDING THE GAP

6B BRIDGING THE GAP





EMERGENCE OF GENERATION GAP

Generation gap is the difference in values, tastes and behaviour between individuals of different generations. Young people, adults and seniors perceive things differently because of the mind sets they were born into. Although there have always been conflict between generations, the term was not as pronounced as in our time until the twentieth century, especially the 1960s, but why? How were the circumstances before that time?

In the 1800s, society was not very mobile. Young people mostly lived all their lives in the area where they were born. They worked in the family business, most likely on a farm and didn't travel much because the means of transportation was very limited. Communication was also a rarity. There was little contact with people outside the community. They couldn't know about the lifestyles of other cultures. So, young people grew up under the influence of their parents, extended family or neighbours. Consequently, they adopted older generation's traditions, values and ideas.

However, with the advancements in technology, people began to travel more. They left the sphere they grew up to get a job in factories, in big cities. Therefore, they found themselves in interaction with people from different cultures. That led to drastic social changes. Young people got to know lifestyles other than their families'. They began to challenge their parents and adopt some of these cultural values they met. In the twentieth century, especially after the advent of television, young people became more open to influences alien to their own cultures.

In the present day, the fast changing technology is shaping the younger generation's thought process more radically. By the time they become adults, they have contacted with a large scale of cultures, ideas and lifestyles. With the effect of the Internet and social media added, it is not hard to guess how large the gap is today and perhaps it will be larger in the near future. So, we have to find our ways to deal with this difficult situation to make sure we live in a society formed by individuals respecting and loving each other.

a Read the text and write true (T), false (F) or not mentioned (NM) for the statements. Correct the false ones.

- 1 Before the twentieth century, the term generation gap was mentioned by some sociologists. (___)
- 2 Limited transportation and communication prevented the people of different cultures to interact in the 1800s. (___)
- 3 Young people adopted older generation's ideas because they found them smart. (___)
- 4 Due to the development of means of transportation, young people could discover other cultures. (___)
- 5 Before the advent of television, young people were more obedient and conventional. (___)
- 6 The Internet and social media help bridging the generational gap. (___)

b Answer the questions according to the text.

- 1 Why was generation gap less effective in society in the 1800s?

- 2 How did transportation change lives of people?

- 3 How do you think getting to know other cultures changes people's ideas?

- 4 Why did television play an important role in changing the younger generations?

c Complete the sentences using the words given. Make necessary changes.

senior

adolescent

customary

polarise

conservative

- 1 Public opinion _____ on new immigration bill passed by the parliament.
- 2 Young people volunteering for organisations that help to support _____ citizens say their attitude towards elderly people have changed a great deal.
- 3 Despite being old, the new director is not _____ at all, he's quite open-minded indeed.
- 4 Although _____ like to be treated as adults, we should remember that they have the same needs as children.
- 5 _____ methods, which are mostly seen as out of date by young people, are in fact the verified results of long-term practices of our ancestors.

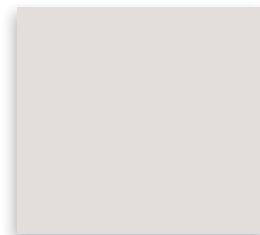
d Write notes asking someone to do something for you as in the example using the clues given.

e.g. Joe's had a puncture on his bike. He writes a note to his elder brother.

Can you get my bike repaired, please?



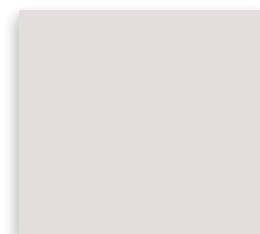
1 Sarah's had a broken shoe heel. She writes a note to her flatmate whose office is near a cobbler's.



2 Mrs Price needs a birthday cake in the shape of a racing car for his son's party. She writes a note to her husband.



3 Erdem has had a virus problem on his computer. He writes a note to his roommate for an antivirus software installation.



4 Gemma has bought a few paintings, but she hasn't got nails on her walls, so she can't hang them. She writes a note to her father.



5 Andy's dog has given birth to three puppies. They need to be vaccinated. She writes a note to his neighbour whose son is a vet.



a Skim the text and match the titles below to the paragraphs.

A Spend time together

C Keep communication open

B Be open-minded

D Listen and understand

HOW TO OVERCOME GENERATION GAP IN THE FAMILY

We receive a lot of questions from teenagers around the world. There is however one vital concern in common: how to deal with the conflicts caused by generation gap in the family. Here is the advice we have compiled from prominent counselling psychologists. We hope they work for you.

1 _____

Communication plays the key role in bridging the gaps in all kinds of relationships. It is the first step to be taken with your parents, too, because it shows your intention of doing all it takes to lessen the gap. Instead of reacting quickly, understand the situation. Don't take it as a power struggle that you must try to prevail in the end. See it as an opportunity to discuss the matter politely and frankly and improve the communication. That will help your parents or other people take it easy, too and you can come to an understanding sooner than you think.

2 _____

Change is a constant process in life. People shouldn't resist change, but they also shouldn't lose some traditional values. Being open-minded not only means being ready to change, but to understand the other person as well. Although you may think your parents are in the position to catch up with the new technology and perspectives, you should respect and learn from their experiences, too. This will help both parents and children gain a new perspective that enables them to see things from the other generation's eyes.

3 _____

Instead of feeling like being lectured, let your parents speak without interruption and express themselves openly. Listen with patience trying to understand. It is very important to trust your parents in the first place. You should feel your relationship is secure and shouldn't forget that they love you no matter what you do. You can still have the final say, but do it kindly. Much to your surprise, when you hear what they have got to say, you may find that the problems are not so big as you have thought.

4 _____

Time is the most precious thing to give your beloved ones and that can make them feel important. When you share a companionship doing something you enjoy in common, you stay close and that will strengthen the bonds between you and your family members. Show interest to each other's likes and understand ongoing events in each other's lives.

b Circle two subjects below that are not mentioned in the text.

- 1 To counsel a psychologist helps parents solve their problems.
- 2 Communication plays a key role in family relationships.
- 3 Without judging, teenagers should first listen to their parents.
- 4 Giving expensive presents is a good way to bond with your parents.



c Read the text again and answer the following questions.

- 1 Why communication is the first step to be taken with your parents?

- 2 What is the meaning of being open-minded?

- 3 What will parents gain if they learn from their children?

- 4 Instead of feeling like being lectured, what should children do?

- 5 How should children treat their family members during the time they spend together?

d Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 Sometimes, we really need a friend or a **confident/confidant** to share our problems.
- 2 The hospital **personal/personnel** were very kind and friendly; we felt like we were at our home.
- 3 Our **principal/principle** concern about this issue is whether we will be informed about the due date.
- 4 Consuming of any **excess/access** of sugary food may cause serious health problems.
- 5 Could you please give me a piece of **advise/advice** on how to get rid of my exam stress?

e Read the problems of the teens below. Give them some advice to solve their problems.

- 1 I am keen on all types of adventure sports and I want to try out some kind of them such as rock climbing and scuba diving, but my parents do not let me do such activities because they believe extreme sports are dangerous and involve risk of physical injuries. How do I convince them to let me do extreme sports?

- 2 I have a low-end phone and I really want a better one which is smart and allows me take good photos. I am a high school student and all my friends have smart phones. I do not want an expensive phone or I am not looking for the latest one, but my dad says no. Please help me.

- 3 The walls of my room are coated with blue and I want something trendy. I would like to paint my room a dark colour, but my parents do not let me to change it. It is my room and I think it is a way of expressing myself. How do I convince them to let me change the colour of the room?







THEME **7** **CONFLICT**

7A COMING TO TERMS

7B CHANGING PERSPECTIVES



Username

someone mad!

Password



25%



BUY NOW

ADD TO CART

0,5

**Do not trust this company!**

Let me explain how the situation came about. I placed an order for an evening gown from this online company which appears to be in the UK. I paid £120 that seems to be cheaper than the other stores. I waited 60 days for my order to be delivered. I was questioning whether I would get my dress or not. I finally received my package after two months, so I ripped off the cover of the box with great excitement. The first unpleasant thing was that the dress looked unstylish and cheap. I immediately tried it on. What made me disappointed about the dress was that it was incredibly small in size. When I called the company, a representative named Amy promised to look into the problem and would call me back within 7 days. A week later, I called the company again but, this time I was told that they were busy and they needed a little bit more time. What she told me was a lie! She broke off to answer the phone. While searching the Net, I found a physical address of the shop located in London. However, when I went there, I found an abandoned shop with paper-covered windows. I realised that I had been cheated! I was surprised to discover that the laws relating to the distance selling are only applied to the UK-based companies; hence there was nothing I could do to get my money back.

someone mad!**a Read the customer review below and answer the following questions.**

1 How did she feel when she opened the package?

2 What was the problem about the dress?

3 What happened when she found the address of the company?

4 Was the company located in the UK?

5 Did she manage to obtain a refund from the company?



b Put the sentences into the correct order to form a meaningful dialogue.

- _____ Date of the order? Well, I am fed up with responding the same questions.
- _____ Tomorrow? No! I just want a refund.
- _____ Hello, it has been 10 days and I haven't received my package yet.
- _____ I am here to help you, sir. I will check whether it has been sent or not.
- _____ One moment please. March 16... Okay. Your order is scheduled to be delivered tomorrow.
- _____ Thank you. Bye.
- _____ Hello, this is Elizabeth from the sales department. How can I help you?
- _____ Raymond Gren. I am tired of calling you again and again. I need the package by today. I ordered an engagement ring for my girlfriend and today is the big day!
- _____ I am sorry for the trouble caused, sir. I have just cancelled your order and you will receive a full refund within 15 days.
- _____ We are sorry for the delay Mr Gren and we will try to take care of the issue. What was the date of the order?
- _____ All right. The date of the order was March 16.
- _____ I am really sorry about that but first, may I have your name, please?

c The following sentences are extracted from the text. Underline the noun clauses in each sentence.

e.g. Let me explain how the situation came about.

- 1 I was questioning whether I would get my dress or not.
- 2 The first unpleasant thing was that the dress looked unstylish and cheap.

- 3 What disappointed me about the dress was that it was incredibly small in size.
- 4 I was told that they were busy and they needed a little bit more time.
- 5 What she told me was a lie!
- 6 I realised that I have been cheated!
- 7 I was surprised to discover that the laws relating to the distance selling are only applied to UK-based companies.
- 8 There was nothing I could do to get my money back.

d Complete the sentences with the phrasal verbs below. Change the form if necessary.

bring up

pick up

look for

call up

come up with

take out

sort out

- 1 She _____ a solution to reduce the costs of advertisement.
- 2 You may _____ or reject the calls with voice commands.
- 3 He _____ his wallet and left a good amount of money for the good service.
- 4 Please do not _____ religion and politics at work!
- 5 You should _____ and make an appointment to come and see the doctor.
- 6 I am _____ a job with a good salary.
- 7 The manager thinks that he has to _____ the problems in sales department as soon as possible.

What Causes Conflict In Workplaces?



1 Difference in personalities:

Different backgrounds and experiences may play a role in understanding or accepting the differences in personalities. Employees may have different working styles. Companies should promote diversity, be

aware of the differences between people and accept their different working styles. Traditional management types and regulations expecting everyone to act the same are not acceptable in modern times. Modern companies are trying to increase productivity and promote creative thinking by encouraging teamwork.

2 Poor communication:

Poor communication in the workplace may cause misunderstandings and false assumptions which, in the end, can also lead to workplace gossip. Rather than declaring the rules and the definitions of a task by a member of a team, define them clearly by including all members of the team. Writing and sharing the tasks with team members can also be a solution to this problem.

3 Generation gap:

Due to the diversities in perceptions and values, differences between generations may cause conflict in the workplace. Younger employees may regard their older colleagues as inadequate because of having inadequate knowledge and use of ICT (Information and Communication Technology), whereas they may have troubles not being taken seriously by their older co-workers.

4 Unrealistic needs and expectations:

Ignoring the needs of employees and setting unrealistic expectations may cause negative effects and high pressure on employees. This work pressure can lead to an increase in mistakes and poor quality outcomes. It may also cause an increase in stress-related illnesses.

a Skim and scan the text and circle the correct answer.

1 The article is about how to...

- a improve workplace teamwork and increase motivation.
- b manage common causes of conflict in the workplace.
- c improve workplace communication.
- d increase productivity in the workplace.

2 Setting unrealistic expectations may have negative effects on employees such as...

- a decrease in absenteeism.
- b decrease in mistakes.
- c high quality outcomes.
- d stress-related illnesses.

3 Conflicts may occur in workplaces because of the difference...

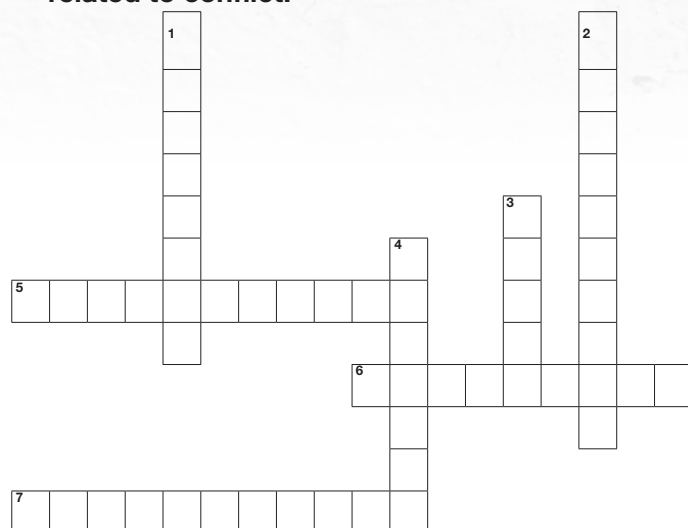
- a between genders.
- b in conditions.
- c between generations.
- d in communication styles.



b Read the text and decide whether the following sentences are true (T), false (F) or not mentioned (NM) according to the text. If the statement is false, correct it.

- 1 Different working styles may cause a conflict in workplaces. (___)
- 2 Conflict will not happen in the workplace if everyone acts the same. (___)
- 3 To avoid misunderstandings, write the definitions of the tasks clearly and share them with all the members of the team. (___)
- 4 To resolve generational conflicts in the workplace, there must be a culture of professional respect and understanding others' perspectives. (___)
- 5 The higher the level of expectation, the better the team will perform. (___)

c Do the crossword puzzle. Write the words related to conflict.



Across

- 5 to work with another person or group in order to achieve or do something
- 6 an idea or opinion that is shared by all the people in a group
- 7 to give someone what they want or need

Down

- 1 to stop being involved in a situation or having a particular responsibility
- 2 an agreement or settlement of a dispute that is reached by mutual concessions.
- 3 make someone do something difficult, unusual or unpleasant by not offering the possibility of choice
- 4 to find an answer or solution to something

d Match the personality types below, that were given in student's book at 'Discussion time' part, to the appropriate description.

Type A Type B Type C Type D

1 _____ people can be extremely relaxed in any situation and do not get stressed easily. They may adapt to change without any difficulty. They are social and cheerful by nature. They are good at connecting with people with opposing viewpoints. They have no sense of time urgency and do their jobs in the last moment.

2 _____ people are natural pessimists and they expect the worst to happen. Since they do not share their feelings with people and suppress their emotions, they may get depressed easily. They avoid changing up their routines and may work for a company for long years.

3 _____ people can handle many different tasks and achieve goals as many as possible. They are competitive by nature and consider everything to be a challenge. They may be called as workaholics because they always need to be doing something. They cannot sit or wait for long periods since they think such things are a waste of time.

4 _____ people think very systematically and analytically. They are natural perfectionists and tend to check their work for accuracy. They prefer working alone to work with others because they want everything to be perfectly done. They focus on details and can easily find solutions for problems. They are cautious and don't like taking risks.





THEME **8** **CRIME IN SOCIETY**

8A CYBERSPACE: A BANDIT TERRITORY

8B POETIC JUSTICE



a Circle the correct words in the sentences below.

- 1 Linda's dog has newborn puppies. They follow her **wherever** / **however** she goes.
- 2 The elephant at the zoo eats **whenever** / **whatever** the caretaker gives him.
- 3 **However** / **Whichever** gift you buy, it will make her very happy.
- 4 I have just finished writing the project. I can send it to you **whenever** / **whoever** you want.
- 5 She is afraid of insects. She brings insect spray **whichever** / **whenever** we go on a picnic.
- 6 **Whatever** / **Whichever** the problem is, we need to solve it as soon as possible.
- 7 You need to see the dentist and have your tooth out **whatever** / **however** painful it is.

b Rewrite the sentences using 'however', 'whatever', 'wherever' or 'whoever'.

e.g. No matter how difficult it is, I'll fix it by myself.

I'll fix it by myself however difficult it is.

- 1 I'm not going to spend all my money for a brand new car. I don't care what people say.

- 2 No matter where he is hiding himself, the police will find him in a few days.

- 3 Don't open the door when I'm out no matter who knocks it.

- 4 Rob decided to buy the house he liked. It doesn't matter where it is located.

- 5 You still need a human being to fix your computer; no matter how powerful it is.

- 6 Mum says I need to tidy my room regularly. She doesn't care how busy I am.

- 7 No matter who does it, the project has to be finished before Monday.

c Fill in the blanks with the words in the box.

cybercrime

malware

online fraud

hacker

data theft

cyberspace

update

- 1 _____ has severe consequences for internet users like financial loss and data loss.
- 2 Being a(n) _____ cannot be defined as a job; it is totally illegal.
- 3 You need to use products against _____ to protect your computer and mobile devices.
- 4 Don't open the e-mail saying "You won 1 million!" It is definitely _____.
- 5 Avoid sharing your credit card numbers if you don't want to be a victim of _____.
- 6 It is necessary to _____ the security software regularly to stay safe online.
- 7 _____ allows people to communicate over computer networks at the same time.

d Read the statements below. Which of them do you think are facts (F) or generalisations (G)?

e.g. Nobody in the class can pass this difficult exam if they haven't studied hard. (G)

- 1 The majority of people residing in the urban areas of the city have only one child. (___)
- 2 Fifty per cent of students think that using computers for learning is a necessity. (___)
- 3 In general, few parents have heard of the disease which severely affects young kids. (___)
- 4 About three quarter of the population living in the country haven't got a decent job. (___)
- 5 The only way to be protected from cyberattacks is to get an anti-virus product. (___)

BULLYING WHILE GAMING



Playing games online is a popular activity among teenagers. Many websites allow users to play with people they have never met before. Playing online games can have benefits like making new friends, socialising, and learning how to solve problems, but it also causes cyberbullying.

The players are anonymous and they use avatars so that they can create a fictional profile, which is sometimes not fun. It may allow users to bully via sending or posting negative or hurtful messages and using the game as a tool of harassment. If someone is not performing well, other players may make negative comments that turn into bullying, or they may force the player with poor performance to leave the platform.

Some anonymous players use online games to bully strangers to get their personal information; like user names, passwords, credit card numbers, etc. We can say that cybercrime and cyberbullying are related to each other.

There are things that you must pay attention while playing online games:

- Observe the game before playing it; this is the very first step. Read comments and

posts of other players so that you can see other gamers' behaviours. If they use bad words or bully others, avoid playing with them.

- Do not click on links from strangers. They can access your personal files and use them to bully you.
- Do not share your family's or your own photos or personal information.
- Do not participate in bullying behaviour of other players.
- Do not tell that you are alone at home or in your room.

e Read the text and answer the following questions.

- 1 What benefits do online games provide?

- 2 How can online games turn into a tool of harassment?

- 3 Why are cybercrime and cyberbullying related to each other?

- 4 What is the first thing you should do before playing an online game?

- 5 What can happen if you click on an unknown link?

a Rewrite the sentences using 'Present Participle'.

e.g. Andy was talking to her friend on the phone and forgot the pan in the oven.

Talking to her friend on the phone, Andy forgot the pan in the oven.

- 1 Since Jason reads the news online every day, he knows what's happening in the world.

- 2 My mum is on a diet and she doesn't consume carbohydrates.

- 3 After the dog barked for a while, it chased the burglar.

- 4 While Carl was tidying up his closet, he found the T-shirt he was looking for.

- 5 Paul is such a domestic boy that he always helps his mum with the chores.

- 6 As the Watsons collected enough money, they went to Thailand for summer holiday.

- 7 An old woman was walking in the street alone. She was collecting rubbish.

- 8 Since I had a fever and headache, I couldn't go to Glenn's party.

- 9 Mike walked to the office that morning and came across an old friend.

b Read the text below and fill in the blanks with the disapproving expressions in the box.

How can people do things like that

It shouldn't be allowed

I'm dead against people

"_____ (1) using violence against animals. I watched a video of a little puppy who was alone, and a man who treated him badly! I can't understand. _____ (2)? How can they be so conscienceless? We were taught to be law-abiding citizens all the time at school, but I think some people need more education. People who commit violence against animals should be punished severely. _____ (3) by the legislators."

c Match the given situations to the idiomatic expressions in the box.

partner in crime calculated risk daylight robbery
disturbing the peace paid the price on the run

- 1 After attacking a young woman in the street, he was finally sent to prison.

- 2 The criminal confessed that he planned the murder with his friend, Jack.

- 3 The people near the construction area complained about the noise pollution.

- 4 I can't believe that you paid £10 to park for an hour. It's overcharging!

- 5 We considered the possible results and decided to give a job to the man with criminal record.

- 6 He was arrested for running away for two years from the police and taken to Virginia Prison.

STRANGE INTRUDER



In Australia, a man has been the victim of possibly the strangest burglary of all time. The burglar was not interested in breaking into the house for expensive items like jewellery or technological devices. He broke into the house just because he had chores to get done. As seen in the security camera, he jumped over the backyard fence right after the resident left the

house. After saying hello to the dog in the garden, he entered the living room from the veranda. He relaxed for a while on the couch. Then, he spent a few hours eating snacks and getting some chores done. He washed his clothes, had a bubble bath, clipped his toenails and used the toilet.

He stayed in the house until the 55-year-old resident arrived home almost five hours later.

“He ate all my snacks; used my nail clipper and had shower in my bathroom!” the victim said and added: “He probably would have cooked himself dinner if I didn’t come home.”

The burglar was about to leave the house when the resident pulled into the driveway; leaving the burglar barely enough time to wear his freshly laundered clothes and steal a few toilet papers before fleeing the scene.

The police are searching for the man responsible for the strangest burglary of all time. The officers suspects that the man may have been homeless and looking to get out of the 42°C heat.



d Read the text and write True (T), False (F) or Not Mentioned (NM). Correct the false ones.

- 1 The burglar broke into the house to steal expensive items. (___)
- 2 The resident was in the garden when the burglar jumped in. (___)
- 3 The dog in the garden chased the burglar, but couldn't catch him. (___)
- 4 The burglar relaxed on the couch before eating snacks. (___)
- 5 The resident arrived home five hours after the burglar left. (___)
- 6 The resident called the police as soon as he saw the burglar. (___)
- 7 The only thing the burglar stole from the house was toilet paper. (___)
- 8 The police suspected that the burglar was a homeless man. (___)





THEME **9** **UNUSUAL LIVES**

9A OFF-THE-GRID

9B STRANGE TO SAY





THE TUAREG

The Tuareg live across the Sahara Desert and they are largely Muslim. They have a semi-nomadic life, meaning that they migrate seasonally and cultivate crops during periods of settlement. The tribe has a population of about 1 to 1.5 million. Most of the Tuareg people live in Algeria, Libya, Niger, Mali, Burkina Faso and Nigeria. They are the descendants of the Berbers of North Africa and they speak Tamacheq, one of the Berber languages. They are generally referred to as 'the blue men of the Sahara' since men veil their faces with a blue-dyed indigo turban which leaves the blue colour on their skin.



ABORIGINES

Aborigines are Australia's indigenous people. Today there are approximately 400,000 aboriginal people, making up two per cent of Australia's total population. They are thought to be the first human inhabitants who settled in Australia in 1778. They are nomadic hunter-gatherers who don't have a concept of possessing territory. Men are the hunters of large animals, birds and even kangaroos while women are primarily gatherers of vegetables, herbs, fruit, eggs and honey. They believe that there is a close relationship between humans and the land. Aborigines call the beginning of the world the 'Dreamtime' when aboriginal ancestors rise from the earth to form various parts of nature including animal species, bodies of water and the sky. Besides, they don't have a written culture; instead, they have a tribal culture of storytelling and art.



PYGMIES

Pygmies are an African tribe of about half a million people who are traditionally hunter-gatherers living in the rainforests. Characterised by short stature, they are called 'pygmy'. They live in small groups and build temporary clubs with large leaves of bamboo trees. They speak a language peculiar to themselves called as 'Mabea'. They are highly interested in music and have plenty of folk-songs. Besides, they have a great talent for keeping perfect time to the beating of drums. They exhibit admiration, quickness in picking up information and languages, and perfect readiness in catching the details.

a Read the texts and answer the questions.

- How do the Tuareg lead their lives?

- What are the roles of men and women in Aboriginal society?

- Why has the land an important place in Aboriginal culture?

- How much is the population of the Pygmies?

- What are the characteristic features of the Pygmies?

b Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words. Make necessary changes.

indigenous

tribe

determined

weird

represent

nomadic

value

- Tuaregs are _____ people, so they move from place to place to find water and food for their herd.
- There are still many uncontacted _____ living in remote areas of the Amazonian rainforest.

- 3 While I was surfing the Net, I read some _____ news about some people's lifestyles. For example, there is a 47-year-old man who doesn't just love dogs, but he wants to be one.
- 4 In spite of the obstacles placed in my path, I'm _____ to find a qualified job.
- 5 The people living in eco villages _____ simplicity and self-sufficiency. They are not inefficient. They just wouldn't like to benefit from the outside world or modern technology.
- 6 Each colour on the chart _____ a different department.
- 7 The Maasai are _____ people of about half a million, living in Kenya.

C Rewrite the sentences below using a past participle phrase as in the example.

e.g. Since it was known as 'Paradise of Pacific', New Zealand continues to attract a steady number of visitors.

Known as 'Paradise of Pacific', New Zealand continues to attract a steady number of visitors.

- 1 When they are introduced to someone, Turkish people usually shake hands.

- 2 We were faced with a serious shortage in the budget, so we decided to tighten our belts.

- 3 Because it was washed and ironed, the dress looked brand new.

- 4 Since he was satisfied with Alyssa's work, the manager increased her salary.

- 5 If it is used too often, this medicine causes irregular heartbeat.

d Match the sentence halves and write new ones beginning with present or past participle clause.

e.g. I felt bored

- 1 It was written by a well-known psychologist
- 2 I walked down the road
- 3 It was burnt in the oven
- 4 They were surprised at Cindy's mark B for Maths
- 5 The Pirahã are hunter-gatherers

e.g. I decided to watch an adventure film.

- a they don't have organised planting and farming.
- b her parents gave her permission to go on the school trip.
- c the article drew people's attention to negative effects of social media .
- d I ran into one of my friends from high school.
- e pizza was inedible.

e.g. Feeling bored, I decided to watch an adventure film.

UNUSUAL HABITS FROM DIFFERENT COUNTRIES



Because tea has an important place in Turkish culture, Turkish people offer tea to their guests as the first indication of their hospitality. When you drink a whole cup of tea, your host fills the cup automatically without asking you. If you don't want to drink tea any more, you should leave the small spoon lying on the barrel of the cup.



It is considered rude to point, play with or stab food with chopsticks in Japan as Japanese people are so polite and their fondness for etiquette extends to the mealtime use of chopsticks.



In Taiwan, it is hard to see any trash cans. Instead, there are garbage trucks that go around the streets and people go out with their trash bags at a certain time every day. In addition, these trucks play the tune of *Für Elise* by Beethoven when they prompt people bring their garbage.

In contrast to many nations, when Indians shake their heads left and right it means 'yes' and up and down means 'no'. It's a bit tricky.



In the USA, when you visit someone at their home, don't take off your shoes at their door; otherwise, you mostly get the weirdest look from them.



In Denmark, people have to select baby names from a list of 7,000 names that government has pre-approved.



In China, the people invited over to someone's home for a meal don't eat the last morsel of the food left on the plate to show the host that they provide enough food and a filling meal.



In Bolivia, if you talk about business during a social occasion such as a wedding, it is considered ill-mannered as these gatherings are meant to enrich personal relationships, not make deals.



a Read the text. Write true (T), false (F) or not mentioned (NM) for the sentences given below. If the statement is false, correct it.

- 1 You should take off your shoes before entering someone's home in Turkey. (___)
- 2 There are garbage trucks which play Beethoven's symphony in order to call the people to bring their trash in Taiwan. (___)
- 3 In India, if someone wants to say 'no', they just move their heads from side to side. (___)
- 4 In Denmark, citizens are not pleased with getting a name approved by the government. (___)
- 5 In China, it's impolite to eat everything on the plate as it means that the host doesn't provide enough food. (___)

b Match the beginnings of the sentences (1-8) to the endings (a-h).

- 1 If I didn't have to work too much, ☐
- 2 If Jack were interested in history, ☐
- 3 If Liz had handed in her paper, ☐
- 4 If I set aside significant amounts of money, ☐
- 5 If I hadn't stayed up so late last night, ☐
- 6 If Petty had taken the necessary precautions, ☐
- 7 If I had learned Chinese in high school, ☐
- 8 If Jeremy didn't live so far away, ☐
- 9 If Karen wasn't afraid of flying, ☐

- a she would pass the Geography course.
- b I wouldn't feel exhausted today.
- c he would have attended my birthday party punctually.
- d I would have already studied in the USA.
- e she wouldn't get infected.
- f he would have visited the British Museum yesterday.
- g I would have more job opportunities.
- h she wouldn't have travelled by train.
- i I would have planned to travel the world.

c Rewrite the sentences using mixed conditionals as in the example.

e.g. Anneli doesn't like horror films, so she didn't go to the cinema with her friends yesterday.

If Anneli liked horror films, she would have gone to the cinema with her friends yesterday.

- 1 My students didn't listen to me, so they have to follow this course now.

- 2 Matthew isn't an efficient journalist, that's why he wasn't promoted.

- 3 Because I didn't have lunch, I am starving now.

- 4 Janelle isn't a fast cyclist, therefore she didn't win the race.

- 5 Because Tom didn't invite me to his wedding party, I can't go there tonight.

- 6 I spent all my money, so I'm broke now.

d Complete the following statements using mixed conditionals.

- 1 If I had passed the driving test, _____
- 2 If I were you, _____
- 3 If I hadn't forgotten to take the map, _____
- 4 If I had enough time, _____
- 5 If I had scored the penalty, _____
- 6 If the teacher were here, _____
- 7 If I knew then what I know now, _____





THEME **10** **EDUCATION**

10A AS EASY AS ABC

10B WHAT DO YOU MEAN?





EXCEPTIONAL TEACHERS

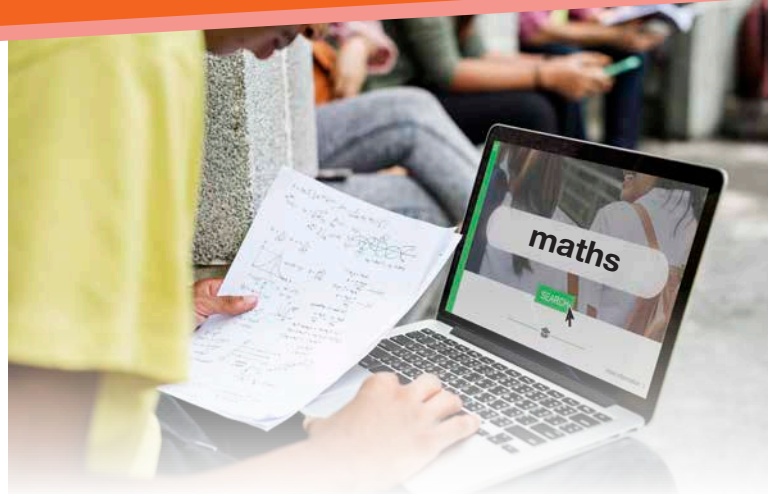
The question of what characteristics a qualified teacher must have is very important. The job requires broad knowledge of the subject and curriculum. In this article, two great teachers that have all made remarkable contribution to their career are mentioned.

Nurten Akkuş, Turkey

Nurten works as a preschool teacher in Ayvacık, which has very poor socio-economic and educational conditions. She was the first person who founded a preschool in this small town and she also created sports, hobbies and recreation areas for children to play in. According to her, children discover life with free learning and they are really into different activities to show their abilities. With her 'Daddy, tell me a story' project, she contributed to a low-level participation of fathers in education around the country. As a result, the motivation and involvement of children in education has grown dramatically. Besides, she has carried out many projects with the Turkish Ministry of National Education, as well as non-governmental organisations and municipalities.

Eddie Woo, Australia

Eddie is a passionate math teacher at a high school. He believes that teachers must wait for academically weak students to have a basic level before they move to another topic. Mathematics was a source of fear and anxiety for many students. Eddie related it with real life outside and created Peer-Assisted Study Sessions, in which older students help younger ones to improve their skills in maths. The students who studied under Eddie's MathsPASS programme got the best marks and graduated successfully. After a seriously ill student of his fell behind in math courses, he started recording his lessons and uploaded them on the Internet in 2012. Many of them find these lessons very useful because they could learn on their own. For this reason, he has become very popular and has 60,000 subscribers around the world.



a Read the text and answer the following questions.

1 What did Nurten Akkuş do in Ayvacık?

2 According to Nurten Akkuş, how do children discover life?

3 What is the result of her 'Daddy, tell me a story' project?

4 Why did the students who studied under Eddie's MathsPASS programme get the best marks and graduate successfully?

5 How has Eddie Woo become very popular and had 60,000 subscribers around the world?

b Read the text again and write True (T), False (F) or Not Mentioned (NM) for the statements below. Correct the false ones.

- 1 Ayvacik has very poor socio-economic and educational conditions. (___)
- 2 The students are really into different activities to show their abilities. (___)
- 3 Eddie Woo was nominated for the best teacher of the year award. (___)
- 4 Eddie believes that teachers don't need to wait for academically weak students before moving to another topic. (___)
- 5 Both teachers are regarded as positive role models for other teachers around the world. (___)

c Complete the sentences with the correct form of the phrasal verbs below.

drop out

fall behind

read up on

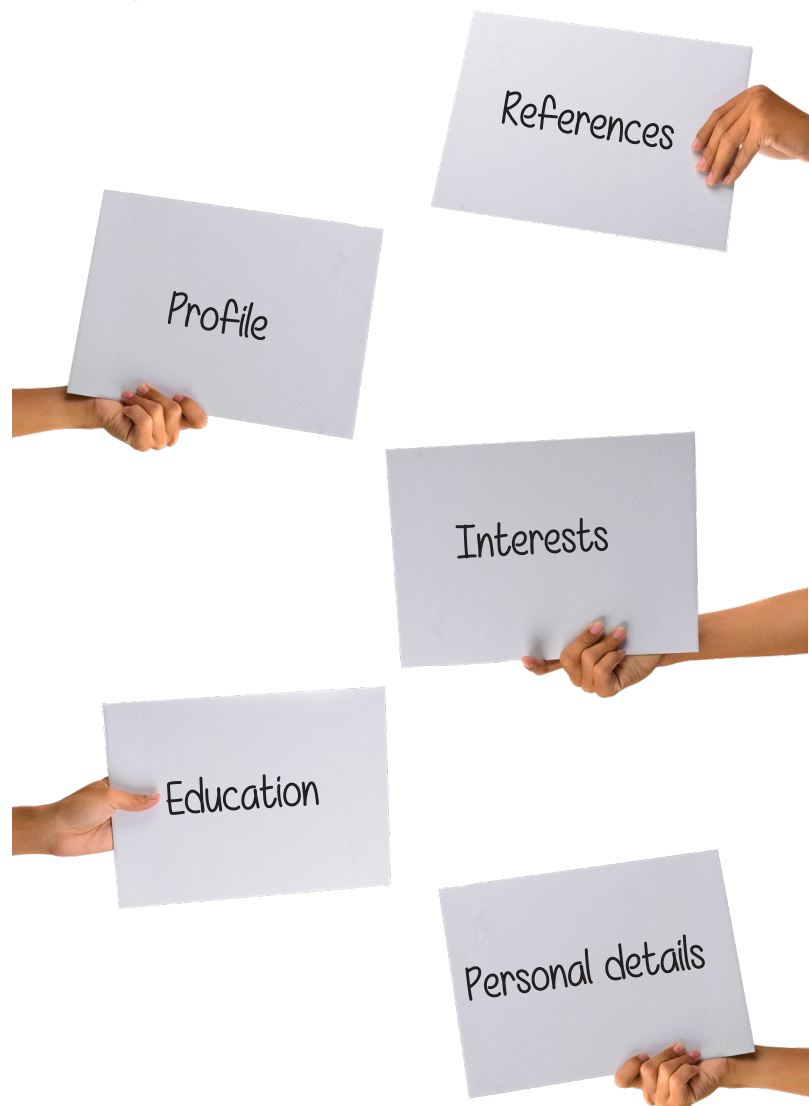
read over

study under

hand in

- 1 You want to _____ your works to be sure there are no grammatical or spelling mistakes, don't you?
- 2 **A:** You know the teacher said that the deadline for essay on the importance of education is tomorrow. Have you _____ your paper?
B: I started yesterday but I haven't completed it yet.
- 3 If you don't attend the lectures regularly, you will probably _____.
- 4 Before you start your research on the topic, you had better _____ Kant's influence in modern ethics.
- 5 Haven't you heard John _____ of university because of his hard working conditions?
- 6 As a young artist in those years, he _____ Picasso.

d Match the titles of Curriculum Vitae (CV) to the expressions below.



- 1 _____: the names of universities, colleges, or professional programmes that you have attended and your diplomas or certificates
- 2 _____: your personal characteristics
- 3 _____: your name, current address, telephone numbers, e-mail address
- 4 _____: the list of the people who you asked to write recommendations for you
- 5 _____: the list of the activities you like to do and you are mostly good at doing these activities



SIGN LANGUAGE

People need to communicate with others around them in order to survive in daily life. Communication is the best way to generate thoughts created in own mind alike in other people's minds. Most communication occurs via oral speech along with body language such as gesture, eye contact and body posture. Unfortunately, in society, not everybody is able to use oral speech abilities. People with hearing impairments need to use different language, which is called sign language, to communicate in order to continue their social life. Sign language is an inclusive language with visual symbols formed by the hands, fingers, head, face, mimics, and gestures in which all body movements are used. Every country in the world has its own sign language. Each language from each country differs from each other structurally such as vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. As in spoken languages, components in sign languages construct the specific signs according to a significant order, and the meanings are shaped as a result of the cultural agreement.

Approximately 2,500 babies are born with hearing impairments every year in Turkey like many countries; Turkey has its own sign language. Turkish Sign Language is used in every type of social and educational activity in different occasions and associations across the country. Also, a dictionary of Turkish Sign Language is released by the Turkish Language Society to support studying Turkish sign language for the hearing impaired. Also,

Turkish Sign Language has started to be used in special education schools for the deaf and special education preschools. Turkey has been a part of the United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities since 2009, and also there are the articles, which explain the rights of people with disabilities in Turkey's Constitution.

Lack of the language access may affect psychological and social development of individuals negatively. This problem may cause academic difficulties, lowered self-esteem, and behavioural problems. Sign language is very important for a healthy interaction with the hearing impaired individuals and for including them to the society and it would create the potential great equality opportunity in favour of these individuals. As the gap between the individuals with hearing disabilities and others would decrease by promoting the usage of sign language between all individuals, this would help to equalise the opportunities and rights as human and a citizen amongst all.

a Read the text and answer the following questions.

- 1 What language do people with hearing impairments use to communicate?

- 2 What does sign language include?

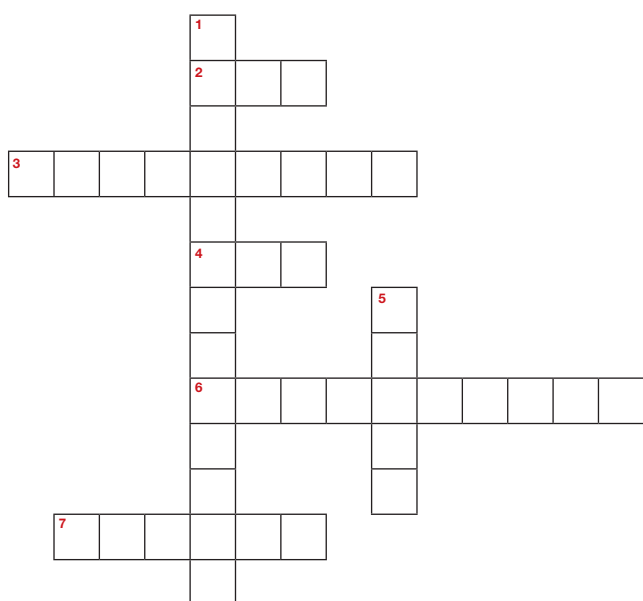
- 3 Why does each country have its own sign language?
- 4 Where is Turkish Sign Language used?
- 5 How does lack of the language access affect individuals?

b Read the text again and cross (X) the subjects below that are not mentioned in the text.

- 1 The number of the people with hearing impairments in the world ☐
- 2 Turkey has its own sign language ☐
- 3 Why each country has its own sign language ☐
- 4 The reasons of having hearing impairments ☐
- 5 The importance of sign language ☐

c Find the words in criss-cross puzzle below.

NON-VERBAL COMMUNICATION



Across

- 2 move your head up and down to show agreement, understanding, etc.
- 3 not involving words or speech
- 4 to touch somebody/something gently several times with your hand flat, especially as a sign of affection
- 6 close together and facing in the same direction
- 7 a marked effect or influence

Down

- 1 relating to relationships or communication between people
- 5 the degree of highness or lowness of a tone

d Look at the non-verbal cues and describe the feelings of people using 'as if' or 'as though'.



- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

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