

SECONDARY EDUCATION

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B1/B1+

WORKBOOK

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İSTİKLÂL MARŞI

Korkma, sönmez bu şafaklarda yüzen al sancak;
Sönmeden yurdumun üstünde tüten en son ocak.
O benim milletimin yıldızıdır, parlayacak;
O benimdir, o benim milletimindir ancak.

Çatma, kurban olayım, çehreni ey nazlı hilâl!
Kahraman ırkıma bir gül! Ne bu şiddet, bu celâl?
Sana olmaz dökülen kanlarımız sonra helâl.
Hakkıdır Hakk'a tapan milletimin istiklâl.

Ben ezelden beridir hür yaşadım, hür yaşarım.
Hangi çılgın bana zincir vuracakmış? Şaşarım!
Kükremiş sel gibiyim, bendimi çiğner, aşarım.
Yırtarım dağları, enginlere sığmam, taşarım.

Garbın âfâkını sarmışsa çelik zırhlı duvar,
Benim iman dolu göğsüm gibi serhaddim var.
Ulusun, korkma! Nasıl böyle bir imanı boğar,
Medeniyet dediğin tek dişi kalmış canavar?

Arkadaş, yurduma alçakları uğratma sakın;
Siper et gövdeni, dursun bu hayâsızca akın.
Doğacaktır sana va'dettiği günler Hakk'ın;
Kim bilir, belki yarın, belki yarından da yakın.

Bastığın yerleri toprak diyerek geçme, tanı:
Düşün altındaki binlerce kefensiz yatanı.
Sen şehit oğlusun, incitme, yazıktır, atanı:
Verme, dünyaları alsan da bu cennet vatanı.

Kim bu cennet vatanın uğruna olmaz ki feda?
Şüheda fışkıracak toprağı sıksan, şüheda!
Cânı, cânânı, bütün varımı alsın da Huda,
Etmesin tek vatanımdan beni dünyada cüda.

Ruhumun senden İlahî, şudur ancak emeli:
Değmesin mabedimin göğsüne nâmahrem eli.
Bu ezanlar -ki şehadetleri dinin temeli-
Ebedî yurdumun üstünde benim inlemeli.

O zaman vecd ile bin secde eder -varsa- taşım,
Her cerâhamdan İlahî, boşanıp kanlı yaşım,
Fışkırır ruh-ı mücerret gibi yerden na'sım;
O zaman yükselerek arşa değer belki başım.

Dalgalar sen de şafaklar gibi ey şanlı hilâl!
Olsun artık dökülen kanlarımın hepsi helâl.
Ebediyyen sana yok, ırkıma yok izmihlâl;
Hakkıdır hür yaşamış bayrağımın hürriyet;
Hakkıdır Hakk'a tapan milletimin istiklâl!

Mehmet Âkif ERSOY

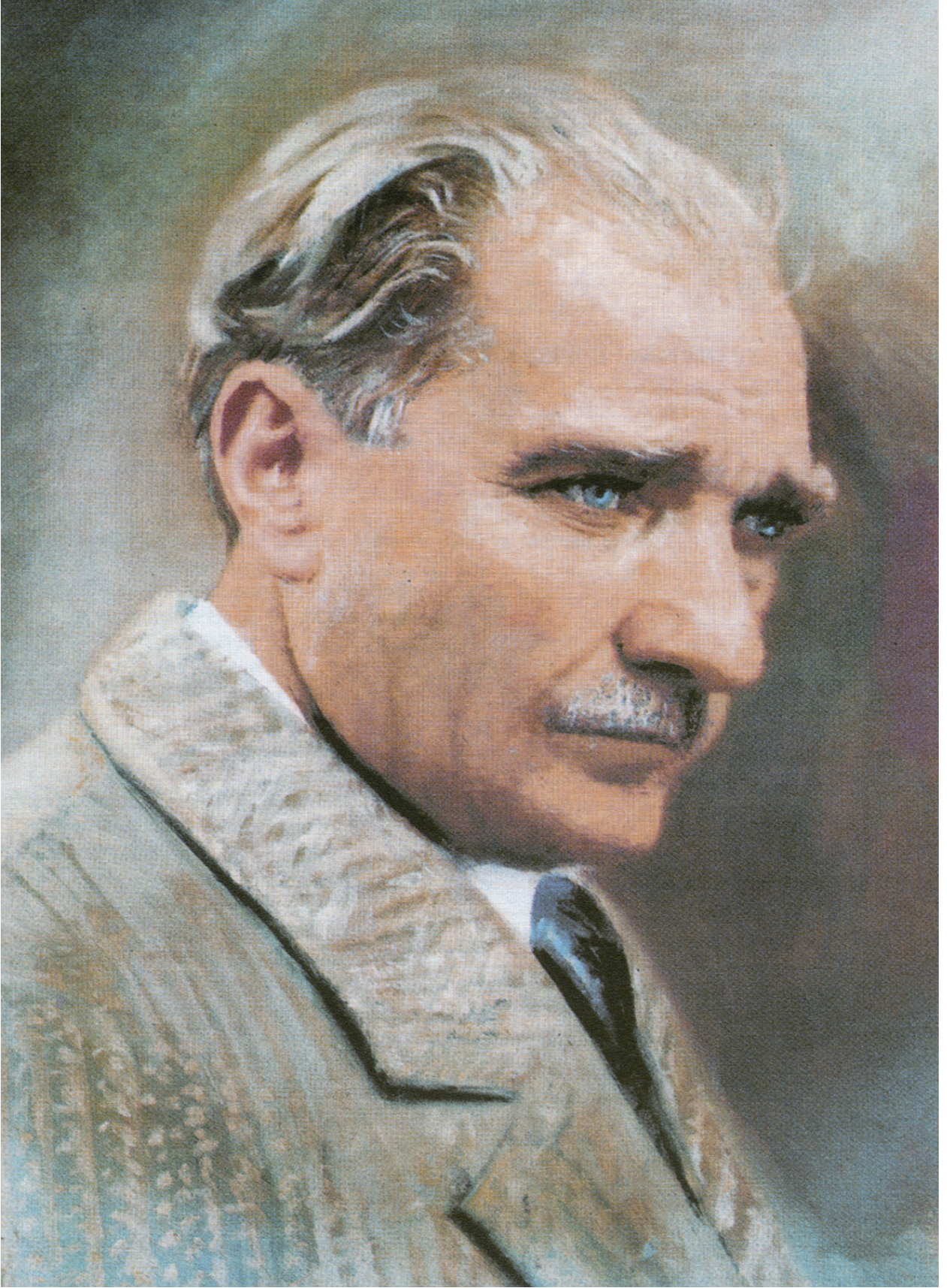
GENÇLİĞE HİTABE

Ey Türk gençliği! Birinci vazifen, Türk istiklâlini, Türk Cumhuriyetini, ilelebet muhafaza ve müdafaa etmektir.

Mevcudiyetinin ve istikbalinin yegâne temeli budur. Bu temel, senin en kıymetli hazinendir. İstikbalde dahi, seni bu hazineden mahrum etmek isteyen dâhilî ve hâricî bedhahların olacaktır. Bir gün, istiklâl ve cumhuriyeti müdafaa mecburiyetine düşersen, vazifeye atılmak için, içinde bulunacağın vaziyetin imkân ve şeraitini düşünmeyeceksin! Bu imkân ve şerait, çok namûsait bir mahiyette tezahür edebilir. İstiklâl ve cumhuriyetine kastedecek düşmanlar, bütün dünyada emsali görülmemiş bir galibiyetin mümessili olabilirler. Cebren ve hile ile aziz vatanın bütün kaleleri zapt edilmiş, bütün tersanelerine girilmiş, bütün orduları dağıtılmış ve memleketin her köşesi bilfiil işgal edilmiş olabilir. Bütün bu şeraitten daha elîm ve daha vahim olmak üzere, memleketin dâhilinde iktidara sahip olanlar gaflet ve dalâlet ve hattâ hıyanet içinde bulunabilirler. Hattâ bu iktidar sahipleri şahsî menfaatlerini, müstevlîlerin siyasî emelleriyle tevhit edebilirler. Millet, fakr u zaruret içinde harap ve bîtap düşmüş olabilir.

Ey Türk istikbalinin evlâdı! İşte, bu ahval ve şerait içinde dahi vazifen, Türk istiklâl ve cumhuriyetini kurtarmaktır. Muhtaç olduğun kudret, damarlarındaki asil kanda mevcuttur.

Mustafa Kemal ATATÜRK



MUSTAFA KEMAL ATATÜRK

CONTENTS

THEME 1 AT LEISURE	8
THEME 2 FUNNY STORIES	16
THEME 3 ENVIRONMENT	24
THEME 4 LEARN FROM YESTERDAY- LIVE FOR TODAY	32
THEME 5 BE HEALTHY, LIVE HAPPY!	40
THEME 6 AN IDEAL WORLD	48
THEME 7 GENERATION Z	56
THEME 8 FESTIVALS	64
THEME 9 REVIEWS	72
THEME 10 NEVER GIVE UP	80



THEME 1

AT LEISURE

1A GETTING TO KNOW YOU

1B LEISURE FOR PLEASURE

1C WHAT'S UP?



1A

GETTING TO KNOW YOU

a Put the given titles in the appropriate places below.

Place of Birth	Education Information	First Name & Last Name
Contact Information	Hobbies & Interests	Reasons for Learning English

_____ : going jogging and reading books
 _____ : 18 Main Street XRT
 1234 London,
 Phone: 44587965213
 _____ : Storm High School/9th
 grade
 _____ : Manchester
 _____ : I want to get a better
 job in the future.
 _____ : Alan Walt

c Make questions according to the underlined expressions in the sentences below.

- A: _____?
 B: I was born in 2000.
- A: _____?
 B: I usually play tennis and meet my friends in my spare time.
- A: _____?
 B: My family lives in Eskişehir.
- A: _____?
 B: Daniel learns English because he wants to make new friends.
- A: _____?
 B: I like listening to classical music.

b Write the required information about yourself on the film club membership form.



FILM CLUB

First/Last Name:	
Age:	
Phone Number/E-mail:	
School Name:	
Address:	
Hobbies & Interests:	
Aim for Joining the Club:	



d Complete the sentences with the phrases below.



e.g. I feel exhausted nowadays. I think I should make time for myself to relax.

- 1 My mother always says that she _____, but she never loses even a gram because she can't stop eating.
- 2 Generally, people think the best way to _____ and healthy is doing sports about three times a week.
- 3 I want to _____ swimming to feel more energetic.
- 4 I think our teacher _____ English Literature very much because she usually gives examples from it while teaching us English.
- 5 If you believe in yourself to play a musical instrument well, please _____.

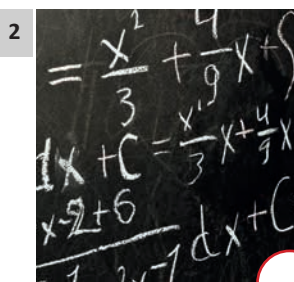
e Look at the photos. Put a tick (✓) for the activities you like doing most.



ride a bicycle



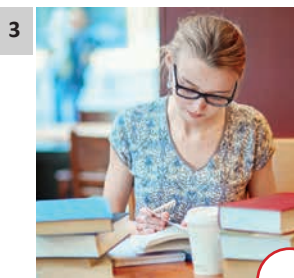
go jogging



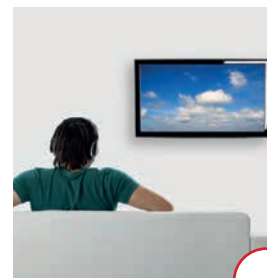
study Maths



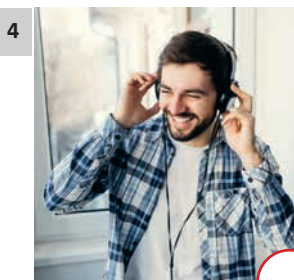
study English



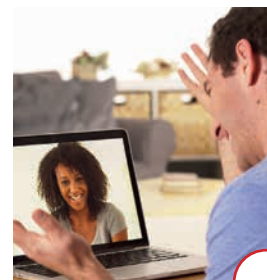
read a book



watch TV



listen to music



chat online with friends

f Write sentences for the activities you ticked above as in the example.

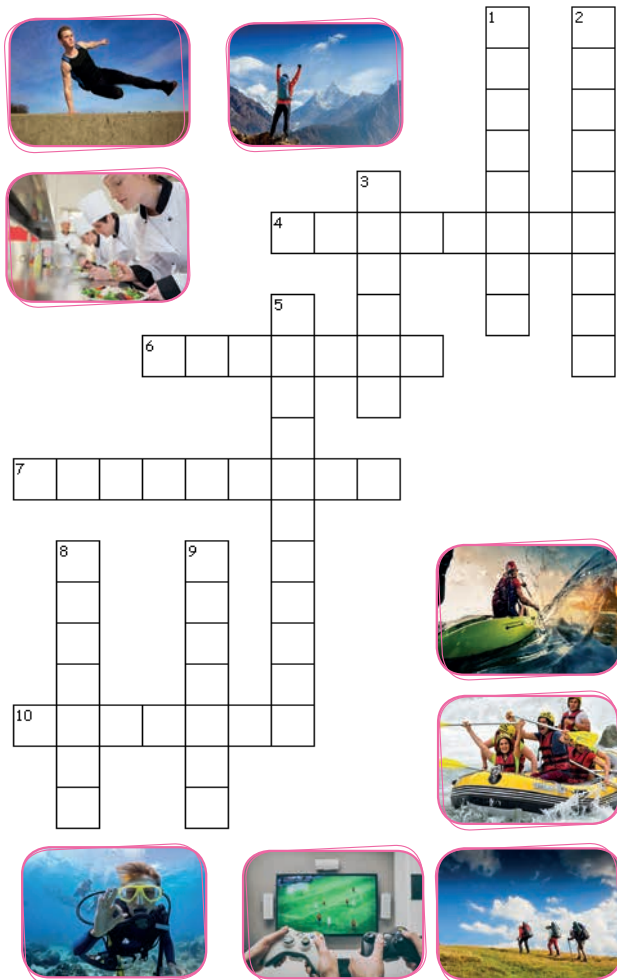
e.g. I prefer walking to driving.
I would rather play football than swim.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____

1B LEISURE FOR PLEASURE

- a Do the crossword puzzle. Write the names of indoor and outdoor activities.

INDOOR AND OUTDOOR ACTIVITIES



Across

- 4 going up, or getting to the top of something
6 moving your body accompanied with music
7 playing games on an electronic device
10 the activity of preparing food

Down

- 1 the activity of travelling in a kayak
2 playing game with moving pieces on a board
3 going for long walks in peaceful places
5 using a tank filled with compressed air to swim under water for a long time
8 free running
9 travelling on rivers using a raft

LEISURE ACTIVITIES AROUND THE WORLD

Do you know what the most popular leisure time activity is? What do we do in our free time?

According to our survey, people aged 15-65 prefer watching TV in their free time. The second most popular answer is reading a book. Online video games take the third place in this list. However, when we consider we are living in a digital era which our children are born into, it is quite probable that it will take the first place in a decade or so.

In the survey, the participants' ages, jobs and favourite free time activities are asked. The least common answers are spending time with family, doing exercise, extreme sports, hobbies and related activities. The results show that the answer to this question depends mostly on the age of the person. Job, country, climate and economical reasons are the other important variables. As we mentioned, in choosing a leisure time activity, age is the most important determiner. For example, while young people prefer surfing the Internet, playing video games, doing outdoor activities and hanging out with friends, adults prefer watching TV, doing indoor activities and spending time with their families. Job is also another factor that affects the result. People who have tiring jobs prefer spending their free time with indoor activities such as watching films or sports programmes on TV



and listening to music. On the other hand, people who have to sit long hours while they are working or students who have plenty of free time prefer attending sports activities such as swimming, jogging etc. When we take the results into account, the facilities of the country or city also play an important role on people's choices. A place by the sea offers its citizens to do water sports. Climate affects the possible answers, too. For instance, in Canada, most people enjoy ice hockey or in Sweeden, people do winter sports while in Greece, people go swimming and fishing. In big cities, people usually go to cafés and restaurants or they go shopping while in small villages people have limited options.

To sum up, leisure time activities widely differ from one person to another and it is determined by the age, job, geography, climate as much as the personal interests.

b Choose the correct answers according to the passage above.

1 The most popular answer to the question "What do you do in your free time?" is ____.

- A reading a book
- B playing video games
- C surfing the Internet
- D watching TV

2 Which of the following will take the first place in the list according to the researcher?

- A Doing outdoor activities
- B Hanging out with friends
- C Spending time with family
- D Playing video games

3 Which of the following affects one's choice of free time most?

- A Job
- B Environment
- C Age
- D Climate

4 According to the passage, youngsters do not prefer ____.

- A doing outdoor activities
- B hanging out with friends
- C playing online video games
- D spending time with family

5 In big cities, people are more likely to ____.

- A go to cafés and restaurants
- B do gardening
- C do exercise and working out
- D read books

6 The passage is mainly about ____.

- A the reasons why people don't have time for hobbies
- B the disadvantages of modern society
- C the reasons for leisure time choices
- D the benefits of leisure time activities

1C

WHAT'S UP?

- a** Look at the photos below. How do these people feel? Name their feelings with the words below as in the example.

a excited

f bored

b worried

g frightened

c exhausted

h depressed

d irritated

i disappointed

e surprised

j confused



e.g.

exhausted



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9

- b** Rewrite the sentences as shown in the example.

e.g. The poll results worry us.

We are worried about the poll results.

The poll results are worrying.

- 1 The theory of relativity interests me.

- 2 His brother's behaviour embarrasses Jack.

- 3 Mr Harrison annoys his workers.

- 4 The request confuses our headmaster.

- 5 The idea of being alone frightens Sally.

- 6 Jack's absent-mindedness irritates his co-workers.

c Circle the correct words.

e.g. My sister is exhausted from / at a long workday.

- 1 Carl seems really depressed **at** / **about** losing his job.
- 2 The students feel bored **from** / **with** the lecture by Professor Kapoor.
- 3 Your sons look really excited **about** / **of** their summer holiday.
- 4 Our boss doesn't look worried **about** / **with** the situation.
- 5 Their mother is annoyed **by** / **in** the kids' attitude.



1



2

d Look at the photos carefully. Then, write down what the people are doing as in the example. What are they wearing? How do they feel?



e.g.



3



4



5

The men and women are playing volleyball at the beach. The man with beard is wearing a red T-shirt and a pair of jeans. One of the women is wearing a shirt and a pair of jeans. I think they are happy.



THEME

2

FUNNY STORIES

2A CATCH or GET CAUGHT?

2B THOSE WERE THE DAYS

2C TELLING TALES



2A

CATCH OR GET CAUGHT?

a Match the phrasal verbs to the definitions.

a pack up

b set up

c participate in

d go away

e stare at

- 1 to collect all the things together ☐
- 2 to leave a place ☐
- 3 to take part in an activity ☒
- 4 to look for a long time ☐
- 5 to prepare something for use ☐

b Complete the sentences with the correct form of the phrases in 'Exercise a'.

e.g. Last year, one of my classmates was working on a short film project and he asked me to participate in it.

- 1 When we arrived at the camping site, the campers were _____ the tents.
- 2 I was afraid of the monsters when I was a child. I believed that they were _____ me all night with their horrible eyes.
- 3 The orchestra _____ all the musical equipments after the audience left the hall.
- 4 When Mrs Harrison died in an accident, her son sold the house and _____. No one saw him after that.

c Look at the photos below. Complete the sentences with appropriate prepositions of movement.



- 1 She was walking across the street.



- 2 I passed _____ the tunnel alone.



- 3 Jason got _____ the house.



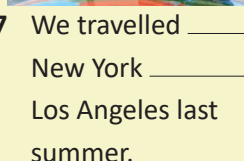
- 4 Zelda got _____ the house quickly to catch the plane.



- 5 The adventurer walked _____ the river.



- 6 They went jogging _____ the lake.



- 7 We travelled _____ New York _____ Los Angeles last summer.

d Read the text and answer the questions.



FAMILIAR STRANGER

Last night, I came home late. My housemate was out for a birthday party and I was alone at home. I decided to watch my favourite TV show while I was eating snacks. I was so tired that I fell asleep in the middle of the show.

After a while, I woke up with a strange noise. A woman was screaming and asking for help. It took me a few minutes to realise where I was and where the strange noise came from. My heart was beating wildly and I was sweating buckets. I turned off the TV and tried to concentrate on the voice.

At first, I thought that our neighbours were fighting and I decided to call the police. However, I couldn't find my mobile phone! Things were getting weirder with each passing moment. I took a deep breath and went out to the balcony, but there wasn't anything around.

Then, I walked to the door and opened it silently to check the apartment. Guess what? There was nothing, too! I was still hearing the woman's shouting, but I couldn't find out where it was coming from.

I knocked at the next door and asked the man about the strange voices and screams. He stared at me with a blank face and shut the door. As it was frightening enough for me, I went back home. While I was locking the door, somebody touched on my shoulder! I was scared to death and I began to pray till I heard him saying 'It's me, Bran'. He was my housemate!

In the end, I found out that the voices were coming from Bran's computer. He came home after I fell asleep and was watching a movie in his room. I told him the whole story and he couldn't help laughing at me all night. I went to bed peacefully that night but couldn't forget how I felt at those terrifying moments.

e.g. Why was he alone at home that night?

His housemate was out for a birthday party.

1 Why did he fall asleep?

2 How did he feel when he heard the noise?

3 Why did he want to call the police?

4 Why did he knock at the next door?

5 What happened while he was locking the door?

6 Where was the strange noise coming from?

2B

THOSE WERE THE DAYS

- a Complete the sentences with the correct form of the following words and phrases.



e.g. Tom is a bit shy and weird. He doesn't talk much, but I love him because he stands by and helps his friends whenever they are in need.

- The political problems and civil unrest in a country _____ financial crisis there.
- The police department is planning to give a presentation to school children and their parents in order to _____ drug addiction.
- Sharon gave her seat to an old lady on the bus. Of course, she didn't mean to offend or _____ her, but the woman didn't appreciate it and felt quite uneasy.
- When I was a little child, I used to go to school _____ if I couldn't do my homework for some reason.
- I can't stand watching this comedian's performances. He always makes fun of people and his jokes are not _____ at all.
- The old man got angry with his neighbour because of the noise and spent all evening _____.

- b Complete the sentences with the correct form of 'used to'.

e.g. Frank didn't use to wear eyeglasses in his twenties.

- I _____ go to school on foot when I was at high school.
- He _____ eat meat. He was a vegetarian.
- _____ you _____ play computer games in your childhood?
- What kinds of books _____ you _____ read when you were a child?
- We _____ fly kites at this time of year in the past. It was really fun.
- He _____ go to work on time, so he got fired from the company. Now he is unemployed.
- _____ you _____ keep a diary when you were a child?
- Mike _____ play football. He didn't like it, but he was good at basketball.
- In ancient times, people _____ fight in arenas for fun.
- Male bullfighters _____ wear high heels to look stronger and more masculine before women started to wear them.



- c** Rewrite the sentences as in the example. In some sentences, there is just one possible answer.

e.g. I used to drink milk every day before I went to bed.

I would drink milk every day before I went to bed./I drank milk every day before I went to bed.

- 1 He didn't use to drive a car as he was nervous about it in those times.

- 2 We used to live in Brighton when I was at primary school.

- 3 She had short hair in her youth.

- 4 My sister used to watch *Tom and Jerry* when she was a little child.

- 5 We used to have a dog in our garden those days.

- 6 I used to tell stories to my children every night.

- 7 People used to wear colourful clothes in the 1980s.

- d** Write a personal anecdote. Use the beginning, time and concluding phrases to improve your writing.

Beginning phrases

I'm so lucky/unlucky...
I'm always...
The best thing/day of my life...
The funniest thing that happened to me...
I can't forget the day/moment...
I remember when...
When I was...

Time phrases

One day, once...
First, then, after that...
When, while, as, as soon as...

Concluding phrases

Finally...
All in all...
In a nutshell...
To sum up...
To conclude...

- a** Read the two stories below. Then, match the highlighted words and phrases in the text to the definitions.

One day, a new **graduate** automotive technician attended a job interview with a world-famous car company. First, they talked about general things like the information in the CV, the interviewee's interests and **pastimes**. Then, the interviewer, who is the Human Resources Officer, asked the technician "How much do you expect to be paid as the starting salary and what kind of working conditions do you want to work in?" He replied, "Approximately £8000 a month and three days off including Friday, or Monday." The Officer said, "Would it be OK for you if we gave you four days off, full **insurance**, paid holidays and a brand new company car?" The technician jumped to his feet at once and yelled in excitement, "Oh, my God! Are you kidding me?" And the interviewer said, "Well, I think I am, but it was you who did that first."



A high-school Philosophy teacher wanted her students to write a 1000-word essay as homework. However, she told nothing about the topic in order not to limit them to a specific point. Mike, a **mischievous** boy, wanted to **impress** his teacher with his intelligence. Therefore, he made a clever plan; he was going to hand in just a picture. When it was the deadline for the essay, he gave the picture to his teacher. The teacher looked at the paper with displeasure on her face but didn't say anything. A few days **passed by** before the teacher

came into the classroom with essays in her hand. She announced the marks the students got and finally read Mike's mark by saying, "You got a 0 on your 1000-word essay." Mike stood up at once and asked, "But why?" The teacher replied, "Because you **submitted** a picture." That was the answer Mike was waiting for; he put a smile on his face and said, "Teacher, don't you know what they say? A picture is worth a thousand words."



- 1 _____ : an arrangement in which you pay a company money and they pay the costs if you have an accident or an injury
- 2 _____ : to make someone admire or respect you
- 3 _____ : an activity that is done for enjoyment
- 4 _____ : behaving in a way that is slightly bad but not serious
- 5 _____ : to hand in some written work for marking, correction, etc.
- 6 _____ : someone who has completed a university degree
- 7 _____ : (of time) to come to an end; to go past

- b** After reading the stories, answer the questions.

- 1 How did the interviewer react to the technician's expectations?

- 2 Why did the technician feel excited?

3 Was the interviewer serious about the offer he made? Why/Why not?

4 Why didn't the teacher tell anything about the essay topic?

5 How did the teacher feel when she saw Mike's paper? Why?

6 What can be the reason for Mike's behaviour?

c Complete the conversations using the words, phrases, or the sentences below.

I'm sorry, but I disagree with you about

What are your reasons for saying that?

because

I see your point

I don't agree with you.

John: I believe Don Quixote didn't lose his mind just because of reading about knighthood a lot. He might have had mental problems before.

Jennifer: _____ (1)

According to the story, he was a middle-aged man and I don't think he had mental problems before.

John: _____ (2)

that because the story doesn't mention anything about his previous life. We can't therefore know his early life.

Anna: I think Sancho didn't want Quixote to turn to reality _____ (3)

he felt much happier in the world created by Quixote than he did in the real world.

Mary: _____ (4),

but he was aware of all strange behaviours of his master. It means that he was not happy at all.

Anna: _____ (5)

Mary: Because in the story, Sancho Panza tried to warn his master about his strange behaviours while they were attacking windmills.

d Complete the text with the words and phrases in the box. Note that there are two extra words or phrases.

a created

i ruled

b used to take place

j would cause

c were directing

k started

d banned

l used to be

e was inspiring

m wasn't

f would reach

n attempted

g forbade

o didn't stop

h grew

King Edward III of England banned (e.g.) football in 1349. He also _____ (1) other leisure-time activities for fear of the fact that people could get distracted from practising archery. In Medieval times, archery _____ (2) a main component of battles, so the King didn't want to lose the strength of his army, which had already diminished greatly by the Black Death.

The sort of football banned by the King _____ (3) similar to the one we know today. There were nearly no rules and that _____ (4) a lot of trouble and chaos.

The matches _____ (5) between neighbouring towns or villages. The number of the players in a team _____ (6) hundreds of thousands. That _____ (7) great violence or even sometimes death, which explains the reason why the King was in favour of banning it. There were other kings who _____ (8) before or after King Edward III, all of whom also _____ (9) to forbid that violent so-called sport. The common men _____ (10) playing it despite the risk of imprisonment, though.

The royals' attitude towards football _____ (11) to change positively during the Elizabethan era even though the game was banned in Manchester in the early 1600s due to broken windows. The authorities were never successful at keeping people from playing it. The popularity of the game _____ (12) steadily as time passed and became a team sport played and watched in awe by many people.



THEME

3

ENVIRONMENT

3A GLOBAL WAR'N'ING

3B EVERY SOUL HAS A ROLE!

3C PLANNING AHEAD



3A

GLOBAL WAR'N'ING

a Match the words to make collocations.

a warming

f fuels

b change

g pollution

c resources

h gases

d population

i species

e awareness

j disposal

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| 1 environmental | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 6 climate | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 human | <input type="checkbox"/> | 7 natural | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 waste | <input type="checkbox"/> | 8 global | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 endangered | <input type="checkbox"/> | 9 air | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 greenhouse | <input type="checkbox"/> | 10 fossil | <input type="checkbox"/> |

b Complete the sentences using the correct form of 'will' or 'be going to' as in the example.

e.g. Don't carry these heavy bags by yourself;
I will help you.

- Look at that cyclist. He _____ bump into the tree.
- When I grow up, I _____ be a famous Hollywood actress.
- According to the forecast, it _____ be rainy all week.
- It's unlikely that David _____ arrive before 9 p.m.
- Sarah and John are engaged and they _____ marry next year.
- I promise I _____ stand by whenever you are in need.
- A NASA spacecraft _____ fly straight into the sun next year.
- It's quite probable that she _____ invite us to her Halloween Party.
- Lucy has passed all her exams. She _____ go to the university next year.
- I hope I _____ help you cook dinner tomorrow evening.

c Complete the sentences with the words and phrases below.

a global warming

b environment

c climate change

d disaster

e pollution

f exhaustion

g drought

h hurricane

i endangered

j extinction

e.g. Do you know the difference between a storm, a(n) hurricane and a tornado?

- When the rain is below average in a place, it leads to _____.
- The agricultural soil suffers from _____ when it is cultivated intensely; that's why farmers leave their land fallow every three years.
- Philippine eagles are one of the most _____ bird species and declared to be under protection by WWF.
- Many living species are vulnerable, threatened or at high risk of _____.
- To protect the _____, we should do our part and live in peace with nature.
- Since the beginning of the Earth, many _____ have occurred, but the most harmful ones are predicted to happen in the future.
- Recycling and using eco-friendly products are alternative solutions to _____ problem.
- If a particular place doesn't take the expected rainfall, it's a sign of _____.
- The most catastrophic man-made disaster is _____.

d Read the texts below. Which jobs are these young people planning to do in the future?

Sean, 25:

- a** I'm 25 years old and I have a Physics degree, but I don't want to work on Physics. I've always been interested in technology, especially computers, so I've decided to go to a second university for Computer Engineering. It's not late for anything. I really believe that, so I'm going to learn how to write computer programmes and create a brand new computer game.



Mia, 19:

- b** My favourite subject was Astronomy in high school that's why I want to study Space Sciences at university. The universe and everything about it is very interesting to me. After I finish it, I'm going to be an astronaut and travel in a spacecraft. My biggest dream is to work at NASA. I hope, I will succeed and my dreams will come true.



Aria, 18:

- c** This year, I'm going to go to university. I really like to study Literature because I love reading and writing poems very much. When I graduate, I will work for a publishing house. In my free time, I'd like to write great passionate love poems and one of my biggest dreams is to have my own poetry book. Who knows I might be a well-known poet in the future.



e Complete the sentences according to the texts as in the example.

e.g. Aria is looking forward to studying Literature at university.

- Aria is planning to _____ a book of poems.
- Aria is thinking of _____ a famous poet.
- Sean wouldn't like to _____ on Physics.
- Sean is looking forward to _____ a computer programme.
- Sean is planning to _____ a new computer game.
- Mia would like to _____ Space Sciences.
- Mia is planning to _____ an astronaut.
- Mia is looking forward to _____ in a spacecraft.

f Complete the predictions below with 'will' or 'won't'.

e.g. According to Elon Musk, Artificial Intelligence (AI) will pose a real threat to the human race. Unlike Elon Musk, Mark Zuckerberg thinks that AI won't be a threat to the mankind.

- Scientists believe that people _____ drive flying cars in the next ten or fifteen years. They _____ work with electricity, so there _____ be any petrol stations.
- Only 30 white lions live in the world at present. Unfortunately, they _____ go extinct in the near future.
- People _____ make their payment by using cards or cash money. Instead, they _____ use their smart phones or smart watches.
- Technology _____ have a more important role in education in the future.

3B

EVERY SOUL HAS A ROLE!

- a** Complete the sentences with the correct forms of given words and phrases.



e.g. The civil war in the country stroke the people with catastrophic results.

- 1 The project aims to raise _____ about safety issues at public buildings.
- 2 _____ is the variety of species on the Earth.
- 3 Simon loves animals, he therefore moved to a garden house to _____ a dog.
- 4 He is so irresponsible. He doesn't _____ on anything until the eleventh hour.
- 5 The teacher wanted us to write an essay about the dangers that _____ our world.
- 6 In the colonial period, some countries used to _____ some others, claiming to bring civilisation to that place.
- 7 It's wrong to keep animals at zoos. Animals should live in their own _____.
- 8 Some species which are becoming endangered are called _____, as well.
- 9 Sometimes we are being unfair to the people around us. We should know to apologise and _____.

- b** Complete the sentences with 'if' or 'unless' as in the example.

e.g. Doctors will go on a strike unless the authorities take precautions to prevent assaults on hospital staff.

- 1 _____ you do sports regularly, you can't lose weight healthily.
- 2 We will put off the planting event _____ it rains.
- 3 _____ you want to apply for the vacancy, you should fill in this form and bring your curriculum vitae.
- 4 _____ he doesn't help me, I won't be able to finish the project on time.
- 5 _____ you keep the secret, they won't learn the truth.
- 6 I won't attend her party _____ Susan invites me personally.
- 7 Mark won't study at college _____ he doesn't get a scholarship.
- 8 _____ governments make laws to protect nature, people will go on devastating it.
- 9 The students can study at the school library _____ they can't find a proper place.
- 10 The science team will study the Sun and the Mercury _____ they can get the financial support from the authorities.

c Rewrite the sentences as in the example.

e.g. If Tim doesn't switch his phone off before the exam, he will have a trouble.

Unless Tim switches his phone off before the exam, he will have a trouble.

1 Unless you catch the bus, you will walk to school.

2 If scientists can't find a solution to energy problems, humans will exhaust all natural sources.

3 If you don't want to receive text messages, you can customise them.

4 Unless we use eco-friendly products, we will be much more vulnerable to the harmful effects of the Sun.

5 The headmaster told that students wouldn't be accepted to school unless they wore their school uniforms.

d Find ten hidden animals in the puzzle below.

S	R	W	U	Y	T	I	O	P	G	U	A	S	D
E	Y	H	R	S	U	X	B	I	W	K	S	L	I
A	S	I	A	N	E	L	E	P	H	A	N	T	G
L	U	T	H	O	R	A	N	G	U	T	A	N	Q
I	Q	E	Z	W	A	C	G	V	B	O	N	O	U
O	E	S	I	L	P	K	A	L	S	Z	X	I	N
N	W	H	L	E	E	T	L	D	S	Y	P	F	W
S	E	A	F	O	Y	S	T	M	A	T	U	D	H
O	T	R	H	P	K	O	I	P	I	G	I	K	G
L	G	K	V	A	N	R	G	O	R	I	L	L	A
Z	H	W	E	R	S	A	E	L	K	A	S	L	E
Y	B	K	P	D	L	G	R	A	O	N	U	C	P
P	G	U	A	S	T	N	E	R	I	T	V	M	A
E	I	L	S	I	A	N	E	B	E	P	C	V	P
S	E	A	L	S	C	U	R	E	R	A	E	S	L
E	U	E	Q	G	H	W	E	A	D	N	A	Q	N
R	P	E	R	T	U	O	N	R	W	D	S	N	O
U	Y	T	I	O	B	E	L	E	P	A	V	I	Y

Down

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

Across

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____

e What do these animals have in common?

- a Complete the sentences with the words and phrases below.



e.g. Authorities are planning to work on waste management to prevent pollution in the oceans and to save sea animals.

- Volunteers _____ the activities and organisations without any profit, and they give their time and efforts for especially charity events.
- If we don't prefer ozone-friendly products, we will accelerate the _____ of ozone layer.
- Mike doesn't know much about technical devices, so he gets _____ whenever he has a technical problem.
- The new supermarket workers over there _____ advertising and promotional refrigerator magnets to their customers.
- This year, we will _____ for scientific projects and the winners will get a scholarship.
- To make a project in your school properly, the first step is to _____ your teacher and school administrators about it.
- The financial manager will give a presentation to _____ to the profit rates of the company with the new methods and strategies.

- b Complete the sentences with the correct forms of future tense.

e.g. My classmates and I are going (go) to the cinema after school tomorrow.

- According to my sun sign, I _____ (be) open to diseases this week and I should be more careful about my health.
- My sister is 8 weeks pregnant. Doctors say that she _____ (give) birth in June.
- I've packed my suitcases. I _____ (fly) to Ljubljana at 9.20 tomorrow morning.
- I _____ (look) forward to learning the results of examinations. I hope I _____ (pass) all of them.
- According to the new timetable, the school _____ (start) at 9.30.
- It _____ (be) dry and shiny in the following days according to the BBC forecast.
- _____ you _____ (help) me with these boxes? They are too heavy to carry by myself.
- The information desk says that London plane _____ (arrive) at 3.20.
- David _____ (come) to the house-warming party tonight. He told me that he had an exam the following day.
- I'm sure, you _____ (find) a good job in the future.



c Complete the sentences with the phrases below.

- a looking forward to
 b ~~in the near future~~
 c can't wait d on the point of
 e sooner or later
 f counting the days till/until

e.g. Jim is looking for a new job. He isn't happy at his workplace and wants to quit in the near future.

- 1 I'm going to visit Eiffel Tower next month and I'm _____ I get my visa.
- 2 I was _____ sending the letter when she called me and revised her address information.
- 3 She's gone abroad to find a new job and live there, but I think she will feel homesick and come back _____.
- 4 My best friend is getting married this weekend. I'm _____ seeing her in her wedding dress.
- 5 Sue's parents promised to take her to a theme park. So, she _____ to go there and does whatever they ask for.

d Read the sentences and classify them by writing the numbers of their types as in the example.

- 1 fixed arrangement
 2 prediction on what we think or believe
 3 plan/intention
 4 prediction on what we see or know

e.g. I'm going to take part in the Istanbul Marathon on November 12th, 2019. **3**

- a Sue and I are going to a modern jazz concert tonight. Would you like to join us? ☐
- b Look at Sally! She has difficulty in standing straight. She is going to faint soon! ☐
- c I believe you will make your dreams come true. ☐
- d We have bought our tickets. We are going to go on an around-the-world trip. ☐
- e Experts think that the number of one-hundred-year old people will reach to 3,2 billion in 2050. ☐
- f The conference is starting at 11 a.m. ☐

e Are you concerned about environment? Answer the questions and give points for each of them from 0 to 4. Add up your marks and find out how concerned you are.

never: 0 rarely: 1 sometimes: 2 usually: 3 always: 4

Do you... ?

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| spend time in nature | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| plant trees | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| use public transportation | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| turn off the lights when you don't need | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| use energy-saving bulbs | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| avoid wasting water | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| recycle paper, glass, plastic and cans | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| buy eco-friendly products | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| switch off the electrical devices when you don't use them | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| prefer reusable bags to plastic ones for shopping | <input type="checkbox"/> |

30-40	You are very concerned about the environment. It's amazing!
20-29	You are aware of natural problems and you are trying your best to save it.
10-19	You are doing things to protect environment, but you can do better.
0-9	Unfortunately, you aren't much concerned about environment. Please take attention to it. There are certainly some things that individuals should do to have a better future.



THEME

4

LEARN FROM YESTERDAY- LIVE FOR TODAY

4A TECHNOLOGY IN CLASSROOM

4B FROM SMOKE SIGNALS TO SMARTPHONES

4C TECHNOLOGY REVOLUTION



4A

TECHNOLOGY IN CLASSROOM

- a** Complete the text using the correct form of the verbs below.

a go	d help	g integrate	j mark
b have	e change	h play	k begin
c have	f provide	i create	l use

The existing of modern library and the pencil in the mid-1600s marked (e.g.) the beginning of the use of technology in education. Around 1972, the first handheld calculator, which _____ (1) students to solve maths problems quickly, _____ (2) to be used in the classrooms. In the 1980s, a business machines corporation _____ (3) its first personal computer. Although that PC _____ (4) serious limitations, just used for basic word processing, some schools in the UK and the USA _____ (5) it in their education. With the birth of World Wide Web in 1990, the use of computer in schools _____ (6) up to 50%. In the 2000s, nearly 80% of people had a computer at work, home and school.

In today's world, technology _____ (7) a key role in our everyday lives and _____ (8) a significant impact in various fields of social life such as communication, transportation, medicine and education. In particular, the nature of teaching and learning _____ (9) with the Internet easily accessible in the 2000s. Since then, teachers _____ (10) some digital tools into classrooms such as smart boards, tablets, apps, Internet resources and virtual reality devices that help them to reach students regardless of learning styles. Using technology in education _____ (11) a wide range of opportunities for educators and students such as creating videos, subject research, practising and transferring knowledge, recording live debates, sharing ideas and interacting with others from schools overseas.



- b** Read the text and answer the questions.

- When was the beginning of the use of technology in education?

- What was the first personal computer used for?

- What happened with the birth of World Wide Web in 1990?

- What kinds of opportunities has the technology provided for teachers and students?

- c** Write the sentences about the completed events in the past and events connected with present in your life as in the examples.

Completed events in the past:

e.g. I did my homework two hours ago.

- _____
- _____
- _____

Events connected with present:

e.g. I have read a lot of books about technological innovations recently.

- _____
- _____
- _____

d Rewrite the sentences below using each linking word in brackets as in the example.

e.g. Amanda has made a great deal of progress in English recently. She spends thirty minutes listening to English podcasts online every day. **(as a result/as a result of)**

a Amanda spends thirty minutes listening to English podcasts online every day. As a result, she has made a great deal of progress in English recently.

b Amanda has made a great deal of progress in English recently as a result of spending thirty minutes listening English podcasts online every day.

1 Alicia watched TV a lot instead of revising for the exam. She couldn't do anything in the exam today. **(as a consequence/as a consequence of)**

a _____

 b _____

2 There wasn't much interest. The show was cancelled. **(owing to the fact that/owing to)**

a _____

 b _____

3 It felt freezing yesterday. We couldn't come together with them as we planned. **(because/because of)**

a _____

 b _____

4 He had pain in his knees. He couldn't play football yesterday. **(due to the fact that/ due to)**

a _____

 b _____

e Find the seven words in the word search puzzle below.



I	T	M	H	L	A	V	B	S	Z	D	T	Z	F	L
X	A	G	P	I	V	G	O	O	T	P	V	M	K	T
N	K	M	I	H	E	R	W	H	G	U	N	F	I	N
S	E	C	T	P	T	C	C	N	V	H	B	Z	T	Y
I	I	O	C	O	C	V	U	T	Z	A	Y	K	V	Z
L	N	N	U	U	F	N	C	I	J	B	O	X	B	T
O	T	T	C	L	E	K	P	B	G	A	V	K	J	K
X	O	E	E	V	J	N	Y	P	Z	Q	A	B	A	L
A	A	N	C	G	Y	X	G	M	H	I	F	L	Z	A
G	C	T	C	H	R	Y	H	A	D	O	L	N	N	M
P	C	J	F	A	S	A	J	C	G	F	R	P	D	C
C	O	O	P	E	R	A	T	I	V	E	L	N	X	H
J	U	I	Y	C	G	A	V	E	F	P	L	S	N	V
I	N	U	R	L	K	T	G	V	M	J	A	C	E	V
C	T	V	N	O	W	R	N	A	Y	K	Q	C	Y	T

4B

FROM SMOKE SIGNALS TO SMARTPHONES

a Complete the sentences with the words below.

Use the correct form of the verbs.

a access

d means

b censorship

e satellite

c black spot

f orbit

g patchy

e.g. This remote island is a black spot; you can't even get TV signals, let alone connect to the Internet.

- The _____ of measurement have changed through the ages and they differ from country to country.
- In spite of being bigger than Mercury, Titan is called moon because it _____ Saturn not the Sun.
- Governments should provide _____ to education for all children from the age of three.
- Download of the file hasn't been completed for hours because of the _____ Internet connection.
- To protect children from scenes of violence, the Internet requires _____.
- We haven't been receiving signals for two hours. There must be a problem with the _____.

b Complete the questions as shown in the example.

e.g. A: I have won the lottery!

B: Really? How much did you win?

A: 10,000 pounds.

- A: I haven't seen him for ages.
B: Oh, I didn't know that. When _____?
A: I think seven years ago.
- A: I'm very sorry for our neighbours, the Taylors. They have lost their son in an accident.
B: How sad! How _____?
A: I don't know. I haven't talked to them yet.

3 A: Look! I have received this beautiful present.

B: It's really lovely. Who _____?

A: Pablo gave it on my birthday.

4 A: Ann has moved to her new house, but I haven't visited her yet.

B: Oh! When _____?

A: She sold it last month.

5 A: I have passed my driving test.

B: Good for you! How many _____?

A: Only twice.

6 A: I have lost my gloves.

B: What a pity! When _____?

A: Last night, at the theatre.

c Rewrite the sentences to give the same meaning, using the words given.

e.g. When I last used a landline phone, I was in China. **(since)**

I haven't used a landline phone since I came back from China.

1 It's two weeks since I updated my computer. **(for)**

2 This is the first time he has written an app for smartphones. **(before)**

3 People started to use social networking sites widely in 2007. **(since)**

4 It's three days since we last got signals from the lost ship. **(for)**

5 The band has never experimented with computer generated music before. **(first)**

6 This is the first time the country has launched a satellite into the space. **(before)**

**d Complete the sentences in your own words.
Use the Present Perfect Tense.**

e.g. I'm afraid I won't be able to complete the project because my computer has crashed down.

- 1 I often meet my new neighbour in the lift, but I _____.
- 2 They said that they would fix the Internet connection this morning, but it is now 1 p.m. and they _____.
- 3 Don't you think we should buy a new printer? This one _____.
- 4 That man has been standing at the bus stop for the last half hour. I think he doesn't know that the last bus _____.
- 5 Her English is much better than it was when I last spoke to her. Apparently, she _____.
- 6 The Internet has become a key part of communication. Therefore, it _____.

e Read the text and write True (T), False (F) or Not Mentioned (NM) for the sentences.

SIGNS IN THE CAVES

Last summer, we made an excursion to see the cave paintings of Spain, especially the most famous one of them, the Cave of Altamira. It was the most thrilling experience I've ever had.

The ceilings of the cave chambers were covered with paintings and engravings. They were mostly vivid images of bison painted in red and black, figures of big horses, rhinos and deer. There were also lots of signs and symbols. I really adored them and decided to make my history project on cave paintings to learn more.

Prehistorians have concentrated on the paintings and worked on them a great deal, but

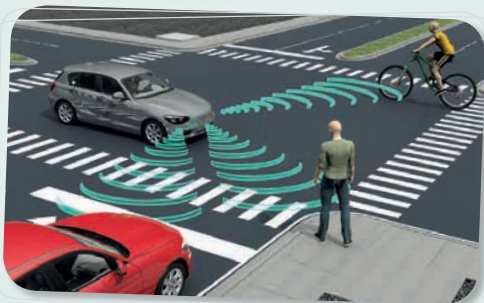


the signs which meant nothing much to most scientists have attracted anthropologists recently. They have started with creating a database of the signs spotted in the caves of Spain and France to find out more about them. Their work has shown that these markings are not abstract patterns but a kind of code. The scientists haven't named them as a language yet, as they want to be sure first. However, this is exciting news and brings new questions about the history of humankind.

- 1 The Cave of Altamira in Spain is the only cave with paintings in Europe. _____
- 2 The animal images in the cave were bright and colourful. _____
- 3 There weren't any images of lions because lions didn't live in that region. _____
- 4 The researches on cave paintings have got a longer past than the researches on signs in the caves. _____
- 5 Anthropologists have created a database of location of the caves in Europe. _____
- 6 The scientists are sure that the markings are a kind of language. _____
- 7 The new information will change everything we know about the history of humans. _____

SMART CARS

Hardly a day goes by without automotive companies proclaiming that they place new technology to their products. They equip their car with smart technology to make driving safer, easier and more comfortable. We have already become familiar with self-parking technology, which allows drivers to park the car without touching the steering wheel. Automotive companies constantly represent their concept cars that we will be able to see in the showrooms in the next decade. Having a self-driving car would not be a dream within ten years.



Google engineers have tested self-driving cars on the highways and the roads of Nevada and California. The smart cars have managed to find alternative routes with the help of using their computerised maps. These cars have the ability to analyse and process the information about the surroundings they get from the cameras, lasers, and radars. Thus, the probability of human-caused accidents may reduce and this technology will allow the car to slow down or stop in case of emergency.

a Read the text and answer the questions.

- 1** What are the reasons that companies constantly equip their cars with smart technologies?

- 2** When do you think we will be able to see concept cars in showrooms?

- 3** How do the smart cars get the information about surroundings while driving?

- 4** What can be the advantages and disadvantages of self-driving cars?

- 5** Do you think self-driving cars can be driven in all environmental conditions? Why/Why not?

b Read the definitions below. Write the appropriate word in each blank.

- | | |
|---------------|-------------------------|
| a reliable | d process |
| b distort | e innovation |
| c manufacture | f constant |
| | g inevitable |

e.g. innovation : a new idea or method

- 1** _____ : to produce goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
- 2** _____ : something that is certain to happen and cannot be prevented
- 3** _____ : to change something from its usual, original, natural, or intended meaning, condition or shape
- 4** _____ : staying the same, or not getting less or more
- 5** _____ : someone or something that can be trusted or believed; because he, she, or it works or behaves well in the way you expect
- 6** _____ : a series of actions that you take in order to achieve a result

- c** Complete the sentences with suitable adverbs. Use the adjectives in the box below to make the adverbs you need.

a angry	d quiet
b easy	e bad
c quick	f fast
	g late

e.g. He had a car accident yesterday. Thank God, he wasn't injured badly!

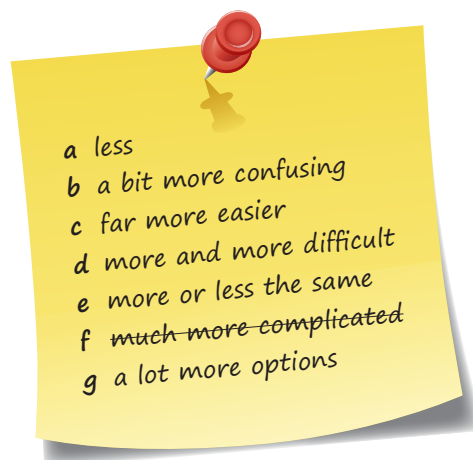
- I had twenty minutes to catch the train. I hurried not to be _____ and dressed very _____.
- Do not touch that antique vase! It can be broken _____.
- She entered the house _____ in order not to wake the babies.
- Paul looked at me _____ when I spilled coffee on his white shirt.
- Please, slow down! You are driving so _____.

- d** Rewrite the sentences with the comparative forms given in parentheses.

e.g. Mary is 30 years old, but she looks older. She isn't as old as she looks. (as...as)

- Jack is my twin brother. We are at the same age. He is just _____ (as...as)
- Istanbul is a very crowded city in all seasons, but this summer it wasn't. This summer _____ as usual. (not as...as)
- When you earn more, you spend more. _____ (the more...the more)
- The sports car is £40,000, and the sedan car is £20,000 _____. (far + comparative)
- I was expecting to get 70 in the maths exam and I got 68. My maths score _____. (slightly + comparative)

- e** Complete the sentences with the suitable words or phrases below.



e.g. There were computers 20 years ago, but they are much more complicated today.

- My scores in Physics are 80 and 78. My first score is _____ as the second score.
- A: Oh! What a nice dress! Where did you buy it?

B: I ordered it from the Net.

A: Really? I find online shopping _____ (1).

B: It is _____ (2) than the conventional shopping. It provides you _____ (3). You can compare the sellers and price before buying.

A: I need a pair of high heels for Susan's wedding ceremony, but I have never bought something from the Net.

B: Hmm... Let me look... Wow! There is a great deal at the online store. They cost 70 per cent _____ (4) than the conventional store.

A: Oh my goodness! Let's buy 2 pairs then.
- Due to the rising prices, buying a house is getting _____ compared to the past years.



THEME 5

BE HEALTHY, LIVE HAPPY!

5A HEALTH IS WEALTH

5B WHAT COULD HAVE HAPPENED?

5C LET FOOD BE YOUR MEDICINE



5A

HEALTH IS WEALTH

- a** Complete the sentences using the words in the box.

a ever c just e for g since
b never d already f yet

- e.g. I'm afraid, I won't be able to join you for dinner as I've just had something to eat; I'm full now.
- I haven't had sushi in that local restaurant _____. Is it any good?
 - Your teammates have been training _____ almost over an hour. Where have you been?
 - You should've asked before buying them a rug. They've _____ bought a new one today.
 - I've heard that you've been abroad many times. Have you _____ visited the USA?
 - I have _____ heard of an 'aye-aye' before. What kind of animal is it?
 - Jonathan has been attending aikido lessons _____ he started secondary school.

- b** Match the sentences to their meanings and write A or B in the boxes as in the example.

e.g. **A** Some students have learnt the subject.

B Some students have been learning the subject.

1 They are still learning.

B

2 They have the knowledge.

A

- 1** **A** What a nice smell! Have you been cooking dinner?

B Have you cooked all these by yourself?

1 The cooking is in progress.

☐
☐

2 The cooking is completed.

- 2** **A** The paper has published our advert.

B The paper has been publishing our advert.

1 The ad still appears on the paper.

☐
☐

2 The ad was placed on the paper for once.

- 3** **A** I have been running the major project.

B I have run the major project.

1 I'm still carrying out the project.

☐
☐

2 I've completed the project.

- c** Read the sentences and circle the correct answers.

e.g. "I didn't see him at the café yesterday."

Was the speaker at the café when he/she said this?

A Yes

B No

- 1** "The Richardsons didn't have a skiing holiday in winter."

When did the speaker say this?

A In winter

B Later

- 2** "Contemporary poets have been a source of inspiration for young generations."

Are the poets alive or dead?

A Alive

B Dead

- 3** "The computer-based system has failed five times this afternoon."

When did the speaker say this?

A In the afternoon

B Later

- 4** "We visited all archaeological sites in Şanlıurfa during our stay there."

Is the speaker still in Şanlıurfa?

A Yes

B No

- 5** "Ten customers called us to complain about their newly-bought treadmills this morning."

When did the speaker say this?

A In the morning

B Later

- 6** "Both of my parents came to my graduation ceremony at university."

Was the speaker a university student when he/she said this?

A Yes

B No

- 7** "The famous athlete won many medals during his sporting career."

Was the athlete doing sports actively when this sentence was uttered?

A Yes

B No

d Complete the dialogue below with the phrases in the box.

a got sprained b get better
c not so great d ~~been to~~
e thanks for asking

Andre: I've heard that you've been to (e.g.) the doctor's. What's the problem?

Julia: My wrist _____ (1) while I was playing volleyball.

Andre: That's very bad. How do you feel now?

Julia: _____, (2) but I think I'll manage.

Andre: Is there anything I can do to help you?

Julia: No. _____, (3) though. It's very kind of you.

Andre: Think nothing of it! I hope you'll _____ (4) soon.

e Complete the useful health tips below with the words in the box.

a fluids b sufficient
c dehydration d beverages
e intake f content

e.g. You shouldn't drink caffeinated beverages all the time.

- 1 You should be careful about the sugar _____ of your snacks.
- 2 You had better avoid _____ to have a healthier body.
- 3 You should consume a(n) _____ amount of calories.
- 4 You had better limit your calorie _____ to be healthy.
- 5 You ought to drink a lot of _____ and change your diet.

f Read the text and answer the questions.

Why drink enough water every day?

Water helps your body to function in a proper way and to get rid of wastes completely. It also protects your kidney from forming stones.

Your body loses its water content through sweating, breathing and the activities of the urinary system. The amount of water it loses also depends on the climate you live in; in other words, you need to consume more water if you are living in a hot climate.

In order to stay healthy, you ought to replace the amount of the fluid you lose. Dehydration occurs when your body can't get enough liquids. When you keep your body dehydrated for a while, it can't convey sufficient blood to your organs, which is really dangerous.

Should you drink only water to keep hydrated?

You can stay hydrated through consuming all kinds of liquids. You can get enough fluid by drinking beverages you normally drink every day such as tea, coffee, fruit juice, or soda. However, the wisest choice is water as it has no calorie or sugar content. Your food intake also adds up to your daily needed water consumption. Many vegetables like lettuce, or fleshy fruits like melons contain a great deal of water.

- 1 How does the body lose its water content?

- 2 How does the climate affect the needed water intake?

- 3 What happens when the body can't get enough liquids?

- 4 When can't the body get blood to your organs?

- 5 What is the calorie or sugar content of water?

- 6 What can we consume other than water to keep the body hydrated?



5B

WHAT COULD HAVE HAPPENED?

- a** Write sentences using 'should have' or 'shouldn't have' according to the statements below.

- e.g. As she took the train to come here, she arrived later than ever. She shouldn't have taken the train.
- He stayed at the beach so long that he's got sunburn. _____
 - They've eaten a lot of snacks and they feel sick now. _____
 - My sister stopped exercising and she gained a lot of weight. _____
 - I put so many unnecessary things in my luggage that I couldn't carry it. _____
 - Ed has high blood pressure. He said he didn't take the pills, though. _____

- b** Make sentences using 'must have' or 'can't have' as in the example.

- e.g. Mom looks very tired. She must have done the chores all day.
- Laura looks pale and tired. She threw up as well. _____
 - The sky is dark and the streets are wet. _____
 - They couldn't take the bus. Their names weren't in the list. _____
 - I'm sure you did it by mistake, but we are all disappointed. _____
 - She looks physically exhausted and sweaty. _____

- c** Read the interview and fill in the blanks with the given words.

a tough

e desire

b personal

f alive

c lead

g sportsperson

d advise

Last week, I visited the Great Olympics Stadium to see our national athlete Jessica Grey's training. I wanted to make an interview and ask her a few questions. She's such a humble person that she didn't turn me down and answered my questions during her break time.



Interviewer: Hi, Jessica! Thanks for accepting my request.

Jessica: You're welcome. Thanks for coming.

Interviewer: How fast you are! Can I call you 'the cheetah woman'? (She laughs.)

Jessica: Ha ha. My personal (e.g.) trainer says that, too.

Interviewer: How long have you been running as a professional athlete?

Jessica: Well, it's been four years, but I ran as an amateur athlete between 2010 and 2013.

Interviewer: Wow! How old are you? You look so young.

Jessica: I'm eighteen.

Interviewer: A life full of sports... Is it hard to do training every day, especially in winter?

Jessica: If you like doing something, you want to do it anytime, anywhere. Being a(n)

_____ (1) is not easy. I have to keep fit and eat healthy all the time. My peers eat snacks and junk food; go out whenever they want, but it's not what I want. I want to lead a life full of sports. That's something that keeps me



_____ (2). This stadium is

my home, Olympics is my dream.

Interviewer: That's quite valuable. So, you don't have any leisure time, do you?

Jessica: Of course, I do. I don't do training on Sundays.

I spend time with my family and friends.

Interviewer: What about school? Have you graduated?

Jessica: Yes, I graduated from Birmingham High School in June. I'm planning to study Sports Science after the Olympics. It's been my _____ (3) since I was a child. I know it's difficult to run after two things at the same time, but I'm fast, I can handle both of them. (She laughs.)

Interviewer: Very nice. Have you ever thought of quitting training?

Jessica: I've faced with many obstacles since I started running, but I'm a(n) _____ (4) person. Although I had hard times, I've never thought of quitting. I took a deep breath and picked up where I left off.

Interviewer: You are amazing! A whole country is supporting you, waiting for a golden medal. Have you ever felt tense about it?

Jessica: Always. I've always wanted a golden medal, but knowing that people also expect it from me, that's crazy! I mean, I feel like I'm carrying the country on my shoulders. That's why I've been working so hard. I'll get that medal here!

Interviewer: I'm so proud of you, we're all proud of you. Let me ask you one last question. What would you _____ (5) the teenagers of your age?



Jessica: Study hard to achieve your goals. Set goals and try to achieve

them even with baby steps. Never forget to do sports and _____ (6) a healthy life. Invest in yourself, not in bad habits.

Interviewer: Very good. Thanks for making time for us. Wish you all the best. Go and get that medal!

Jessica: Thank you so much!

d Answer the questions according to the text.

e.g. Who is Jessica Grey?

She is a professional athlete.

1 How long has she run as an amateur athlete?

2 Does she lead a healthy life?

3 Has she ever thought of quitting training?

4 Has she ever felt stressed?

5 What does she advise teenagers?

e Decide whether the sentences refer to 'deduction', 'prediction' or 'criticism'. Write them in the provided spaces.

e.g. Tony should have called me before he stopped by. He behaved improperly.

(criticism)

1 Sally looks sad and worried. She must have had a problem with something.

(_____)

2 He has never been late for work. He might have missed the bus.

(_____)

3 Jason is a good boy and he isn't naughty. He can't have broken that window.

(_____)

4 The street is wet this morning. I'm not sure, but it might have rained last night.

(_____)

5 He knows that Mary is so fragile; he shouldn't have said those words to her.

(_____)

a Read the text and answer the questions.

AVOID FOOD ADDITIVES

Manufacturers have been using additives in food for over fifty years to strengthen its appearance and taste. However, are we sure that they are using the healthy ones?

Nowadays, we eat processed food instead of fruit and vegetables. Processed food includes many additives that threaten our health seriously. For instance, aspartame, the artificial sweetener, is regarded as a harmful substance. It can be found in fizzy drinks, desserts, sugar-free drinks and food. Using aspartame in food can especially cause diseases like diabetes, Parkinson's, Alzheimer, dizziness and migraine. Fructose and glucose syrup are artificial sweeteners used in bread, candies, cereals and goodies. They are known to raise cholesterol and sugar levels in blood. Trans fat, which is the most commonly used additive, extends the shelf life of products. It may exist in fast food, baked products, chips, crackers and other numerous goods. The risk of strokes, heart attacks, heart diseases and obesity increases due to this additive.

Consequently, we need to be picky and conscious about the ingredients of the products we consume. It could be better to buy fruit and vegetables as well as fresh poultry and dairy products. Eating at home could be one of the best ways to avoid additives. Don't forget that the greatest wealth is health.

1 Why do manufacturers use food additives?

2 Which diseases or medical problems occur because of the additives in food?

3 What extends the shelf life of goods?

4 What should we do to avoid food additives?

b Write three health threats that you know.

e.g. fast food1

2

3

c Match the words or phrases in the box to the photos below.

a high blood pressure/hypertension

b insomnia

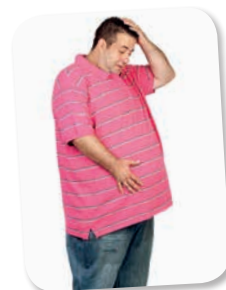
c asthma

d heart attack

e diabetes

f obesity

1

2

3

4

5

6

- d Read the dialogue below. Then, write three similar dialogues using the name of the illnesses/diseases in 'Exercise c'.



e.g. **Simon:** I'm coming down with a cold. I hope I can get better in a few days.
Michael: If I were you, I would eat fruits rich in Vitamin C.
Simon: I think I will.

- e Complete the sentences with the words below.

a diabetes

b carbohydrate

c insomnia

d cuisine

e dishes

- 1 My friend has put on a lot of weight recently, but he still eats food high in _____ for every meal.
- 2 Greek _____ is known to be good for health.
- 3 My mum is suffering from _____, so she usually feels exhausted during the day.
- 4 _____ is a treatable disease in which blood sugar level is too high.
- 5 You can find many options for side _____ in Spain.

- f Write a paragraph about eating habits of Turkish people.



THEME

6

AN IDEAL WORLD

6A THE WORLD WE LIVE IN

6B THE EQUAL WORLD

6C IT'S OUR WORLD





6A

THE WORLD WE LIVE IN

- a** Complete the following sentences in your own words.

e.g. If I studied hard for the exam, I would get a high mark.

- 1 If I had more money, _____
- 2 I would be really happy if _____
- 3 If I felt good today, _____
- 4 We would live in a better world if _____
- 5 If I had a gap year, _____
- 6 If there weren't polluted air, water and environment in the world, _____
- 7 If all people learned to live in harmony together, _____

- b** Rewrite the following sentences as in the example.

e.g. I can't come to the party tonight because I have to study for the exam.

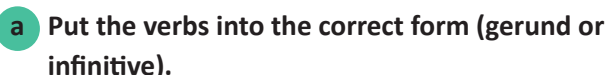
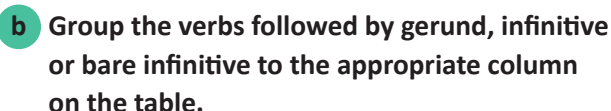
If I didn't have to study for the exam, I could come to the party tonight.

- 1 I can't send her an invitation card because I don't know her address.
If I _____
- 2 We don't have enough time, so we won't complete the task on time.
We _____
- 3 Mary has a lot of work to do, so she won't come with me.
If Mary _____

- 4 They can't help us with this project because they have to work on another project.
If they _____
- 5 He won't be offered a new job because he is so nervous in the job interview.
If he _____
- 6 We will stay in tonight because it is raining heavily.
We _____
- 7 I won't go to the party tomorrow because I am not invited.
I _____



THE EQUAL WORLD



- 1 He is saving money _____ (**buy**) a new car.
- 2 Jenny is interested in _____ (**become**) a lawyer.
- 3 Thank you, but I don't feel like _____ (**dance**) today.
- 4 I asked the attendant where _____ (**park**) my car.
- 5 My sister enjoys _____ (**solve**) puzzles.
- 6 Would you mind _____ (**open**) the door?
- 7 It seems difficult _____ (**solve**) that problem.
- 8 The dietician advised me _____ (**drink**) at least a litre of water a day.
- 9 Don't forget _____ (**lock**) the door!
- 10 He stopped _____ (**fill**) up the tank.
- 11 My dad can't afford _____ (**buy**) that mobile phone. It's too expensive.

c Complete the sentences with a gerund or an infinitive. Add an object if necessary.

- 1 Please remember _____. He must attend the meeting tomorrow morning.
- 2 I always forget _____ and get wet!
- 3 I will never stop _____ no matter how old I get.
- 4 I really like _____. It makes me happy to meet new people from new cultures.
- 5 I would rather _____ than _____

d Fill in the blanks with the words below. If necessary, change the form of the verbs.

a race

d judge

b diversity

e gender

c compensate

f ancestry

g release

e.g. Gender inequality remains a major barrier to human development.

- 1 Chemicals mustn't be _____ into the rivers by the factories.
- 2 Do not _____ a book by its cover.
- 3 She was proud of her Italian _____.
- 4 We have to tolerate the differences and _____ in this nation.
- 5 We're told to avoid talking about politics, _____ or religion at the dinner table.
- 6 The government _____ the villagers for the damage to the houses.

e Do the crossword puzzle. Write the names of human values.

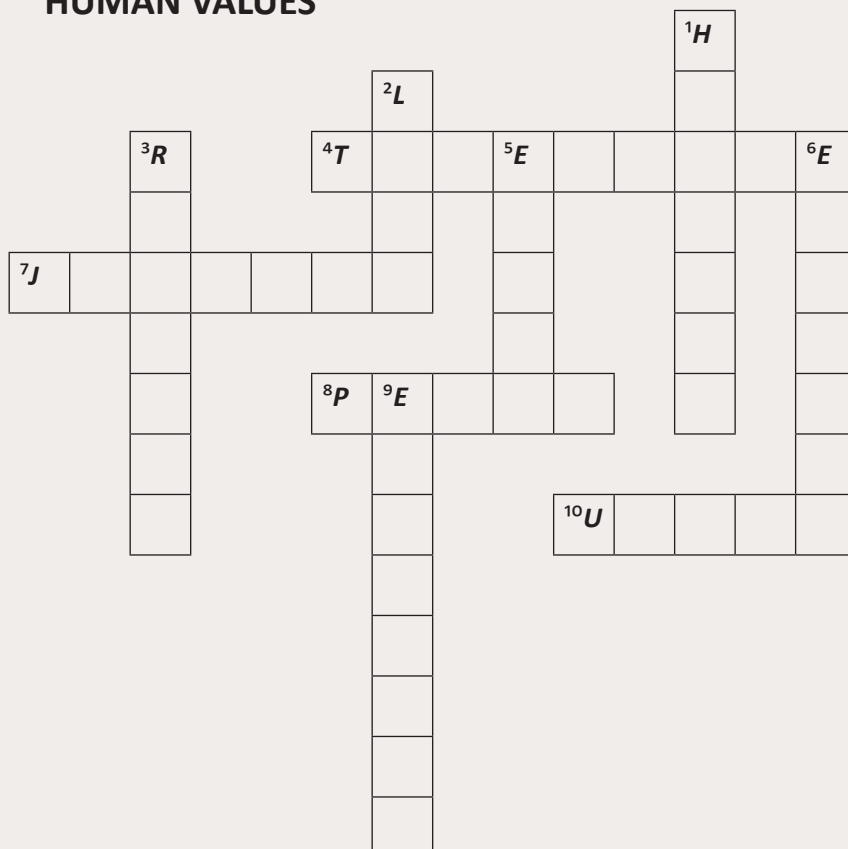
Across

- 4 the willingness to accept or tolerate somebody/something
- 7 the fair treatment of people
- 8 the state of living in friendship with somebody without arguing
- 10 the state of being joined together to form one unit

Down

- 1 the quality of being honest
- 2 a strong feeling of deep affection for somebody/something, especially a member of your family or a friend
- 3 a feeling of admiration for somebody/something because of their good qualities or achievements
- 5 moral principles that control or influence a person's behaviour
- 6 the ability to understand another person's feelings, experience, etc.
- 9 the fact of being equal in rights, status, advantages, etc.

HUMAN VALUES



a Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs below.

a look

f point out

b look like

g ask

c set

h ask for

d set up

i embark

e point

j embark upon

e.g. I forgot to set the alarm last night, so I overslept.

- I don't enjoy being _____ personal questions.
- Yesterday, she _____ information about the courses at weekends.
- When the teacher _____ at me, I became very happy because she would explain the winner of the game.
- We _____ a meeting to discuss the drawbacks of the new project tomorrow.
- The book you have written _____ a very interesting book.
- They _____ all stuff last night.
- A few weeks ago, my mother _____ a new career in an international company.
- Actually, we couldn't understand why he _____ at our eyes.
- The teacher _____ that we would have a busy schedule for next week.

b Rewrite the sentences using the linking words in brackets.

e.g. We stayed in last night because we wanted to watch the match on TV. **(to)**

We stayed in last night to watch the match on TV.

- My father left home early because he didn't want to be late for the meeting. **(so as not to)**

- She is going to take music classes because she wants to be a well-known singer. **(in order to)**

- I will leave home early because I don't want to get stuck in the traffic. **(so that)**

- I told a lie to her that I was ill because I didn't want to go out with her. **(in order not to)**

- My mother is cooking meals for three days because she doesn't want to cook every day. **(not to)**

- She wants to learn the topic in detail because she will present it in the classroom tomorrow. **(to)**

c Read the text and answer the following questions.

ECHO

One day, a man and his son were going through the forest hills and the boy fell down on the trail. The boy screamed "Aah!" because of the severe pain in his leg. He heard surprisingly the same voice from the mountain, "Aah!" The boy shouted "Who is this?" and the voice coming from the mountain repeated the same. The boy, that time, shouted curiously and angrily again "You are stupid!" and again the voice replied the same, "You are stupid!" in return. The boy was at a loss and asked his father what was going on and who that stranger speaking to him was. His father asked him to pay close attention to him and that strange voice coming from the mountains. The

father shouted "You are very nice!" and the voice replied the same "You are very nice!" as happened to his son. The father again shouted "Thank you!" and the voice responded the same "Thank you!" The boy was just watching his father and still trying to figure out what was happening. The father explained his son that it was called echo, but that was the truth of life. In other words, "That is the reflection of your actions." He also added, "How you treat people now determines how you will be treated in the future."



- 1 How did the boy notice the strange voice coming from the mountain?

- 2 What did the father do when the boy asked him to explain the situation?

- 3 What is the purpose of the text?

- 4 What do you think about the last sentence in the text 'how you treat people now determines how you will be treated in the future.'

d What do you understand from the following quotes? Explain them in your own words.

- 1 "Peace cannot be kept by force; it can be only achieved by understanding."
Albert Einstein

- 2 "Peace at Home, Peace in the World."
Mustafa Kemal Atatürk

- 3 "Come, come, whoever you are,
 wanderer, worshiper, lover of leaving, it
 doesn't matter."
Mevlana Celaleddin Rumi



THEME

7

GENERATION Z

7A CHANGING THE WORLD FOR THE BETTER

7B MEET THE NEW GENERATION

7C TEENS SPEAK OUT



7A

CHANGING THE WORLD FOR THE BETTER

- a** Look at the photos and complete the sentences using the correct form of the verbs in the box. Two verbs are extra.

a repair
b start
c plan
d light
e finish
f pack
g bring
h prepare
i put up

e.g. Luckily, he had repaired the roof before the weather turned bad.



- 1 She _____ her belongings before she left the office.

- 2 He _____ his tent and _____ the fire by the time the sun set.



- 3 The storm didn't damage their house as they _____ for it.

- 4 When he arrived at the office, the meeting _____ already _____.



- 5 He _____ training and left the golf course before the rain started.

- b** Match the words to make collocations.

1 raise _____
2 found _____
3 donate _____
4 create _____
5 start _____
6 raise _____

a awareness
b a page
c an organisation
d a fund
e money
f a campaign

- c** Write sentences using the prompts as in the example.

- 1 **First event:** I/leave the party
Second event: The band/finish singing
Before the band finished singing, I had left the party.
- 2 **First event:** Mr Cox/retire
Second event: The family/move to a small town
After _____
- 3 **First event:** I/already leave home
Second event: They/inform me about the delay
When _____
- 4 **First event:** One of the injured/die
Second event: The ambulance/arrive
By the time _____
- 5 **First event:** We/set up our tents
Second event: The rain/start
Before _____
- 6 **First event:** I/oppose to him
Second event: I/learn the truth
Until _____
- 7 **First event:** The director/decide the cast for the play
Second event: She/join the theatre club
When _____

d Choose the sentences having the similar meaning with the sentences given.

e.g. I was cleaning the house when the guests arrived.

- ☒ A I hadn't finished cleaning before the guests arrived.
- ☐ B I started cleaning after the guests had arrived.

1 After she had tried five dresses on, she decided to buy the black one.

- ☐ A She bought a black dress but tried on five more.
- ☐ B She tried five dresses, then bought the black one.

2 When the boss came into the office, they all had left.

- ☐ A They left the office, then the boss came.
- ☐ B The boss came into the office, then they left.

3 When I got up, my parents had had breakfast.

- ☐ A I got up and saw my parents were having breakfast.
- ☐ B I got up and saw my parents had finished having breakfast.

4 The robber had sold the jewellery before the police caught him.

- ☐ A When the police caught him, he didn't have the jewellery with him.
- ☐ B When the police caught him, he had the jewellery with him.

5 I had bought him a watch before I saw he was wearing a new watch.

- ☐ A He was wearing the watch that I had bought for him.
- ☐ B I didn't know he had a new watch and bought him one.

e Complete the paragraph using the correct form of the verbs below.

a find out

b design

c realise

d be

e want

f give up

g make

h dream

i read

j invent



When I was a child, I always wanted (e.g.) to invent something important to change the course of history. But the problem was that everything _____ (1) invented! My first design was a pair of glasses to read lying in bed, but soon I _____ (2) Theodore Hamblin _____ (3) and actually _____ (4) it. I _____ (5) of making slippers with lights to be able to walk safely when you get up to drink water at night. I told my brother about it, but he said that Japanese _____ (6) it. Then, I thought maybe I could discover a new scientific law and yet I quickly _____ (7) it was beyond my power. After I _____ (8) an article on the weirdest inventions in history, I _____ (9) everything and decided to start afresh. So I changed my direction and headed towards Art!



a Fill in the blanks with the words or phrases above. One is extra.

e.g. The lessons are designed to show students how the two subjects are interconnected.

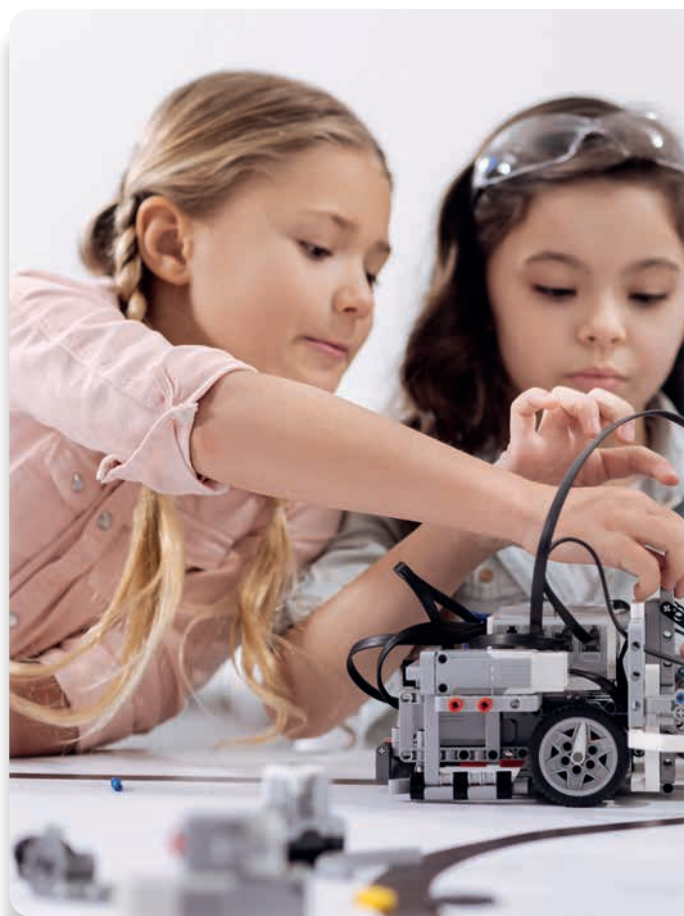
- 1 He mentioned that he had learned everything from his _____.
- 2 Our online browsing habits are part of our _____ created without our knowledge or willing.
- 3 His use of language is not very _____ yet, but he is learning quickly.
- 4 The Japanese rapidly _____ in the computer-chip market.
- 5 Edward was equally _____ preparing his team and generating a winning spirit.

b Complete the sentences with 'who', 'which', 'whose', 'when', 'where' or 'that'.

e.g. The ski resort which they went last month was magnificent.

- 1 The Topkapı Palace, _____ almost 4000 people lived, was started to be built in 1460.
- 2 The national museum _____ has about 50 floors is being reconstructed.
- 3 Sherlock Holmes, _____ name is well-known, didn't really exist.

- 4 I have a colleague, _____ is very skilful at cooking, works at a very good language school downtown.
- 5 Did you know the writer _____ wrote the latest detective stories was a great success?
- 6 The story is about the boy _____ went to look for lost treasure.
- 7 There was a time _____ I enjoyed staying indoors, but now I like being outdoor.
- 8 Mrs Yilmaz, _____ husband is Indian, has just been offered a job in Canada.
- 9 The Pulitzer Prize, _____ is an award for achievement in literature, was awarded to an unknown writer.
- 10 The restaurant _____ I worked before getting married is owned by a young lady.



c Rewrite the sentences using relative pronouns as in the example.

e.g. John lives on the sixth floor. His brother won a medal in the Olympic Games.

John, whose brother won a medal in the Olympic Games, lives on the sixth floor.

- 1 The house has been turned into a museum. A famous artist was born there in the 19th century.

- 2 Deniz and Mehmet haven't been to the town. Their grandparents lived there.

- 3 People believe that the old kiosk should be pulled down. The old kiosk is on Bağdat Street.

- 4 Do you know that person? He has been waiting for a taxi in front of my garden.

- 5 That's the kids club. My neighbour and her husband take their son and daughter there every day.

- 6 The journalist will interview the people about the accident. Last night, their house was broken into.

d Complete the text with 'who', 'which', 'whose', 'when', 'where' or 'that'.

This is Josh Alison, a boy who (e.g.) aims to grow vegetables for homeless children. Last year, he created a blog _____ (1) he wrote about his plan and asked people to donate money for it. Many people believed him. He collected lots of money. Then, he found a kitchen _____ (2) more than 300 children were fed. And gave all the money and the vegetables _____ (3) he got. He decided to help organisations _____ (4) help children _____ (5) were living on the streets. Josh's a high school boy _____ (6) life mission is a very good example for young generation.



a Match the beginnings of sentences to the endings.

e.g. In spite of being bullies in their childhood, a

- 1 Most cyberbullies say that they do it for fun ____
 - 2 Even though they think bullying is a big problem at school, ____
 - 3 Despite happening in the cyber world, ____
 - 4 Bystanders claim they keep safe by not saying anything ____
 - 5 In spite of having fond and understanding parents, ____
 - 6 Although most parents are aware that they should create a safe online environment for their children, ____
- ~~a~~ most people lead non-violent lives when they grow up.
- b but they help bullies to continue their actions.
- c few of them can actually do it.
- d many children find it difficult to confide in them.
- e while the victims of theirs suffer severe emotional problems.
- f many students believe that there is nothing they can do.
- g it affects students' school lives directly.

b Rewrite the sentences again using the prompts given next to the sentences.

e.g. They never help the poor, even though they are very wealthy. **(Despite)**
Despite being very wealthy, they never help the poor.

- 1 In spite of her disability, she was able to get her best rank in the Olympic Games in Canada. **(Although)**

- 2 The students didn't have much time. They managed to visit lots of cultural sites, though. **(However)**

- 3 You know, I suffered depression, but I didn't give up trying. **(In spite of)**

- 4 Hakan went to see the latest film, although he had seen it before. **(Even though)**

- 5 Beşiktaş won the match in the end whereas they were losing at half-time. **(Despite)**

c Read the article and fill the gaps with four sentences which have been removed from the article. Choose from the sentences (A-D).

- A However, it makes situation worse
- B There are many different types of it
- C The kids at school dislike students who tell teacher things about other students
- D Also, kids being verbally bullied can easily lose their self-confidence and enthusiasm

BULLYING

Today bullying is a big issue in schools. Many students are victims of being treated badly or they are exposed to nasty actions by their peers.

_____ **(1)**. *This abuse may be in the form of ignoring someone, showing arrogance, using words unkindly and even using violence against someone. Another type of it is cyberbullying, which has become very common nowadays.*

School life is critical for young people when they are developing their mental, social and emotional skills which shape their personality



traits. There are many different effects of bullying. It separates children from their peers, making their lives miserable so they feel unworthy, less attractive and unwanted. _____ (2).

On the other hand, the children who are bullied feel scared and do not stand up for themselves or tell anyone about it because _____ (3), but in that case, bullying often continues. Even it gets worse. Keeping quiet seems the easiest way to solve the problem. _____ (4). One of the best way to get rid of the problem is acting together with the kids. Therefore, parents should take more responsibility to stop it and arrange some anti-bullying activities at school.

Finally, new school regulations need to be taken because the kids have become mentally unstable and afraid of every coming day due to the aggressiveness of someone else. I think parents and school administrations should work together to create a pleasant school environment.

d Read the text above. Write True (T), False (F), Not Mentioned (NM) for each sentence below.

- 1 Some kids at school are the victims of verbal and non-verbal actions. _____
- 2 Most students are afraid of standing up for themselves since other students dislike it. _____
- 3 Fortunately, most of the young people are not affected by this problem. _____
- 4 The text offers possible ways of solutions to handle this problem. _____
- 5 Parents should take more responsibility about this issue. _____
- 6 School administrations didn't take new regulations to stop the harassment. _____

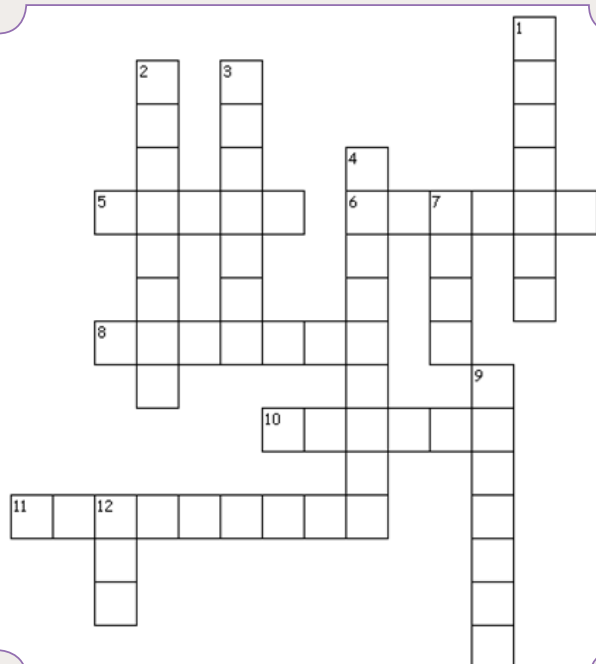
e Complete the crossword using the clues given in the sentences.

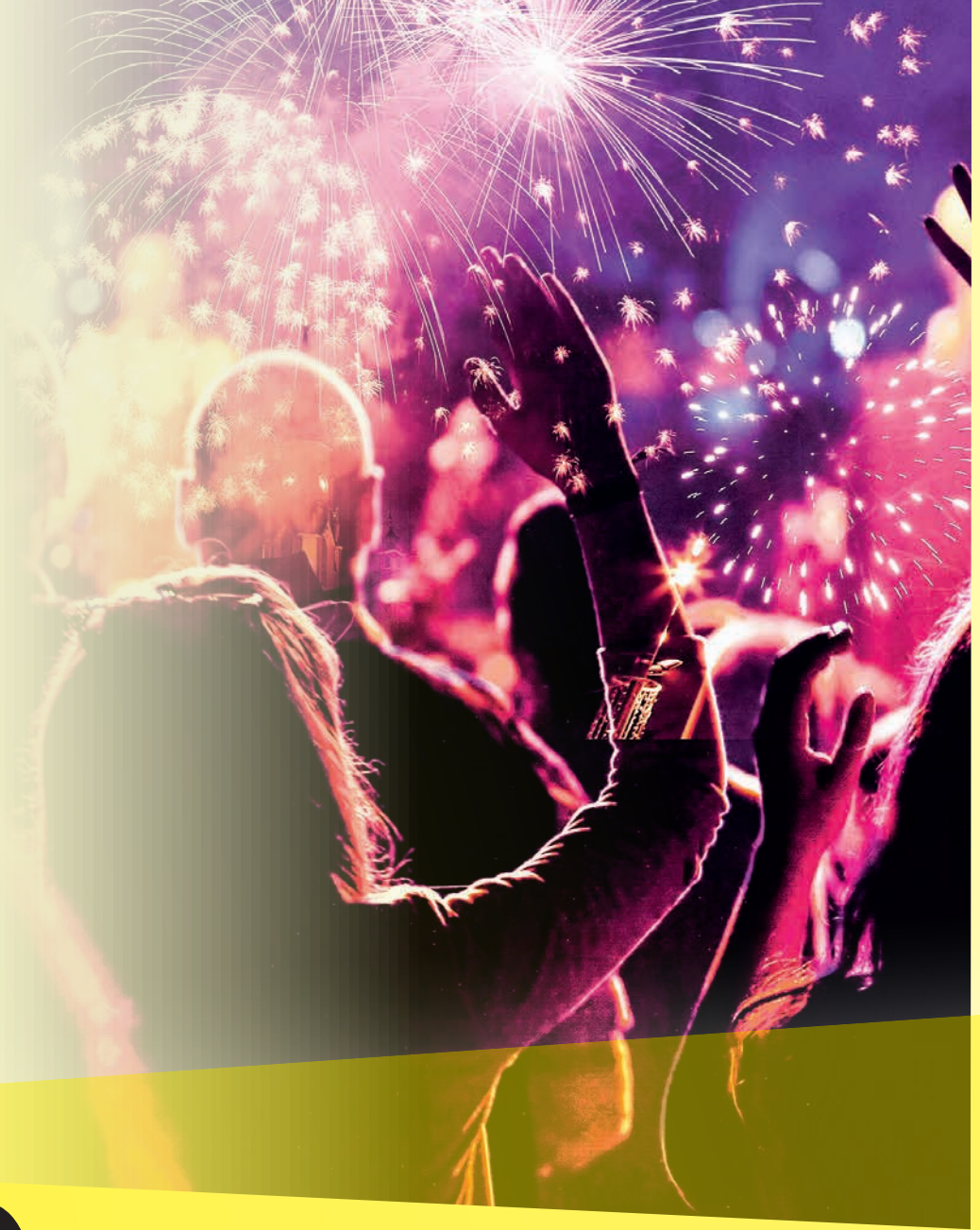
Across

- 5 They haven't got Wi-Fi at school, so she can't I _____ to network.
- 6 Can you show me how to u _____ a video on this website?
- 8 My brother helped me to i _____ new apps on my phone.
- 10 We should s _____ the information for the science project today.
- 11 How many online video channels do you s _____ to?

Down

- 1 Please f _____ this picture to Ela's e-mail as soon as you get it.
- 2 The boy is very a _____. He is overly proud of himself.
- 3 To apply for the scholarship, you should create an a _____.
- 4 I didn't want to h _____ her in front of her colleagues.
- 7 If you can't open the file, please click this I _____.
- 9 She s _____ her engagement ring.
- 12 Have you checked your mail b _____ this morning?





THEME

8

FESTIVALS

8A GO FOR IT!

8B PUT THE FLAGS OUT!

8C LET'S WHOOP IT UP



- a Rewrite the sentences below without saying who did the action.**

e.g. Someone has stolen our teacher's cookies.

Our teacher's cookies have been stolen.

- 1 They established the organisation in the 19th century.

- 2 In Japan, they hold a party called *Hanami* in spring.

- 3 Someone will prepare the food and drinks before the party.

- 4 They rate the festival as the most dangerous in the world.

- 5 They have already invited the band to perform in public.

- 6 Someone should have postponed the meeting yesterday.

- 7 Nobody had informed the Mayor of the parade by last week.

- 8 People are preparing a great wedding feast right now.

- b The words and phrases in bold in each sentence are grammatically incorrect. Write the correct forms in the blanks.**

e.g. Are you allowed **to be come** to the party tomorrow? to come

- 1 The meal we ordered was cold when it was **delivering**. _____
- 2 **You will be** released from the hospital at the weekend? _____
- 3 Some of the guests **haven't invited** yet, have they? _____
- 4 They **haven't** given any money by their grandmother yesterday. _____

- 5 We will be **telling** when we can see the headmaster. _____
- 6 **Your wallet was stealing** during the parade yesterday afternoon? _____
- 7 Many of the large houses in Britain **had** built hundred years ago. _____
- 8 A lot of money is **donating** to the charity every year. _____

- c Read the text below and choose the best answer for each question.**



CHERRY BLOSSOM LANTERN FESTIVAL

Also known as *Honmyoji Hanatourou*, this festival has taken place in Kumamoto City, Japan on the last Saturday of March since 2002. It is a joint organisation that originated from the cooperation between the local university and residents. During the season of cherry blossoms, 3,000 Japanese handmade paper lanterns are hung on cherry trees, which light up the night. Apart from these, about 500 stone lanterns are placed on the steps of the Honmyoji Temple. Every year, locals come up with different designs of objects in which they light candles and the number of them can reach 8,000. That's the reason why locals also name it 'Festival of Light'. To **enhance** the great charm of the experience visitors have, Japanese harp, lute, and violin are played at every corner of the temple.

- 1 It can be inferred from the text that *Honmyoji Hanatourou* is known for its ----.
- A being a very ancient festival
B attraction for foreign visitors
C outstanding scenic beauty

2 It is stated in the text that ----.

- A stone lanterns are carved by the locals
- B local people pay full attention to the festival
- C Honmyoji Temple is illuminated by candles

3 Which of the following is true about *Honmyoji Hanatourou*?

- A Music is an important part of the festival as well as lights.
- B Nearly the same concept is used annually.
- C Music can be heard louder as you get farther away from the temple.

4 The underlined word 'enhance' in the text is closest in meaning to ----.

- A exhaust
- B decorate
- C improve

d Complete the dialogues with the phrases or words below.

a cheer up

d bright

b chance

e hopeless

c optimistic

f silver

Gary: I'm hopeless (e.g.) about winning the match.

Alan: Why do you think so? Is it because of your injured leg?

Gary: Yes, it is.

Alan: You are a great player and I'm sure you'll do fine! A minor injury can't change that fact. Now _____ (1)!

Gary: Yeah, you are right. I guess I should look on the _____ (2) side.

Sam: I don't know how I'll manage with such a limited salary.

Kelly: It's true that you can't earn as much as you used to, but it will be a great _____ (3) for you to learn to spend your money on only necessary things.

Sam: How can you be that _____ (4)?

Kelly: Well, you know what they say. Every cloud has a(n) _____ (5) lining.

e Circle the correct form of the verbs in the sentences below.

e.g. Though it lost / **was lost** its originality, the carnival is still growing.

- 1 I don't know whether we **will take** / **will be taken** part in the funeral ceremony.
- 2 The participants' vehicles **must park** / **must be parked** in marked spaces.
- 3 The festival **has always held** / **has always been held** in the fifth month of the year.
- 4 Students **have to make** / **have to be made** a short presentation on their research project.
- 5 In our company, employees **always motivate** / **are always motivated** to work efficiently.
- 6 The closing ceremony of the Olympic Games **conducted** / **was conducted** on 21 August.

f Complete the sentences with the correct form of the phrasal verbs below.

a get into

d run into

b date back

e put off

c wind up

f lead to

g call off (x2)

e.g. The game was called off due to bad weather.

- 1 The tournament had to be _____ as the funding had stopped.
- 2 My sister has _____ the habit of travelling to a different city twice a month.
- 3 The festival was going to start last week, but it has been _____ until Friday.
- 4 Sometimes playing pranks on others may _____ serious injuries.
- 5 Officials decided to _____ the event because of the Mayor's health problems.
- 6 As the firm _____ financial difficulties, they stopped sponsoring the event.
- 7 Takayama festivals in Japan _____ to the 16th or 17th century.

- a** Ask questions to find the answers in bold. Use Passive Voice.

e.g. Galileo discovered **four large moons of Jupiter**.

What was discovered by Galileo?

- 1 They kept the money **in a safe place**.

- 2 **A bee** stung the baby at the campsite.

- 3 The ambulance has taken **his wife** to the hospital.

- 4 **The boys** threw the ball and damaged the television.

- 5 **Osman Hamdi Bey** painted *The Tortoise Trainer*.

- 6 They invited **fifteen people** to their anniversary party.

- 7 The Ottomans conquered Istanbul **in 1453**.

- b** Circle the correct words in the sentences below.

e.g. The doctor had medical practice / practise on healthy eating.

- 1 My roommate is so messy that I decided to leave the dorm. I can't **bear** / **bare** her any more!
- 2 Daniel tried hard to make up for his mistake, so Amber decided to **accept** / **except** his apology.
- 3 We found it weird, but as a tradition of their family, **dessert** / **desert** is served before the meal.
- 4 People in the village were **effected** / **affected** by the flood and needed to get help immediately.
- 5 It was his **council** / **counsel** to keep calm in time of crisis.

- c** Rewrite the following passage using Active Voice.

Last summer, an open-air film festival was held by the City Hall. The tickets were sold by the Charity Foundation. The festival area was cleaned by the volunteer inhabitants of the city. The cinema scene was built up by Tech&Go Company free of charge. Two movies were shown each night during the week by the City Hall. Tickets were collected by the staff. The money collected during the festival was used for disabled children by the Charity Foundation. The campaign was supported by nearly a million citizens.

Last summer, the City Hall held an open-air film festival.

- d** Rewrite the following passage using Passive Voice.

Our school organised a music festival last semester. The students put together their own band and composed a song during a whole month. They prepared a poster of their concert and asked for vote. On the final day, some of the students set up the stage and some of them prepared the booth area. The bands gave their performances one by one. Then, the students gave votes for the band they liked most. The teachers counted the votes. They announced the winner as 'SuperBand'. We all enjoyed the festival.

A music festival was organised by our school last semester.

e Read the text below and fill in the blanks with the words in the box.

a travellers b ruins c ancient d nature e history
f vacation g extinction h budget i historic

PIRATE'S HIDDEN TREASURE

As Antalya is famous for its beaches and nice climate, people usually prefer to go there for summer vacation (e.g.). However, it also has many hidden treasures for culture trippers. Without hesitation, Olympos is the best place to visit if you want to see _____ (1) remains. It is located in a river valley in Çıralı and surrounded by the _____ (2) cities Phaselis and Idyros. Cities' exact date of foundation is still unknown, but they are estimated to be founded in Hellenistic Period. There are _____ (3) of Roman temples, but you can see the tombs of the pirates as well. As the city has a position on the coastline, pirates attacked there many times throughout _____ (4). On Captain Eudemos's tomb, who was an important sailor of his time, a poem is written:

"The ship sailed into harbour and anchored to leave no more,
As there was no longer any hope from the wind or daylight,
After the light carried by the dawn had left Captain Eudemos,
There buried the ship with a life as short as a day, like a broken wave."

Olympos is also the home of Caretta Carettas. They lay their eggs between May and October and the eggs crack in about sixty days. If you are lucky, you may have the chance to watch the eggs cracking. However, as they have been in danger of _____ (5), Caretta Carettas are protected by strict laws and no one is allowed to touch any of the eggs or walk into that part of the beach.

Olympos is also a(n) _____ (6) friendly place. You can find lots of tree houses that have low prices when compared to hotels. You can stay in a tent or at the beach, too. That's good for young _____ (7) and students who have a limited budget.

Blending the history and _____ (8), Olympos is one of the best places to visit in Antalya. Don't forget to write it down on your list.

f Answer the questions according to the text.

- 1 What is Antalya famous for?

- 2 Where is Olympos located in?

- 3 Why did the pirates attack Olympos many times?

- 4 Who is Captain Eudemos?

- 5 What do the officials do to save Caretta Carettas?

- 6 Where can you stay in Olympos?



- a** Underline the mistakes and write the correct forms in the blanks. If there are no mistakes, just write 'Correct'.

e.g. The celebrations will follow by a farewell concert in the hall. will be followed

- 1 A spectacular firework display was performed at night. _____
- 2 The villagers are celebrated the arrival of spring with a festival. _____
- 3 The entries to the competition should judge in a fair way. _____
- 4 A small reception will be hosted by Mr Clark after the ceremony. _____
- 5 The masquerade starts after the dinner party and will probably last for six hours. _____
- 6 James should have been attended the graduation ceremony. _____
- 7 When the annual carnival is taken place, all the schools break up. _____

- b** Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs below.

a hold

c impress

b hang

d decorate

e attend

e.g. People were so impressed by the show that they applauded for minutes.

- 1 They are planning to _____ the opening of the festival.
- 2 Local people say that the festival will be _____ in the second week of May.
- 3 Colourful lanterns were _____ on the tree branches along the way.
- 4 The streets had been _____ before the foreign guests arrived.

- c** Complete the sentences with the passive form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the appropriate tenses or modals.

e.g. I think the ceremony will be postponed till the next month. **(postpone)**

- 1 Formal dresses _____ to the official receptions; it is a rule. **(wear)**
- 2 Ashley's wedding celebrations _____ in the Raven Hotel's banquet hall next week. **(hold)**
- 3 The streets _____ by the cleaning services of the municipality every two days. **(clean)**
- 4 By the end of last summer, the tickets to the film festival _____ out. **(sell)**
- 5 We strongly recommend that the responsibility of the organisation _____ equally by both sides. **(share)**
- 6 We advise that the hotel rooms _____ at least two months earlier. **(book)**
- 7 The exact date of the celebrations _____ by the city council every year. **(determine)**
- 8 Their guest of honour _____ to the opening ceremony yesterday. **(invite)**
- 9 Our seats are at the farthest part of the tribune, so footballers _____ with binoculars. **(only/see)**
- 10 The festival _____ because we can't see any ads on TV. **(cancel)**
- 11 Nowadays, leaflets about the biennial _____ to people in the district. **(distribute)**
- 12 At this time yesterday, a delicious feast _____ by the head chef. **(prepare)**
- 13 The streets _____ by now as the festival starts tomorrow. I don't think they'll finish it in time. **(decorate)**

d Read the text and answer the questions below.

SAPPORO WINTER FEST

Sapporo Winter Festival is one of the best ones that can be described as an art festival. It is held at a park in Susukino, Japan. It dates back to 1950 when it snowed heavily and several high school students built statues of ice and snow in Odori Park. Then, in 1972, Winter Olympics were held in Japan and Japanese people had the chance to introduce Sapporo Fest to the rest of the world.



Besides just watching artists carving the snow, there are many events that you can enjoy your time. Skiing, snowball fighting, ice sliding and stage performances are organised during the festival, too. The number of the participants is about 2 million per year. While most of them are Japanese, five per cent of them are tourists. If you are a winter person, you can join and have fun in Sapporo.

1 Where is the festival held in?

2 When was it introduced to the world?

3 What is the aim of Sapporo?

4 What are the food alternatives?

5 What kind of activities one can take part in?

6 How many visitors does Sapporo attract per year?



During the festival, you can see unique designs of artistic sculptures such as temples, wonders, manga characters, dragons, etc. You can also walk through the mazes made out of ice. It is declared that every year nearly four hundred statues are displayed. What an amazing number! At the booth area, you can find plenty of native food and drinks. However, if you are not interested in local beverages, there are courts of international food and drinks as well.



e Find the synonyms of the words from the text.

- | | |
|---------------|-------|
| 1 show | _____ |
| 2 beverage | _____ |
| 3 opportunity | _____ |
| 4 native | _____ |
| 5 platform | _____ |
| 6 present | _____ |
| 7 announce | _____ |



THEME

9

REVIEWS

9A CINEPHILIA

9B STEP BY STEP

9C READING BETWEEN THE LINES



- a** Read the story. Then, complete the sentences below as in the example.



Defne is a medical assistant in a private hospital. Four years ago when she was a student at university, she came home for midterm holiday. She had failed some of the final exams and was feeling so sad. She didn't go to Uludağ with her friends just because of this.

On one of those days, while she was having dinner with her family, her mother suggested that Defne go to Cappadocia with her sister. But she was so upset and the weather was so bad that she didn't want to go. Her mother and sister persuaded Defne and two sisters flew to Cappadocia.

Anyway, they stayed in a boutique hotel there and it became Defne's turning point in her life. Defne met Ozan in the hotel and they got on well. However, Defne and her sister were in Cappadocia for a few days and they were supposed to fly back to İstanbul the following day. The next morning Defne called Ozan to say that Cappadocia Airport was closed because of ice. She would have flown home that day if the weather hadn't been so bad. They spent a little more time together. Two girls flew home the next day.

Defne and Ozan got married last year. If she'd stayed at home, she wouldn't have met her husband. It's really a movie-like story.

e.g. If Defne had passed her exams, she wouldn't have come home for midterm holiday.

- Defne's mother _____ her to go to Cappadocia if Defne _____ to Uludağ with her friends.
- If her mother _____ her to go to Cappadocia, Defne and her sister _____ at home.

- If the weather _____ so bad, the airport _____ because of ice.
- If the airport _____ because of the bad weather conditions, Defne and Ozan _____ a little more time together.
- Defne _____ her husband if she _____ at home.

- b** Read the sentences about what actually happened. Then, write sentences about how things might have been different as in the example.

e.g. The phone was broken so I didn't call you.

If the phone hadn't been broken, I would have called you.

- I got wet because I left my umbrella at home.

- Mila didn't buy a present because she didn't know it was my birthday.

- I didn't have enough money so I couldn't buy the ticket for the new science fiction film.

- We missed our plane because we didn't check the timetable.

- I had a stomach ache because I ate too much chocolate.

- We won the match because our goalkeeper was very good.

- Mary didn't get the job because she didn't speak English fluently.

c Write questions as in the example. Use the correct form of the verbs.

e.g. what/you/buy/if/you/have/enough money/last year?

What would you have bought if you had had enough money last year?

1 what/you/do/if/you/not be/busy/last weekend?

2 where/you/go/on holiday/last year/if/you/have/the choice?

3 what/you/do/if/you/miss/the school bus/this morning?

4 what/you/eat/if/you/go to the 101 İstanbul Lezzeti Festivali/last year?

5 what kind of books/you/buy/if/you/go to Tüyap Book Fair last week?

d Write answers to the questions in 'Exercise c'.

e.g. If I had had enough money, I would have bought a top model car.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

e Write sentences with 'wish' or 'if only' for the following situations.

e.g. I didn't wake up early and I missed the bus.

I wish/If only I had woken up early.

1 I forgot my camera at home and I couldn't take the photographs of us.

2 I didn't go out with my friends to the theatre last night and I got bored at home.

3 I went out in the rain and I had a bad cold last week.

4 I spent so much money and I couldn't afford to go on vacation last year.

5 My computer didn't work last night and I couldn't continue to write the essay.

f Circle the correct prepositions written in bold.

e.g. Scarlett has brought **up** / **about** her children.

1 Terry and Tim get **over** / **along** pretty well as they share the same interests.

2 She tried everything to stop her relationship falling **apart** / **down**.

3 After his disappearance, despair set **in** / **out** among family members.

4 It took much of Jack's time to track **back** / **down** one of his old classmates from high school.

5 I had to leave **behind** / **out** my family's photos and mementos after my home was destroyed by İzmit earthquake in 1999.

- a** Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

a scriptwriters	d film crew
b costume designers	e lightening technician
c director	f leading actor/actress
	g producer

- Hollywood's _____ Leonardo DiCaprio won his first Academy Award with *The Revenant* in 2016.
- Gülse Birsal is one of the few Turkish _____ whose scripts are actually enjoyable to read.
- A _____ coordinates and controls matters like fund raising, overseeing the budget, supervising cast and assembling crew.
- Steven Spielberg who is the _____ of well-known sci-fi and adventure films such as *Artificial Intelligence* and *Jaws* uses amazing special effects.
- _____ have done a good job in *Troy*, one of the most famous historical films. They have achieved to reflect that period by using the most suitable costumes, colours and the clothing for the actors.
- The success of a film not only belongs to just film stars, but also belongs to all a _____ like make-up artists, cameramen, art director, set designer etc. This is completely a teamwork.
- A _____ does not only set up and operate the lighting in a film, but also he should know stage electrics and lighting design.

- b** Change direct speech into reported speech by using the words and phrases in the brackets. Make necessary changes.

e.g. Don't run around the pool.

(warn - the children)

She warned the children not to run around the pool.

- Can you get me a ticket for the play?
(ask - me)
My friend _____
- Tidy your room.
(tell - my sister)
My mum _____
- Please, go to bed early tonight.
(ask - me)
My dad _____
- Can you help me to improve my English?
(ask - me)
One of my students _____
- Don't put so much sugar in my coffee.
(tell - his daughter)
Bill _____
- Listen to his explanation attentively!
(warn - them)
Danny _____
- Can you book a table at a Chinese restaurant tonight?
(ask - me)
Max _____
- Don't turn off the lights.
(order - Jane)
Lincoln _____
- Save the planet.
(warn - the people)
The environmentalist _____

10 Drink enough water every day.

(tell - me)

The doctor _____

11 Could you stay for dinner?

(ask - me)

Jenny _____

12 Please, play with us, dad.

(beg - their father)

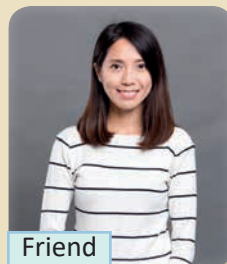
Brian and Tom _____

c Circle the correct linking word written in bold.

e.g. Ryan had a headache yesterday, **thus** / **since** he didn't come to basketball practice.

- 1 I would like to learn Korean; **also** / **however**, I don't know anyone who can teach me.
- 2 **Although** / **Moreover** Dylan was very tired, he watched TV until midnight.
- 3 I arrived late for the meeting **due to** / **in spite of** the bad traffic.
- 4 Jason couldn't get the machine to work **as a result of** / **despite** following the instructions step by step.
- 5 The car broke down on the way. **Because** / **However**, I managed to reach in time.
- 6 **As** / **Also** it's raining, we won't go to the seaside.
- 7 My friend wasn't proficient; **consequently** / **furthermore**, she lost her job.
- 8 Trees produce oxygen. **Whereas** / **Besides**, they contribute to the natural balance.
- 9 I got up late for the lecture this morning, **hence** / **since** I had to take a taxi.
- 10 Traveling gives you a break from work. **What's more** / **Owing to the fact that** it helps you see different places and meet different people.

d Read Sam's family's and friend's sentences and write their sentences in reported speech as in the example.



Friend

e.g. Join the orientation programme in the first week.

- 1 Join a university club or a sports team.

- 2 Call me often.
- 3 Eat healthy food.
- 4 Could you come to visit us once a month?



Mother



Father

- 5 Spend your money carefully.
- 6 Don't be late for your lectures.
- 7 Don't get nervous, please.

e.g. She told Sam to join the orientation programme in the first week.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____



Sam

- a** Read the film review and put the paragraphs into the correct order.

A ☐ The story is about a boy who wakes up inside an underground service elevator with no memory of his identity. But, after a while he remembers that his name is Thomas. There is a group of male youths like him in Glade that is enclosed by tall, stone walls. The boys call themselves Gladers and they all, except for Thomas, think it is impossible to escape from the Maze. He thinks he can find the way out, but for this it is necessary to unravel the secrets in the depths of the mind. Will he succeed?



B ☐ I highly recommend *The Maze Runner*. It's well worth watching. If you like gripping and exciting plot, this is the film for you then. You won't be disappointed.

C ☐ The film's fast-paced plot is guaranteed to keep viewers absorb to the very end. It is full of thrilling moments and has a surprising ending. It's also very successful in terms of dealing with young adults' relationships, anxieties and struggles.

D ☐ *The Maze Runner* is a 2014 American dystopian science fiction film directed by Wes Ball. It's the adaptation of James Dashner's bestselling novel of the same name which tells the exciting story of 16-year-old boy Thomas.

- b** Look at the following phrases which are used for book and film reviews. Write them under each category in the table below.

- a The book/film tells the story of...
- b Don't miss it!
- c It is well worth reading/watching because...
- d The story begins/opens with...
- e The film is directed by.../The book was written by...
- f The plot is thrilling/fast-paced/boring.
- g I highly/definitely/thoroughly/totally recommend it.
- h The main characters are strong/likeable well-developed.
- i The beginning/ending is predictable/exciting/surprising.
- j What I love about the book/film is...
- k You won't be able to put it down!
- l It is a love/comedy/tragic story.

1 Introduction

2 Plot

3 General comments

4 Recommendation

- c** Think about a film you have watched recently and take notes in the table.

1 basic information

2 main points of the plot

3 general comments

4 recommendation with the reasons

- d** Write a film review for your school newspaper. Use the phrases in 'Exercise b' and the answers in 'Exercise c'.

- e** Complete the sentences with the phrases given in the box.

a ~~won't be disappointed~~
b won't put it down
c Don't miss it
d page-turner
e thought-provoking
f well-developed

e.g. If you like crime thrillers, you won't be disappointed by this book. The ending is surprising and you are going to remember it for a long time.

- 1** *The Alchemist* is quite a _____. I will certainly read it again soon.

- 2** *The Maze Runner* series is definitely for you as a young adult. _____!

- 3** The two main characters in *Pride and Prejudice* are so _____ and likeable that you will feel love between them from the beginning to end.

- 4** I think *Bilim Teknik*'s articles are both _____ and informative. On the one hand you can find answers to your questions, on the other hand new questions arise in your mind about the science world.

- 5** Finally, I want to say it is such a stunning book and a real page-turner that you _____.

- f** Complete the sentences with the phrases.

a read it over and over
b glowing reviews
c create an awesome atmosphere
d wholeheartedly recommend
e beautifully written
f well worth watching

e.g. I'd recommend *Star Wars* series. It is well worth watching because of its impressive visual effects.

- 1** I would totally and _____ 1984 by George Orwell. You usually read dystopian fictions and this book is just for you.
2 *Great Expectations* is one of my favourite classic novels. I can _____ again. I learn something new every time I read. It's amazing.

- 3** The director Çağan Irmak managed to _____ of Istanbul in the 1980s in *Babam ve Oğlum*.

- 4** Leading international media gave Nuri Bilge Ceylan _____ with *The Wild Pear Tree*.

- 5** Ayşe Kulin's *Adı Aylin* is a quite _____ book. It succeeded in affecting the 1990s youth deeply at the time it was published.

A photograph of graduates in blue gowns celebrating, holding up their caps and diplomas against a clear blue sky. The image is partially obscured by an orange banner at the bottom.

THEME

10

NEVER GIVE UP!

10A HIGH-FLYERS

10B MAKE IT HAPPEN!

10C READY, SET, GOAL!



- a** Read the sentences and circle the correct answers.

1 "I'm surprised by her reaction," Rory said.

Rory said he ---- surprised by her reaction.

- A was
- B had been
- C has been

2 "It'll take a few hours to clean the house," said Bella.

Bella said it ---- a few hours to clean the house.

- A took
- B would take
- C would be taking

3 "Reports must be given tomorrow," Mr Felton said.

Mr Felton said reports ---- be given the next day.

- A had to
- B will have to
- C have to

4 "We're looking forward to future matches," said the players.

The players said they ---- forward to future matches.

- A looked
- B had looked
- C were looking

5 "He can guess the answer," said Agnes.

Agnes said he ---- the answer.

- A guessed
- B might guess
- C could guess

6 "Policemen have been patrolling the streets all day," my sister said.

My sister said policemen ---- the streets all day.

- A patrolled
- B had been patrolling
- C were patrolling

- b** Underline the mistake in each second sentence. Then, write the correct words or phrases in the blanks.

e.g. "Words can't express how happy I am!" said Mandy.

Mandy said words can't express how happy she was. couldn't

1 "We're working on the final draft of the plan tomorrow," said Chloe.

Chloe said they have worked on the final draft of the plan the next day. _____

2 "We had ordered the books before," Dan said.

Dan said we had ordered the books before. _____

3 "There are nine teams competing in the race," said Mary.

Mary said there had been nine teams competing in the race. _____

4 "I've been writing letters for three hours," Kelly said.

Kelly said she was writing letters for three hours. _____

5 "I visited my grandparents yesterday," Richard said.

Richard said he had visited his grandparents yesterday. _____

6 "We've succeeded in our aims," said Ms Watson.

Ms Watson said they succeeded in their aims. _____

7 "We can't stay here overnight," said Julie.

Julie said they couldn't stay here overnight. _____

8 "The Griffins moved to London three years ago," Cecile said.

Cecile said the Griffins had moved to London three years ago. _____



c Read the sentences below and write them in Reported Speech.

e.g. "We provide schools in the neighbourhood with electronic equipment," Ian said.

Ian said (that) they provided schools in the neighbourhood with electronic equipment.

1 "I won't have enough time to complete the task next week," said Thomas.

2 "We were sunbathing on the beach when you called us yesterday," said Martha.

3 "I have been working for this company since we moved here," Amy said.

4 "You should finish your project by tomorrow," Betty said.

5 "We are sailing along the west coast of Italy now," said John.

d Rewrite the following sentences using 'so ... that' and 'such ... that' as in the example.

e.g. Sally is a hard-working student. She can win a scholarship to Queens' College.

Sally is such a hard-working student that she can win a scholarship to Queens' College.

1 Uncle Jim was very ambitious. He got a promotion only three months after he got the job.

2 Susan is a very beautiful girl. She will probably win the beauty contest.

3 The exam was really difficult. Almost all of the students failed.

4 He did a big mistake. He, therefore, had to quit his job.

5 The music is very loud. I can't hear what he is talking about.



a Read the text and answer the following questions.

ALFRED BERNHARD NOBEL

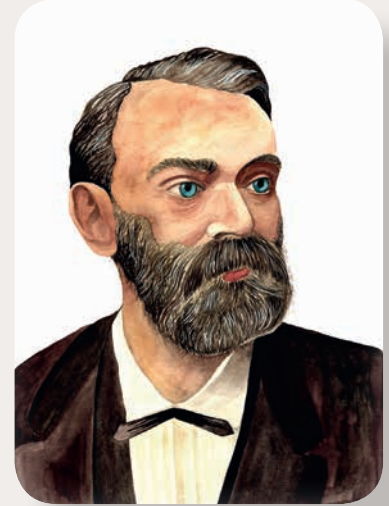
Have you ever wondered why we call the Nobel Prize as it is? Who is Nobel?

With his full name Alfred Bernhard Nobel is a Swedish inventor who was born in 1833 in Stockholm and died in 1896, at the age of sixty three.

He was the son of a rich industrialist, inventor and engineer and learned a lot from his father as he had a lively intellectual curiosity from his childhood. When he was nine, they moved to St. Petersburg. When he reached sixteen, he was not only a competent chemist, but also able to speak French, English and Russian fluently. At the age of nineteen, he went to Paris and the USA to study chemistry. When he returned, he started to work for his father and made experiments on explosives. He invented the blasting cap, dynamite, blasting gelatine, artificial silk and leather... He had three hundred and fifty patents in many countries.

The invention of dynamite has led many benefits like building roads and railways, blasting tunnels and cutting canals. Despite its benefits, people still called Nobel as 'merchant of death'. When his brother Ludvig died in France, French journalists confused him with Alfred and reported it with a headline "Le marchand de la mort est mort!" (The merchant of death is dead). This must have affected him deeply and inspired him to donate his money for the establishing the world's most prestigious prizes, including the Nobel Peace Prize.

Today, there are six kinds of Nobel Prizes which are given in Literature, Economy, Physiology or Medicine, Physics, Chemistry and Peace. The Nobel Prize Award ceremonies take place at the Nobel Institute in Oslo and Stockholm every year by Swedish and Norwegian institutions and the winners are usually announced at the beginning of October.



1 When and where was Alfred Nobel born?

2 Which invention made him known?

3 How did people call him?

4 Why did he decide to give his money for establishing a prize institution?

5 How many kinds of prizes are there and in which fields are they given?

b Read the sentences below and write them in Reported Speech.

e.g. "I have to go home now and help my mother," said Alan.

Alan said (that) he had to go home and help his mother.

1 Jack said, "I have seen this movie several times before."

2 Mike and Ali said, "We will drive to Ankara early in the morning tomorrow."

3 "My husband and I've been working in this factory for two years," said Ayşe.

4 Carl said, "I may give Tim a hand if he asks for help."

5 Mark said, "I lost my keys last month and I've been looking for them since then."

6 "My brother visits his dentist three times a year," said Ken.

7 My father asked, "Where have you been till now?"

8 "Are we building the campfire here?" asked Jessica.

9 The boss asked the manager, "Can you finish this project on your own?"

10 "Are there any hospitals near here?" the driver asked.

11 I asked, "What is the use of talking to him about the details?"

12 "Does your father really fly planes?" asked Jane.

c Underline the mistake in each reported question and write them correctly.

e.g. I asked whether he can support Julianne financially.

I asked whether he could support Julianne financially.

1 We asked why they left the party early yesterday.

2 I asked him that if he wanted to go to the gym.

3 She asked Paul how could he speak Spanish fluently.

4 He asked where the meeting would be held tomorrow.

5 She asked if who had broken the lamp.

6 Nancy asked where did I want to live after graduation.

7 He asked Tina how long had she been doing that job.

8 Bernadette asked what I was doing here at that time of the night.

9 Ben asked Alice whether she had called for Sean yesterday.

10 Lina asked Jeff how he had come by train or bus.

a Fill in the blanks in the diary with the correct forms of the phrasal verbs below.

a let down

b pull out of

c go after

d come up with

e carry out

f give up

g keep up

Wednesday, October 24th

Dear diary,

I am really stressful nowadays. I told you that our Science teacher assigned us with a group work. We are going to do a project to solve the expected energy problems with renewable energy sources. I've been trying to _____ (1) a new idea for a few days. To be honest, I have no clue about what to do. My friends have already finished half of their work. If I can't _____ (2) to do my part, I'm afraid the teacher will _____ me _____ (3) the project. She believes in us. Yesterday she said she knew for certain that we would perform a great work. We should _____ (4) the project successfully at least not to _____ her _____ (5). I will focus on the project reading up all the sources to find a new idea from now on. You know I've always been interested in Science and I want to study for the well-being of people. I think this is an opportunity to _____ (6) what I want with this project. I will never _____ (7) and do my best to complete the project successfully.

b Read the sentences below and write them in Direct Speech.

e.g. The policeman inquired the man whether he had been at home the night before.

The policeman asked the man, "Were you at home last night?"

1 Alice wanted to know what time the guests would arrive.

2 Doris asked the shop assistant how much the blue skirt was.

3 Mandy said that she really needed to have her hair cut those days.

4 Simon said that they didn't have any time to drink a coffee at that moment.

5 Sophie said that she was going to fly to the UK that evening to act in a commercial.

6 The teacher told her students that they must be at school at 7.30 the following day.

7 Mum said that I didn't have to help her if I had homework.

c Read the text and answer the following questions.

THE FLOATING PATH TO SUCCESS

If you are a football player or a fan, you must know about the Panyee FC Team from Thailand. The story of the boys in a town, which is on an island, is a great example of strong desire and determination. There was not enough space to live on the island, but the boys wanted to play football every day after school. The World Cup was being shown on TV and they were dreaming of being the champion while watching. They wanted to start practising, but finding a place was a big problem.



One day, they sat together and decided to build their own place on the sea, a floating playground! They collected old woods from boats and the seaside. They collected everything that they could use. They put the woods together and tied them with fishing nets. The fishermen were arguing with them as they scared the fish while building it. The villagers were making fun of them, but the boys didn't stop. In a few weeks, the playground was ready. They started playing football every day after school. As it was a floating playground, it was always wet. Most of the time, they had to jump into the water to drag the ball out. Day by day, they got used to playing on the wet surface and were able to control the wet ball easily.

After a year, they joined Southern Thailand's Youth Soccer Championship Tournament. The villagers collected money to buy sports gears and went to the tournament to support the team. The boys were amazing! They could reach the semi final without breaking a sweat. On the day of the final match, it was raining heavily. They were losing the game because they couldn't play with the wet shoes on. With a snap decision, they put off the shoes and played barefoot. Guess what! The wet ground was the same as the floating one! They scored one after another and became the champion.



The boys are in their 30s now and still playing football. They also teach the youngsters of the village. The villagers are proud of them and they believe that they will see the World Cup at their land one day.

1 Why was it hard to practise football in the village?

2 What did the boys decide to do?

3 Why did the fishermen argue with them?

4 Which materials did they use to build the playground?

5 Why was the playground always wet?

6 What was their snap decision?

7 What are they doing now?

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