



ORTAÖĞRETİM
GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ

ACTIVITY BOOK



ENGLISH 10

Unit 9

MODERN HEROES AND HEROINES

Functions

- Talking about imaginary situations
- Expressing wishes
- Guessing meaning from the context

OGM
MATERYAL



7th
VOLUME

PREFACE

Dear Students,

In this activity book, there are activities at various levels and structures that will allow you to use the knowledge and skills you have gained during the teaching processes. With these activities, you will have the opportunity to both revise the subjects you have studied at school and monitor your academic progress. The activities in this activity book prepared for this purpose were structured to include cognitive domain steps.

In the activity book, besides gap filling, matching, multiple-choice, open-ended, short-answer item type activities, there are some other activities which allow you to have a pleasant time with content such as crossword, wordsearch puzzles, skill-based activity, structured grid, and fun time activities. Also, in the "Do I remember?" section, you will be able to self-evaluate academically and you will have the opportunity to revise the missing topics through the data matrix.

We aim to contribute to your academic development with this activity book, which has been meticulously prepared by experts in the field. Hope to see the positive reflections of this study in your education life.



Do I remember?

How much do you remember? Tick the correct option for you. Add up your points and evaluate your performance according to the scale.

1

We use *If + past tense, would/could* to talk about the present's unreal, imaginary or impossible situation.

I remember
2 Points

I partly remember
1 Point

I don't remember
0 Point

2

A patriot is a person who loves and strongly supports his/her country.

I remember
2 Points

I partly remember
1 Point

I don't remember
0 Point

3

A martyr is a person who is killed for religion, country, etc., and is admired by people for this, and *martyrdom* is the noun form.

I remember
2 Points

I partly remember
1 Point

I don't remember
0 Point

4

While a *hero* is a man who is admired for doing something extremely brave, a *heroine* refers to a woman.

I remember
2 Points

I partly remember
1 Point

I don't remember
0 Point

5

If you want to express a situation or a thing to be different in the present, you start a sentence like '*I wish I V2 / could / would ___*'.

I remember
2 Points

I partly remember
1 Point

I don't remember
0 Point

6

I wish, I suppose, As if, If only, If I were you, I would are some structures used for expressing imaginary situations.

I remember
2 Points

I partly remember
1 Point

I don't remember
0 Point



Do I remember?

7

A short form of a word is called *contraction*.

I remember
2 Points

I partly remember
1 Point

I don't remember
0 Point

8

'd is the short form of *would*.

I remember
2 Points

I partly remember
1 Point

I don't remember
0 Point

9

The question *What would you do if you found some money somewhere in school?* wants you to imagine a situation like this.

I remember
2 Points

I partly remember
1 Point

I don't remember
0 Point

10

To give up is the antonym of *pursuing* (to pursue).

I remember
2 Points

I partly remember
1 Point

I don't remember
0 Point

EVALUATION SCALE

Points

0-12

Revise the theme!

Points

13-15

Study harder!

Points

16-20

Well done!

Your Total Points



The summary of
statement 1



The summary of
statements 2 and 3



The summary of
statement 4



The summary of
statements 5 and 6



The summary of
statements 7 and 8



The summary of
statement 9



The summary of
statement 10



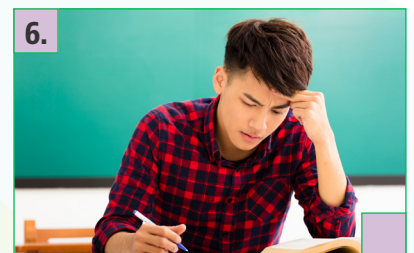
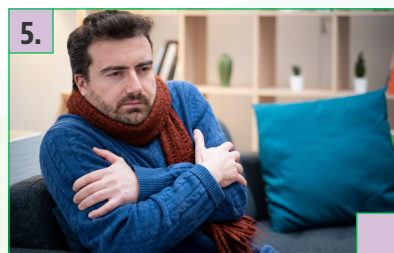
Matching

A Read the sentences and match them with the suitable answer.

1	If I had a time machine, I would like to go back to the best times of the Ottoman Era.	<input type="checkbox"/>	a	Space shuttle
2	If I were walking through the jungle and saw a crocodile, I would climb a tall thing.	<input type="checkbox"/>	b	Aziz Sancar
3	If I were at home alone at night and heard noises in my house, I would inform the authority.	<input type="checkbox"/>	c	1453-1683
4	If I read someone's mind for a day, he would be a very famous scientist.	<input type="checkbox"/>	d	Muğla
5	If I had to spend a month on a deserted island, I would like to take something sharp.	<input type="checkbox"/>	e	Colosseum
6	If someone gave me one million dollars, I would buy something to travel in the sky.	<input type="checkbox"/>	f	Smartphone
7	If I spent a day with a famous person, either dead or alive, he would be the founder of the Turkish Republic.	<input type="checkbox"/>	g	Policeman
8	If I were invisible for an hour, I would like to be in a famous place in Italy.	<input type="checkbox"/>	h	Tree
9	If I had any superpowers, I would want to teleport myself to the seaside in Turkey.	<input type="checkbox"/>	i	Knife
10	If I suddenly realized that my house was on fire, I would take an electronic device to communicate with my family.	<input type="checkbox"/>	j	Mustafa Kemal Atatürk

B Find the related regrets for the pictures below.

a	If only my children helped me more often with the housework.	b	I wish I had studied hard for my exam.
c	She wishes she hadn't cut it too short.	d	I wish I had a jacket with me.
e	I wish more friends had joined my party.	f	If only I would have some more water.



A Fill in the blanks with the Type 2 conditional sentences by using the words in the parenthesis.

- 1 If my children _____ (like) flying kite, I _____ (teach) them how to build a kite.
- 2 If the T-shirt _____ (be) pink, I _____ (buy) it as it is my favourite colour.
- 3 If I _____ (not / plan) to go abroad, I _____ (not / learn) French.
- 4 My dad _____ (visit) the Tower of Pisa if he _____ (go) to Italy.
- 5 If I _____ (not / have) a computer, I _____ (not / finish) my project on time.
- 6 If I _____ (be) you, I _____ (talk) to Jane. She is an understanding girl.
- 7 If this sports car _____ (not / be) so expensive, I _____ (buy) it.
- 8 Paying bills _____ (not / be) so easy if there _____ (not / be) for the Internet.
- 9 If you _____ (turn up) the music, the baby _____ (wake up) and cry.
- 10 If the manager _____ (be) more understanding, we _____ (have) a better relationship.

B Read the situation and make a sentence by using wish.

	SITUATION	WISH
1	Today is very hot.	→ I wish I could swim and sunbathe.
2	There is a concert of my favourite group in the evening, but I have to finish my project.	→ I _____ _____.
3	Sally feels so sad as she is far away from her parents on Thanksgiving Day.	→ She _____ _____.
4	My best friend, Tom, is going to come over for dinner today. He is fond of grilled meat, but I don't know how to cook it.	→ I _____ _____.
5	Laura has a piano at her home, but she doesn't know how to play it.	→ She _____ _____.
6	My grandma has bought a bike for my little brother, but he is afraid of riding it.	→ He _____ _____.

C Read the text and fill in the blanks with the words below.

- against real finally create impact make
 global warming superpowers missions optimistic help

WHAT IF A HERO OR A HEROINE IS ONE OF US?

By definition, a hero and heroine are people who are willing to

1. _____ people, 2. _____ things for the greater good, and who have a significant 3. _____ on the world or the country where they live. They must be a role model, an inspiration, and a person who is always 4. _____ about things. What is the most critical agenda in the 21st century? Yes, it is absolutely 5. _____. Don't you think that we need real heroes who will fight 6. _____ it for the benefit of the communities? These superheroes are expected to be you without the 7. _____, but with using your knowledge and skills. It is possible to 8. _____ and sustain healthy living conditions in our towns, cities and regions with taking some easy 9. _____.



Firstly, please pay attention to what scientists tell us about climate change and inform people around you about the facts and scientific evidence. Secondly, recycle things as much as possible and motivate other people to do the same. Moreover, eat less meat, more vegetables, and nuts. Turn off the lights and unplug unnecessary items. 10. _____, donating clothes that are no longer used or learning how to mend them and giving clothing a new life make the world a better place to live. All these missions are enough to be a hero or a heroine in this century. Because the world urgently needs the 11. _____ ones.

D Fill in the blanks with the right letters to find what you can do to become a climate change hero.

- 1 R _ C Y _ L _
 2 _ N F _ R M O _ H _ R S
 3 U _ P _ U G _ N N _ C E _ S A _ Y I _ E M S
 4 _ A _ L _ _ S M _ _ T
 5 D _ N A _ E U _ U S _ D C L _ T H _ S



1.

Lena

What would you do if you were superman?

I would help animals in the forest fire and _____.

Joe

Which of the following is correct to complete the gap above?

- A) help poor people to buy some food
- B) buy some toys for children
- C) plant trees in my garden
- D) water the flowers to grow up faster
- E) take them to a safe place

2.

Mark

Who is your favourite superpower character?

It is Supergirl.

Ece

Mark

What can she do?

She has laser glasses so she can see behind the walls and pass through the walls.

Ece

Mark

Oh, that is fantastic. That is what I want. I wish I _____.

Which of the following is correct to complete the gap above?

- A) had the power to walk on the sea
- B) could see trapped people in the buildings after earthquakes
- C) could become invisible among people
- D) climbed buildings to save people from fires
- E) could read people's minds, and teleport myself

3.

Hi,
I am Tina from London, England. I study at Big Ben High School. I have a best friend, Leo. He is a very imaginative person as he reads a lot about superpowered characters. He wants to throw webs at skyscrapers to climb up and save people's lives when there is a fire or any disaster. He doesn't want to be invisible or do magic. Tomorrow is his birthday, and I want to buy him a gift.



Which of the books can be a suitable book for Leo?

A)



B)



C)



D)



E)



4.

- I- Alex has a broken leg, so he misses the next match.
- II- Celine and Bill want to marry, but they do not have enough money for a wedding.
- III- I missed my parents.
- IV- The streets are full of rubbish.

- a) I wish we had enough money to start a new life.
- b) I wish people were more careful about their environment.
- c) I wish I played football next weekend.
- d) I wish they were here with me.

Match the situations with their correct wishes.

- A) I-c II-a III-b IV-d
- B) I-a II-c III-d IV-b
- C) I-c II-a III-d IV-b
- D) I-c II-a III-b IV-d
- E) I-c II-d III-a IV-b



5. "A hero is somebody who voluntarily walks into the unknown" means _____.

Which of the following can complete the sentence above best?

- A) a hero is someone who risks his life for the benefits of the world
- B) a hero should always be described as a funny person
- C) they are helpful and generous people in every part of the world
- D) they never judge people according to their appearances
- E) they can walk everywhere without any navigation device

6. Naim Süleymanoğlu was born in 1967 in Bulgaria as a member of a Turkish family. He was 1.47 metres tall, but he was very strong, so people gave him the nickname "Pocket Hercules". He was a seven-time World Weightlifting champion and a three-time Olympic gold medallist who set 46 world records. He became the first weightlifter to win gold medals at three different Olympics: Seoul 1988, Barcelona 1992, and Atlanta 1996. He died of liver failure in 2017.

Naim Süleymanoğlu _____.

Which of the following can complete the sentence above best according to the text above?

- A) was not a short sportsman to do weightlifting
- B) got ten gold medals during his life
- C) was born in a Bulgarian family
- D) got a nickname as he was born in Bulgaria
- E) got Olympic medals in the 20th century

7. If my country were in danger, I _____.

Choose the correct choice to complete the sentence above.

- A) could earn a lot of money to live happily
- B) would have a great time by the seaside
- C) could have a better career in my life
- D) would fight against the enemies
- E) would plant more trees for the forests

8. Melinda Hugh was a _____ person. She couldn't walk without her wheelchair. She lived in a van. One day, she was _____ in her van when it caught fire and could not move her wheelchair and get out. Delphi, her 50-kilo Rottweiler, _____ her by the leg and pulled her to safety before the van exploded. Delphi _____ burns to its paws, but Ms. Hugh was not harmed.

Which of the following cannot fill in the blanks above?

- A) grabbed
- B) suffered
- C) trapped
- D) teleported
- E) disabled

9. If I were a superhero, I would like to find cures for sick people so that no more people would die of any illnesses. No one would have to pay thousands of dollars in hospital bills, which would help those who can't afford healthcare. If I had that power, _____.

Which of the following is suitable to fill in the blank above best?

- A) no one would die in the world
- B) the price of the drugs would raise
- C) people would suffer from cancer
- D) life would be easier for ill people
- E) hospitals would lock down

10. Because they are harmful to our health, I would ban using _____ and _____ in agriculture if I had the power.

Choose the correct choice to complete the sentence above.

- A) oil / water
- B) fertilizer / crops
- C) soil / seeds
- D) fruits / vegetables
- E) pesticides / hormones



A Look at the code chart below. Each number symbolizes a letter. Find which number symbolizes which letter to find the words about Albert Einstein.

a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z
4	20	13	5	16	10	21	14	1	24	18	7	11	22	6	26	9	25	15	2	19	23	8	12	3	17

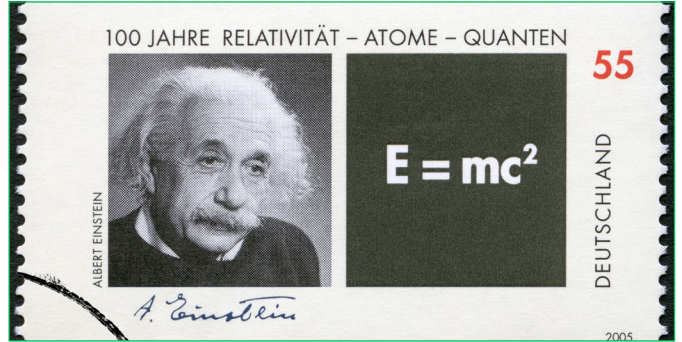
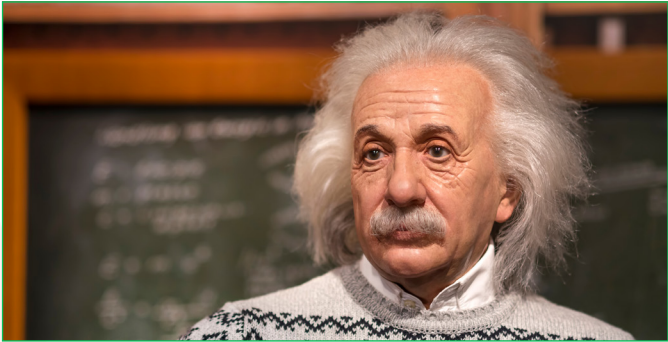
1. 25 16 7 4 2 1 23 1 2 3

2. 26 14 3 15 1 13 1 15 2

3. 11 6 7 16 13 19 7 16 15

B Read the text and answer the questions.

THE IMPACT OF EINSTEIN



Albert Einstein was born on March 14th, 1879 in Germany. His father's name was Hermann Einstein. He was a **salesman** and later ran an electrochemical factory with moderate success. His mother's name was Pauline Koch; she was a housewife. They had one daughter, Maria, who was born two years after Albert. The family moved to Italy, but they left Einstein at a **boarding school** in Munich and expected him to finish his education. He was not very good at his lessons during his primary education. He used to fail his exams, but he was interested in mathematics, science, and music. Although Einstein didn't have a high school diploma equivalent, the Swiss Federal Polytechnic School accepted him into their program if he passed its entrance examination, and he managed to pass the exam in 1911 in Zurich. His marks showed that he was good at mathematics and physics, but he failed at French, chemistry, and biology. Finally, they accepted him as a student at their university. After he graduated from university in 1902, he worked as a clerk in the patent office in Bern, Switzerland. He married Mileva Marić in 1903, and had a daughter in 1902, and later had two sons. He had **submitted** his doctoral thesis to the University of Zurich when he was 26 years old. Albert Einstein made essential **contributions** to the foundation of quantum physics, introduced special **relativity**, and established the scientific basis of nuclear energy in his life. Einstein had a theory about the solar eclipse, which provided a rare opportunity to observe gravity's effect on light in 1919 while working as a theoretical physics professor at the University of Berlin. Einstein got many rewards, including the 1921 Nobel Prize in Physics, in 1922. He was one of the most intelligent and influential mathematical physicists in science history. He died in 1955 in New Jersey, the USA.

1. When and where was Einstein born?

.....

2. Why is Einstein a hero?

.....

3. Which fields was Einstein interested in?

.....

4. Where and when did he die?

.....



C Match the words with their definition.

a	the supplying of something as a part or share	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	salesman
b	a person whose job is to sell a product	<input type="checkbox"/>	2	boarding school
c	something that is relative	<input type="checkbox"/>	3	submit
d	a school that provides meals and lodging for students	<input type="checkbox"/>	4	contributions
e	to yield to governance or authority	<input type="checkbox"/>	5	relativity

D Einstein's riddle is a challenging detective-style activity that he created at a young age. Use the clues to find the nationality, pet, drink, colour and the hobby of each house.



	House 1	House 2	House 3	House 4	House 5
Nationality					
Color					
Drink					
Sport					
Pet					

Einstein's Riddle Clues

- The British man lives in the red house.
- The Swedish man keeps dogs as pets.
- The Danish man drinks tea.
- The German plays soccer.
- The green house's owner drinks coffee.
- The owner who plays baseball has birds.
- The owner who plays basketball lives next to the one who keeps cats.
- The Norwegian lives in the first house.
- The owner who plays the violin drinks turnip juice.
- The owner of the yellow house plays the piano.
- The owner living in the centre house drinks milk.
- The owner who keeps the horse lives next to the one who plays the piano.
- The green house is on the immediate left of the white house.
- The Norwegian lives next to the blue house.
- The owner who plays basketball lives next to the one who drinks water.



A Read the sentences below and turn the sentences into wish clauses.

Sakura's wishes

2.

If I lost my pencil case before the exam time, I would feel so miserable.

3.

If I went to İstanbul, I would visit Topkapı Palace.

4.

I would arrive on time if I took a taxi.

5.

I would have more friends if I joined the trekking club.



1.

If I practiced more, my English would improve.

8.

If I were more energetic during the tennis match, Carol wouldn't win the match.

7.

If I wore my sunglasses, I would see better while driving my car.

6.

If I learned how to cook pizza, I would prepare it for my guests on my birthday.

Read the sentences above and turn the sentences into wish clauses.

1. I wish I could practice more to improve my English.
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____



Read the sentences below. Circle the word 'agree' next to each statement that matches your opinion about what a hero/heroine is like. Circle the word 'disagree' if the sentence does not fit your idea about what a hero/heroine is like.

WHAT IS A HEROINE/HERO LIKE?

A hero/heroine makes mistakes.	Agree	Disagree
A hero/heroine is patient.	Agree	Disagree
A hero/heroine tries hard to overcome difficulties.	Agree	Disagree
A hero/heroine is generous.	Agree	Disagree
A hero/heroine is brave.	Agree	Disagree
A hero/heroine is there when you need them.	Agree	Disagree
A hero/heroine motivates others to pursue their dreams.	Agree	Disagree
A hero/heroine is always a famous person.	Agree	Disagree
A hero/heroine makes the world a better place for people.	Agree	Disagree
A hero/heroine puts their lives before others.	Agree	Disagree
A hero/heroine expects a reward for his/her actions.	Agree	Disagree
A hero/heroine is dishonest.	Agree	Disagree
A hero/heroine is selfish.	Agree	Disagree
A hero/heroine is helpful and caring.	Agree	Disagree
A hero/heroine is respectful.	Agree	Disagree

Write at least five sentences to describe a hero/heroine in your own words. You may have clues from the photo below or the sentences in the chart as circled 'agree'.

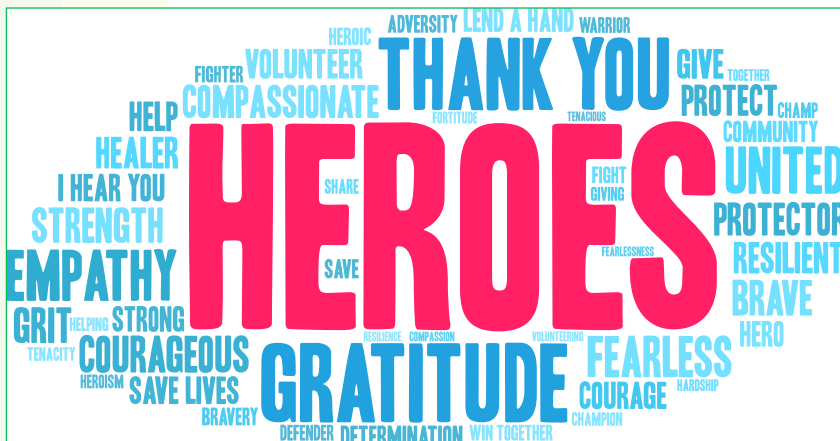
To me, a hero / heroine is someone who

.....

.....

.....

.....





Structured Grid

Look at the words and phrases in the grid. Then, tick  the correct boxes for each question below to answer in a full sentence.

1	scored	2	founded	3	many inspiring pictures	4	5	6
7	composed	8	He	9	10	11	12	
many songs	discovered	she	the Turkish Republic	a lot of goals				
a cure for pandemic								

1. What did Mustafa Kemal Atatürk do?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----

2. What did Marie Curie find?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----

3. What did Metin Oktay do?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----

4. What did Mozart do?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----

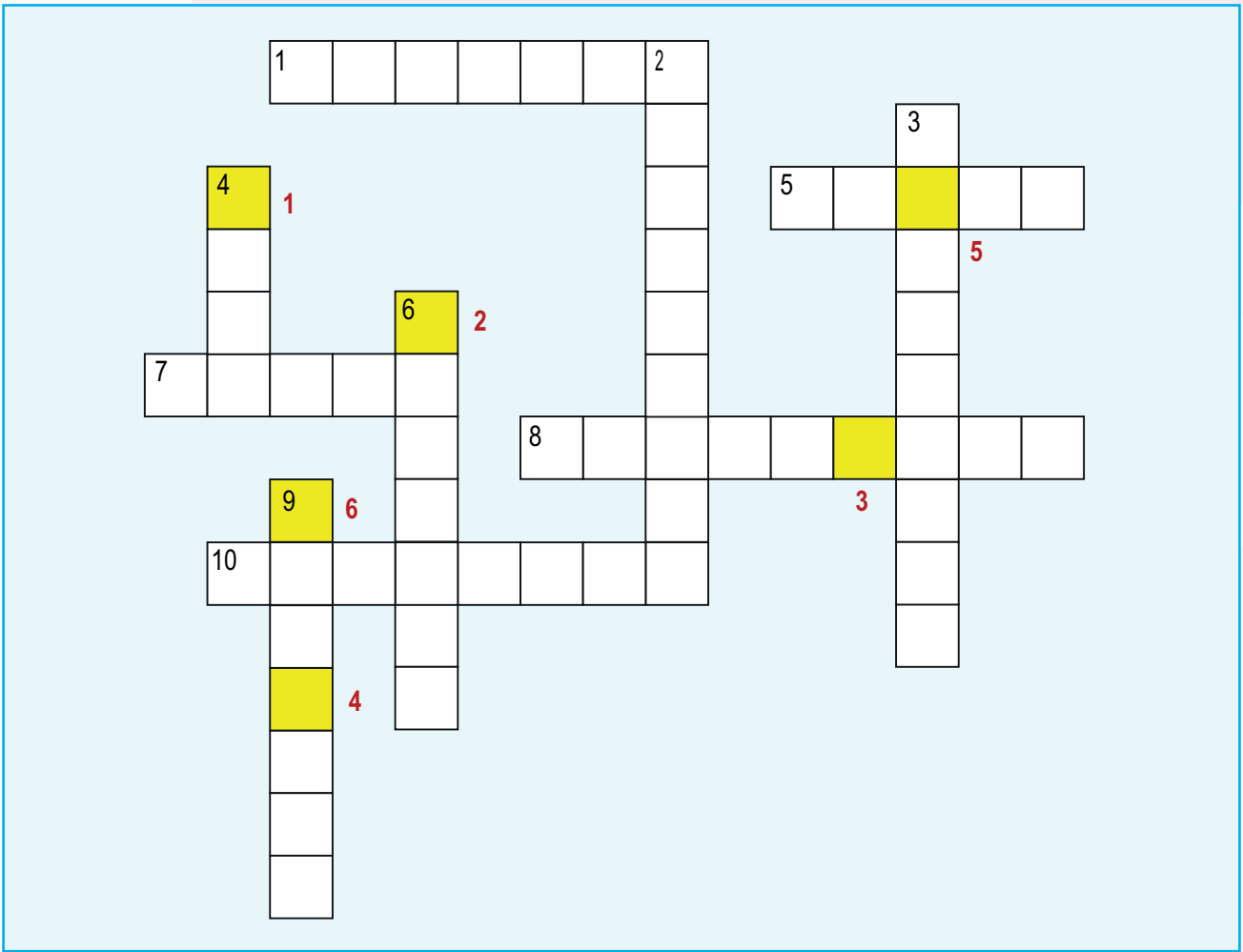
5. What did Salvador Dali do?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----



Crossword Puzzle

Do the crossword puzzle. Then, find the keyword.

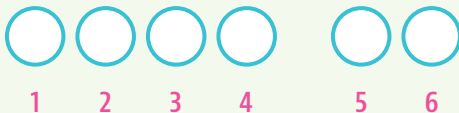


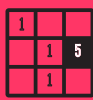
ACROSS

DOWN

1. to help something grow
2. the ability to keep doing something
3. a major development event
4. you would like to do
5. something given to someone who wins a race
6. a woman respected for being daring
7. to pursue someone
8. a person who introduces new ideas
9. important parts of something
10. to devote all your time to one item

Keyword:





Wordsearch

Find and circle all of the words that are hidden in the grid. The words may be hidden in any direction. The unused letters in the first two lines of the grid will give you the "hidden message".



ACHIEVE
CLING
DISTINGUISH
HISTORICAL
ORDINARY

AUTHOR
CONDITION
EARN
IMAGINARY
PATRIOT

CLIMATE
CURE
FULFILL
INNOVATION
SCIENTIFIC

HIDDEN MESSAGE: _____

Answer Key

Matching

A — 1. c 2. h 3. g 4. b 5. i 6. a 7. j 8. e 9. d 10. f

B — 1. e 2. c 3. a 4. f 5. d 6. b

Gap Filling

A — 1. liked / would teach 6. were / would talk
2. were / would buy 7. weren't / would buy
3. didn't plan / wouldn't learn 8. wouldn't be / weren't
4. would visit / went 9. turned up / would wake up
5. didn't have / wouldn't finish 10. were / would have

B — 1. I wish I could swim and sunbathe.
2. I wish I could go to the concert.
3. She wishes she were with her parents on Thanksgiving Day.
4. I wish I could grill the meat.
5. She wishes she could play the piano.
6. He wishes he wouldn't be afraid of riding a bike.

C — 1. help 2. make 3. impact 4. optimistic 5. global warming 6. against
7. superpowers 8. create 9. missions 10. finally 11. real

D —

1. RECYCLE	2. INFORM OTHERS	3. UNPLUG UNNECESSARY ITEMS
4. EAT LESS MEAT	5. DONATE UNUSED CLOTHES	

Multiple Choice

1. E 2. B 3. A 4. C 5. A
6. E 7. D 8. D 9. D 10. E

Reading Activity

A — 1. Relativity 2. Physicist 3. Molecules

B — 1. He was born in Germany in 1879.
2. Because he contributed to the foundation of quantum physics, introduced special relativity, and established the scientific basis of nuclear energy.
3. He was interested in mathematics, science, and music.
4. He died in 1955 in New Jersey, USA.

Answer Key

Reading Activity

C

1. B
2. D
3. E
4. A
5. C

D

1. Norwegian, Yellow, Cat, Water, Piano
2. Danish, Blue, Horse, Tea, Basketball
3. British, Red, Birds, Milk, Baseball
4. German, Green, Fish, Coffee, Soccer
5. Swedish, White, Dogs, turnip juice, Violin

Skill-based Activity

A

1. I wish I could practice more to improve my English.
2. I wish I didn't lose my pencil case not to feel miserable.
3. I wish I went to İstanbul to see Tokapı Palace.
4. I wish I took a taxi not to be late.
5. I wish I joined the trekking club to have more friends.
6. I wish I learned how to cook pizza to serve it to my guests.
7. I wish I wore my sunglasses to see better.
8. I wish I were more energetic to win the tennis match.

Fun Time

— Students' own answers

Structured Grid

1	1	2 ✓2.	3	4	5 ✓1.	6	7	8	9	10	11 ✓3.	12
2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 ✓2.	9 ✓1.	10 ✓3.	11	12
3	1 ✓2.	2	3	4	5 ✓1.	6	7	8	9	10	11	12 ✓3.
4	1	2	3	4 ✓2.	5 ✓1.	6	7 ✓3.	8	9	10	11	12
5	1	2	3 ✓3.	4	5 ✓1.	6 ✓2.	7	8	9	10	11	12

Answer Key

Crossword Puzzle

1 P R O M O T E 2 E
N
D
U
R
A
C
O
N
E

4 W 1
I
S

6 H 2
E

7 C H A S E
R
O

9 F 6
E

10 D E D I C A T E
A
T
U
R
E

5 P R I Z E
L 5
S
O
N
E

8 I N N O V A T O R
A 3

KEYWORD: W H A T I F

Wordsearch

N H O Y S P A I E C N N O G A
I S P R R R C N F R L O A S W R
W I H A F A I H U I C K U H F
H U I N T W N E C N E J S U L
A G S I P R C I N G R V L X D
N N T D H V I R G T Q F Z A A
N I O R O R A O R A X P X C R
O T R O A E S M T L M F H U W
I S I E U O O W L R S I I T N
T I C C T W I O D V E A Y C I
I D A X H A V M E Y U B W W V
D I L E O P M W E U K Z S C O
N G C K R N O I T A V O N N I
O R I C I R B X L N L I K O E
C A C V E N U S P C U V B O O

HIDDEN MESSAGE: N O P A I N N O G A I N

Etkileşimli Kitaplar

Beceri Temelli Kitaplar

Soru Bankası

Mobil Soru Bankası

Dinamik Uygulamalar

3B Modeller

YKS Kampı

TRT EBA TV Lise

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