

UNIT 4 - WILD ANIMALS (VAHŞİ HAYVANLAR)



Animals

- **bear** : ayı
- **bison** : bizon
- **camel** : deve
- **cheetah** : çita
- **chimpanzee** : şempanze
- **crocodile** : timsah
- **deer** : geyik
- **dolphin** : yunus
- **eagle** : kartal
- **elephant** : fil
- **falcon** : şahin
- **giraffe** : zürafa
- **gorilla** : goril
- **hawk** : şahin
- **horse** : at
- **kangaroo** : kanguru
- **koala bear** : koala
- **lion** : aslan
- **lizard** : kertenkele
- **monkey** : maymun
- **octopus** : ahtapot
- **ostrich** : deve kuşu
- **owl** : baykuş
- **penguin** : penguen
- **pigeon** : güvercin
- **polar bear** : kutup ayısı
- **rhino** : gergedan
- **seagull** : martı
- **seal** : fok
- **shark** : köpek balığı
- **snake** : yılan
- **squirrel** : sincap
- **tiger** : kaplan
- **turtle** : kaplumbağa
- **whale** : balina
- **zebra** : zebra

Habitats

- **desert** : çöl
- **forest** : orman
- **grassland** : çayır
- **jungle** : orman
- **land** : kara
- **mountain** : dağ
- **ocean** : okyanus
- **sea caves** : deniz mağarası
- **sky** : gökyüzü
- **water** : su

Types of Animals

- **birds** : kuşlar
- **carnivores** : etoburlar
- **cold-blooded** : soğukkanlı
- **herbivores** : otoburlar
- **mammals** : memeliler
- **reptiles** : sürüngenler
- **vertebrates** : omurgalılar
- **warm-blooded** : sıcakkanlı

Body Parts

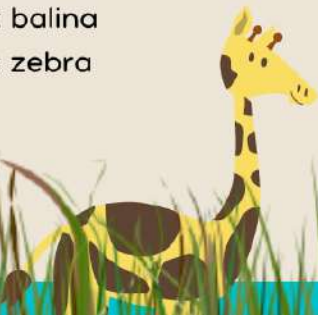
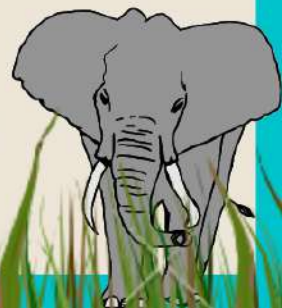
- **claw** : pençe
- **ear** : kulak
- **fin** : yüzgeç
- **foot** : ayak
- **fur** : post, kürk
- **nail** : tırnak
- **neck** : boyun
- **paw** : pati
- **skin** : deri
- **stripe** : şerit
- **teeth** : diş
- **trunk** : fil hortumu
- **wing** : kanat

Verbs

- **attack** : saldırmak
- **become extinct** : nesli tükenmiş olmak
- **cause global warming** : küresel ısınmaya sebep olmak
- **destroy** : yok etmek, tahrip etmek
- **educate people** : insanları eğitmek
- **find prey** : av bulmak
- **give harm** : zarar vermek
- **harm** : zarar vermek
- **hunt animals** : hayvanları avlamak
- **hunt** : avlanmak
- **keep clean** : temiz tutmak
- **kill** : öldürmek
- **plant tree** : ağaç dikmek
- **pollute environment** : çevreyi kirletmek
- **prevent** : önlemek
- **protect forest** : ormanı korumak
- **protect wild life** : vahşi yaşamı korumak
- **stop global warming** : küresel ısınmayı durdurmak
- **stop overhunting** : aşırı avlanmayı önlemek
- **survive** : hayatta kalmak
- **take precaution** : önlem almak
- **wear fur** : kürk giymek



@aysegulcee



Asking for Information

- **Bir canlının türü veya çeşidini sorarken; "What kind of animal?" kalıbını kullanırız.**
 - What kind of animal is this?
 - This is a reptile.
- **Bir canlının boy uzunluğunu sorarken; "How tall?" kalıbını kullanırız.**
 - How tall are these animals?
 - They are about 2 meters.
- **Bir canlının yatay uzunluğunu sorarken; "How long?" kalıbını kullanırız.**
 - How long is a white whale?
 - It is about 4 meters.
- **Bir canlının kilosunu sorarken; "How much weigh?" kalıbını kullanırız.**
 - How much does a rhino weigh?
 - It is about 4,500 kg.
- **Bir canlının ne kadar hızlı olduğunu sorarken; "How fast?" kalıbını kullanırız.**
 - How fast are cheetahs?
 - They can run up to 80 km/h.
- **Bir canlının nerede yaşadığını sorarken; "Where does live?" kalıbını kullanırız.**
 - Where does a bear live?
 - It lives in the forest.



Should / Shouldn't

- **Birine bir yapması konusunda tavsiye verirken; "should (-malı, -meli)" gereklilik ekini kullanırız. "**

Positive Form

I	should	verb 1
You		
We		
They		
He		
She		
It		

- I **should** keep clean my world.
- We **should** protect forest.

Negative Form

I	shouldn't	verb 1
You		
We		
They		
He		
She		
It		

- You **shouldn't** hunt animals.
- He **shouldn't** pollute his environment.

Question Form

Should	I	verb 1 ?
	you	
	we	
	they	
	he	
	she	
	it	

- **Should** they stop overhunting?
- Yes, they should.
- No, they shouldn't.

Wh- Question Form

What	should	I	verb 1 ?
Where		you	
What time		we	
When		they	
Which		he	
Why		she	
Who		it	
How			

- What **should** we do to stop global warming?
- We shouldn't waste energy.

Simple Past Tense

Positive Form

I	verb 2
He	
She	
It	
You	
We	
They	

Negative Form

I	did not (didn't)	verb 1
He		
She		
It		
You		
We		
They		

- Some animals **lived** millions of years ago.
- I **saw** a lion and tiger at the zoo.
- Some animals **became** extinct because many people hunted them for fun.

- Some animals **didn't live** millions of years ago.
- I **didn't see** a lion and tiger at the zoo.
- Some animals **didn't become** extinct.

Question Form

Did	I	verb 1 ?
	he	
	she	
	it	
	you	
	we	
	they	

- **Did** you wear fur?
- Yes, I did. - No, I didn't.
- **Did** she plant tree?
- Yes, she did. - No, she didn't.



Wh- Question Form

What	did	I	verb 1 ?
Where		he	
When		she	
Who		it	
Why		you	
Which		we	
How		they	

- What **did** we do to protect wild life?
- We **kept** the environment and the water clean.



I am a reptile. I live in waters. I can swim fast. I am usually green turtle.

I am a giant panda. I am a smart animal. I am a mammal. I live in bamboo forests. I am a herbivore. I am black and white. I usually grow up to 1,5 long and weigh about 140 kg. I live for about 30 years. I am endangered animals.



I am a cute kangaroo. You can see me in Australia. I can jump high. I have short arms and strong legs. I carry my baby in my pouch.