

ÖĞRETMENLİK ALAN BİLGİSİ TESTİ (ÖABT)

İNGİLİZCE

1. Bu testte sırasıyla,

Alan Bilgisi Testi (1 – 40)

A) Dil Yeterliliği (1 – 25)

B) Dil Bilim (26 – 33)

C) Edebiyat (34 – 40)

Alan Eğitimi Testi (41 – 50)

ile ilgili 50 soru vardır.

2. Cevaplarınızı, cevap kağıdına işaretleyip branşınızı da ilgili bölüme kodladığınızı kontrol ediniz.

3. Bu testin cevaplama süresi 60 dakikadır.

1. - 9. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen kelime ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. — more for tolerance and mutual respect, the neighboring country's drive for globalization has been admired for over a decade.

- A) Strolling
B) Striving
C) Entrusting
D) Committing
E) Attaching

2. Years of skepticism about an insoluble — of nationalism seem to have given way to cautious optimism.

- A) corroboration
B) sarcasm
C) sanctuary
D) clash
E) mirth

3. A family needs to be cohesive to stay together even when stresses and strains threaten to — it — .

- A) tear / apart
B) break / out
C) bring / about
D) turn / in
E) look / through

4. Our society — the emergence of a new democratic movement — pluralism, democracy and the rule of law.

- A) necessitates / to be defended
B) has necessitated / defends
C) necessitated / defended
D) necessitating / defend
E) necessitates / defending

5. Within the scope of a support program — by the ministry, the government — to increase awareness of the disabled and to ease their lives.

- A) was prepared / aiming
B) is prepared / aimed
C) prepared / aims
D) was prepared / aims
E) has been prepared / aims

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6. The political parties determine policies based on the voters' preferences in general, —, they also determine the voters' preferences.

- A) provided B) however
C) so that D) unless
E) now that

7. My father is — indifferent to politics — he never votes and never even seems to know who the candidates are.

- A) such / that B) such / as
C) as / as D) so / that
E) more / than

8. The discovery — Elliot had been setting fires precipitated his parents' decision to consult a child psychologist.

- A) that B) which
C) whatever D) of which
E) for which

9. The poetry of Ezra Pound, filled — references — ancient Greek culture, is too mysterious for most readers.

- A) with / into B) in / to
C) with / to D) for / over
E) in / of

10. - 11. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

10. Discriminatory practices restricting women in editorial positions were part of the history, —.

- A) simply because there has been too much patriotism following the recent disputes over nationalism
B) since it is still accepted as a shameful act
C) clarifying the idea that is too complex for the posterity
D) eroding the thought patterns of those having the potential of doing evil
E) correlating with effects on the journalism published at the time

11. —, psychologists who study learning, motivation, and perception stress the role of the central nervous system.

- A) Because neurons have special structures sending signals in the form of electrochemical waves traveling along thin fibers called axons
B) Whereas the size of the nervous system ranges from a few hundred cells in the worms to 100 billion cells in humans
C) Besides the nervous system is susceptible to malfunction in a wide variety of ways, as a result of genetic defects, physical damage, infection, or simply aging
D) While a number of investigators have been interested in the functional correlates of different types of peripheral systems
E) Now that the sympathetic nervous system aids the control of most of the body's internal organs

12. soruda, verilen İngilizce cümlelerin Türkçesini bulunuz.

13. soruda, verilen Türkçe cümlelerin İngilizcesini bulunuz.

12. Because of its steadily declining sales attributed to the rise of online media and social media, the newspaper has been going through a downsizing for several years by offering buyouts to workers and cutting expenses, in common with a general trend among print news media.

- A) İnternet medyası ve sosyal medyanın yükselişine dayandırılan sürekli azalan satışlar nedeniyle, gazete, yazılı haber medyasındaki eğilimle uyumlu olarak işçilerine hisselerini teklif ederek ve masrafları kısararak, birkaç senedir küçülmeye gitmektedir.
- B) İnternet medyası ve sosyal medyanın yükselişine sürekli azalan satışlar sebebiyle, gazete, yazılı haber medyasındaki eğilimle uyumlu bir biçimde hisselerini işçileriyle paylaşarak ve masrafları azaltarak, birkaç senedir küçülmeye gitti.
- C) Gazete, yazılı haber merkezindeki eğilimle uyumlu olduğu için hisselerini işçilerine teklif ederek ve masrafları kısararak küçülmeye gitti çünkü internet medyası ve sosyal medyanın yükselişine satışlar sürekli azalmaktaydı.
- D) İnternet medyası ve sosyal medyanın sürekli yükselişine azalan satışlar sebebiyle, gazete görsel haber medyasındaki eğilime paralel şekilde hisselerini işçileriyle paylaşarak ve masrafları azaltarak birkaç senedir küçülmeye gidiyor.
- E) İnternet medyası ve sosyal medyanın yükselişine dayandırılan düşük satışlardan dolayı gazete yazılı medyadaki eğilimle orantılı olarak işçilere hisselerini teklif ederek ve masraflarını azaltarak son birkaç yıldır daralmaya gitti.

13. Köprüyü Asya ile Avrupa arasında kültürel bir bağ olarak sunan, her yıl ekimde düzenlenen Uluslararası Avrasya Maratonu, İstanbul'un Anadolu yakasında başlar, köprü boyunca Boğaziçi'ni geçer ve Avrupa yakasında biter.

- A) Organized every year in October, the International Eurasia Marathon beginning in the Anatolian part of Istanbul and crossing the Bosphorus along the way ends in the European part so as to promote it as a cultural bridge between Asia and Europe.
- B) The International Eurasia Marathon that is organized every October begins in the Anatolian part to cross the Bosphorus along the bridge and ends in the European part, demonstrating the bridge as a link between the cultures of Asia and Europe.
- C) Demonstrating the Bosphorus bridge as a cultural connection between Asia and Europe, the International Eurasia Marathon is organized annually in October, starts in the Anatolian part of Istanbul and crosses the Bosphorus along the bridge, ending in the European part.
- D) Representing the bridge as a cultural bond between Asia and Europe, the International Eurasia Marathon, organized annually in October begins in the Anatolian part, crosses the Bosphorus bridge, and ends in the European part of Istanbul.
- E) Presenting the bridge as a cultural link between Asia and Europe, the International Eurasia Marathon, which is organized annually in October, starts in the Anatolian part of Istanbul, crosses the Bosphorus along the bridge and ends in the European part.

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14. - 15. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

14. Chinese leaders are trying to nurture more self-sustaining economic growth based on domestic consumption instead of exports although it might slow the demand for some raw materials.
- A) Economic growth that should be more self-sufficient, according to Chinese leaders who think demand for raw materials may be slowed down, depends on domestic consumption instead of exports.
- B) While more self-sufficient economic progress depending on domestic consumption rather than exports may result in a decrease in the demand for some raw materials, Chinese leaders are seeking to cultivate it.
- C) What Chinese leaders are attempting to achieve is to encourage more self-sustaining economic progress that can only be obtained through domestic consumption instead of exports, which would otherwise cause the demand for processed materials to decrease.
- D) Despite the fact that Chinese directors are seeking ways to cherish economy that is self-sustaining and therefore based on domestic consumption rather than exports, it will probably reduce the once big demand for materials unprocessed.
- E) In order for an economy to be developed to be much more self-sufficient, it should be oriented towards domestic consumption rather than exports and Chinese leaders also add that it can also lower the demand for specific raw materials.

15. One study found that although time spent alone tends to depress a person's mood and increase feelings of loneliness, it helps to improve his cognitive state, such as improving concentration.

- A) According to a study if a person spends his time alone, his mood and feelings are affected adversely, thus resulting in depression but on the other hand his cognitive state is improved by motivation.
- B) That spending time alone not only causes depression in someone's mood and increase in negative feelings but also improvement in his intellectual state is stated in a study.
- C) According to a study, though time passing in loneliness turns your mood into depression and intensifies solitary feelings, your mental state like concentration is contributed to better.
- D) Time spent with solitary feelings may cause a depressive mood and rise in the degree of loneliness, however, it builds up one's cognitive state and the power to focus on something intensely.
- E) A study indicated that the time one spends without anyone can turn his mood into melancholy and intensify his lonely feelings but at the same time his state of mind and body will be improved in terms of the ability to concentrate.

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16. - 19. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The distinction between the mass biography and the literary biography had formed by the middle of the nineteenth century, and reflected a breach between high culture and middle-class culture. This division would endure more commonly for the remainder of the century. Biography began to flower, thanks to new publishing technologies and an expanding reading public. This revolution in publishing made books available to a larger audience of readers. Almost ten times as many American biographies appeared from 1840 to 1860 than had appeared in the first two decades of the century. In addition, affordable paperback editions of popular biographies were published for the first time. Also, American periodicals began publishing a sequence of biographical sketches. The topical emphasis shifted from republican heroes to self-made men and women. Much of the late nineteenth century biography remained formulaic. Notably, few autobiographies had been written in the nineteenth-century. The following century witnessed a renaissance of autobiography, which began with Booker T. Washington's *Up From Slavery* (1901) and followed.

16. It is stated in the passage that —.

- A) mass biography represented high culture and literary biography reflected middle class culture
- B) the literary genre, biography, is divided into many parts in the mid 19th century
- C) the idea of the division of biography into two was dominant in the latter part of the 1800s
- D) the invention of publishing coincides with the distinction of biography into mass and literary and people's great interest in reading
- E) public began reading more through the attempts of biography writers

17. Compared with the years between 1800-1820, —.

- A) American autobiographies sell less now
- B) a dramatic increase in the number of American biographies appeared about mid-nineteenth century
- C) publishing technologies have gained speed recently
- D) there occurred a significant progress in the quality of biography writing
- E) more American books hit the best-seller lists worldwide

18. According to the passage, biographical sketches —.

- A) concerned the lives of those who made themselves successful without the help of others
- B) and autobiographies were not started at different times
- C) between 1840-1860 concentrated on American celebrities
- D) were published at prices expensive for common people
- E) were read more by women than men

19. Which one is not true according to the passage?

- A) Sources for biographical studies were not exhaustive in the last years of the 19th century.
- B) Autobiography can be said to be born in the 19th century but saw its apex in the next century.
- C) Biographical topics underwent a change towards the end of the 19th century.
- D) Brooker T. Washington paved the way for successful autobiographies in the 20th century.
- E) The surge of autobiography endured until *Up From Slavery* was written.

20. - 21. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

20. Researchers are reporting a key advance in using stem cells to repair hearts damaged by heart attacks. In a study stem cells donated by strangers proved as safe and effective as patients' own cells for helping restore heart tissue. The work involved just 30 patients in Miami and Baltimore, but — Doctors are excited because this suggests that stem cells could be banked for off-the-shelf use after heart attacks just as blood is kept on hand now.

- A) the patients in the study had never suffered heart attacks.
- B) results were discussed at a conference in California and published in a medical journal.
- C) cells normally attack anything they regard as foreign.
- D) proves the concept that anyone's cells can be used to treat such cases.
- E) they were all able to return to their own lives.

21. One way of thinking about loneliness is as a discrepancy between one's desired and achieved levels of social interaction, while solitude is simply the lack of contact with people. Loneliness is therefore a subjective experience; if a person thinks they are lonely, then they are lonely. People can be lonely while in solitude, or in the middle of a crowd. What makes a person lonely is the fact that they want more social interaction than what is currently available. A person can be in the middle of a party and feel lonely due to not talking to enough people. — There have also been suggestions that each person has their own sweet spot of social interaction. If a person gets too little or too much social interaction, this could lead to feelings of loneliness or over-stimulation.

- A) Solitude can have positive effects on individuals, though.
- B) Many people experience loneliness for the first time when they are left alone as infants.
- C) Conversely, one can be alone and not feel lonely; even though there is no one around that person because there is no desire for social interaction.
- D) On the one hand, the study found no common environmental contributions to adult loneliness.
- E) However, it may stem both from the loss of a specific person and from the withdrawal from social circles caused by the event or the associated sadness.

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22. - 23. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

22. Carl : I bought my computer a year ago but it takes 1 to 3 minutes for a simple page to load. What do you think is wrong with it?

Ammy : Do all the pages load slow, or just some?

Carl : Sometimes, it's faster than others, but it's generally quite slow.

Ammy : —

Carl : I don't think so. Because the little computer icon in the corner of my screen says I'm running at 100 Mbps.

Ammy : Then, it sounds like your registry's settings are messed up.

- A) The last time, my computer refused to allow me to sign in, saying that another program was using the modem.
- B) It is amazing that we surf on the internet for hours, then complain that it's too slow.
- C) Well, you should get a knowledgeable friend to help, if possible.
- D) It's useful to see the structure of the net and diagnose slow connections.
- E) It is possible that your local phone lines and switches can't facilitate your modem's potential.

23. Andrew : I remember a lecturer told us that in Shakespeare's time people in Britain had an accent similar to Americans' today.

Keller : —

Andrew : What is the difference between them?

Keller : Dialect is a form of a language and accent is a way of pronouncing a language.

Andrew : From this point what do you think?

Keller : The latter is actually true, in that isolated pockets of people in the South America have speech that is relatively unchanged, and preserve grammatical structures.

- A) Are you sure he told you the accent or the dialect is similar?
- B) They also still use "sup" as a verb. For instance "Come sup with us on Thursday."
- C) They use "over" to mean "more than." "His farm is over mine" means it's bigger than mine, not on higher ground.
- D) Being a former Londoner myself, I can say that "The Queen's English" and the ways that Southern Americans speak is similar.
- E) Linguists tell a lot about old pronunciations through writing, especially those written by the semi-literate.

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24 - 25. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

24. (I) Experiences in a person's life are a major source of self-esteem development. (II) The positive or negative life experiences one has create attitudes toward the self which can be favorable and develop positive feelings of self-worth, or can be unfavorable and develop negative feelings of self-worth. (III) In the early years of a child's life, parents are the most significant influence on self-esteem and the main source of positive and/or negative experiences a child will have. (IV) Therefore, the feeling of misery changes into self-esteem as the child grows older. (V) The emphasis of unconditional love in parenting represents the importance of a child developing a stable sense of being respected.

A)I B)II C)III D)IV E)V

25. (I) The discovery and application of Newton's law of gravity account for the detailed information we have about the planets in our solar system, the mass of the Sun, the distance to stars, quasars and even the theory of dark matter. (II) Although we have not traveled to all the planets nor to the Sun, we know their masses. (III) These masses are obtained by applying the laws of gravity to the measured characteristics of the orbit. (IV) According to Newton's 3rd Law, the Earth itself experiences a force equal in magnitude and opposite in direction to that which it exerts on a falling object. (V) In space an object maintains its orbit because of the force of gravity acting upon it.

A)I B)II C)III D)IV E)V

26 - 50. soruların doğru cevabını bulunuz.

26. In G. Bernard Shaw's Pygmalion, Eliza says, 'I don't want to talk grammar. I want to talk like a lady.'

From a linguistic view, what does Eliza want to learn actually?

- A) Variety of a language; dialect
- B) Prescriptive grammar
- C) Descriptive grammar
- D) Teaching grammar
- E) None above

27. There are hundreds of preformative verbs in every language. Which of the following does not include any preformative verb?

- A) I pronounce you man and wife.
- B) They hoped to find the hidden treasure.
- C) I challenge you a match.
- D) She bet she would win.
- E) The man warns that we should be careful during the night.

28. Idiolect and dialect are different from each other in that ---.

- A) the former is the way of speaking by a person, whereas the latter is by a group of speakers
- B) idiolect is systematic way of speaking but dialect is not
- C) idiolect is the subcategory of dialect
- D) idiolect can be categorized but dialect cannot
- E) the first is regional and the second is individual way of speaking a language

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29. In areas where many languages are spoken, one language may become — to ease communication among the people.

- A) slang
B) pidgin
C) lingua franca
D) euphemism
E) isogloss

30. Which one is not an example of acronym?

- A) ASAP
B) FAQ
C) LASER
D) BRUNCH
E) HIV

31. Choose the one improper description for the underlined parts of the words.

- A) impossible / derivational prefix
B) terrorize / derivational suffix
C) uncivilized / free root
D) lukewarm / bound root
E) interested / inflectional infix

32. Which one of the following is monomorphemic and therefore indivisible?

- A) psychology
B) unpalatable
C) holiday
D) mistreatment
E) airsickness

33. In English and in every language, every sentence is a sequence of words, but not every sequence of words is a sentence.

Choose the one that may not include grammaticality judgement.

- A) Alisa walked the dog in the yard
B) The boy caught with surprise
C) The mother talked to him in a helpless tone
D) The father wants his son to be a gentleman
E) Dan slept the whole night

34. Iago in Othello by William Shakespeare is a(n) —, an evil character who in some cases comes dangerously close to seizing the major share of the attention in spite of the author.

- A) type character
B) hero
C) villain
D) protagonist
E) leading role

35. As in Virginia Woolf's *Mrs Dalloway*, an author, in place of objective description or conventional dialogue, gives the character's thoughts, feelings, impressions, or reminiscences often repeating them without logical sequence or syntax.

According to the explanation above, — is used in *Mrs Dalloway* as a narrative device.

- A) Alliteration
- B) Second-person narration
- C) First - person narration
- D) Epiphany
- E) Stream of consciousness

36. In a play or story, the act or moment of action that determines the reversal; the decisive moment in the dramatic conflict is — which once passes, the struggle is over and so is the story.

- A) climax
- B) catharsis
- C) plot
- D) interval
- E) act

37. Which of the following is not a type of novel?

- A) Novel of manners
- B) Psychological novel
- C) Gothic novel
- D) Novella
- E) Science fiction

38. Which one of the following pairs is not correct?

- A) Republic – Plato
- B) Utopia – Thomas More
- C) A Clockwork Orange – George Orwell
- D) Gulliver's Travels – Jonathan Swift
- E) Island – Aldous Huxley

39. Which of the following is different from the rest in terms of literary genre?

- A) A Modest Proposal
- B) King Lear
- C) Macbeth
- D) The Tragical History of Doctor Faustus
- E) Hamlet

40. Described as an influential feminist text because of its in-depth exploration of the main female character's feelings, *Jane Eyre* in corporate motifs and — from the Bible, *The Pilgrim's Progress* and *Paradise Lost*.

- A) prose
- B) rhymes
- C) alliteration
- D) allusions
- E) self-references

41. According to — theory, language is acquired through interaction and imitation of other language users.

- A) Chomsky's
B) Skinner's
C) Crystal's
D) Piaget's
E) Bruner's

42. That the majority of children go through the same stages of language acquisition refers to —.

- A) zone of proximal development
B) universal grammar
C) developmental milestones
D) habit formation
E) innatism

43. According to Affective Filter Hypothesis, which of the following can a teacher do in the classroom to lower the affective filter?

- A) Not allowing pupils to continue talking at the start of a lesson
B) Avoiding using students' native language
C) Making students who have not finished the task finish it at break
D) Projecting strength and the impression that he will not tolerate any disobedience
E) Providing materials that relate to the students' real lives when possible

44. Which of the following is not one of the techniques used in Direct Method?

- A) question and answer exercise
B) conversation practice
C) self correction
D) first concert
E) paragraph writing

45. In — , learners are directed toward unrehearsed language performance in the target language. Authentic materials and real-life situations are included.

- A) Content-Based Instruction
B) Functional-Notional Approach
C) The Silent Way
D) Community Language Learning
E) Communicative Language Teaching

46. Which of the following is not one of the characteristics of Audio-lingual Method?

- A) New material is presented in dialogue form.
B) Structural patterns are taught using repetitive drills.
C) Language is often created by the individual through trial and error.
D) There is much use of tapes, language labs and visual aids.
E) Great importance is attached to pronunciation.

47. Teacher should construct different teaching styles according to the learner's style.

Accordingly, which of the following activity can not be used for visual students?

- A) written exercises
- B) note taking
- C) pictures
- D) repetition
- E) video

48. I. Students do role-play practicing the Simple Past Tense.
II. Students read a text to find the main idea.
III. The teacher explains a grammar rule first, then he asks the students to memorize it.
IV. The teacher paraphrases difficult sentences and students take note.

Which of the activities above are learner-centered?

- A) I - II
- B) I - III
- C) II - IV
- D) II - III
- E) III - IV

49. In terms of oral practice, which of the following activities is not based on "communication games"?

- A) describe and draw
- B) crossword puzzle
- C) describe and arrange
- D) find the difference
- E) ask the right question

50. Which of the following is not the characteristic of young English language learners?

- A) Meaning cannot be communicated in Target Language without the use of Native Language.
- B) They acquire language best in a low-anxiety environment.
- C) They acquire language through a focus on meaning rather than on grammar.
- D) Meaning is established through visual cues.
- E) A relevant, meaningful context is necessary for effective language acquisition.

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1- B	14- B	27- B	40- D
2- D	15- C	28- A	41- B
3- A	16- C	29- C	42- C
4- E	17- B	30- D	43- E
5- C	18- A	31- E	44- D
6- B	19- E	32- C	45- E
7- D	20- D	33- B	46- C
8- A	21- C	34- C	47- D
9- C	22- E	35- E	48- A
10- E	23- A	36- A	49- B
11- D	24- D	37- D	50- A
12- A	25- D	38- C	
13- E	26- B	39- A	