

## UNIT 7

### Holidays (Tatiller)

- 1 -

beach = kumsal , sahil

castle = kale

different : experience = farklı tecrübe

diving = dalış

fishing = balık tutma

forest = Orman

here = burada , buraya

hiking = (engebeli arazide) yürüyüş

holiday = tatil

ice - skating = buz pateni

lake = göl

mountain = dağ

movie = film , sinema

paragliding = yamaç paraşütü

river = ırmak

sailing = yelkencilik

sand = kumsal

scuba diving = tüplü dalış

seaside = deniz kenarı

sightseeing tour = şehir turu , gezme

skiing = kayak yapma  
there = orada, oraya

tent = çadır  
vacation = tatil

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climb = tırmanmak

join = katılmak

live = yaşamak

make snowman = kardan adam yapmak

pick fruit = meyve toplamak

pick = toplamak

rain = yağmur yağmak

stay in a tent = çadırda kalmak

study = okumak (okulda), çalışmak

try = denemek

visit = ziyaret etmek

walk in the forest = ormanda yürümek

enjoy = hoşlanmak, eğlenmek

learn = öğrenmek

want = istemek

+ 3 -

somewhere = bir yerler

everywhere = her yer

every body = herkes

somebody = birisi

nobody = hiç kimse

different = farklı

again = tekrar

me too = ben de

really = gerçekten

incredible = inanılmaz

great = harika

fun = eğlenceli

tiring = yorucu

how long = ne kadar süre, ne zamandır

how often = ne sıklıkla

how = nasıl

when = ne zaman

where = nereye, nerede

which = hangi

who = kim

why = neden

yesterday = dün

last week = geçen hafta

two years ago = 2 yıl önce

ago = önce

last week = geçen hafta

## The Simple Past Tense

(Geçmiş Zaman)

Geçmişte tamamlanmamış, belirli bir zamanda gerçekleşmiş, bitmiş ve günümüzde devam etmeyen durum veya eylemlerden bahsederken bu zaman kalıbı kullanılır.

Bu zaman kalıbında kullanılan 2 farklı cümle yapısı vardır. Bunlar;

1. Eylem Bildirmeyen Durum Cümleleri - WAS / WERE

(yardımcı fiil)

(to be (am/is/are) → was/were)

Eylem (-mak, -mek) içermeyen cümlelerde özneye göre olumlu ise "was" ya da "were", olumsuz ise "wasn't" ya da "weren't" kullanılır. Soru cümlesinde ise yine öznesine göre "was" ya da "were" cümle başına gelir.

POSITIVE (+)		NEGATIVE (-)		QUESTION FORM (?)	
I	WAS	I	WASN'T	I	WAS
He		He		He	
She		She		She	
It		It		It	
You	WERE	You	WEREN'T	You	WERE
We		We		We	
They		They		They	

Examples :

I was in Antalya. (Ben Antalya'daydım.)

We weren't tired. (Biz yorgun değildik.)

Was she at school? (Okulda mıydı?) → Yes, she was

No, she wasn't

## 2. Eylem (Biliren (-mek, -mak) Fiil Cümleleri

"The simple past tense" de olumlu cümle yapısında fiilin "past formu (V<sup>2</sup> - Fiilin 2. Halı)" kullanılır. Fakat olumsuz ve soru cümlelerinde fiil yalın halindedir.

POSITIVE (+)	NEGATIVE (-)	QUESTION FORM (?)
I walked.	I didn't walk.	Did I walk?
You walked.	You didn't walk.	Did you walk?
We walked.	We didn't walk.	Did we walk?
They walked.	They didn't walk.	Did they walk?
He walked.	He didn't walk.	Did he walk?
She walked.	She didn't walk.	Did she walk?
It walked.	It didn't walk.	Did it walk?

**Note:** Olumlu cümle yapısı için konuşacak olursak; fiiller "regular" (düzenli) ve "irregular" (düzensiz) fiiller olmak üzere ikiye ayrılır.

• "Regular" (düzenli) fiiller sonlarına belli bir kurala göre "-d, -ed, -ied" eklerinden birini alır.

-d		-ed		-ied	
The Simple Past Tense yapısında olumlu cümlelerde sonu "-e" harfi ile biten düzenli fiiller "-d" takısı olarak geçmiş zaman kalıbına dönüşür.		The Simple Past Tense yapısında olumlu cümlelerde sonu "1 sesli harf + y" ile biten ve diğer sessiz harflerle biten düzenli fiiller "-ed" takısı olarak geçmiş zaman kalıbına dönüşür.		The Simple Past Tense yapısında olumlu cümlelerde sonu "1 sessiz harf + y" ile biten düzenli fiiller geçmiş zaman kalıbına dönüşürken fiilin sonundaki "-y" harfi düşer ve "-ied" takısı gelir.	
V <sup>1</sup>	V <sup>2</sup>	V <sup>1</sup>	V <sup>2</sup>	V <sup>1</sup>	V <sup>2</sup>
love	loved	play	played	study	studied
use	used	visit	visited	cry	cried

• "Irregular" düzensiz fiiller geçmiş zaman (The simple Past Tense) kalıbına dönüşürken tamamen değişebilir ya da değişmeyebilirler, kesin kurallar yoktur. Aşağıdaki tabloda birkaç örneğe bakalım.

V<sup>1</sup> - Base (Infinitive) Form

V<sup>2</sup> - Past Form

do

did

go

went

drink

drank

read

read

Examples:  
Positive (+)

I played beach volley. (Ben plaj voleybolu oynadım)  
→ "Regular" (Düzenli) Fiil

I went to Gaziantep. (Ben Gaziantep'e gittim.)  
→ "Irregular" (Düzensiz) Fiil

Negative (-)

I didn't play beach volley. (Ben plaj voleybolu oynamadım)

I didn't go to Gaziantep. (Ben Gaziantep'e gitmedim)

## Question Form (?)

Did you play beach volley? (Sen plaj voleybolu oynadin mi?) → Yes, I did / No, I didn't.

Did you go to Gaziantep? (Sen Gaziantep'e gittin mi?) → Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.

## ? QUESTION WORDS ?

Cevapları Yes / No  
Olmayan bilgi soran  
soru kelimeleri

- What
- Where
- When
- Why
- Which
- Who
- Whose
- What Time
- How
- How Many
- How Much
- How long
- How Often

## ADVERBS OF TIME (Zaman Zar-fları)

three minutes ago	last night	yesterday	Once
an hour ago	last week	yesterday	Once upon a time
two days ago	last month	morning	
four months ago	last year		
three years ago		yesterday	Then
	last summer	afternoon	
	last winter		The day before
	last autumn	yesterday	
	last spring	evening	
			The week before
			The month before
			The year before

I was in Foga. | swam in the sea. | rode a bike. | played with my friends. | walked<sup>in the</sup> forest with my mother. We picked fruits. | had a good time.



Infinitive V <sup>1</sup>	Past V <sup>2</sup>	Past Participle V <sup>3</sup>
be	was/were	been
bear	bore	born
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
bite	bit	bitten
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
burn	burnt/burned	burnt/burned
burst	burst	burst
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
deal	dealt	dealt
dig	dug	dug
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamt/dreamed	dreamt/dreamed
drink	drank	drunk
drive	drove	driven
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feed	fed	fed
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
forbid	forbade	forbidden
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
freeze	froze	frozen
give	gave	given
get	got	got
go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown
hang	hung/hanged	hung/hanged
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held
hurt	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	kept
know	knew	known
lead	led	led
learn	learnt/learned	learnt/learned

→ olmak  
→ bear  
→ dövmek, yenmek  
→ olmak

Infinitive V <sup>1</sup>	Past V <sup>2</sup>	Past Participle V <sup>3</sup>
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
light	lit	lit
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read	read	read
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
set	set	set
sew	sewed	sewn
shake	shook	shaken
shine	shone	shone
shoot	shot	shot
show	showed	shown
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
smell	smelt/smelled	smelt/smelled
speak	spoke	spoken
spell	spelt/spelled	spelt/spelled
spend	spent	spent
stand	stood	stood
steal	stole	stolen
stick	stuck	stuck
sting	stung	stung
swear	swore	sworn
sweep	swept	swept
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
understand	understood	understood
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
win	won	won
write	wrote	written