



T.C.
MİLLÎ EĞİTİM BAKANLIĞI
ÖLÇME, DEĞERLENDİRME VE SINAV HİZMETLERİ GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ

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**Yükseköğretim Kurumları Sınavına Yönelik
Yabancı Dil Testi (YDT)
İngilizce
Çalışma Soruları**

(Bu kitapçık Trabzon İl Millî Eğitim Müdürlüğü
ARGE Birimi tarafından hazırlanmıştır.)

Bu kitapçıkta toplam 80 soru bulunmaktadır.

✓ **Yabancı Dil Testi (İngilizce) : 80 soru**



İNGİLİZCE TESTİ

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1-8. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşün sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Severe increase in precipitation, stream flow, and drought over the 150 years indicates that our world is on the verge of environmental ----.

- A) conception B) calamity C) dispersion
D) repository E) rendition

2. Creative problem solving enables a person to discover new perspectives and come up with innovative solutions in order to cope with obstacles when ---- thinking is of no use.

- A) adventitious B) chronic C) practicable
D) conventional E) intuitive

3. At the rate technology is developing, robots could quite ---- relieve us of many chores in eldercare facilities and hospitals as well as in our homes.

- A) accurately B) conceivably C) basically
D) primitively E) appropriately

4. Machine learning (ML) is an application of artificial intelligence that makes it possible for computers to automatically learn by collecting data and ---- a particular task without being programmed.

- A) call off B) carry out C) break out
D) make out E) give back

5. Monocultures that employ industrial farming methods result in contamination of soil and groundwater as well as depletion of soil nutrients, while large-scale irrigation ---- water resources.

- A) depletes B) includes C) folds
D) justifies E) spills

6. Compared with language, every single other invention ---- in significance since all that we ---- relies upon language and originates from it.

- A) has paled / accomplished
B) is paling / accomplish
C) pales / have accomplished
D) will pale / accomplish
E) paled / had accomplished

7. The expression on your face can actually alter your feelings and perceptions, and it ---- that deliberately smiling or frowning ---- create emotional responses.

- A) is proved / have to B) has been proved / can
C) had been proved / might D) will be proved / could
E) was proved / must

8. Göbeklitepe, ---- on the World Heritage List by UNESCO in 2018, questions what we know about prehistoric times and teaches us new things about the past of humanity ---- our curiosity.

- A) including / pique
B) included / to pique
C) included / piquing
D) having included / piquing
E) to include / to pique

9-15. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. One of the most characteristic forms of recycling is the trade ---- second-hand clothing, which has survived ---- the present day over the years.

- A) at / during B) in / from C) on / since
D) in / to E) for / to

10. New studies on child development suggest that children who engage ---- music from early ages have a more remarkable ability to speak and communicate by contrast ---- those who don't.

- A) to / on B) from / by C) on / for
D) in / with E) at / under

11. ---- more than half of the words in English either come from French or have a French synonym, most of the commonly used words are still of Germanic origin.

- A) As B) Provided C) Until
D) For E) While

12. Natural gas is preferred as a source of energy all over the world especially in big cities, ---- it releases no fumes to the environment and has no contribution to the global warming.

- A) although B) while C) in case
D) even if E) for

13. Besides planets and their moons, there are several ---- types of celestial bodies in our solar system ---- of which stand out of reach of our eyes.

- A) other / most B) others / many
C) every / each D) all / whole
E) some / any

14. Networks without controlled access can ---- ensure the security or privacy of stored data ---- keep network resources from being exploited by hackers.

- A) so / that B) so / as C) neither / nor
D) also / but E) only / but

15. The possibility of widespread private use of 3-D technology has significant potential to change the way in which goods are created ---- a diverse range of individual preferences.

- A) by reason of B) in spite of
C) on behalf of D) rather than
E) so as to

16-20. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

(16) ---- ecotourism is growing at a rate of 20 percent annually, which makes it the fastest-growing sector in the tourist industry, the popularity of it is a problem in itself. The original ecotourists were small in number, (17) ---- committed to conservation and actively interested in cultural exchange. At one time, they were willing to experience and explore untouched natural beauties, but now so-called ecotourists travel en masse and expect the comforts of home packaged (18) ---- a pretty setting. In the process, nature, which once was an honoured treasure, (19) ---- a commodity and a photo opportunity so far. Larger numbers of ecotourists consume more resources and leave a larger impact on the environment. (20) ---- the fact that ecotourism spreads to more sensitive corners of the earth, it could end up defeating its original purposes.

16.

- A) In case B) No matter C) Since
D) So that E) Though

17.

- A) deeply B) insufficiently C) necessarily
D) hardly E) vitally

18.

- A) before B) for C) upon
D) to E) in

19.

- A) had become B) will have become
C) has become D) is becoming
E) became

20.

- A) In case B) As a result of
C) In spite of D) With regards to
E) Notwithstanding

21-28. sorularda verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. ----, yet even the most fundamental questions such as what provokes it or how to spot it remain unsolved.

- A) Alzheimer's disease is an expanding concern around the world
B) We need extra studies to diagnose precisely what is going wrong
C) A worldwide team of doctors examined through the DNA of at least 60,000 patients for clues
D) Scientists have finally found the genes linking to the start of both Alzheimer's and leukaemia
E) Some viruses are able to live for a short time when inhaled in public areas

22. As soon as the world's largest telescope, the Gran Telescopio Canarias, has been constructed, ----.

- A) it was an immense beginning to the building of a telescope that would change the astronomy
B) in such a short time, they flattened the top of a high mountain to clear the way for the telescope
C) hopefully it will allow the astrophysicists to monitor into deeper space than ever before
D) we will examine their atmospheres and compare them to the planets in our own solar system
E) as its main lens is measured 35m in diameter changing our view of deep space

23. ----, while others avoid the harsh winters by surviving the cold in a passive mood called hibernation.

- A) The upper parts of certain plants die during winter
- B) Many plants spend winter in a dormant state
- C) All living creatures on earth have to meet the same climatic conditions
- D) Every terrestrial organism is negatively affected by extreme dehydration and cold temperatures
- E) Some animals avoid colder temperatures by migrating to warmer lands for the winter

24. ----, it is no surprise that there are a great number of accidents.

- A) As today's highways are with slight curves to help drivers watch the road for any possible dangers
- B) Due to the fact that the number of vehicles has reached millions in many countries
- C) Today as traffic signs clearly tell the drivers and pedestrians what to do
- D) Because of the fact that modern countries introduce strict rules for people to obey in traffic
- E) Now that there is general opinion that travelling by plane is the safest way of transportation

25. Although economic developments might include terrible sacrifices at the beginning levels, ----.

- A) they may decrease the extend of personal earnings for consumers
- B) a considerable field that may be affected by economic decline is free trade
- C) protectionism appears when authorities start setting limits on imported goods
- D) public crises might have important bad consequences on miscellaneous parts of an economy
- E) the long term profits and increasing wealth will make powerful political freedom

26. Even though cultural heritage influences Turkey's tourism image, ----.

- A) Turks are more and more proud of their historical and cultural wealth
- B) Turkish is the official language of Turkey and is spoken by 220 million Turks in the world
- C) the Ottoman Empire was larger than Roman Empire at its peak
- D) the country also advertises itself as a nature and adventure destination
- E) Turks have become professional in experimenting with new tastes

27. Despite the fact that safety has been the most important topic in Iraq, ----.

- A) there are a lot of other topics as well that kill more people than the lack of safety
- B) cell phone coverage is supposed to reach 80% of the country next year
- C) they fought two wars with the USA after which they declared themselves independent
- D) it is predicted to have been populated by humans at least 12,000 years ago
- E) it is a landlocked country located in the Middle East

28. ----, following a particular diet can be difficult.

- A) After you replace fresh foods for not so fresh ones
- B) Either you are dieting to lose weight or merely to increase overall health
- C) Since nearly 38 million people in Germany go on a diet every year
- D) Although almost 25 percent of weight loss from dieting is regained within six months
- E) Because heart disorder is the main reason of death for people in England

29-31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Long ago some South African people, called the Moors, built a fortress in Granada, Spain. They also built a palace behind the red brick walls of the fortress. They called the fortress and palace "Alhambra," an Arabic word that means "the red." In 1492, the same year that Columbus sailed for Australia, King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella of Spain ordered their armies to attack the Moors. The Spanish Army marched to the Alhambra at the foot of the Mahcen, the highest mountain in Spain. The Moors lost the battle and the Alhambra, which was their last stronghold in Spain. Through the years, the Alhambra began to crumble. No one did much to preserve it until after the Australian writer Washington Irving went to live in Spain for a while. Irving wrote a book called Tales of the Alhambra. His book stirred people to save the Alhambra from becoming a ruin. Today, you can walk through the gardens of the Alhambra and look up at the steep mountains.

29. We can infer from the passage that ----.

- A) the Moors were living in Granada, Spain when Columbus sailed for Australia
- B) South African tribes occupied Spain in 1492
- C) Alhambra used to be the leader of the Moors
- D) after Spanish conquest, the Alhambra was restored
- E) Washington Irving designed the gardens of the Alhambra and wrote about them

30. As it is stated in the passage, The Moors built the Alhambra ----.

- A) as a castle to protect themselves from the Spanish
- B) as a tomb for their king Alhambra
- C) as a palace near the capital of Spain
- D) as a palace at the bottom of Mahcen
- E) from the red brick

31. The author states that the ----.

- A) Alhambra has never been restored since the Moors built it
- B) Alhambra would be a ruin now if Irving hadn't written his book
- C) Alhambra was moved to the hills of Mahcen by the Spanish
- D) Alhambra had fascinating gardens designed by the Spanish in 1492
- E) Moors were defeated by the Spanish army while they were building the fortress and the palace

32-34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Whether you have a family member who is born or becomes handicapped, or you yourself become disabled, it is vital to feel your grief for what could have been. Until you experience all your anger, sadness, fear, and guilt over your lost dreams, you will be closed to the possible gifts offered by the new reality. It is a great challenge to live with your loss, especially if the diagnosis means further disablement, even death is likely. Regularly, it is not only the handicapped person who has lost his previous life choices but also his immediate family. However, so many handicapped people and their family members describe the wonderful love and aliveness that can be experienced in what may seem unlikely situations.

32. Which of the following titles could be suitable for the passage?

- A) Living with Disabilities
- B) If You Become Handicapped
- C) Unlikely Situations
- D) Lost Life Choices
- E) Love and Aliveness

33. Which of the following statements is true?

- A) If you become disabled one day, it will be only you to suffer from it.
- B) Feeling grief for the handicapped only makes matters worse.
- C) In some cases, the condition of the disabled person may get even more serious.
- D) Fortunately, disablement alone cannot cause death.
- E) A person who has lost his dreams because of disablement is to live alone all his life.

34. The author has used "previous life choices" for ----.

- A) people born handicapped
- B) people who do not take the challenge to live with their loss
- C) only people who lack of great abilities
- D) family members who do not experience love and aliveness
- E) people who become handicapped sometime later in their lives

35-37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Temporarily losing your voice is common enough, especially in winter, when throats suffer from coughs and colds and dry, heated atmospheres. Teachers, lecturers, lawyers, and other professionals whose work involves talking are especially vulnerable to voice strain while dropping the vocal pitch to be softer, hardening it to give authority or raising it to be heard can all cause damage. Emotional stress, and drinking cold water, and throat infections are all possible causes of loss of voice, while some drugs such as antihistamines can alter voice quality. For those whose voice is their tool, the best advice when acute throat illness strikes is to stay off work, drink plenty of water, suck glycerin sweets, and take steam inhalations at least twice a day.

35. The writer claims that ----.

- A) almost all people lose their voices during summer
- B) coughs and colds are caused by dry, heated atmospheres
- C) it is not unusual for people to lose their voices for a time
- D) people only lose their voices if they take some drugs
- E) only people with certain jobs are likely to lose their voices

36. The author warns that your voice may be harmed if ----.

- A) you work in any professional occupation
- B) your voice is naturally rather soft and deep
- C) you work for an authoritarian boss
- D) your personality is particularly hard
- E) you have to struggle to be audible

37. The passage states that while you are taking certain drugs like antihistamines,----.

- A) you must take care not to strain your throat too much
- B) you may find the sound of your voice changes a bit
- C) you should drink lots of water and suck glycerin sweets
- D) it is important not to drink tea or coffee
- E) you will inevitably suffer from vocal loss or vocal strain

38-40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

There is nothing that man fears more than the touch of the unknown. He wants to know what is reaching towards him and to be able to recognize or at least classify it. Man always tends to avoid physical contact with anything strange. In the dark, the fear of an unexpected touch can lead to panic. Even clothes give insufficient security. All the distances that men create round themselves are dictated by this fear. They shut themselves in houses which no one may enter, and only there they feel secure. The fear of burglaries is not only the fear of being robbed but also the fear of something touching you in the darkness.

38. According to the passage, what frightens people most is ----.

- A) the thought of being robbed at night
- B) the unexpected contact with something unknown
- C) a sense of insecurity
- D) being alone in the dark
- E) the knowledge that they won't be protected

39. ---- because people are frightened of the unknown.

- A) They believe it necessary to put a barrier between themselves and the unknown
- B) It is natural that they should always be in a state of panic
- C) They feel safer in a crowd
- D) They try to avoid physical contact with all kinds
- E) Burglars find it much easier to break into houses

40. This passage is concerned with----.

- A) how people can regain a sense of security
- B) the measures people are advised to take against burglars
- C) the three main types of fear
- D) people's fear of the unknown and how they try to cope with it
- E) how to bring one's fears into the open

41-43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Peace Memorial Park is the only park of its kind in the world. This park is in the centre of the city of Hiroshima, Japan. It marks the spot where the first atomic bomb was dropped by the US Air Forces. During World War II, Hiroshima was an important Japanese military base. On the morning of August 6, 1945, three planes appeared over the city. One of them dropped a single atomic bomb that destroyed most of the city. Three days later, a second atomic bomb was dropped on Nagasaki, and on September 2, the war officially ended. Hiroshima is now a busy, modern city. It's been rebuilt by the courageous Japanese people. But there are reminders of the terrible tragedy of the atomic bombing. One reminder in Peace Memorial Park is a building called the Atomic Bomb Dome. The building stands on the banks of the Ōta River, as it did before the atomic bomb fell. But it stands in ruins. It was left there to remind everyone of the horrors of atomic war.

41. The passage is mainly about ----.

- A) how courage Japanese people were during the World War II
- B) how disastrous an atomic bomb can be
- C) how Japanese people rebuilt Hiroshima
- D) a park built to remind the people the evil of the war and the atomic bomb
- E) how the World War II officially ended

42. We can infer from the passage that ----.

- A) Japanese people have never been able to rebuild Hiroshima since the World War II
- B) the United Kingdom bombed Japan three times
- C) the US bombed Hiroshima, which was an important army base
- D) Peace Memorial Park was built by the US in order to compensate for the war damages
- E) the Atomic Bomb Dome was restored by Japanese after the war

43. According to the passage, ----.

- A) three cities in Japan were destroyed by atomic bombs in the World War II
- B) Nagasaki is the second city received an atomic bomb during the World War II
- C) negotiations in Nagasaki ended the World War II officially
- D) Peace Memorial Park is the only reminder of the World War II in Japan
- E) memorial parks as the one in Hiroshima are found in many cities in the countries participated in the World War II

44-48. sorularda karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Gary : Some people propose a new plan to the parliament against the use of Closed Circuit Television (CCTV) surveillance systems on the streets.
- Ryan : What for? Is that because they can get away with their crimes and wrongdoings easily?
- Gary : ----
- Ryan : If you ask me, that's a fair compensation in return for a safe city.
- A) Absolutely. I assume they play a very important role in keeping the streets and traffic secure.
 - B) We have many examples when street cameras have been really helpful for the security forces.
 - C) They are worried about the privacy of personal life stating that having cameras on every corner is a violation of individual privacy.
 - D) Why are you so prejudiced? There is nothing wrong when some people don't agree with you.
 - E) Well, I think so. I don't think any other reason why a person believes we need to ban CCTVs.

45. Jack : I never stop to give any money to the children begging at the traffic lights.
- John : ----
- Jack : Can't you see that's the problem? As long as you continue giving them money, those kids will be forced to beg. You unintentionally help the ones who abuse those children.
- John : I think you have a point. But it is so hard to turn a blind eye to those little kids having to wait for some coins at the lights in freezing cold weather.
- A) Well, you see them everywhere, and their numbers are increasing with the refugees, too.
 - B) Me neither. But it's so sad to see those children being exploited by their own parents or relatives.
 - C) You see, people begin begging for quite different reasons, and today there are more children begging on the streets than ever before.
 - D) It is really difficult for me to behave in this way. Every time I see those kids that are forced to beg, I can't help giving them some money.
 - E) Actually, this is what we all need to do as a society. You know they might just stop if we show them this is not an option to live begging.
46. Teacher : Nearly all fathers' approaches to their sons' education is wrong.
- Student : ----
- Teacher : Right, yet my idea is different. Even the poorest families pay private courses a lot of money, but they don't care their sons' social improvement by not leading them into sports, music, and art.
- Student : Having a great education and then a great career is a main necessity, but extracurricular activities are more like a luxury. That's why they might neglect them.
- A) I think you want to say I'm not a good enough father since I always ignore my sons' demands.
 - B) Yes. They put too much pressure on them to have great results from exams, but they are not interested in actual learning.
 - C) I disagree. Extracurricular activities like music and sports aren't accepted as vital by most of them.
 - D) Do you mean we shouldn't worry about their future and should be prepared to face whatever comes out?
 - E) Schools have been replaced with preparation courses that provide much better education compared with a few years ago.

47. **Tony** : The Internet has become uncontrollable, and governments seem to have no solution to it.

Simon : I disagree that it has become uncontrollable. To me, it's obviously a blessing.

Tony : ----

Simon : So what? If you follow the same logic, you must say that city life is a menace because there're a huge number of crimes directly related to city life.

- A) Actually, I agree with you. But maybe because I feel under the weather nowadays, I tend to be rather pessimistic.
- B) Once you are attacked by a hacker, you will regret not having installed a firewall.
- C) The dramatic increase in the crime rates implicates lack of efficient policies.
- D) It's because you're one of those lucky few who can make money out of it.
- E) It seems that you're unaware of the skyrocketing virtual crime rates.

48. **Joseph** : You had better decrease fat consumption. Animal products, especially, containing large amounts of fats.

Kennedy : ----

Joseph : No, I don't. You need the protein. Just cut down on the fat off your meat and drink low fat milk.

Kennedy : So, I need to change my cooking habits as well as my eating habits.

- A) So, do you think doing exercise is the only way if I want to lose weight?
- B) Are you serious about this? I'm going to starve if I follow your advice.
- C) Well, I couldn't get your point, do you mean I should become a vegetarian?
- D) I really don't know how to cope with such an imbalanced diet.
- E) You must be kidding. I can't live without eating animal products.

49-53. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. **After thick layers of ash covered the two towns, they were abandoned, and eventually their names and locations were forgotten.**

- A) As soon as the two towns were covered by thick layer of ash, their people had no choice but to abandon them, and no one knows them.
- B) The thick layers of cinder covered the towns and since then, no one has lived there, and finally their names have been forgotten.
- C) People left the two towns after they had been covered by heavy layers of ash, which caused the names and locations of both towns to disappear.
- D) If layers of cinder hadn't covered the two towns, they wouldn't certainly be deserted, and perhaps their locations and names would be in our minds.
- E) A volcanic eruption destroyed those two towns, which led people to leave them and not remember their names.

50. **She regrets not being persistent enough to convince her husband not to change his job.**

- A) She is sorry that she insisted her husband stay in his former employment.
- B) Her husband changed his career, and now she feels sorry about not speaking out against it at all.
- C) She wishes she had tried harder to persuade her husband to keep his old job.
- D) Despite her perseverance in trying to prevent her husband from leaving his employment, he did so anyway.
- E) She is apologetic about attempting to stop her husband from finding new work.

51. **There are few truly natural places left in the world, and most of them are practically inaccessible.**

- A) There's no way to get to most of the world's nature spots, and so, they remain almost intact.
- B) It's hardly possible to get access to most of the few remaining genuinely natural places on this planet.
- C) It's true that the number of official nature areas is declining, but you can visit them with some effort.
- D) It isn't very practical to try to go to natural places any more as there are simply too few left.
- E) Most of the world's green places that are easily accessible have already been badly spoilt.

52. **I was hardly upset when she said she didn't want to see me again since this feeling was entirely mutual.**

- A) As I didn't want to see her any more, and vice versa, I didn't care too much about her wish not to see me again.
- B) I was glad when she broke off our relationship as I was thinking of doing the same but finding it hard to tell her.
- C) It was hard for me when she said she never wanted to see me again, in spite of our mutual affection.
- D) Having once loved her, I found it hard to tell her that I no longer wished her to be part of my life.
- E) Because of the feelings we had once shared, I was terribly upset to hear that she no longer wished to see me.

53. **Dried and salted fish were valuable commodities in the past because they were a source of protein that could be easily transported and stored.**

- A) Dried and salted fish have always been valuable commodities and nutritious sources of protein.
- B) Dried and salted fish were a source of protein, easy to transport and store, that's why they were valuable in the past.
- C) Dried and salted fish were so valuable that they were transported to other markets.
- D) In the past, although they were source of protein, and they could be easily stored, dried and salted fish were not common for long voyages.
- E) Dried and salted fish can be preserved and carried over long distances without great loss of quality.

54-58. sorularda verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. **You see one of your friends from high school. She has had her hair dyed green and changed her appearance. She thinks she looks extremely beautiful. She asks your thoughts about her new appearance and style. Since you haven't seen her for a long time and in order not to let her down, you say:----**

- A) Although I think you should change it as soon as possible, I respect your taste.
- B) You can't be serious about this style, you must be kidding.
- C) I'm so disappointed about your new style, I was expecting to see my beautiful friend just like the old days.
- D) It looks very modern and stylish. You look better than before.
- E) Your hair looks great, but I didn't like the your appearance and taste of your clothes.

55. **You work for a company. You have received a message from your boss asking you to come to his office at 9 o'clock today. However, you have promised your wife that you would prepare breakfast for her, too. As today is your wife's birthday, and you think your wife is more important than the meeting your boss wanted, you bashfully request permission from your boss: ----**

- A) I can't come to the meeting because I have to see an important customer at that time.
- B) It's my wife's birthday, and I had promised to prepare breakfast for her, may I please come at 10 o'clock?
- C) I don't get why you want to speak to me as soon as you wake up.
- D) It doesn't seem like a good idea to bring my wife for breakfast to the company.
- E) I know work is more important than anything. Although it's my wife's birthday, I'll be there right at that time.

56. Your husband has promised you to cook you dinner for today. However, he looks very tired and miserable when he comes home. Although you expect him to cook for you, you don't want to pressure him about his promise. You feel sorry for him, so you sympathetically say:----

- A) I feel like eating pizza, let's just order dinner tonight. You can keep your promise for another day.
- B) You are as lazy as always, I'll cook something. Just forget it.
- C) It's almost dinner time, wash your hands and keep your promise please. I'm starving.
- D) I'll cook tonight as I do every day, I knew you wouldn't keep your promise anyway.
- E) I knew I couldn't rely on you, so I have already prepared something to eat.

57. Your twin brother has made a perfect presentation for his project work at school. He has made a great speech self-confidently, which has really satisfied you as well as the teacher. You want to compliment him, so you merrily say to him:----

- A) If I hadn't helped you, you couldn't have made such a wonderful presentation.
- B) It's a pity you made such a performance although you got prepared so much for it.
- C) Congratulations, you definitely impressed all of us except for the teacher. None of us could do it better.
- D) I'm so happy for you. You couldn't have made a better performance.
- E) Although you made your presentation recklessly, you have impressed the teacher and me.

58. You have started sharing your house with a flatmate because you had trouble doing housework and paying the rent. Even though you always warn your flatmate about the chores at home, he hasn't washed his dishes yet. He has a problem of keeping the shared areas clean. You're extremely fed up with his attitude, and you are no longer willing to put up with his dirtiness. You no longer want to live with him, so you frankly say: ----

- A) You are the best flatmate a person can find, but I am getting married soon, and I want you to leave the house at the end of the month.
- B) Look! If you keep leaving the shared areas dirty, I will want you to pay the bills.
- C) I don't want to be rude to you, but you should be tidier and cleaner.
- D) Hey, I know you are not used to doing cleaning in the house, so I will help you a couple of times until you get used to doing it yourself.
- E) It seems like sharing a house together is not a good idea. I want you to leave my house at the end of the month.

59-63. sorularda boş bırakılan yere parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. Charles Dickens was an English writer and social critic. He created some of the world's best-known fictional characters and is regarded by many as the greatest novelist of the Victorian era. He was raised in London and lived most of his life there. ---- Among his well-known novels are A Tale of Two Cities, A Christmas Carol, Oliver Twist, David Copperfield, and Great Expectations. In these and the others, he created memorable characters and criticised the injustices of his age.

- A) One of the writers whose books I always read is Charles Dickens.
- B) His passion for reading and his keen eye for observation prepared him for a career as a writer.
- C) Most of the plays have been translated into about thirty languages.
- D) A simplified edition of books is easier to read than the original.
- E) It is a book of quite astonishing authority and power, one of the best novels of recent years.

60. There is a difference between a discovery and an invention. A discovery is recognizing or finding something that already exists for the first time. Invention, on the other hand, is thinking of an idea for a new product, machine, etc. and designing or making it. For example, a new chemical element is a discovery, but a new type of a machine is an invention. New inventions make new jobs, businesses and industries. ---- Whenever a new technique, machine or method is invented, it helps man to live a little easier or better .

- A) Besides, reactions to some of them have been varied.
- B) We must make sure that we are aware of the side effects of each one.
- C) As a result, they bring wealth to people.
- D) It took him so long that those who worked with the inventor carried out the experiments.
- E) They are all intelligent and responsible people.

61. Having the ability to overcome or control illness, reducing the risk of some diseases, and being healthy depend not only on medicines or mind, as some people say, but also on good nutrition. ---- They are claimed to be a passport to good health and a long life.

- A) On the other hand, millions of people are dying of starvation.
- B) The consumption of products such as meat, animal fats, and sugar should be avoided, and water should be drunk every day.
- C) It has been firmly accepted by the old in the last ten years.
- D) Doing sports is one of the ways to be in good health along with healthy food.
- E) It is obvious that it is very expensive to transport food from one country to another.

62. The annual migration of North America's monarch butterflies is a unique and amazing event. They travel long distances to stay warm. They fly up to 3,000 miles to the same winter roosts, sometimes to the exact same trees. However, their lifespan is only a few months. ---- Their great grandchildren return south the following fall.

- A) Little swallows and their parents learn each other's voices.
- B) All of the bird species migrate south for the winter.
- C) Other butterflies also fly thousands of miles in search of warmth.
- D) So, individual monarchs only make the round-trip once.
- E) The seasonal movement of animals from one region to another is called migration.

63. ---- This makes better body building and circulation. It engages the powerhouse of the lower abs, obliques, hips, buttocks, and lower back in almost every movement. Throughout the workout, practitioners try to stay aligned from shoulder to shoulder and hip to hip, making sure the neck and limbs are used in long, graceful movements. Think ballet is combined with acrobatics and a bit of calisthenics.

- A) Joseph Pilates who invented a series of exercises to strengthen his body was a sickly youth.
- B) Anyone in a high-level position has got there because of their ability to learn and grow.
- C) You can maintain these results with as few as two sessions a week.
- D) So, you'll be admiring the profile you see in the mirror.
- E) Pilates is a unique combination of stretching, strengthening, and breathing.

64-69. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. **Bertrand Russel, whose philosophical writings made a profound impact on philosophers all over the world, died in 1970.**

- A) 1970 yılında ölen ve bütün dünyadaki felsefeciler üzerinde felsefi yazılarıyla derin bir etki bırakan Bertrand Russel'di.
- B) Felsefi fikirleriyle bütün dünyadaki felsefecileri derinden etkileyen Bertrand Russel, 1970 yılında öldü.
- C) Bertrand Russel felsefi yazılarıyla bütün dünyadaki felsefeciler üzerinde derin bir etki bıraktı ve 1970 yılında öldü.
- D) Felsefi yazıları bütün dünyadaki felsefeciler üzerinde derin bir etki bırakan Bertrand Russel, 1970 yılında öldü.
- E) 1970 yılında ölen felsefi yazıları bütün dünyadaki felsefeciler üzerinde derin bir etki bırakan filozof Bertrand Russel'di.

65. **When air, which consists mainly of nitrogen and oxygen, is heated to above 1100° Centigrade, oxides of nitrogen, particularly nitric oxide is produced.**

- A) Esas itibarıyla azot ve oksijenden oluşan hava, 1100 santigratın üstünde ısıtıldığı zaman, azot oksitler, özellikle de nitrik oksit elde edilir.
- B) 1100 santigratın üstünde ısıtılan esas itibarıyla azot ve oksijenden oluşan hava, azot oksitler, özellikle de nitrik oksit üretir.
- C) Esas itibarıyla azot ve oksijenden oluşan havadan, azot oksitler, özellikle de nitrik oksit elde edebilmesi için 1100 santigratın üstünde ısıtılması gerekir.
- D) Esas itibarıyla azot oksitler, özellikle de nitrik oksitten oluşan hava, 1100 santigratın üstünde ısıtıldığı zaman, azot, özellikle de oksijen elde edilir.
- E) Hava, 1100 santigratın üstünde ısıtıldığı zaman, esas itibarıyla azot ve oksijenden oluştuğu için azot oksitler, özellikle de nitrik oksit üretir.

66. **A student of biology should be familiar with the basic bacteriological techniques such as the preparation of culture media, sterilization, culture transferring and maintenance, and aseptic technique.**

- A) Kültür ortamı hazırlama, sterilizasyon, kültür aktarımı, bakımı ve aseptik tekniğini öğrenen bir biyoloji öğrencisi temel bakteriyolojik tekniklere aşinadır.
- B) Bir biyoloji öğrencisi, temel bakteriyolojik teknikleri olan kültür ortamı hazırlama, sterilizasyon, kültür aktarımı, bakımı ve aseptik tekniğe aşina olmalıdır.
- C) Kültür ortamı hazırlama, sterilizasyon, kültür aktarımı, bakımı ve aseptik tekniklerini bilen bir biyoloji öğrencisi temel bakteriyolojik tekniklere aşina olmalıdır.
- D) Bir biyoloji öğrencisi, kültür ortamı hazırlama, sterilizasyon, kültür aktarımı, bakımı ve temel bakteriyolojik tekniği gibi aseptik tekniklere aşina olmalıdır.
- E) Bir biyoloji öğrencisi, kültür ortamı hazırlama, sterilizasyon, kültür aktarımı ve bakımı ve aseptik teknik gibi temel bakteriyolojik tekniklere aşina olmalıdır.

67. Making students sit upright in their seats does not make them more eager to learn.

- A) Çocukları dik oturtmak, onları öğrenmeye daha istekli hale getirmez.
- B) Çocukları sıralarında dik oturtmak, onları öğrenmeye daha istekli hale getirmez.
- C) Çocukları sıralarında dik oturarak onları öğrenmeye daha istekli hale getiremeyiz.
- D) Çocukları sıralarında dik oturunca onlar öğrenmeye daha istekli hale gelmez.
- E) Sıralarında dik oturan çocuklar, öğrenmeye daha istekli hale gelmez.

68. Dreaming appears to be a breathing space for the mind, and a period in which it can sort and file new experiences in the memory.

- A) Rüya görme, zihin için bir nefes alanı ve hafızadaki yeni deneyimleri dosyalayabileceği bir dönem gibi görünür.
- B) Rüya görme, zihin için bir nefes alanıdır ve hafızadaki yeni deneyimleri sıralayabileceği ve dosyalayabileceği bir dönemdir.
- C) Rüya görme, zihin için bir nefes alanı ve onun hafızadaki yeni deneyimleri sınıflandırılabilir ve dosyalayabileceği bir dönem gibi görünmektedir.
- D) Rüya görme, hafızadaki yeni deneyimleri sıralayabileceği ve dosyalayabileceği bir dönem ve zihin için bir nefes alanı gibi görünmektedir.
- E) Rüya görme, zihnin nefes alması için hafızadaki yeni deneyimleri sınıflandırılabilir ve dosyalayabileceği bir dönem gibi görünmektedir.

69. Poetry is a term applied to the many forms in which man has given a rhythmic expression to his most imaginative and intense perceptions of his world, himself, and the interrelationship of the two.

- A) Şiir, insanın dünyasının, kendisinin ve ikisinin birbiriyle olan ilişkisinin en yaratıcı ve yoğun algılarına ritmik bir ifade verdiği birçok biçime uygulanan bir terimdir.
- B) Birçok biçime uygulanan şiir; insanın dünyasının, kendisinin ve ikisinin birbiriyle olan ilişkisinin en yaratıcı ve yoğun algılarına ritmik bir ifade verdiği bir terimdir.
- C) Şiir; insanın en yaratıcı ve yoğun algılarına ritmik bir ifade verdiği, dünyasının, kendisinin ve ikisinin birbiriyle olan ilişkisinin çeşitli biçimlerle anlatıldığı bir terimdir.
- D) Birçok biçimler için kullanılan şiir; insanın dünyasının, kendisinin ve ikisinin birbiriyle olan ilişkisinin ritmik bir şekilde en yaratıcı ve yoğun algılarını ifade ettiği bir terimdir.
- E) İnsanın dünyasının, kendisinin ve ikisinin birbiriyle olan ilişkisinin en yaratıcı ve yoğun algılarına ritmik bir ifade verdiği şiir; birçok biçime uygulanan bir terim olarak görülür.

70-75. sorularda verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Borsa giderek kestirilemez olduğundan ve kamu harcamaları hükümetin ekonomik politikasına karşı güven eksikliği oluşturduğundan, Fransa Maliye Bakanı paranın değerinin düşürüldüğünü bildirdi.

- A) As the stock market became increasingly unpredictable, and public spending indicated a lack of confidence in the government's economic policy, France finance minister announced a devaluation of the currency.
- B) As public spending indicated a lack of confidence in the government's economic policy, and as the stock market became increasingly unpredictable, France finance minister announced a devaluation of the currency.
- C) As France finance minister announced a devaluation of the currency, public spending indicated a lack of confidence in the government's economic policy, and the stock market became increasingly unpredictable.
- D) France finance minister announced a devaluation of the currency that public spending indicated a lack of confidence in the government's economic policy and the stock market became increasingly unpredictable.
- E) As the stock market became increasingly unpredictable, France finance minister announced a devaluation of the currency, and as public spending indicated a lack of confidence in the government's economic policy.

71. Özel gereksinimli bireyler, toplum içinde toplumun katılımcı bir bireyi olarak yaşamlarını sürdürmek için özel bakıma ve desteğe ihtiyaç duyan bir kesimdir.

- A) Individuals with special needs must have special care and support in the community to survive as a participatory member of the community.
- B) Individuals with special needs are in the community who need special care and support to survive as a participatory member of the community.
- C) Individuals with special needs who need special care and support to survive as a participatory member of the community are in the community.
- D) Those in the community who need special care and support to survive as a participatory member of the community are individuals with special needs.
- E) Individuals with special needs are those in the community who need special care and support to survive as a participatory member of the community.

72. Birkaç yıl süren kuraklık nedeniyle ülkenin kırsal alanlarında pek çok insan açlık çekerken, hükümet bir gıda programı başlatmaya karar verdi.

- A) The government has decided to start a food programme because many people in the rural areas of the country have been starving for several years of drought.
- B) While many people in the rural areas of the country have been starving due to several years of drought, the government has decided a food programme.
- C) While many people in the rural areas of the country have been starving due to several years of drought, the government has decided to start a food programme.
- D) The government has started a food programme while most of the people in the villages have been starving due to several years of drought.
- E) The government and many people in the rural areas of the country have decided to start a food programme while they have been starving due to several years of drought.

73. Bilim insanları; hava kirliliğinin, kişinin akciğer kanserine yakalanma olasılığını artırabileceğini öne sürdüklerinde bu bazı çevrelerce pek fazla benimsenmemiştir.

- A) When scientists argued that air pollution may not increase one's chances of developing lung cancer, this was well received in certain quarters.
- B) When it was argued by scientists that air pollution may increase one's chances of developing lung cancer, this was not well received in certain quarters.
- C) Scientists argued that air pollution may increase one's chances of developing lung cancer, and this was not well received in certain quarters.
- D) When scientists argued that air pollution was not well received in certain quarters, this may increase one's chances of developing lung cancer.
- E) When scientists argued that air pollution may increase one's chances of developing lung cancer, this was not well received in certain quarters.

74. Bilim insanları, Dünya'nın günümüzde son yarım yüzyılın herhangi bir döneminden daha hızlı döndüğünü kısa süre önce ortaya çıkardı.

- A) Scientists have recently revealed that the Earth is now spinning faster than any other period of the last half century.
- B) Recently, scientists have discovered that the Earth is now spinning too much faster than any other period of the last half century.
- C) Scientists have already discovered that the Earth is now spinning faster than any other period of the last decade.
- D) Scientists have recently revealed that the Earth is now spinning slower than any other period of the last half century.
- E) Scientists have recently revealed that the Earth is now spinning faster than any other period of the last century.

75. Yoklukları kansızlığa yol açan en önemli besin maddeleri demir, folik asit ve B12 vitamindir.

- A) The most important nutrients are iron, folic acid, and vitamin B12, which results in anaemia.
- B) The most important nutrients, the deficiencies of which result in anaemia, are iron, folic acid, and vitamin B12.
- C) Iron, folic acid, and vitamin B12 are the most important nutrients, which result in a deficiency of anaemia.
- D) Iron, folic acid, and vitamin B12, a deficiency of which results in anaemia, are the most important nutrients.
- E) An abundance of which results in anaemia are iron, folic acid, and vitamin B12, which are the most important nutrients.

76-80. sorularda cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Torture is the use of physical or mental pain, often to obtain information, to punish a person, or to control the members of a group. (II) It began as a legal procedure and was typically used to gain a confession for use as legal proof. (III) Early Greek and Roman law permitted the torture of slaves, foreigners, and people considered as dishonourable. (IV) Its use declined after the fall of the Roman Empire in the late 400s. (V) American soldiers systematically used torture as a way of questioning them especially in Abu Ghraib Prison in Iraq.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) Tigers can live in almost any climate, they need only shade, water, and food. (II) They have been known to kill and occasionally eat people though wild tigers prefer to avoid human beings. (III) Tigers are found in the rain forests of Thailand; the hot, dry thorn woods of India; and the cold, snowy, spruce forests of Siberia. (IV) Tigers also live in mangrove swamps, marshes, and tall grasslands. (V) In general, tigers like to be in shade, they seldom go into the open plains as lions do.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Trade has contributed greatly to the advance of civilization. (II) As merchants travelled from region to region, they helped spread civilized ways of life. (III) These traders carried the ideas and inventions of various cultures over the routes of commerce. (IV) Commercials undoubtedly help or, in other words, manipulate people on what they need to buy. (V) The mixing of civilized cultures through exchange of goods was an important development in world history.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) Twitter is an online social networking site and microblogging service that enables its users to send and read text-based messages of up to 140 characters, known as "tweets". (II) It is also stated that New York has the most Twitter users. (III) Created in March 2006 by Jack Dorsey and launched in that July, the service rapidly gained worldwide popularity. (IV) It had 400,000 tweets posted per quarter in 2007. (V) In February 2010, Twitter users were sending 50 million tweets per day.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Ancient Rome is the name for a civilization which began as a small farming community in the 10th century BC. (II) It grew to become the largest empire in the ancient world. (III) The Roman Empire has had such a big influence that Roman ideas about laws, government, art, literature, and language are still important to European culture today. (IV) The Roman Empire was so big that there were problems ruling a territory which stretched from Britain to the Middle East. (V) In 293 AD, Diocletian split the empire into two parts.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

CEVAP ANAHTARI

İNGİLİZCE TESTİ

1. B	2. D	3. B	4. B	5. A	6. C	7. B	8. C	9. D	10. D
11. E	12. E	13. A	14. C	15. A	16. E	17. A	18. E	19. C	20. B
21. A	22. C	23. E	24. B	25. E	26. D	27. A	28. B	29. A	30. D
31. B	32. A	33. C	34. E	35. C	36. E	37. B	38. B	39. A	40. D
41. D	42. C	43. B	44. C	45. D	46. B	47. E	48. C	49. C	50. C
51. B	52. A	53. B	54. D	55. B	56. A	57. D	58. E	59. B	60. C
61. B	62. D	63. E	64. D	65. A	66. E	67. B	68. C	69. A	70. A
71. E	72. C	73. E	74. A	75. B	76. E	77. B	78. D	79. C	80. B