

Bu testte 50 soru vardır.

1. Which of the following sentences does not contain a proper noun?

- A) The Earth is frequently referred to as the blue planet because of its photos from outer space.
- B) India is home to nearly a third of the world's population making it one of the most crowded countries.
- C) Jupiter is not only the fifth planet from the Sun but is also the largest planet in the Solar System.
- D) BMW recently introduced its first hybrid automobile which looks more like a space shuttle than an automobile.
- E) City life has many advantages over the life in the countryside and has been preferred by many people over the years.

2. Our general director would not have signed the agreement ---- she had had a counselor present in the meeting.

- A) unless
- B) if
- C) whereas
- D) even
- E) even though

3. Which of the following sentences contains structural ambiguity?

- A) The girl in the car that needed water is waiting.
- B) He never said a word to his mother.
- C) It must be huge to contain all of the things.
- D) If today were the last day of your life would you want to do what you are about to do today?
- E) If you cannot do great things, do small things.

4. A polyseme is a word or phrase with different, but related senses.

Which of the following sentences contains a polyseme?

- A) The girl was so brave that she kept silent until the thief left the building.
- B) I have always been interested in having supernatural powers so I could help protect the world.
- C) The Medieval times were most probably the most violent moments of history.
- D) John used to work for the newspaper that you are reading.
- E) Singing is probably the best career for her because she has a lovely voice.

5. Which of the following involves a monomorphemic word?

- A) friar
- B) talkative
- C) remit
- D) conceive
- E) signify

6. Which of the following lexical items is not derived?

- A) writer
- B) drinkable
- C) recreational
- D) glorify
- E) determining

7. Despite incentives to ---- new clients, profits were down in the last quarter of the year.

- A) attract
- B) regulate
- C) expect
- D) elevate
- E) allow

8. The travel insurance he had was of great assistance ---- his holiday abroad with his family and friends.

- A) while
- B) through
- C) during
- D) when
- E) as

9. One of NASA's greatest achievements was the launching ---- Curiosity on a mission ---- explore the surface of Mars.

- A) of / to
- B) to / for
- C) with / of
- D) for / to
- E) of / for

10. The large vessel sailed through the dark waters of the battlefield in a hope to find ---- survivors.

- A) some
- B) many of
- C) any
- D) much
- E) some of

11. No other explorer ---- eyes on the wreck of Titanic which ---- in the midst of the ocean until the amazing discovery in the previous decade.

- A) had been setting / had hid
- B) had set / hid
- C) had set / was hiding
- D) had set / had been hiding
- E) set / hid

12. In which of the following sentences is the pronoun used incorrectly?

- A) She admired herself in the large bathroom mirror.
- B) Nobody wanted to help them with the dirty job, so they cleaned the warehouse themselves.
- C) Jonathan forgot Mary's anniversary, but she told him not to make a fuss about it.
- D) Don't tell me you have written that book all by yourself.
- E) I always thought he was a little bit crazy because he constantly sits on his own and talks to him.

13. Which of the following sentences does not contain a punctuation error?

- A) Linda is a perfect student; she is smart, disciplined and hardworking.
- B) The adventure books were all left in the following places; the second study room, registration are and the rear hall.
- C) John's sister's bike was found without its seat in that old derelict warehouse.
- D) Mark's grandfather, a formidable man, always bought him lollipops sweets and a nice fresh orange.
- E) That tall large man, Trevor's father, is this months lucky person.

14. - 16. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

As teachers we know that good communication is vital for successful learning, so it is not surprising that this is a worry for English language teachers across the world. Communication skills help children to understand and explain the world around them, share their ideas and feelings and make friends. Good language skills enable a child to reason and learn. They also help to develop a sense of self and the feeling of belonging to a group or community. If we discover that there is a learner with speech and language difficulties in our class we might wonder how to help them to get the most from our lessons. By understanding the different kinds of speech and language impairment and knowing some useful teaching strategies we can really make a difference to these learners and help them to experience enjoyable and successful learning. Speech and language impairment varies from person to person and can range from mild to severe.

14. It is clearly stated in the passage that ----.

- A) learners with learning impairment can learn languages just as well as those other learners without these sorts of these impairments
- B) it is the sole responsibility of the teacher to help impaired learners to make the best from lessons
- C) good language skills not only helps learners understand the world around them but also enables them to develop a sense of belonging
- D) because teachers know that good communication is vital for successful learning, they are rather comfortable about doing whatever is necessary to ensure the development of these skills
- E) the limits of good language skills are typically determined by teachers who are aware of the needs and interests of their students

15. According to the passage, speech and language impairment ----.

- A) demonstrates similarities among learners with good language skills
- B) is an issue that can be dealt with if it is comprehended by the language teacher
- C) has a negative effect on the language learning outcomes of the learners
- D) can be dealt with in the language classroom by the sole efforts of the teacher
- E) has number of degrees effecting the development of the learners

16. It can be inferred from the passage that ----.

- A) learners with speech and language impairment have a chance to cope with these impairments
- B) teachers have been paying close attention to students with speech and language impairments
- C) teachers are unable to overcome the issue of learner impairments because it varies from person to person
- D) being part of a group is the most important reason for efforts to developing good oral skills
- E) the worry of English language teachers on developing good oral skills is pointless in the sense that impairments have a negative effect

17. **Bradley:** I'm having difficulty preparing for this Methodology test I have on Monday.

Michael: Which part are you having difficulty with?

Bradley: ----

Michael: It actually speaks for itself; it's about teachers trying to improve themselves by doing research on their weaknesses.

Which of the following alternatives best completes the given dialogue?

- A) It's more about not having any interest in the topic of Methodology.
- B) I can't seem to understand the concept of action research.
- C) I have never felt comfortable with the paper and pen tests anyway.
- D) Have you ever heard of something called the affective filter?
- E) I don't think the teacher is competent enough to be giving this class anyway.

18. **Mark:** What do you think about the new English teacher?

Trevor: ----

Mark: However, she keeps correcting the mistakes of the students during speaking activities.

Trevor: You are an English teacher too and perhaps you should warn her politely.

Which of the following alternatives best completes the given dialogue?

- A) I think she is messy with her work and needs some training on correction.
- B) I don't think she is doing a good job with the speaking activities.
- C) She is very careful and never misses any mistakes made by the students.
- D) I honestly haven't watched her during speaking sessions.
- E) I think she is a little strict with mistakes in speaking.

19. **Sarah:** I'm going to need some help with my research paper, will you be willing?

Jessica: I'd love to but what are you researching?

Sarah: ----

Jessica: I didn't know you were interested in Second Language Acquisition.

Which of the following alternatives best completes the given dialogue?

- A) I'm really interested in writing about technological advancement in recent years.
- B) Perhaps you can give me some ideas on a topic to write about.
- C) You're an anthropologist, what do you suggest?
- D) I'm writing an article on the conflict between the learning and acquisition.
- E) I'm writing an article on Grice's Maxims.

20. It's less common to find motivated governments who think seriously in the longer term about CLIL implementation and all that entails, though there are some significant exceptions.

Which of the following alternatives best restates the given sentence?

- A) Motivated governments are less serious about CLIL implementation and all that entails in the longer term when compared with unmotivated governments.
- B) With an exception of some governments, a majority of the governments are not motivated about thinking about CLIL implementations and anything it entails in the long run.
- C) While some governments think seriously about CLIL implementation and all that entails, motivated governments are significant exceptions.
- D) Motivated governments are less common to find when it comes to considering CLIL implementation and all that entails with the exception of some significant implementations.
- E) CLIL implementations and everything that entails need to be considered more seriously by motivated governments, perhaps with an exception of some important implementations.

21. Neural pathways are the links in long-term memory that allow us to process knowledge, make thoughts and thereby make sense of things.

Which of the following alternatives best restates the given sentence?

- A) Neural pathways constitute the links that allows us to make sense of things and thus process knowledge and make thoughts.
- B) Processing knowledge, making thoughts and thus making sense of things is possible through neural pathways which create links with the long term memory.
- C) Links in the long term memory are closely related to processing knowledge, making thoughts and sense of things in the neural pathways.
- D) Neural pathways enable us to form links between the long term memory which allows us to process knowledge, make thoughts and thereby make sense of things.
- E) Processing knowledge, making thoughts and thus making sense of things is possible through the links in the long term memory referred to as neural pathways.

22. Working memory does not store knowledge and disposes of information relatively quickly. When the brain disposes of information from working memory, this results in catastrophic loss; it cannot be recalled. Approximately 70% of children with learning difficulties in reading obtain very low scores on tests of working memory. Poor working memory is a feature in dyslexia, dyspraxia, dyscalculia AD(H)D or a Speech and Language problems along with other specific learning difficulties. ----. Low working memory is rare in children with no special educational needs.

Which of the following alternatives best completes the given paragraph?

- A) Such learners suffer from catastrophic loss of information from working memory
- B) These learning difficulties impair the creative development of learners and thus need to be carefully dealt with
- C) These illnesses need immediate attention and a long term treatment in order to achieve any progress
- D) Language problems are now receiving great attention and have generated solutions
- E) Children fail to express their needs especially in terms of memory

23. With the progress and demands of globalization, English is being taught to ever younger learners these days. In many cases this has been a success – for example in Maharashtra State in India where English was recently introduced to all children from Grade 1. ---. However, in some cases the implementation of English into the curriculum or the lowering of the age where English is taught has happened very quickly, with inadequate preparation.

Which of the following alternatives best completes the given paragraph?

- A) Grade 1 is perhaps the most difficult stage in which learners are introduced a second language
- B) Reports state that children with no previous background in English, now speak the language and the children of maidservants and workers now use English
- C) Insufficient preparation in the implementation of English into the curriculum has caused a number of conflicts
- D) Research has demonstrated great success for the implementation of English for older learners
- E) Implementing English in the curriculum has long been a controversial issue among theorists

24. (I) The number of international students studying at universities abroad contributes to making universities more universal centers of debate, enquiry and learning, enriching the culture of international universities through numerous multicultural encounters. (II) These learners contribute greatly to the intercultural understanding notion of teaching foreign languages. (III) However, it is not always a straightforward matter to take full advantage of the opportunities offered by the presence of international students in these classes. (IV) We may not for instance be sufficiently aware of the extent to which the linguistic and cultural backgrounds of international students differ from ours. (V) An area where linguistic and cultural differences are particularly obvious is in the use of metaphor, as the understanding of metaphor often involves a sophisticated understanding of background assumptions and conventions that vary significantly across cultures and disciplines.

Which of the sentences in the given paragraph is irrelevant, violating its unity and coherence?

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

25. (I) Many thousands of prospective English language teachers are trained around the world each year. (II) These trainings are not only based on the theory of language teaching but also provide insight information about the actual implementations in the classroom. (III) However, while insight into the impact of pre-service teacher education is essential for its improvement, our understandings of whether and how it makes a difference to trainee teachers of English are very under-developed. (IV) Additionally, tools for assessing the impact of pre-service language teacher education are not widely discussed in the literature. (V) To address these gaps, a large research project followed a group of pre-service teachers of primary English on a teacher education program in various universities.

Which of the sentences in the given paragraph is irrelevant, violating its unity and coherence?

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

26. **Which of the following is not a characteristic of the gothic novel?**

- A) The action takes place in and around an old castle, sometimes seemingly abandoned, sometimes occupied.
- B) They have an atmosphere of mystery and suspense.
- C) An ancient prophecy is connected with the castle or its inhabitants.
- D) A character may have a disturbing dream vision, or some phenomenon may be seen as a portent of coming events.
- E) The young woman becomes a target of some evil man's desires and schemes.

27. Which of the following poetries doesn't belong to Edgar Allen Poe?

- A) *A Dream*
- B) *Death Be Not Proud*
- C) *Alone*
- D) *Annabel Lee*
- E) *The Raven*

29. Which of the following works was written in the 19th century?

- A) *The Seasons*
- B) *Paradise Lost*
- C) *Mac Flecknoe*
- D) *The Way of the world*
- E) *Frankenstein*

28. Who is the protagonist of *Great Expectations*?

- A) Herbert Pocket
- B) Miss Havisham
- C) Jaggers
- D) Pip
- E) Biddy

30. "When well-appareled April on the heel
Of limping winter treads."

Act I, Scene II of *Romeo and Juliet*

Which figure of speech is used in the line above?

- A) simile
- B) imagery
- C) personification
- D) allegory
- E) irony

31. *Venus and Adonis* is a ---- poem that tells a story, written by William Shakespeare from 1592-1593. It consists of 1,194 lines. The story is set in ancient Greece during the age of mythology, when the gods and goddesses of Mount Olympus interacted with earthly humans.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) blank verse
- B) free verse
- C) narrative
- D) epic
- E) pastoral

32. Which of the following matching is not correct?

- A) ballad - *As You Came from the Holy Land* by Sir Walter Raleigh
- B) pastoral - *The Lost Leader* by Robert Browning
- C) epic - *The Odyssey* by Homer
- D) narrative - *The Raven* by Edgar Allen Poe
- E) quatrain - *The Tyger* by William Blake

33. Which of the following matching is not correct?

- A) iamb – one stressed syllable followed by an unstressed syllable
- B) trochee – one stressed syllable followed by an unstressed syllable
- C) pyrrhic – one stressed syllable followed by two unstressed syllables
- D) anapaest – two unstressed syllables followed by one stressed syllable
- E) spondee – two stressed syllables together

34. ---- is a figure of speech in which a part of something is used to represent the whole or the whole of something is used to represent part of it. It is considered to be a special kind of metonymy.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) Synecdoche
- B) Cataphora
- C) Dysphemism
- D) Ellipsis
- E) Hyperbole

35. The writing system was developed with the appearance of the --- in which the fundamental objects and ideas were drawn on the rocks inexactly but still sufficiently clear and quite easy to be recognized. They were ambiguous and it is difficult for the people nowadays to decipher them correctly.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) pictograms
- B) logograms
- C) rebus writing
- D) syllabic writing
- E) alphabetic writing

36. Which of the following words is different?

- A) meow
- B) moo
- C) cat
- D) oink
- E) baa

37. Which of the following symbols doesn't represent a fricative sound?

- A) /ŋ/
- B) /θ/
- C) /ð/
- D) /ʃ/
- E) /z/

38. Human language is not something inborn. Although humans are probably born with an ability to do language, they must learn or acquire their native language from other speakers. This is different from many animal communication systems where the animal is born knowing their entire system, e.g. bees are born knowing how to dance and some birds are born knowing their species of bird-songs.

Which of the following is explained in the text above about human language?

- A) Specialization
- B) Arbitrariness
- C) Productivity
- D) Transmission
- E) Discreteness

39. ---- is an error of misperception in listening: mistaking a word or phrase for a similar-sounding word or phrase in speech or conversation.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) Tip of the tongue
- B) Slip of the tongue
- C) Slip of the ear
- D) Aphasia
- E) Dichotic listening

40. What is the term used to refer to the property of language which enables us to divide speech into segments?

- A) Displacement
- B) Duality
- C) Productivity
- D) Discreteness
- E) Cultural transmission

41. According to ---, second language learners will have difficulty with aspects (structures or vocabulary) which differ from their first language, and conversely no problems with aspects which are similar in their first language.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) Affective filter hypothesis
- B) Behaviorism
- C) Natural order hypothesis
- D) Monitor hypothesis
- E) Contrastive analysis hypothesis

42. Which of the following is not one of the principles of Community Language Learning?

- A) Language is communication.
- B) If students are given the borders of an activity they feel more secure.
- C) If students participate in one task at a time, learning in early stages is simplified.
- D) Learning is not expected to occur when the material is too new.
- E) Teacher is the director in the classroom.

43. Which of the following is not one of the reasons of English becoming a lingua franca?

- A) economics
- B) culture
- C) colonization
- D) academic discourse
- E) travel

44. When a teacher is a/an ---- in the classroom, he/she is in complete charge of the class, what students do, what they say and how they say it. The teacher assumes this role when new language is being introduced and accurate reproduction and drilling techniques are needed.

Choose the alternative which **best** completes the given sentence.

- A) controller
- B) participant
- C) tutor
- D) resource
- E) organizer

45. Which of the following test types aims to determine the level of a learner in order to put them in a classroom with the same level?

- A) Diagnostic tests
- B) Placement tests
- C) Achievement tests
- D) Proficiency tests
- E) Progress tests

46. Which of the following is one of the disadvantages of pair work?

- A) They increase the amount of student practice.
- B) Students feel much more comfortable to speak in a foreign language to just one or two people rather than to the whole class and the teacher.
- C) Pairwork develops students' fluency.
- D) In pair work students' motivation increases because they are active and feel important during these activities.
- E) Shy or weak students can be eliminated from the practice, because of individuals who always tend to dominate.

47. Communicative Language Teaching aims broadly to apply the theoretical perspective of the ---- by making communicative competence the goal of language teaching and by acknowledging the interdependence of language and communication.

Choose the alternative which **best** completes the given sentence.

- A) Natural approach
- B) Communicative approach
- C) Humanistic approach
- D) Direct approach
- E) Behavioristic approach

48. Which of the following is not correct for young learners?

- A) Young learners have a very short attention span.
- B) Teacher approval is of greater importance than peer approval.
- C) Young learners work around abstract notions with ease when motivated.
- D) Young learners can be motivated through games and game-like activities.
- E) They have a broad understanding of concrete notions.

49. Which of the following is one of the disadvantages of learning a second language?

- A) Becoming more open minded
- B) Better at multi-tasking
- C) Ability to discern between sounds
- D) Increased work for the parents
- E) Ability to build relationships faster

50. The --- hypothesis is Krashen's attempt to explain how the learner acquires a second language. It is only concerned with 'acquisition', not 'learning'. This states that learners progress in their knowledge of the language when they comprehend language that is slightly more advanced than their current level.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) monitor
- B) acquisition-learning
- C) monitor
- D) natural order
- E) input