# **GRAMMAR 33**

#### A. Adjective + Preposition

- 1. Sık kullanılan sıfatların pek çoğundan sonra edat (preposition) kullanılması gerekir.
  - be good at
  - be bad at
  - be terrible at
  - be excellent at
  - be sorry about
  - be late for
  - be interested in
  - be keen on
  - be full of
  - be fond of

- be nice to
- be kind to
- be polite to
- be afraid of
- be married to
- be worried about
- be excited about
- be angry with
- be pleased with
- be scared of
- 2. Bu sıfatlar bir cümle içinde kullanıldıklarında be fiili, özneye göre çekilerek am, is, are vs. şeklinde kullanılırlar.
  - I am interested in the world history. (Dünya tarihiyle ilgiliyim.)
  - He is terrible at cooking. (Yemek pişirmede berbat.)
  - We are good at speaking English. (İngilizce konusmada iyiyiz.)
  - They are angry with Jack. (Jack'e kızgınlar.)
  - My father is worried about Jack. (Babam, Jack icin endiseli.)
  - My friends are scared of Jack. (Arkadaşlarım Jack'ten korkuyorlar.)

### **B. Prepositions of Place**

Yer ifadelerinden önce kullanılan edatlar (prepositions of place) şunlardır:



in front of the box



behind the box







under the box









on the box



near the box





## C. Sequence Words

Bir olay veya hikâyeyi anlatırken cümleler arasında zaman bağlantısı kurmak için bazı geçiş sözcükleri kullanılır. Bu sözcüklere sıralama sözcükleri (sequence words) denir.

first: önce, ilkafter that: ondan sonrafirst of all: en başta, ilk öncethen: sonra; o zamannext: sonrafinally: son olarak, sonunda

later : daha sonra

• First, I take a shower. Then, I get dressed. After that, I have breakfast. Next, I brush my teeth. Finally, I get into my car and go to work.

#### D. Would Like & Want

- 1. Would like ve want, "istemek" anlamına gelen sözcüklerdir. İkisi de isimlerle veya fiillerle kullanılabilir.
  - I want a book.
  - I would like a book.

- I want to buy a book.
- I would like to buy a book.

- 2. Would like şu şekilde kısaltılabilir:
  - I would like a book.
  - We would like a dictionary.They would like to leave now.
- l'd like a book.
- We'd like a dictionary.
  They'd like to leave now.
- 3. Would like tüm öznelerle aynı şekilde kullanılır. Want, diğer fiiller gibi özneye göre farklılık gösterir.
  - I would like a book.
  - He would like a book.
  - You would like to play a game.
  - The boy would like to play a game.
- I want a book.
- He wants a book.
- You want to play a game.
- The boy wants to play a game.
- 4. Olumsuz cümlelerde ve sorularda da kullanımları farklıdır.
  - I would not (wouldn't) like to go there.
  - She wouldn't like to stay here.
  - Would you like to talk to them?
  - · Would she like to help them?
- I don't want to go there.
- She doesn't want to stay here.
- Do you want to talk to them?
- Does she want to help them?

