

ÖĞRETMENLİK ALAN BİLGİSİ TESTİ (ÖABT)

İNGİLİZCE

1. Bu testte 50 soru vardır.
2. Cevaplarınızı, cevap kağıdına işaretleyip **Branşınızı** da ilgili bölüme kodladığınızı kontrol ediniz.
3. Bu testin cevaplama süresi 60 dakikadır.

1. - 12. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen kelime ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Over the course of the 19th century, the word "science" became ---- associated with the disciplined study of the natural world including physics, chemistry, geology and biology.

- A) introspectively B) increasingly
C) respectively D) deliberately
E) ambiguously

2. Personality disorders occur in persons who have character traits such as extreme selfishness that makes it difficult for them to ---- others.

- A) take up B) get rid of
C) make up D) get along with
E) put away

3. Today plastic surgery is an extremely common procedure ---- on an increasing number of both young and old patients.

- A) carried out B) put forward
C) taken after D) called off
E) taken in

4. We ---- qualified teachers in order to improve the quality of public education and today's world, too, needs teachers who ---- for different ways to improve themselves.

- A) are needing / look
B) needed / will look
C) need / are looking
D) are needing / are looking
E) need / looks

5. Since ---- by the Portuguese in the 16th century, maize and manioc ---- traditional African crops as the continent's most important staple food crops.

- A) introduced / had replaced
- B) introducing / have replaced
- C) having been introduced / replace
- D) being introduced / have replaced
- E) being introduced / had replaced

6. Israeli and Palestinian officials ---- more luck against the marauders if they ---- their efforts, but cooperation was absent even before the violence.

- A) may have / had combined
- B) might have / combined
- C) would have had / were combining
- D) had / would combine
- E) would have / will combine

7. The Interior Ministry charged Governor's offices throughout the nation to warn citizens who didn't own an identity card number to obtain one ---- they would be refused the right to vote in the elections.

- A) if
- B) when
- C) in case of
- D) otherwise
- E) whether

8. Socrates believed that the correct method of discovering the common characteristics was by inductive means, ----, by reasoning from particular facts to a general idea.

- A) due to
- B) consequently
- C) hence
- D) so that
- E) that is

9. The great majority of Egypt's estimated 80 million people live near the banks of the Nile River in an area of about 40,000 square kilometers ---- the only arable land is found.

- A) whose
- B) that
- C) where
- D) of which
- E) for which

10. Many reports have been published ---- the conditions and rights of women ---- the world.

- A) about / in
- B) on / toward
- C) at / about
- D) for / above
- E) of / throughout

11. The climate ranges ---- very hot and humid in the coastal lowlands ---- temperate in the higher elevation.

- A) for / from
B) in / at
C) with / of
D) of / on
E) from / to

12. A company may spend about ---- to automate a factory ---- it spends to equip on entirely new, non-automated plant.

- A) much / as
B) so much / that
C) many more / than
D) as much / as
E) as many / as

13. - 18. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

13. Little did Susan Wright know that she had given birth to quite inventive boys, ----.

- A) so Wilbur and Orville Wright were quite interested in air and birds when they were young
B) who would one day fly a plane and become known as Wright Brothers
C) therefore their parents encouraged them to pursue intellectual interests as the boys grew older
D) which always keep them active in reading and learning
E) however she was extremely happy to hear that they were alive

14. While in earlier days most markets were confined to limited area because of poor transport, ----.

- A) today markets are much larger and in some cases worldwide
B) it can be thought that markets are limited to conventional goods
C) there are many other types of markets such as money markets for short-term loans
D) a market should sell many types of local goods
E) the same commodities could only be sold at different prices

15. Teenagers living in small towns or cities are constantly complaining that there is nothing to do, ----.

- A) since they tended to try and find other pastimes to get rid of their boredom
- B) in order that most teens can depend on habits
- C) so in the 80's teens would entertain themselves by spending the day with a group of friends
- D) but the real problem is that they don't appreciate what they have
- E) however, they should have had satisfying pastimes to develop their skills

17. ----, Zeugma Mosaic Museum has raised popularity of Gaziantep as well.

- A) Though it gained great international fame as the largest mosaic museum of the world
- B) One of them being The Gypsy Girl Mosaic at the museum
- C) Raising the number of the mosaics and the museums
- D) Although there is a decline in the number of the foreign and domestic tourists
- E) Drawing a great deal of touristic interest

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16. ----, the Istanbul Public Transport Authority has translated the book "Tunnel de Constantinople".

- A) In order to mark the 136th anniversary of the establishment of the Tunnel in central Istanbul
- B) Though the Tunnel was originally conceived by Gavand, who came to the city as a tourist
- C) Due to Gavand's conceiving of the Tunnel as a kind of elevator that would greatly ease the journey
- D) Even if the Tunnel is a part of the municipal transport network and serves some 12.000 people daily
- E) Because many people used to work in Galata, close to sea level, and live uphill in Pera

18. A nature reserve is an important protected area for wildlife, flora and fauna, ----.

- A) moreover, the environment is being polluted day by day
- B) while environmentalists are against building nuclear power
- C) before some species in nature became extinct
- D) which also provides special opportunities for study or research
- E) although nature conservation is not appreciated as much as it deserves

19. - 20. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümlenin Türkçesini bulunuz.

19. Land prices are extremely high because of the shortage of arable land, and output of food is not sufficient to meet the needs of the population.

- A) Arazi fiyatlarının, ekilebilir toprakların azlığından dolayı yüksek olması gıda üretiminin nüfusun ihtiyaçlarını karşılamak için yetersiz olmasına neden oluyor.
- B) Gıda üretimi nüfusun ihtiyaçlarını karşılamada yetersiz olduğu için ekilebilir arazilerin fiyatları oldukça yüksektir.
- C) Arazi fiyatları ekilebilir toprakların azlığı yüzünden hayli yüksektir ve gıda üretimi nüfusun ihtiyaçlarını karşılamak için yeterli değil.
- D) Arazi fiyatları ekilebilir toprakların çok az olmasından dolayı yüksektir ve gıda üretimi nüfusun tüm ihtiyaçlarını karşılamaya yetmiyor.
- E) Gıda üretimi nüfusun ihtiyaçlarını karşılamada yeterli değil ve arazi fiyatları da ekilebilir topraklara nispeten hayli yüksek.

20. To persuade the largest possible number of people, many advertising agencies trying to be more effective, combine factual information with an emotional appeal.

- A) Mümkün olan en fazla sayıda insanı ikna etmek, birçok reklam şirketinin daha etkili olmaya çalışarak gerçeğe dayanan bilgiyle, duygusal çekiciliği birleştirmesiyle olur.
- B) Mümkün olan en fazla sayıda insanı ikna etmek için, daha etkili olmaya çalışan birçok reklam şirketi, gerçeğe dayanan bilgiyle duygusal çekiciliği birleştirir.
- C) Birçok reklam şirketi, etkili olmaya çalışarak gerçek bilgiyle duygusal cazibeyi birleştirir ve mümkün olan en fazla sayıda insanı ikna eder.
- D) Daha etkili olmaya çalışan birçok reklam ajansı, mümkün olan en fazla müşteriye ulaşmak için gerçekle çekiciliği birleştirir.
- E) Mümkün olan en fazla sayıda insanı ikna etmek için çok fazla reklam ajansı, son derece etkili olmaya çalışarak, gerçek ile duygusal cazibeyi birleştirir.

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21. - 22. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümlenin İngilizcesini bulunuz.

21. Sivil toplum örgütleri ve Meclis'deki tüm siyasi partilerin ortak kararıyla bütün hayvan haklarında yapıcı bir adım atıldı.

- A) A constructive step has been taken in all animal rights with the consensus of non-governmental organizations and all political parties in Parliament.
- B) Non-governmental organizations and all political parties in Parliament took a giant step in all animal rights with consensus.
- C) A constructive step was taken in all animal rights both by non-governmental organizations and political parties in Parliament.
- D) Non-governmental organizations and all political parties supported the progressive step in all animal rights with the consensus.
- E) A constructive step had been considered for animal rights, so non-governmental organizations and all political parties in Parliament accepted it with consensus.

22. İstanbul'un Kapalı Çarşısı, Amerikan Seyahat Dergisi Travel and Leisure tarafından yayınlanan en iyi 50 yer listesinde, turistik mekanlar arasında Avrupa'da birinci, dünyada onuncu sıraya yerleşti.

- A) Grand Bazaar in Istanbul placed first among Europe's tourist attractions, and tenth in the world, on a list of the top 50 sites published by Travel and Leisure.
- B) The US travel magazine Travel and Leisure published a list of the top 50 sites on top of which is placed Istanbul's Grand Bazaar, the tenth in the world as a tourist attraction.
- C) Istanbul's Grand Bazaar placed first among the world's tourist attractions and tenth in Europe on a list of the top 50 sites published by the US Travel and Leisure magazine.
- D) Istanbul's Grand Bazaar placed first in Europe and tenth in the world among tourist attractions on a list of the top 50 sites published by the US travel magazine Travel and Leisure.
- E) A list of the top sites was published by the US travel magazine Travel and Leisure, in which Istanbul's Grand Bazaar placed first among Europe's tourist attractions, and tenth in the world.

23. - 26. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Bridges have almost mystical abilities to symbolize a city. Think of San Francisco, and the Golden Gate Bridge that come to mind. Similarly with Sydney we can mention its famous 'coathanger' Harbour Bridge. The city of Istanbul also uses the intercontinental bridge as a symbol in many logos, for example the Olympic bid. But bridges do not just span rivers and gorges or unite banks and shores. Historians often view certain eras as bridges from the transition between two starkly contrasting periods of time. In his analysis of Byzantium, Professor Michael Angold from Edinburgh University calls it the bridge from antiquity to the Middle Ages. "Byzantium civilization", he states "was far more original and creative than it is usually given credit for." Instead for seeing Byzantium as a poor shadow of glory that was Rome and the first step into the decline of the Dark Ages, Angold argues that it was a key to the development of the early medieval world. When Constantine moved the capital of the empire to Byzantium, he was not signaling the destruction of the Roman democratic state. Rather he and later emperors were to redefine the constitution from one where the emperor ruled as a god to one where the emperor was sovereign under God, with a balance of a separate body of lawmakers.

23. It is stated in the passage that bridges -----

- A) symbolize a city if it has a divine power
- B) named Golden Gate and Harbour resemble each other in that they both are called "coathanger"
- C) in Istanbul have international implications
- D) as indicated by Professor Michael Angold, are especially built to make transit between two distant places easier
- E) represent cities with their virtually spiritual features

24. The sentence, "Historians often view certain eras as bridges from the transition between two starkly contrasting periods of time." means that ----.

- A) such bridges as Golden Gate Bridge in San Francisco are not only rivers or gorges but also banks or shores
- B) the reason why Harbour Bridge in Sydney is called "coathanger" is that it extends over a large area
- C) bridges may be symbols of national values as in Istanbul, Sydney and San Francisco
- D) bridges are constructed to make transition from one location to another
- E) specific epochs in the past are regarded as transitional elements between totally distinct time periods

25. A professor from Edinburgh University, Michael Angold, ----.

- A) complains about the lack of interest in bridges dating from Byzantium era
- B) remarks that the civilization of Byzantium is not praised as much as it deserves though it is unique and innovative
- C) sees Byzantium period as a poor shadow of absolute beauty
- D) believes that but for Byzantium empire, no early medieval world could exist
- E) states that the decline of the Dark Ages coincides with the period when Rome came to power

26. The underlying principle in Constantine's moving the capital of the empire to Byzantium was ----.

- A) to indicate that the destruction of the Roman democratic state was at hand
- B) to change the constitution written by other emperors as soon as possible
- C) that lawmakers were a separate body under the sovereign of God
- D) to outline the constitution again in order to balance between the role of God and that of the emperor
- E) that he wanted Rome to be a more democratic state

27. - 30. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Teaching is more than arranging information in easy to swallow precooked bites. Rather, teaching involves helping students move into the kitchen to compose the menu, to select the ingredients, to peel and pare and dice -- to prepare their own meal. Teaching encourages students to arrange the bricks into walls and floors and ceilings -- to construct homes of the information where they and others might live and reach their goals.

Teaching gives a place where the students are architects and engineers and designers and builders. However, architects find many solutions to the same problem: Spanning a river leads to many different bridges. Their very variety speaks to their suitability. No one bridge solves all problems. Likewise, each student constructs a unique and specific understanding of the information and the task set before him or her.

Students' readings of Aristotle vary from that of each their peers. Teaching and learning then also involve helping students to take risks, to build their own spans, to develop confidence that their solutions work. Inevitably, many of those solutions fall apart -- the bridge's piers collapse or the arch cannot carry the load. So teaching also requires sharing the patience to try, try again.

27. We can understand from the passage that teaching ----.

- A) is a complex process that one can understand by means of arranging information in an easy way
- B) is to guide students about how to bring pieces of information together
- C) is one of the prominent ways to give self-assurance to students and make them more sociable
- D) has nothing to do with arranging time and schedules at school
- E) in which not only teachers but also architects are active is the cause of strong buildings worldwide

28. It is explained in the passage that ----.

- A) constructing ideal places for knowledge is the target of people who hold educational jobs
- B) students should be motivated by teachers who do what they preach
- C) variety in the understanding of the information is normal in teaching
- D) architects are a lot better at finding solutions to the same problems
- E) there is generally one perfect solution to any kind of problem

29. It can be inferred from the passage that students ----.

- A) mostly prefer reading Aristotle in pairs
- B) may have a risk after sharing their ideas with their peers
- C) have difficulty in developing self-confidence in general
- D) should not be conditioned to be successful every time they have tried
- E) should never study individually

30. It can be concluded from the passage that while teaching, success cannot be achieved ----.

- A) without a curriculum that was tried before
- B) easily and promptly but gradually
- C) with patience and the motive to exceed the limits
- D) by accepting different offers on the same issue
- E) If Aristotle is not understood more by people who can't take risks enough

31. - 33. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

31. **E-book obtainability was growing at a slower pace than e-book reading device makers had expected.**
- A) E-book reading device makers expected that e-book obtainability would grow at a fast pace, but it didn't.
 - B) Despite the expectancy of e-book device makers, e-book obtainability was growing at a fast pace.
 - C) E-book obtainability and e-book reading were growing at a much slower-pace than e-book reading device makers hoped.
 - D) E-book availability was growing much more rapidly than e-book reading unlike the expectancy of e-book reading device makers.
 - E) According to e-book device makers, e-book availability will have a much slower pace than expected.

32. **As the wealth of the colonies increased, so did the demand for quality furniture, initially in the South.**

- A) Although the colonies became richer in the South, the demand for quality furnishings decreased.
- B) Firstly, the demand for quality furniture caused the wealth of the colonies in the South to increase.
- C) Because the colonies became richer, the demand for quality furnishings increased in the South at first.
- D) Unless the colonies in the South get richer at first, the need for quality furniture doesn't increase.
- E) When the wealth in the South increased, the colonies there demanded high quality furniture.

33. **Sounds that are too loud can damage the ability of the ear to make sense of what is perceived.**

- A) The ability of the ear can be damaged only when sounds are too loud to be distinguished.
- B) The ability of the ear to understand what is perceived can be damaged if sounds are too loud.
- C) Sounds can damage the ability of the ear when they are too loud, so it becomes impossible to understand what's perceived then.
- D) Sounds which can damage the ability of the ear to understand what is perceived should not be too loud.
- E) The ability of the ear and understanding what is perceived can be damaged totally by loud sounds.

34. - 36. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

34. **The home is often thought as a heaven of security and happiness, but domestic violence - violence in the home - is part of the experience of many women. ---- Violence towards women was a common aspect of marriage in medieval times and in the early days of industrialization. Until the late nineteenth century, there were no laws in the UK prohibiting a man physically abusing his wife, threatened with serious injury or sometimes terrorized with murder. Women have now more legal protection, yet such violence remains widespread.**

- A) It has become common only in modern times.
- B) In some extreme cases, men are abused by women as well.
- C) But such domestic problems are difficult to interfere because of the privacy of a family life.
- D) This is not a new social ill.
- E) Children may also face domestic violence.

35. A few animals sometimes fool their enemies by appearing to be dead. ---- It stays that way if it is picked up, dropped, turned over, or even bitten gently. A dog that would pounce on a live opossum often pays no attention to a "dead" one. Other animals that pretend death include some beetles and the hognose snake. When in danger, they turn on their backs as if they were dead.

- A) For example, if an opossum is threatened, its eyes close and its body goes limp.
- B) Hunting animals also hide from humans in several different ways.
- C) For example, when a tiger stands in tall grass, its stripes blend with the shadows of the grass.
- D) As we, humans, improve hunting methods, animals are endangered more.
- E) Another insect, the praying mantis, has a long body and broad, leaf like wings.

36. Four areas of the world are sometimes called the cradle of civilization because most scholars believe that the first important civilizations began there. ---- The Asian cradles of civilization are the Fertile Crescent of Southwest Asia, in the valleys of the Tigris and Euphrates rivers, also in what is now Turkey; the Indus Valley of South Asia in what is now Pakistan; and the Hwang Ho and Yangtze valleys of China, in East Asia.

- A) Ruins of old cities can be encountered anywhere in the world.
- B) One of these areas is in Egypt and the other three are in Asia.
- C) Locations of some of the most important civilizations and empires of Asia are often excavated by archeologists.
- D) Some historians, on the other hand, indicate that major historic events took place there.
- E) One in four is related to agriculture more than others.

37. - 38. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

37. As you have been raised speaking two languages, you are bilingual. Therefore, for you, there is no conscious switching over to another language, but rather it is an automatic action. You are able to think, speak and even dream in English. One day you speak about the subject with a friend who is a linguist. He explains that this is completely normal and he adds:

- A) There is no fixed amount of time or fluency level that needs to be reached before a student begins to think in another language.
- B) In fact, it is the desired goal when studying a language and you've already achieved it.
- C) Speaking fluently varies from person to person and depends on how much effort students put into immersing themselves in the language.
- D) You begin thinking in a new language instead of translating, which is so extraordinary.
- E) I cannot believe it. It is impossible for someone to dream in a second language.

38. You've learned that today is the International White Cane Day. This day promotes the rights for independent travel and movement of those who are visually impaired. It reminds people of their responsibilities for those who are visually impaired to travel with safety and confidence. So you've decided to do something for their safe travelling and call the officials to tell about your idea:

- A) I've just learned about the International White Cane Day and I think it is a bit late to do something for the blind.
- B) I've an idea for the disabled people, so I want to talk about the issue.
- C) There should be many more special books and DVDs for the people who are visually impaired.
- D) There must be much more audible traffic signs for those who are unable to see, and I can sponsor some of them.
- E) I can't understand why you don't try to help the handicapped enough despite all your opportunities and financial sources.

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39. - 41. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

39. Dan : At the times when we were at primary school, we were made to write what we had been taught for many times. Can you remember them now?

Bob : ----

Dan : So do you have an alternative as a specialist in teaching methods?

Bob : There are too many approaches on the issue as there are ongoing debates over how to teach and how to learn. To me, the best one is student - oriented approach in which the role of a teacher is minimized.

- A) Of course not. I don't remember those words or whatever they were at all because we were not thinking about them or paying attention to them while we were writing.
- B) Surely not. I deeply believe that the role of schools in further education should be revised totally.
- C) As far as I know the rote learning of a new language is still widespread particularly in public schools where they lack multimedia materials and updated textbooks.
- D) You know that I have got conservative attitudes towards education. For years, I have been teaching my students in the same way.
- E) Never have I heard such an out-of-date way of teaching! You may have been confusing your childhood experiences with mine?

40. Andy : Do you know our sun is not the only one in the universe?

David : ----

Andy : Maybe, but up to now there is no evidence about it.

David : The universe is huge and I guess scientists will find some at some time in the future.

- A) So, is it possible that there may be life apart from our planet?
- B) And there are a great number of different living things on our planet, aren't there?
- C) Most planets don't have atmosphere that supports life.
- D) Do you know the result of the scientific research that says there is no life in our galaxy?
- E) Scientists are trying to find proof of the existence of different bacterium in the world, aren't they?

41. Mother : There must be lots of autistic children like my son. Do we have any chance to get an education for my son around here?

Doctor : Well, you know that there is only one therapy centre in Newtonville.

Mother : ----

Doctor : It may be difficult but you should be thankful because at least there is one. A couple of years ago there was none.

- A) OK, thanks. That's a great opportunity for me and my child.
- B) But it's very far. I can't take him there every day.
- C) Do you think my son can adapt to a new environment full of autistic children?
- D) How many hours does it take to drive to Newtonville?
- E) Do they allow parents to see their children every day?

42 - 45. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

42. (I) An average agent or a hiring manager sees hundreds of CVs from qualified candidates. (II) Creating a winning CV is a feat of strategy involving focus, wording, design and content selection. (III) To achieve a career marketing document that wins interviews, all areas of the strategy must be spot-on and consciously used in the most effective manner. (IV) One of the most common mistakes job candidates make when writing their CVs is not paying attention to strategy and word selection. (V) There are actually words that can have a detrimental impact on the effectiveness of the CV.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

43. (I) Collective behavior is relatively spontaneous, unorganized, and unpredictable social behavior. (II) It contrasts with institutionalized behavior, which is well-organized and rather predictable. (III) Institutionalized behavior is frequent and routine. (IV) For example, every weekday, masses of people go to work, on every campus, groups of students walk to classes which are basically governed by social norms. (V) The behaviors can be classified according to the relative degree of control.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

44. (I) Popular culture consists of relatively unsophisticated artistic creations that appeal to a mass audience. (II) Examples include movies, TV shows, musical performances, and other forms of entertainment that attract large audiences. (III) American pop culture exerts a powerful influence on the world. (IV) Pop culture reflects the influences of certain aspects of the society. (V) It is not only influenced by other pop cultures but also it influences the foreign cultures.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

45. (I) A sunburn is a burn to living tissue, such as skin, which is produced by overexposure to ultraviolet radiation, commonly from the sun's rays. (II) Usual mild symptoms in humans and animals include red or reddish skin that is hot to the touch, general fatigue, and mild dizziness. (III) An excess of ultraviolet radiation can be life-threatening in extreme cases. (IV) Therefore every individual must save themselves from overexposure to the sun. (V) Exposure of the skin to lesser amounts of ultraviolet radiation will often produce a suntan which is especially desirable among the young.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

46 - 50. soruları aşağıdaki bilgilere göre cevaplayınız.

46. In the grammar lesson, the teacher wants to practise the structure "Comparisons". Bringing a political map of Turkey into the class, he asks some questions such as "Is Ankara bigger than Konya?", "Which is the biggest city in the Aegean Region?" etc.

Which activity is used in class in the situation above?

- A) Story telling B) Role-play
C) Cross-curricular D) Jigsaw
E) Chain drill

47. To teach vocabulary, the teacher implements the 3 C's approach which is conducted in three steps: conveying meaning, checking understanding and consolidating learners' acquisition of the new words.

Of the techniques below, which one should the teacher use in consolidation stage?

- A) Visual aids B) Word relation
C) Pictorial schemata D) Definition
E) Write a story

48. During the lesson, the teacher has students work in groups to make five questions about the vocabulary from the previous unit. Then, the students exchange questions with another group and try to answer the questions.

What approach is used in class?

- A) Grammar Translation
B) Total Physical Response
C) Suggestopedia
D) Communicative Language Teaching
E) Silent Way

49. Use of the code-switching from the target language to the mother tongue or vice versa is a common feature in EFL worldwide, and is a natural act which may make a positive contribution to the learning process.

Of the following, which is not the benefit of code-switching in class?

- A) It may help face with fewer language barriers when discussing a subject matter.
B) It may help create linguistic solidarity between individuals who share the same ethno-cultural identity.
C) It may be used to emphasise a particular point in a sentence.
D) It can help to fill a linguistic need for a lexical item.
E) It may make sure that the students have understood what the teacher has just said in English.

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50. Teacher : Well, can you turn to page 30 and

I

look at the picture? What sport is that Deniz?

Student : Tennis.

II

Teacher : Yes, tennis. Good.

III

What does each number refer to?

- | | I | II | III |
|----|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| A) | stimulus | reinforcement | conditioning |
| B) | instruction | response | evaluation |
| C) | evaluation | instruction | stimulus |
| D) | conditioning | response | evaluation |
| E) | evaluation | response | reinforcement |