

4. Which one is cheaper
5. Mary is "crazier" than her brother.
6. The ferris wheel is higher than the carousel

Mary and Tom is in the funfair. They are ^{in the} roller coaster. Mary thinks frightening. Then they are carousel. Mary is "carousel" funnier than ^{the} roller coaster.

Unit 6 Occupations

doctor = doktor	scientist = bilim insanı
dentist = dişçi	astronaut = astronot
engineer = mühendis	farmer = çiftçi
architect = mimar	teacher = öğretmen
cook = aşçı	student = öğrenci
worker = işçi	waiter = erkek garson
mechanic = tamirci	waitress = kadın garson
driver = şoför	vet = veteriner
salesman = erkek satıcı	manager = müdür
saleswoman = kadın satıcı	singer = şarkıcı
hairstyler = kuaför	actor = erkek oyuncu
tailor = terzi	actress = kadın oyuncu
lawyer = avukat	baker = fırıncı

Talking About Occupations

• Bir kişinin ne iş yaptığını, mesleğini şu soru kalıplarını kullanarak öğrenebiliriz;

- What is your job? (Mesleğin nedir?) A •
- What do you do? (Ne iş yapıyorsun?)
- What does she do? (O, ne iş yapıyor?)
- What does your father do? (Baban ne iş yapıyor?)

Cevap verirken;

- I'm a teacher. (Ben bir öğretmenim.)
- She is a vet. (O, bir veteriner.)
- My father is a lawyer. (Babam avukat.)

A: I am a cook. (Ben bir aşçıyım.)

B: What can you do? (Ne yapabilirsin?)

A: I can cook delicious meals. (Lezzetli yemekler pişirebilirim.)

A: She is a nurse. (O bir hemşire.)

B: What can she do? (O, ne yapabilir?)

A: She can help the doctors and patients.

(O, doktorlara ve hastalara yardım edebilir.)

A: My father is an architect. (Babam bir mimar.)

B: What can he do? (O, ne yapabilir?)

A: He can make projects of buildings or houses.

(O, binaların ve evlerin projelerini yapar.)

- An engineer can build roads, bridges and buildings.
(Bir mühendis, yolları, köprüleri ve binaları inşa edebilir.)
- A waiter or waitress can serve food and drinks at a restaurant.
(Bir garson restoranda yiyecek ve içecek servis edebilir.)
- A hairdresser can cut, dye and design hair.
(Bir kuaför saçı keser, boyar ve saça şekil verebilir.)
- A dentist can pull out teeth.
(Bir dişçi diş çekebilir.)
- A salesman or saleswoman can sell goods at a shop.
(Bir satış elemanı mağazada eşya satabilir.)
- A tailor can cut and sew fabric.
(Bir terzi kumaşı kesip dikebilir.)
- A mechanic can repair cars.
(Bir tamirci arabaları tamir edebilir.)
- A lawyer can defend people at courts.
(Bir avukat mahkemede insanları savunur.)
- A driver can drive cars and lorries.
(Bir şoför araba ve kamyon sürebilir.)
- A doctor can examine patients.
(Bir doktor hastaları tedavi edebilir.)
- A baker can make and sell bread.
(Bir fırıncı ekmek yapıp satabilir.)

Telling The Dates

What is the date today?

What is today's date? → (Bugünün tarihi nedir?)

1st of April - It is the first of April. (Nisan'ın 1'i)

29.10 - The twenty-ninth of October.

14.08 - The fourteenth of August

02.06 - The second of June.

07.12 - The seventh of December.

Years (Yıllar)

1. Yıllar iki parçaya ayrılarak söylenir.

1983 - nineteen eighty - three

1726 - seventeen twenty - six

1322 - thirteen twenty - two

2. Bir yıl "00" ile bitiyorsa ilk olarak ilk iki hanedeki rakam söylenir daha sonra "hundred" ifadesi kullanılır.

1500 - fifteen hundred

1800 - eighteen hundred

3. 2000' den sonraki yıllar ifade edilirken "thousand" ifadesi kullanılır.

2003 - two thousand (and) three

2009 - two thousand (and) nine

4. 2010' dan sonraki yıllar hem ikiye ayrılarak hem de "thousand" ifadesi kullanılarak söylenebilir.

2021 = two thousand twenty-one / twenty-twenty one

2015 = two thousand fifteen / twenty fifteen

Simple Past Tense

Was / Were

* "was / were" to be (am / is / are) yardımcı fiilin geçmiş zaman (past tense) halleridir.

* "was / were" sadece isim cümleleriyle birlikte kullanılır.

Positive Form (+)

I / He / She / It + was

You / We / They + were

* I was a doctor.
(Ben bir doktordum.)

* They were very happy.
(Onlar çok mutluydu.)

* My brother was born in Istanbul.
(Kardeşim İstanbul'da doğdu.)

Negative Form (-)

I / He / she / it + was not (wasn't)

You / We / They + were not (weren't)

* I wasn't an engineer ten years ago,
(On yıl önce mühendis değildim.)

* We weren't ill yesterday.
(Biz, dün hasta değildik.)

Question Form (?)

Was I / he / she / it _____ ?

Were You / We / They _____ ?

* Were you a student last year ?
(Geçen yıl öğrenci miydin ?)

- Yes, I was.

- No, I wasn't.

* Was he at work yesterday ?
(O dün işte miydi ?)

- Yes, he was.

- No, he wasn't.

What
Where + was + I / he / she / it — ?
When + were + You / We / They — ?
Who
How

* Where were you born? (Nerede doğdun?)
- I was born in Ankara.
(Ankara'da doğdum.)

* What was John's occupation?
(John'un mesleği neydi?)
- He was an architect. (O, bir mimardı.)

1. When ^{was} your mum born?
She was born on the twenty-second of August,
nineteen eighty-three.

2. When ^{was} your dad born?
He was born on the twenty-third of September,
nineteen eighty-six.

3. When was your brother born?
He was born on the thirty-first of October,
two thousand and three.

4. When was your mum born?
She ^{was born on the} twenty-first of April, nineteen seventy-eight

5. When was your dad born?
He was ^{born on the} fourteenth of February, nineteen seventy-eight