

# ELS-WORKSHEETS SENIOR

## ANSWER KEY

### UNIT 1

- 1/1 (pg. 1) 1.your/go 2.mustn't/are 3.him/his/himself 4.in/for 5.has been writing/has written 6.me/your/mine  
7.Did/before 8.lost/one/players 9.stolen/outside/few 10.didn't/weren't 11.How much/Let's  
12.Which/better 13.rude/more politely 14.myself/Would you like/mine 15.a/l'll/an 16.are  
there/not/them/last 17.too many/must 18.for/this/to seeing/her 19.some/nothing 20.standing/before/must  
be 21.hadn't/rang 22.fainted/received 23.What/which 24.will leave/arrives 25.would/were 26.unless  
27.was operated 28.the other/both/good/so/which
- 1/2 (pg. 2) 1.My/me 2.No one/herself 3.each other 4.aren't/any/some 5.us/her 6.Have/seen/anywhere/somewhere  
7.Whose/brother's 8.where/is sold/Didn't/ask 9.won/Neither/was 10.little/so
- 1/3 (pg. 2) a) 1.the oldest 2.a 3.which 4.as 5.ago 6.When 7.began 8.in 9.still 10.from 11.long  
12.take 13.them 14.Another 15.its 16.No  
b) 1.T 2.F 3.F 4.T 5.F 6.T 7.T 8.F
- 1/4 (pg. 3) 1.C 2.B 3.D 4.A 5.D 6.B 7.D 8.B 9.A 10.B 11.D 12.C 13.C 14.A 15.B 16.D 17.B 18.C  
19.A 20.D 21.C 22.B 23.D 24.C 25.A 26.B 27.C 28.A 29.D 30.B
- 1/5 (pg. 5) 1.the 2.a 3.in 4.sitting 5.bell 6.see (discover) 7.Under 8.aren't 9.can 10.The 11.an 12.of 13.his  
14.moving 15.told 16.it 17.listening 18.still (just/only) 19.at 20.last 21.don't 22.ones (frames)  
23.most 24.once 25.for 26.had 27.more 28.of 29.calm 30.not 31.from 32.too (very/that/so)  
33.hadn't 34.down 35.to 36.later 37.there 38.burning 39.than 40.only
- 1/6 (pg. 6) 1.with 2.at 3.with 4.of 5.for 6.to 7.on 8.on 9.about 10.for
- 1/7 (pg. 6) 1.passed away 2.am setting out 3.takes after 4.put off 5.turned up/taken off 6.went down 7.went  
off/made for

### UNIT 2

- 2/1 (pg. 8) 1.feels (seems) 2.know (recognize) 3.sounds (seems/looks) 4.think (suppose/believe/imagine/doubt)/  
belongs 5.contain 6.look (seem)/taste 7.believe 8.understands (remembers) 9.thinks (believes/  
imagines/supposes/fears)/disagree 10.looks (smells)/reminds
- 2/2 (pg. 9) 1.need 2.tastes 3.Are/having/have to 4.am packing/hate/want 5.is working 6.is seeing 7.contains 8.is  
working/is looking 9.works 10.live/is living 11.Do/remember/think/starts 12.is playing/is going/Do/want
- 2/3 (pg. 9) 1.looks 2.has 3.Does/include 4.are/doing/am not actually eating/am just tasting  
5.Do/know/means/don't/ask/knows 6.is spending/sounds 7.thinks 8.do/think/weights/says/don't believe  
9.does/feel (is/feeling) 10.feel 11.does/belong/claims/am taking 12.is/crawling/is looking
- 2/4 (pg. 10) 1.takes after 2.is taking 3.smells 4.are having 5.is organising 6.are hiding 7.advise 8.are decorating  
9.enjoy 10.eat 11.am going 12.buy
- 2/5 (pg. 10) 1.are/giving 2.arrives 3.are celebrating 4.send 5.are/laughing 6.is interviewing 7.helps 8.is flying  
9.plays 10.sneezes 11.argue 12.are/watering
- 2/6 (pg. 11) 1.costs/does/include 2.does/mean/is almost surrounded/(is) attached 3.is being installed 4.is being  
delivered 5.are/looking/is demonstrating/are watching 6.is telling/am trying 7.is being decorated 8.are  
widely grown/are usually harvested 9.are increasing/are finding (find) 10.does/depart/Are/staying  
11.appears/don't agree 12.are/being weighed/are weighing
- 2/7 (pg. 11) a) are living/are looking/works (writes)/has/is writing/is giving  
b) work/makes/like/find/live/belongs/go/am walking/want

### UNIT 3

- 3/1 (pg. 12) a) b.simple present c.going to or present cont. d.will e.going to  
b) 2.c 3.a 4.b 5.d 6.e
- 3/2 (pg. 13) 1.c/am taking 2.e/will get 3.a/are going to help 4.g/will be 5.d/will cancel/take 6.b/are going to burst (will  
burst) 7.f/departs
- 3/3 (pg. 13) 1.will try 2.is going to bring (is bringing)/won't turn 3.are staying (are going to stay)/are going 4.will be  
5.will increase 6.are going to be/will ... get/will give 7.is taking (is going to take) 8. Are/going to buy  
(Are/buying)/am going to get 9.is/going to make 10.finish
- 3/4 (pg. 15) c) 1.washing powder 2.shampoo 3.a mobile phone 4.soap 5.a car 6.toothpaste 7.perfume  
8.moisturiser
- 3/5 (pg. 15) Mike: 2.i 3.e 4.j 5.c 6.g  
Judy: 1.d 2.b 3.a 4.f 5.k

### UNIT 4

- 4/1 (pg. 18) a) b.past cont. c.past cont. d.simple past e.past cont. f.past cont. g.simple past  
b) 2.a 3.d 4.f 5.b 6.g 7.e
- 4/2 (pg. 19) 1.were/talking/came/said 2.Did/see/was wearing/was given 3.encountered/were filming 4.was used/was  
being shot 5.was being followed/was constantly looking/seemed 6.were all searched/were allowed 7.was  
snowing/woke/decided 8.was looking 9.was studying (studied)/was sleeping 10.finished/handed 11.cost  
12.wasn't sleeping/was listening
- 4/3 (pg. 19) 1.was watching 2.was paid 3.was climbing 4.put 5.advised 6.did/hurt/was running/tripped 7.carried  
8.was stopped/was driving 9.was cooking 10.were chatting 11.fell 12.was announced

- 4/4 (pg. 20) a) 1.Alex and Tim were in the canteen talking busily. 2.The children are on the beach making a sandcastle. 3.The students were in the laboratory carrying out an experiment. 4.Mum was in the living room lying on the sofa. 5.Mr Griffin is in Rome attending a conference.  
 b) 1.He was at the club playing tennis. 2.She's in her office interviewing an applicant. 3.He's in his room putting away his toys. 4.I was in Izmir visiting my parents.
- 4/5 (pg. 20) **Solution:** The Cook, because first of all she said she had woken to the sound of shooting and then she said the shooting had happened soon after the housekeeper had gone past her room. But if she didn't wake until the shooting, how did she know that the housekeeper had gone past her room?
- 4/6 (pg. 21) a) 1.were driving 2.were driving 3.appeared 4.was flying 5.tried (was trying) 6.discovered 7.weren't working 8.was going 9.put 10.fell 11.was rising 12.reached 13.disappeared 14.drove 15.got 16.went 17.remembered 18.discovered 19.no longer needed 20.didn't wear 21.was driving 22.disappeared 23.woke  
 b) 1.F 2.F 3.T 4.F 5.T 6.T 7.F 8.T 9.F

**UNIT 5**

- 5/1 (pg. 22) a) 1.d/c 2.a 3.e 4.e 5.c/d 6.b
- 5/2 (pg. 23) 1.haven't tasted 2.has just fixed 3.have been trying/have only written 4.have been playing 5.has been smoking 6.have been working 7.have/tidied 8.has scratched 9.have changed 10.has been raining 11.have/known 12.has been looking/hasn't found/has tried
- 5/3 (pg. 23) 1.have cut 2.have told 3.has made 4.have finished 5.have been listening 6.has crashed 7.have been waiting 8.have been showing 9.has belonged 10.has been writing 11.have been working 12.have read
- 5/4 (pg. 24) a) 2.p.p.cont. 3.p.p.simp. 4.p.p.simp. 5.simp. past 6.simp. past 7.p.p.simp. 8.p.p.cont. 9.p.p.simp. 10.simp. past 11.past cont. 12.simp. past  
 b) 1.visited 2.have tried 3.was skiing 4.have been skiing 5.have only known 6.has moved 7.moved 8.understood 9.opened/took 10.has been crying 11.have torn 12.was still checking
- 5/5 (pg. 25) a.past perfect b.simple past c.simple past d.past perfect  
 1.b 2.d 3.a 4.c
- 5/6 (pg. 25) 1.was/felt/had taken (took) 2.was/told/had never been 3.opened/realised/wasn't/had put 4.announced (had announced)/rushed 5.fell/broke 6.had researched (researched)/sat 7.played/arrived 8.had never heard/mentioned
- 5/7 (pg. 26) 1.had slept 2.have/made 3.had/started 4.have ordered 5.Have/changed 6.had/washed 7.had warned 8.have met 9.Have/received 10.have asked 11.had decided 12.had/turned
- 5/8 (pg. 26) 1.because 2.but 3.so 4.before 5.After 6.and 7.while 8.until 9.what 10.that 11.Then 12.Just as 13.when 14.which
- 5/9 (pg. 27) 1.have been gossiping 2.have been ironing 3.had been dancing 4.have been wearing 5.has been picking 6.has been staring 7.has been ringing 8.had been living 9.had/been playing 10.had been planting 11.have been typing 12.had been waiting 13.had been fighting 14.has been sleeping
- 5/10 (pg. 28) 1.was wearing 2.hadn't been feeling 3.was having 4.had/been skiing 5.had/been crying 6.were polishing/were cleaning 7.hadn't been growing 8.had been looking 9.had been working 10.was/starting
- 5/11 (pg. 28) 1.Was/waving/was crying 2.has been waiting/is getting 3.am bringing/has been longing 4.was driving/was raining 5.had been preparing 6.have/been doing/have been clearing 7.is/sitting/is sulking 8.had been travelling 9.was ringing 10.was boiling 11.wasn't coming/ has been saying 12.had been discussing 13.is crying/was sleeping 14.have been trying
- 5/12 (pg. 29) 1.was still being decorated 2.have been lying 3.was made 4.was looking 5.had/been put out 6.is going to be 7.hadn't been working 8.get/is absolutely pouring 9.had already been torn 10.are walking 11.has just been handed 12.had been cycling 13.will have/is 14.have/been/went/came 15.had/was driving 16.is sleeping/got 17.never complains/have ever met 18.is raining/has been raining 19.is going to fall/aren't 20.have been thinking/have finally decided/am going to take/travel 21.is having 22.have finished/do/want 23.are printed 24.was sold 25.see/will probably give
- 5/13 (pg. 30) a) 1.left 2.wasn't 3.had 4.had flown 5.had sailed 6.had been specially built 7.was fitted 8.(was) stocked 9.was eating 10.sleeping 11.changing 12.had done 13.didn't want 14.decided (had decided) 15.had done 16.wanted 17.seemed 18.had even celebrated (even celebrated) 19.had rounded 20.entered 21.changed 22.was smashed 23.managed 24.arrived 25.had been sailing 26.was 27.had left 28.was caught 29.almost capsized 30.was lying (had been lying) 31.happened 32.was done 33.took 34.had been 35.had struggled (had been struggling) 36.had been sent 37.found 38.was rolling 39.was 40.left (had left) 41.were waiting  
 b) 1.forerunner 2.single-handed 3.self-steering device 4.voyage 5.clipper 6.dozens 7.capsize 8.struggle 9.patrol ship  
 c) 1.F 2.F 3.T 4.F 5.F 6.T 7.F 8.F 9.T 10.T 11.T 12.T
- 5/14 (pg. 32) A. 1.C 2.E 3.A 4.D  
 B. 1.T 2.F 3.T 4.T 5.F 6.F 7.F 8.T  
 C. 1.A 2.D 3.C 4.C 5.E 6.B 7.D 8.E 9.A 10.A 11.C 12.D 13.B  
 D. 1.B 2.A 3.C

**REVISION TEST 1 (pg.35)**

1.A 2.D 3.C 4.D 5.C 6.A 7.B 8.C 9.B 10.A 11.C 12.A 13.B 14.C 15.B 16.C  
 17.D 18.D 19.C 20.A 21.D 22.C 23.B 24.A 25.A 26.D 27.B 28.C 29.C 30.D 31.A 32.B  
 33.D 34.C 35.A 36.B 37.B 38.C 39.D 40.A

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY 1 (pg.38)**

1.B 2.A 3.A 4.D 5.C 6.B 7.D 8.A 9.B 10.C 11.B 12.A 13.D 14.D 15.B 16.A  
 17.C 18.A 19.D 20.B 21.B 22.A 23.C 24.D 25.B 26.C 27.C 28.D 29.A 30.B 31.D 32.C  
 33.A 34.D 35.B

**UNIT 6**

- 6/1 (pg. 41) 2. Someone in the house may/might/could have killed him, or the murderer may/might/could have come in through the window. 3. The murderer must have known where he kept the key. 4. The murderer may/might/could have killed Mr Scott for the money, or he or she may not/might not have wanted to make the real reason known. 5. He or she may not/might not have wanted to leave any evidence behind. 6. She can't/couldn't have killed her husband herself. She may/might/could have hired someone to do it for her. 7. The gardener may/might/could have killed him to get revenge. 8. He can't/couldn't have been in the house at the time.
- 6/2 (pg. 42) 1. may (might/could) have found 2. must be 3. can't (couldn't) have taken 4. can't (couldn't) be/may not (might not) have taken 5. must have forgotten 6. may (might/could) be 7. may not (might not) like 8. must have been sold 9. can't (couldn't) have been stolen 10. may not (might not) know 11. may (might/could) have overslept/may (might/could) be 12. must be 13. may (might/could) be 14. may (might/could) have been 15. must have been made/may (might/could) have been imported
- 6/3 (pg. 43) 1. He should have positioned his car... 2. He shouldn't have ignored... 3. He shouldn't have followed the car in front so closely. 4. He shouldn't have driven... 5. He should have passed slow-moving vehicles more quickly. 6. He should have looked out for... 7. He shouldn't have changed lanes so often. 8. He should have dipped his headlights... 9. He shouldn't have driven... 10. He should have put out... 11. He should have slowed down... 12. He shouldn't have driven...
- 6/4 (pg. 44) 1. should be eaten 2. shouldn't have criticised 3. shouldn't criticise 4. should have told 5. shouldn't have been put 6. shouldn't eat 7. shouldn't have invited 8. should be encouraged 9. shouldn't talk 10. should have been informed 11. shouldn't look/should try 12. shouldn't have sold
- 6/5 (pg. 44) 1. with/about/in 2. from/in/in 3. with (by) 4. at/on 5. for/On 6. at/in
- 6/6 (pg. 45) A) 1. must have worn 2. might have given 3. can't be 4. must have been 5. can't be 6. must have been 7. can't have eaten 8. must be 9. must have got 10. couldn't have survived  
 B) 1. could/may/might have used 2. can't/couldn't have drunk 3. must have been 4. can't/couldn't have cared 5. must have had 6. can't/couldn't have used 7. must have worn 8. must have lived  
 C) 1. must have grown 2. must have used 3. could/may/might have killed 4. can't have read 5. can't have realized 6. could/may/might have eaten 7. must be 8. can't expect  
 D) 1. Correct 2. may/might have put 3. must have been 4. must have boiled 5. can't have been 6. Correct 7. can't have been 8. Correct

**UNIT 7**

- 7/1 (pg. 48) 2. -ing/-ed 3. -ing/-ed 4. -ing/-ed 5. -ed/-ing 6. -ing/-ed 7. -ed/-ing 8. -ing/-ed
- 7/2 (pg. 49) 1. embarrassing/embarrassed 2. charming 3. interested 4. encouraging/discouraging 5. disappointed 6. disappointing 7. disgusting 8. worrying 9. worried 10. depressed 11. entertaining 12. amazed/amazing
- 7/5 (pg. 51) A. 1.E 2.B 3.C 4.A  
 B. 1.D 2.A 3.B 4.B 5.C 6.A 7.A 8.E 9.D 10.E 11.C 12.A 13.D 14.E  
 C. 1.B 2.A 3.C

**UNIT 8**

- 8/1 (pg. 53) 1. This box is big enough to hold all these books. 2. This knife is too blunt to cut the meat with. 3. You're working hard enough to pass your exams. 4. You're tall enough to reach the top shelf. 5. That dress is too expensive for me to afford. 6. She isn't experienced enough to run the office on her own. 7. You're walking too slowly to catch the train. 8. Dad is too tired to take us to the amusement park.
- 8/2 (pg. 53) 1. The road wasn't wide enough for two cars to pass each other. 2. You're driving too slowly to get there on time. 3. He is too weak to stand the harsh climate there. 4. The room wasn't quiet enough for me to concentrate on my work. 5. These scissors are too blunt to cut this material with. 6. She didn't speak loudly enough for the people at the back to hear.
- 8/3 (pg. 54) 1. She was such a successful student that she came top... 2. Her house is so big that it takes her... 3. Our English teacher speaks so quickly that we can't... 4. It was such hot weather that it was impossible... 5. The play was so boring that I didn't go... 6. It was such an interesting book that I couldn't... 7. They are such cheap shoes that I can afford... 8. The exam was so difficult that I could only...
- 8/4 (pg. 55) 1. The boy was so tall that he was... 2. They are such rude people that nobody... 3. These are such nice shirts that you... 4. The play was so successful that the audience... 5. They were such delicious dishes that we... 6. The weather was so awful that we...
- 8/5 (pg. 55) 1.c 2.a 3.g 4.f 5.b 6.d 7.e
- 8/6 (pg. 56) 1.h 2.a 3.g 4.c 5.b 6.f 7.d 8.e

## ELS-WORKSHEETS

- 8/8 (pg. 57) A. 1.D 2.E 3.A 4.B  
B. 1.F 2.F 3.T 4.T 5.F 6.T  
C. 1.A 2.C 3.C 4.B 5.D 6.E 7.A 8.B 9.E  
D. 1.C 2.B 3.B

### UNIT 9

- 9/1 (pg. 59) 1.Swimming 2.Winning 3.Eating 4.Driving 5.Testing 6.Finding 7.Playing 8.Staring 9.Diving  
10.Wearing
- 9/4 (pg. 60) 1.in finding 2.for interrupting 3.with listening 4.in passing 5.for helping 6.of leaving 7.to going 8.of  
waiting 9.of lying 10.of being 11.at fixing/at cooking 12.of staying 13.about going 14.for tearing
- 9/5 (pg. 61) a) 1.in learning 2.of taking 3.on swimming 4.in finding 5.to receiving  
b) 1.in spending 2.for swimming 3.of being 4.for going 5.on taking 6.about parking  
7.to hearing
- 9/6 (pg. 62) 1.kept talking 2.admitted stealing/denied knocking 3.practise speaking 4.can't help feeling 5.considering  
holding/postpone celebrating 6.suggest going 7.quit (stopped) smoking 8.can't stand listening 9.Avoid  
using 10.stop (quit) making 11.don't mind doing
- 9/7 (pg. 63) 2.doing 3.to do 4.doing 5.doing 6.doing 7.to do 8.to do 9.to do 10.doing 11.to do 12.to do 13.doing  
14.doing 15.to do 16.to do 17.doing 18.to do 19.to do 20.doing 21.doing 22.to do 23.to do 24.doing  
25.doing 26.to do 27.to do 28.doing 29.doing 30.to do
- 9/8 (pg. 64) 1.to turn/to switch 2.to put/standing 3.lending 4.to buy 5.to pour/swimming (to swim) 6.to keep/to make  
(making) 7.listening (to listen) 8.to get (getting) 9.cutting (to be cut)/to go 10.to travel (travelling)/studying (to  
study)
- 9/9 (pg. 65) 1.opening 2.cleaning (to be cleaned) 3.locking 4.to apply 5.to pick up 6.losing 7.opening 8.to be  
9.to do 10.to talk 11.staying 12.to touch (touching) 13.to qualify 14.to take 15.having 16.to answer  
17.to drive 18.writing 19.not to go 20.to enter 21.to babysit 22.to shout 23.not to know  
24.taking/stealing 25.asking
- 9/10 (pg. 66) 1.looking 2.to see 3.to do 4.to find 5.not to pass 6.about taking 7.in getting 8.laughing 9.invite  
10.choose (to choose)/to get 11.to borrow 12.to eating 13.of going 14.to have/crying 15.to defrost  
16.to turn 17.for losing 18.to leave 19.to seeing 20.to find 21.working 22.hiring 23.about flying  
24.to reserve 25.stay
- 9/11 (pg. 67) A. 1.E 2.A 3.A 4.C  
B. 1.F 2.T 3.T 4.T 5.F 6.T  
C. 1.A 2.B 3.C 4.A 5.D 6.E 7.E 8.C 9.D 10.A 11.B 12.D 13.A 14.C  
D. 1.A 2.C 3.B

### UNIT 10

- 10/2 (pg. 69) 1.have had a swimming-pool built 2.have had all the window frames changed 3.have had a workshop  
constructed 4.have had a wooden fence put up 5.have had the attic converted 6.have had a fireplace  
built
- 10/3 (pg. 70) b) 3.Did/have it mended 4.mended it 5.Did/put them in 6.had them put in 7.painted the frames and the  
doors 8.had it installed 9.checked the wiring 10.had it laid 11.made the new curtains and tablecloths  
12.had the cupboards fitted 13.hung the wallpaper 14.had the television repaired 15.made the new  
notice-board
- 10/4 (pg. 71) a) 1.to write 2.to wash 3.to iron 4.to polish 5.to pick/up 6.to tidy
- 10/8 (pg. 74) 1.to make 2.fitted 3.stay 4.painted 5.to lend/use 6.done 7.to make 8.tested 9.stay 10.go/stay  
11.mend 12.borrow/cleaned 13.retake 14.to let/leave

### REVISION TEST 2 (pg.75)

- 1.B 2.D 3.B 4.C 5.D 6.B 7.C 8.B 9.D 10.A 11.C 12.A 13.A 14.D 15.C 16.D  
17.A 18.B 19.D 20.A 21.A 22.B 23.C 24.D 25.A 26.B 27.C 28.D 29.A 30.C 31.B 32.B  
33.A 34.C 35.B 36.C 37.D 38.A 39.B 40.D

### TEST YOUR VOCABULARY 2 (pg.78)

- 1.C 2.D 3.B 4.A 5.B 6.C 7.D 8.D 9.C 10.B 11.D 12.A 13.C 14.A 15.C 16.C  
17.B 18.D 19.A 20.C 21.A 22.B 23.D 24.C 25.B 26.A 27.A 28.D 29.B 30.A 31.C 32.D  
33.D 34.B 35.A

**UNIT 11**

- 11/1 (pg.80) 1.The teacher who/that teaches us science is nice. 2.I thanked the man who/that rescued... 3.The car which/that crashed into the lamppost had to... 4.The cows which/that were in the field next to our house suddenly got... 5.I like those people who/that express... 6.Films which/that are shown during children's viewing hours shouldn't include... 7.The lorry which/that was carrying our furniture broke down... 8.The zookeeper shouted at the children who/that were trying... 9.I think I know the woman who/that is sitting over there. 10.I don't understand why they bought a house which/that is so far away from the city centre.
- 11/2 (pg.81) 1.The bread which/that/φ I bought at the baker's just an hour ago is very stale. 2.I really like the bread which/that is baked... 3.The woman who/that was knocked down by a lorry yesterday was a journalist. 4.I must send a thank-you letter to the people who/whom/that/φ I stayed with during the conference. 5.Do you know the girl who/whom/that/φ I was talking to just now? 6.Do you remember the name of the film which/that/φ we watched together... 7.Will you go to see the play which/that is going to be staged by the... 8.I can't stand the girl who/whom/that/φ I share my dormitory room with.
- 11/3 (pg.82) 1.The house which/that/φ Judy has just rented is very big. 2.The balcony where my husband feeds the pigeons gets very dirty. 3.A cemetery is a place where the dead are buried. 4.The cemetery which/that is just opposite our house is very well kept. 5.I didn't like the house which/that/φ the estate agent showed to us this morning. 6.The house where Atatürk was born is in Thessalonica. 7.What are the names of the countries which/that occupied Turkey... 8.The USA is a country where the population is... 9.Spain is the country which/that/φ I'd like to see most. 10.The room where the meeting is going to be held is on the... 11.The room which/that/φ we're using as a bedroom for our guests is not very big. 12.A large number of policemen have been positioned around the square where the demonstration is going to be held.
- 11/4 (pg.83) 1.That's the man whose car was stolen... 2.Do you recognize the woman who/that is walking... 3.I've put your bank book in the cupboard where I keep all my important belongings. 4.The shoes which/that are in the shop window don't look very... 5.I can't remember the name of the woman who/whom/that/φ I met at Suzie's party. 6.What's the name of the politician whose son is a... 7.I'll use the cup which/that is next... 8.I haven't seen the film which/that/φ everybody is talking about at the moment. 9.I took the jacket whose sleeve was torn to be repaired. 10.Let's go to the restaurant where we went with Kathy and Marcus. 11.I hope we don't see the shop assistant who/whom/that/φ I had an argument with yesterday. 12.One day, I'd like to visit the city where my father was born.
- 11/5 (pg.84) 1.C 2.C/D 3.D 4.B/C/D 5.D 6.C 7.A 8.B 9.A 10.A/C 11.A/B 12.A 13.B/C 14.B
- 11/6 (pg.85) A. 1.B 2.A 3.C 4.E  
 B. 1.C 2.E 3.D 4.D 5.A 6.B 7.C 8.A 9.A 10.E 11.D  
 C. 1.C 2.B 3.A  
 D. 1.Thirteen years after Adele Bloch-Bauer died in 1925, the Nazis invaded Austria. 2.Before he painted a portrait of Adele Bloch-Bauer, Gustav Klimt had already created... 3.Gustav Klimt painted a picture of Adele Bloch-Bauer which many experts say resembles pictures by Egyptian... (or Many experts say that the picture which Gustav Klimt painted of Adele Bloch-Bauer resembles pictures by Egyptian...)

**UNIT 12**

- 12/1 (pg.88) 1.B 2.D 3.B/C 4.D 5.A 6.C 7.D 8.B 9.A/C 10.A/C/D 11.A 12.A/C 13.D 14.C 15.B 16.C
- 12/2 (pg.89) defining: 2-4-7-11 non-defining: 1-3-5-6-8-10-1 both defining and non-defining: 9-12
- 12/3 (pg.89) 1.which/that/φ 2.where 3.which 4.which/that/φ 5.who/whom/that/φ 6.who/whom 7.who/that 8.who
- 12/4 (pg.90) 1.We climbed to the top of the hill, where we got a wonderful view of the city. 2.Our headmaster, whose wife is the Head of Maths, is retiring... 3.What do you call the person who/that arranges funerals? 4.The people whose son I've been teaching since last year are very friendly. 5.We don't really like our personnel manager, who came here... 6.My watch, which my parents gave me years ago, doesn't keep... 7.I'd like to introduce you to Michelle, who/whom I play tennis with at the weekends. 8...I want to settle in a town where there is no pollution and no traffic. 9.I've always wanted to go to Venice, where there are no roads, but only canals. 10.Why don't we sit in the front living room, which we've just had redecorated. 11.We managed to sell our old car, whose doors were so... 12.The bus which/that goes direct to the city centre from our house is... 13.I took the children to the park in Rose Avenue, where they had a lovely... 14.Amanda, whose husband is away on business at the moment, is coming... 15.The apple tree at the bottom of our garden, which was there when we bought the house, always looks... 16.The vegetables which/that are sold at our local greengrocer's are always fresh.
- 12/5 (pg.91) 2.Venus 3.Earth 4.Mars 5.Jupiter 6.Saturn 7.Uranus 8.Neptune 9.Pluto
- 12/6 (pg.92) 2...the Allied Forces, which won the war, occupied Turkey. 3.The Ottoman Empire, which had become weak because of the wars, couldn't... 4.Mustafa Kemal, who wanted Turkey to be independent, opposed... 5...to Anatolia and unite the people, who were fighting the enemy, but who were not organized. 6...on Bandirma Boat, which was going to... 7...to Erzurum and Sivas, where he held meetings... 8.The delegates, who agreed to fight the occupying forces, decided to form... 9...came to Ankara, where he was... 10...Assembly of Turkey, which held its first session on 23 April 1920, appointed Mustafa Kemal... 11... a government, which immediately started... 12.Turkish soldiers, who fought bravely..., drove out... 13.This war, which lasted four years, was called... 14...the Treaty of Lausanne, which determined the... 15...Assembly, which abolished the sultanate, declared Turkey as a republic. 16.Then Mustafa Kemal, whose aim was to create a modern Turkey, concentrated... 17...was the introduction of laicism, which gave Turkish citizens a separate national identity. 18...to this great soldier and statesman, who fought and worked for Turkey...

12/7 (pg.94)

- A. 1.that/which 2.that/which 3.that/which 4.which 5.that/which 6.which 7.which 8.which  
 B. 1.C 2.E 3.B 4.A 5.A 6.D 7.E 8.C  
 C. 1.flat-soled 2.handmade 3.craftsmanship 4.both 5.whose 6.who 7.that 8.because 9.which 10.that 11.no 12.Sewing 13.Until 14.preserving 15.transporting 16.that 17.which 18.Because 19.waist 20.where 21.serving 22.forward 23.pour 24.which 25.that 26.know 27.which 28.walking 29.has become 30.that 31.Because 32.who 33.how 34.have been receiving 35.buying 36.F 37.T 38.T 39.F 40.T 41.T 42.F  
 D. 1.that 2.carrying 3.that 4.which 5.that 6.stacking 7.weaving 8.that 9.that 10.softening 11.that 12.that 13.which 14.which 15.that 16.that 17.to find 18.which 19.which 20.that 21.that 22.which 23.repairing 24.that 25.to abandon 26.The *sepet* and the *küfe* have handles; the *sele* and the *he* do not. 27.Two (2) tools are used: the bow, and the mallet. 28.Because readymade items with foam rubber or fiber have become more widespread. 29.Records have been produced in Turkey for nine (9) decades; production began in 1917. 30.The decline in the number of records that are produced was caused by the rise of CDs and MP3s; this decline began in the 1980s.  
 E. 1.The spinning-wheel is an ancient tool that is used to spin... 2...., and a part called the *nezik*, where the thread is collected. 3.This wheel is attached to the *nezik*, where the spindle is attached... 4.The bobbin, which is placed into the spindle and can be removed, rotates in sympathy... 5.They are focussing on the fabric *kutnu*, which has been woven... 6.... excellent caftans that the Ottoman sultans wore.

**UNIT 13**

13/1 (pg.100)

- 1.what Mary has decided 2.whether/if Mike is interested in football (or not) 3.whether/if we have to 4.where she keeps 5.what happened here 6.what the time is 7.what time it is 8.whether/if the party will be held 9.whether/if he can handle 10.who that girl is 11.whose car that is 12.whether/if they will serve 13.how many people have applied so far 14.whether/if he is good at 15.when your parents are coming 16.whether/if Michael passed 17.whether/if this bus goes 18.how she got that job 19.how high Mount Everest is 20.what the height of Mount Everest is

13/2 (pg.101)

- 1.which platform the train to Ankara leaves from 2.whether/if children are allowed... 3.how I can get to... 4.what my mistakes in the exam were 5.whether/if the film is suitable... 6.who I should see... 7.when the manager will be... 8.whether/if the manager dealt with... 9.whether/if the banks are going to be... 10.what time the conference starts 11.how long it normally takes to... 12.which diseases I have to be... 13.whether/if you've received my application... 14.when the results will be made...

13/3 (pg.102)

- 1.Why was David late.../why David was late... 2.Which coat is Susan's?/which coat is Susan's 3.How did she get that.../how she got that... 4.Who volunteered to bring.../who volunteered to bring... 5.Who is Veronica going out with?/who Veronica is going out with 6.Who did the manager send to.../who the manager sent to... 7.How often do Alice and Jake usually go.../how often Alice and Jake usually go... 8.Where did she go.../where she went... 9.Whose daughter won first prize.../whose daughter won first prize... 10.How wide is this road?/how wide this road is

13/4 (pg.103)

- 1.B 2.D 3.C 4.D 5.A 6.C 7.B 8.D 9.C 10.B 11.D 12.C 13.C 14.A 15.D 16.C 17.D 18.A

13/5 (pg.104)

- 3.who the country's neighbours are 4.where the country's name comes from 5.how long the country was ruled as a colony 6.when the country gained independence 7.what Mexico's highest mountain is 8.what the height of Orizaba is (or how high Orizaba is) 9.what the country's climate is like 10.which animals are found in the country 11.what Mexico's natural resources are 12.how much of the total area is suitable for farming 13.how much of the land forests cover 14.what the country's population was in 2005 15.how many of the people live in cities and towns 16.what the nation's largest city and what its capital is 17.what Mexico City's population was in 2000 18.how much of the population is literate 19.how many daily newspapers are published in the country and how many of them have their headquarters in the capital 20.how many television and radio stations there are in the country

**UNIT 14**

14/2 (pg.108)

- 1.calls 2.had 3.wouldn't have got bored 4.wouldn't have been 5.didn't have to 6.weren't (wasn't) 7.will earn 8.would have 9.had been 10.are not 11.had told 12.wouldn't have had 13.is 14.go 15.would hire 16.would have paid 17.had booked 18.doesn't get

14/3 (pg.109)

- 1.If I didn't have to.../I could (would be able to) watch... 2.If Dad is free.../we can ask... 3.You wouldn't have missed.../if you hadn't got up late 4.He wouldn't make so many silly.../if he took... 5.She wouldn't have caught.../if she hadn't spent... 6.The boss will dismiss you if you keep... 7.She would pass.../if she weren't (wasn't)... 8.If we knew.../we could (would be able to) visit... 9.Phil will change.../if he gets... 10.If she had called.../the fire wouldn't have spread 11.Mr. Eames would give.../if he believed in charity 12.If someone had helped.../he wouldn't have had to work... 13.You could get.../if you could speak... 14.If you had got the car serviced.../wouldn't have broken... 15.I would lend him some money if he paid...

14/5 (pg.111)

- A. 1.C 2.B 3.E 4.D  
 B. 1.F 2.F 3.T 4.F 5.T 6.T  
 C. 1.B 2.A 3.D 4.C 5.E 6.D 7.A 8.D 9.E 10.E 11.C 12.B  
 D. 1.C 2.A 3.A

14/6 (pg.113)

- 1.If you don't tidy (Unless you tidy) your room right away, I will cut your allowance. 2.If you don't turn (Unless you turn) the volume down, I won't let you use my iPod. 3.If you don't keep (Unless you keep) your dog away from my garden, I'll complain to the police. 4.I won't allow you to touch anything in the kitchen if you don't wash (unless you wash) your hands. 5.I won't help you do your maths homework if you don't polish (unless you polish) my shoes first. 6.You can't get me to do any favour for you if you don't listen (unless you listen) to my advice. 7.If you don't get on (Unless you get on) well with your classmates, no one will want to be friends with you. 8.You'll fail your exams if you don't study (unless you study) hard enough for them.

- 14/7 (pg.114) 1.couldn't have got/had studied 2.still wouldn't like/kept/listened 3.practise/won't be able to (or practised/wouldn't be able to) 4.have to/don't like 5.would still have found/had tidied 6.are/are/will always be
- 14/8 (pg.114) 1.unless/even if 2.Unless/Even if 3.Even if 4.If 5.even if/unless/if 6.Unless/Even if 7.even if 8.If 9.Unless/Even if 10.If
- 14/10 (pg.116) 1...he had a car 2...he had got a promotion... 3...he weren't (wasn't) so forgetful 4...he hadn't forgotten to phone... 5...he could have gone (had been able to go) 6...he could go... 7...he could go out more often 8...he had studied... 9...he had had time
- 14/11 (pg.116) 1.could help/wouldn't take 2.had taken/wouldn't have been 3.had been born 4.had noticed/wouldn't have had to 5.didn't have to/wouldn't have to 6.were (was)/would be able to 7.were (was)/wouldn't die 8.had put/wouldn't have had 9.had chosen/would look
- 14/14 (pg.118) A. 1.who 2.graduated (had graduated) 3.attended 4.which 5.because 6.to look for 7.to stay 8.better 9.set up 10.whether 11.any 12.with 13.while 14.was sitting 15.what  
B. 1.hadn't been 2.had been 3.would have been 4.had attended 5.had attended 6.would have studied 7.had studied 8.would be 9.had gone 10.had gone 11.would have had 12.had married 13.were 14.would be 15.were 16.wanted 17.wanted 18.would be 19.wasn't (weren't) 20.was (were) 21.was (were) 22.would give 23.didn't feel 24.felt 25.wouldn't have
- 14/15 (pg.119) **Sample answers:**  
1.It seems as if you know a lot about astrology. 2.It seems as if you've had a bad day./It seems as if you didn't do well in the exam. 3.I felt as if everyone was staring at me. 4.It seems as if you haven't understood anything. 5.They were chatting as if they had known each other for a long time. 6.It seems as if you're sitting in my seat./It seems as if you've got the wrong seat.
- 14/16 (pg.120) 1.were (was) 2.will start/is going to start 3.are smoking 4.were (was) 5.had happened 6.wasn't coming/wouldn't come/wasn't going to come 7.need 8.is burning 9.was burning 10.had (are going to have) 11.had had 12.haven't polished 13.are going to paint/will paint/are painting 14.were (was) 15.had done/did 16.are fighting (are going to fight) 17.didn't know 18.have persuaded/persuaded
- 14/17 (pg.121) 1.B 2.D 3.C 4.A 5.D 6.D 7.C 8.B 9.A 10.A 11.B 12.D 13.A 14.B 15.C 16.B 17.B 18.A 19.D 20.A 21.C 22.A 23.C 24.C 25.B 26.D 27.C 28.D 29.B 30.A

**UNIT 15**

- 15/1 (pg.123) 1.and 2.but 3.or 4.because 5.or/but 6.so 7.and/so 8.because
- 15/2 (pg.123) 1.or 2.Either/or 3.Neither/nor 4.after 5.if 6.As soon as 7.until 8.unless 9.Just as 10.The more/the more 11.so/that 12.When
- 15/3 (pg.124) 1.The book was so interesting that I couldn't... 2.I enjoy travelling overseas, but I wouldn't even... 3.When I saw them, they'd just finished... 4.I always brush my teeth before I go to bed. 5.Both my brother and I enjoy all... 6.There was very little demand for the tickets, so they... 7.She telephoned me last night and invited me to a concert. 8.I doubt that he'll want to come with us because he doesn't really like opera. 9.I won't see him again until he gets back... 10.While I was doing the washing-up, I cut... 11.He has such a huge selection of books that I'm sure... 12.As soon as we finished work, we rushed to... 13.The play we saw was neither well-written nor well-acted. 14.It's not surprising that she won first prize in the competition because the painting she did... 15.Either a book or a computer game will make...
- 15/4 (pg.125) 1.because 2.although 3.although 4.because 5.Although 6.because 7.Because
- 15/5 (pg.125) 1.She didn't get the job because she wasn't... 2.Although we missed the train, we still managed... 3.She gets ill very frequently although she's very careful... 4.I'd really like to do something for him because he was... 5.Although he played brilliantly, he didn't... 6.Because the two cars collided with great force, no one survived... 7.The video didn't record the film I wanted to see because there was... 8.Although she won't actually attend the conference, she is going to...
- 15/6 (pg.126) 1.Although 2.In spite of 3.because 4.Because 5.Because 6.In spite of 7.Because of 8.In spite of 9.Although 10.because 11.although 12.Because of
- 15/8 (pg.128) 1....running every day so that she'll be fit enough... 2....hire a car so that we will be able to go (so that we can go) 3....about Thailand so that he would know the best places... 4....in England so that he can improve... 5....a part-time job so that she would be able to spend... 6....to my workplace so that I won't (don't) waste... 7....a suit and tie so that he can (might) impress... 8....well in advance so that we wouldn't encounter... 9....with the Internet connection so that I will be able to (can) use... 10..Why don't you try to find a part-time job so that you will be able to (can) spend...?
- 15/9 (pg.129) A. 1.can 2.anything 3.more than 4.must be 5.that 6.The most 7.if 8.might get 9.when 10.which 11.where 12.for  
B. 1.C 2.D 3.B 4.B 5.A 6.C 7.B 8.A 9.D 10.D 11.C 12.B  
C. 1.When most people think of animal camouflage, they are thinking of something that is called "disruptive coloration". 2.The Sumatran tiger, which has vertical stripes like most tigers, lives among tall grasses and thin trees on the island of Sumatra, in Indonesia. 3.The jaguar of South America lives in the thick Amazon jungle, where sunlight is broken up by the thick trees. 4.The jaguar does not have stripes, but spots and patches, which blend in well with the broken light. 5.An interesting example of disruptive coloration is the foureye butterflyfish, which is a tropical fish that lives in the Indian and Pacific Oceans. 6.Attackers are tricked by a foureye butterflyfish, whose tail seems to be its head.  
D. 1.attracting 2.to warn 3.to look 4.is called 5.looks 6.is about to attack 7.striking 8.making (to make) 9.will be 10.not to eat  
E. 1.and 2.both 3.and 4.In spite of 5.either 6.or 7.But 8.Then 9.when 10.so 11.because 12.Although 13.both 14.and 15.Because of

## ELS-WORKSHEETS

- 15/10 (pg.132) 1.however 2.wherever 3.Whoever 4.However 5.Whenever 6.Whoever 7.wherever 8.whatever 9.Whoever 10.However 11.whichever 12.whatever 13.Whichever 14.however 15.Whoever/Whomever 16.whenever
- 15/11 (pg.132) **SAMPLE ANSWERS**  
1.Some animals are able to change (can change) their colour almost immediately whenever they want. 2. Which type of camouflage an animal uses depends on its habitat and its lifestyle. 3.Some harmless animals have markings that allow them to look as though they are really dangerous animals. 4.For animals, colours and patterns are not simply fashion. 5.Chameleons can change their colour in order to communicate. 6.An octopus on a bumpy rock changes both its skin colour and its skin texture so that it can match (it matches) the rock.
- 15/12 (pg.133) 1.d 2.q 3.p 4.i 5.o 6.a 7.v 8.h 9.j 10.s 11.b 12.w 13.c 14.t 15.x 16.e 17.k 18.n 19.l 20.r 21.f 22.u 23.m 24.g
- 15/13 (pg.135) 1.i 2.a 3.g 4.c 5.j 6.e 7.f 8.b 9.h 10.d

### REVISION TEST 3 (pg.136)

- 1.B 2.C 3.D 4.B 5.D 6.C 7.B 8.D 9.A 10.C 11.A 12.C 13.D 14.B 15.A 16.D 17.A 18.C 19.B  
20.A 21.A 22.D 23.B 24.D 25.C 26.A 27.D 28.A 29.D 30.B 31.B 32.C 33.A 34.B 35.C 36.D 37.A 38.A  
39.C 40.B 41.A 42.D 43.B 44.C 45.A

### TEST YOUR VOCABULARY 3 (pg.139)

- 1.A 2.D 3.B 4.B 5.A 6.C 7.D 8.A 9.A 10.C 11.B 12.D 13.D 14.C 15.B 16.A 17.C 18.D 19.B  
20.C 21.A 22.B 23.D 24.D 25.B 26.A 27.A 28.D 29.A 30.C 31.B 32.B 33.A 34.C 35.D

## UNIT 16

- 16/1 (pg.141) A. 1.from 2.to 3.in 4.of 5.in 6.over 7.from 8.to 9.In 10.over 11.in 12.in 13.in 14.in 15.above 16.under 17.by 18.On 19.on 20.off 21.into 22.on 23.on 24.out 25.to 26.of 27.before 28.with 29.into 30.after 31.in 32.for 33.to 34.of 35.on 36.on 37.of 38.until 39.For 40.across 41.on 42.after 43.over
- 16/2 (pg.142) 1. Into 2.In 3.Since 4.For 5.With 6.At 7.During 8.Along 9.In 10.in/on 11.In 12.to 13.On (For) 14.For 15.On 16.By 17.On 18.On
- 16/3 (pg.142) 1.from 2.for/at (in) 3.from 4.about/with 5.to/for 6.with 7.off/in 8.on/by 9.in
- 16/4 (pg.142) 1.at 2.for 3.by 4.along 5.on 6.behind 7.past 8.on 9.into 10.towards 11.on 12.for 13.on 14.back
- 16/5 (pg.143) a)without b)for c)on d)in e)by f)at g)without h)at i)for j)at k)under l)in  
b)1.At last 2.in a hurry 3.in/pain 4.at least 5.without doubt (on the whole) 6.at first 7.under control 8.on the whole (without doubt) 9.by mistake 10.without delay 11.for a change 12.for instance
- 16/6 (pg.143) 1.with 2.up 3.from 4.for 5.with 6.from 7.at 8.in 9.without 10.from
- 16/7 (pg.144) a) 1.c 2.b 3.j 4.h 5.d 6.i 7.e 8.g 9.a 10.f  
b)1.Look out 2.broke into 3.go with 4.take off 5.put on 6.hand/in 7.call off 8.lay down 9.came across 10.cross/out
- 16/8 (pg.144) 1.get over 2.bring up 3.take after 4.blew up 5.turned down 6.held up 7.turn up 8.put out 9.ran (bumped) into (collided with) 10.put off 11.Carry on (Go on/Get on) 12.takes off 13.had broken down 14.find out
- 16/9 (pg.145) 1.C 2.B 3.B 4.A 5.D 6.B 7.C 8.D 9.A 10.A 11.B 12.C 13.D 14.A 15.B 16.D 17.D 18.C 19.B 20.A

## UNIT 17

- 17/1 (pg.147) 1.mountaineer 2.politicians 3.translator 4.inventor 5.cyclists 6.diver 7.scientist 8.waiter 9.librarian 10.conqueror 11.violinist 12.employer
- 17/2 (pg.147) 1.cartoonist 2.governor 3.engineer 4.innovator 5.typist 6.sculptor 7.interviewer/interviewee 8.cashier 9.republican 10.activist 11.dietician 12.puppeteer 13.designer 14.optician 15.cellist 16.refugee
- 17/3 (pg.148) 1.depth 2.width 3.drought 4.growth 5.frost 6.warmth 7.strength 8.heat 9.truth 10.thought
- 17/4 (pg.148) 1.repetition 2.competition 3.production 4.reflection 5.attraction 6.persuasion 7.declaration 8.consideration 9.cancellation 10.application 11.division 12.invasion 13.resignation 14.expansion 15.identification 16.hesitation
- 17/5 (pg.149) 1.darkness 2.argument 3.performance 4.advertisement 5.payment 6.resemblance 7.generosity 8.kindness 9.density 10.ability 11.intelligence 12.appointment 13.obedience 14.development 15.eagerness 16.announcement
- 17/6 (pg.149) 1.recovery 2.fluency 3.freedom 4.neighbourhood 5.friendship 6.arrival 7.departure 8.championship 9.signature 10.honesty 11.pleasure 12.accuracy 13.failure 14.partnership
- 17/7 (pg.150) a) 1.muddy 2.curly 3.healthy 4.wavy 5.watery 6.salty 7.juicy 8.greedy  
b) 1.tasty 2.rusty 3.hasty 4.faulty 5.risky 6.shiny
- 17/8 (pg.150) 1.drinkable (potable) 2.edible (eatable) 3.avoidable 4.audible 5.visible 6.believable 7.divisible 8.bearable 9.tolerable 10.countable



- 17/9 (pg.151) 1.obedient 2.wise 3.magical 4.passionate 5.advantageous 6.applicable 7.slippery 8.anxious 9.coastal  
10.logical 11.ambitious 12.reasonable 13.dangerous 14.reparable 15.urgent 16.stormy
- 17/10 (pg.151) -ful: 1-5-6-15-17 -less: 7-10-18 Both -ful and -less: 2-3-4-8-9-11-12-13-14-16
- 17/11 (pg.152) 1.lively 2.bloody 3.icy 4.monthly 5.daily 6.windy 7.orderly 8.friendly 9.greasy 10.cowardly 11.yearly  
12.greedy 13.rainy 14.costly
- 17/12 (pg.152) a) 1.charming/charmingly 2.dangerous/dangerously 3.elegant/elegantly 4.noisy/noisily  
5.successful/successfully 6.foolish/foolishly 7.fortunate/fortunately 8.angry/angrily  
9.occasional/occasionally  
b) 1.Fortunately 2.noisy (elegant) 3.dangerous 4.successfully 5.occasionally 6.foolish 7.angry (noisy)
- 17/13 (pg.153) a) 1.adj. 2.adv. 3.adv. 4.adj. 5.adv. 6.adj. 7.adv./adv. 8.adj./adj. 9.adj. 10.adv. 11.adv. 12.adj.  
13.adv./adv. 14.adj./adj. 15.adv. 16.adj. 17.adj. 18.adv.  
b) 1.d 2.e 3.b 4.a 5.c  
1.widely 2.lately 3.rightly 4.hardly 5.highly
- 17/14 (pg.154) 1.application 2.choice 3.demonstrators 4.courageously 5.anxiety 6.noisy 7.danger 8.different  
9.carelessly 10.arrival 11.successfully 12.delivery 13.resemblance 14.departure 15.solution 16.natural  
17.slippery 18.famous
- 17/15 (pg.155) 1. a)courageous b)encouraged c)encouragement 2. a)ability b)disabled c)unable 3. a)products  
b)Production c)producer 4. a)uncomfortable b)comfortably c)discomfort 5. a)differ b)difference  
c)differently 6. a)admiration b)admirers c)admiringly
- 17/16 (pg.156) 1.D 2.B 3.C 4.D 5.B 6.A 7.A 8.B 9.D 10.A 11.C 12.B 13.D 14.D 15.A 16.B 17.C 18.C

**UNIT 18**

- 18/1 (pg.157) 1.industrious 2.enormous 3.incredible 4.impolite 5.trustworthy 6.chief 7.considerate 8.particular  
9.strange 10.annoyed 11.elegant 12.abandoned
- 18/2 (pg.157) 1-5, 2-8, 3-10, 4-6, 7-12, 9-11
- 18/3 (pg.158) 1.shallow 2.hostile 3.revealed 4.boundless 5.natural 6.similar 7.punctual 8.distant 9.blunt 10.shabby  
11.reluctant 12.conceited
- 18/4 (pg.158) 1.refuse 2.thrifty 3.departure 4.admit 5.improve 6.complex 7.forbid 8.lose 9.spend 10.brave  
11.accidental 12.inconsiderate 13.exit 14.generous 15.weak 16.similarity
- 18/5 (pg.159) 1.C 2.B 3.C 4.A 5.B 6.D 7.C 8.A 9.B 10.B 11.A 12.C 13.D 14.A 15.D
- 18/6 (pg.160) 1.C 2.B 3.D 4.A 5.D 6.B 7.C 8.B 9.A 10.C 11.D 12.B 13.B 14.D 15.D
- 18/7 (pg.161) in-: 2-3-4-9-13-14-16 im-: 1-7-10-11-15 il-: 8-12 ir-: 5-6
- 18/8 (pg.161) un-: 1-4-7-10-12-13-16-18-22 in-: 2-5-6-9-11-19-21 -less: 3-8-14-15-17-20
- 18/9 (pg.162) a) un-: 1-2-5-6-8-11 dis-: 3-4-7-9-10-12  
b) 1.unpacked 2.dissatisfied 3.disapprove 4.unfasten 5.undress 6.disadvantage 7.unload  
8.disappears 9.uncooked 10.undo 11.disqualified 12.disloyal
- 18/10 (pg.163) A. 1.E 2.B 3.B 4.A  
B. 1.T 2.F 3.F 4.T 5.F 6.T  
C. 1.B 2.D 3.D 4.C 5.A 6.A 7.B 8.E 9.D 10.B  
D. 1.C 2.B 3.A

**UNIT 19**

- 19/1 (pg.166) 1.hanged 2.seen 3.wound 4.arose 5.aroused 6.lying 7.laid 8.grounded 9.fall 10.hung 11.wounded  
12.wound 13.raised 14.sat/rose 15.laid 16.felled 17.sawed 18.risen 19.founded 20.grinding  
21.bounded 22.set 23.bounded 24.arose 25.finding 26.fell 27.hung 28.sat
- 19/B (pg.167) 1.a)diary b)dairy 2.a)unknown b)infamous 3.a)valueless b)invaluable 4.a)priceless b)worthless  
5.a)unable b)disabled 6.a)invented b)discovered 7.a)Besides b)beside 8.a)genius b)genuine  
9.a)stationery b)stationary 10.a)economic b)economical 11.a)affected b)effect 12.a)advised b)advice

**UNIT 20**

- 20/1 (pg.169) **Text Message:** dear bill eye can knot meat ewe toe-knight wood ewe bee leaf eye mill sew rose nose  
witch pitcher wheel ewes mind hare eye deers well letter snow weave till sundae kneel  
**Translated Text Message:** Dear Bill, I cannot meet you tonight. Would you believe I'm ill? So, Rose  
knows which picture we'll use. Mind her ideas well. Let us know—we've till Sunday. Neil.
- A. 1.D 2.B 3.C 4.B 5.A 6.D 7.D 8.A 9.C 10.B  
B. 1.B 2.E  
C. 1.C 2.D

20/2 (pg.171)

**Mixed messages**

**A. SUGGESTED ANSWERS**

1.This product is nutritionally beneficial/safe for all consumers, including vegetarians. 2.Please forgive the temporary inconvenience/disturbance. 3.Please clean up after your dog on public property. Violators may be prosecuted. 4.Caution: Wet Floor 5.Late flights restaurant 6.Caution: Road may be slippery. 7.Warning: Please do not litter. Violators will be fined between 20 and 50 yuan. 8.There are both male and female lavatories. Please use the appropriate one. 9.Warning: Leaning on the gate may cause it to collapse, which could cause harm or injury. 10.Locksmith—Home Security Systems—Shoe Repair 11.Deep water. Do not enter. 12.This canned beverage is refreshing. It is the result of careful selection, and of superior quality. 13.If you have been treated impolitely, or if you are otherwise unhappy with the service, please address your complaints or suggestions to Mr. Somboon Chamtaweekul. 14.You may smoke inside the shop. 15.Please come in, we are open. / Sorry, we are closed. 16.Please use this table if your party contains three or more persons. 17.Caution: Wet Floor. Keep Clean. Protect the Environment. 18.Children must be accompanied by an adult family member when using the hand ladder. (Please help old people and children up the stairs.)

**B. SUGGESTED ANSWERS**

1.This is a non-smoking section. Please do not smoke here. 2.Please put your trash into the trashcan provided. 3.Danger: Beware of falling ice 4.Please be considerate to our patients and switch off your cellphone's ring tone. 5.Please be quiet—exam in progress 6.Please respect others by keeping to your place in line 7.Please help to keep the food court clean by putting your trash in the trashcans provided and placing your tray on top. 8.Please mind your step while descending the stairway. The park will not be responsible for any injuries that may occur during a fall. 9.So as to better meet our customers' wishes, all of the products that are used or sold in this shop are all-natural. 10.For safety reasons, all riders of this roller coaster must be at least 122 cm tall.

20/3 (pg.174)

1....Fine food expertly served in appetizing forms (by waitresses). 2.For children: \$2.00. 3.For sale: an antique desk with thick legs and large drawers, suitable for ladies. 4.Now is your chance to have your ears pierced and get an extra pair of earrings to take home, too. 5.From a grandmother, have several very old dresses in beautiful condition. 6.Tired of doing the cleaning by yourself? Let me do it for you. 7.Dog for sale: eats anything and gets on well with children. 8.Mt. Kilimanjaro, the breathtaking backdrop for the Serena Lodge. Swim in the lovely pool while you drink in the scenery (while you enjoy the scenery). 9.UsedCars: Why go elsewhere to be cheated? Come here instead. We won't cheat you! 10.Wanted. To take care of cow, man that does not smoke or drink. 11.Preschool teacher needed for 3-year-olds. Experience preferred. 12.And now, the Superstore—unequaled in size, unmatched in variety, unrivaled in convenience. 13.Get rid of ants: Zap does the job in 24 hours. 14.We do not tear your clothing with machinery. We clean it carefully by hand. 15.Toaster: A gift that every member of the family appreciates. Automatically makes toast. 16.Sheer stockings. Designed for fancy dress, but so serviceable that lots of women wear no other types but these.

20/4 (pg.175)

- A. 1.B 2.E 3.E 4.D  
 B. 1.F 2.F 3.T 4.T 5.F 6.F  
 C. 1.C 2.A 3.B 4.B 5.E 6.D 7.D 8.A 9.E 10.C  
 D. 1.B 2.C 3.A

20/5 (pg.177)

- A. 1.A 2.C 3.B 4.E  
 B. 1.A 2.A 3.B 4.D 5.C 6.A 7.E 8.E 9.B 10.C 11.C  
 C. 1.A 2.C 3.B

**REVISION TEST 4 (pg.181)**

- |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1.A  | 2.C  | 3.C  | 4.B  | 5.A  | 6.C  | 7.A  | 8.D  | 9.B  | 10.D | 11.A | 12.D | 13.B | 14.C | 15.B |
| 16.A | 17.B | 18.D | 19.D | 20.C | 21.D | 22.A | 23.B | 24.B | 25.D | 26.A | 27.D | 28.A | 29.D | 30.C |
| 31.A | 32.A | 33.C | 34.B | 35.C | 36.B | 37.B | 38.B | 39.C | 40.D | 41.B | 42.A | 43.D | 44.A | 45.C |
| 46.B | 47.D | 48.C | 49.D | 50.B | 51.A | 52.B | 53.D | 54.B | 55.A | 56.C | 57.D | 58.C | 59.A | 60.C |
| 61.C | 62.B | 63.D | 64.A | 65.C | 66.C | 67.A | 68.D | 69.B | 70.C |      |      |      |      |      |

**TEST YOUR VOCABULARY 4 (pg.186)**

- |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1.B  | 2.C  | 3.A  | 4.A  | 5.D  | 6.B  | 7.C  | 8.D  | 9.A  | 10.C | 11.A | 12.D | 13.D | 14.B | 15.C |
| 16.C | 17.B | 18.D | 19.A | 20.C | 21.D | 22.B | 23.D | 24.D | 25.A | 26.C | 27.D | 28.B | 29.A | 30.A |
| 31.D | 32.C | 33.B | 34.B | 35.A |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

**TEST YOURSELF 1 (pg.188)**

1.B	2.C	3.D	4.C	5.A	6.C	7.A	8.B	9.B	10.D
11.B	12.D	13.C	14.B	15.C	16.B	17.D	18.A	19.C	20.A
21.B	22.D	23.A	24.D	25.C	26.D	27.A	28.C	29.C	30.A
31.B	32.A	33.D	34.D	35.A	36.B	37.D	38.B	39.C	40.D

**TEST YOURSELF 2 (pg.191)**

1.D	2.B	3.C	4.B	5.C	6.D	7.B	8.D	9.C	10.D
11.A	12.C	13.D	14.A	15.B	16.B	17.C	18.A	19.B	20.A
21.C	22.B	23.D	24.B	25.D	26.A	27.C	28.B	29.C	30.D
31.A	32.B	33.C	34.D	35.B	36.D	37.C	38.D	39.A	40.C

**TEST YOURSELF 3 (pg.194)**

1.D	2.A	3.B	4.D	5.A	6.D	7.C	8.C	9.B	10.A
11.D	12.D	13.B	14.A	15.D	16.B	17.B	18.C	19.D	20.B
21.A	22.C	23.D	24.A	25.B	26.C	27.D	28.D	29.A	30.B
31.D	32.C	33.B	34.C	35.A	36.D	37.B	38.C	39.D	40.A

**TEST YOURSELF 4 (pg.197)**

1.B	2.A	3.C	4.D	5.B	6.C	7.C	8.B	9.A	10.D
11.C	12.B	13.D	14.D	15.C	16.A	17.B	18.D	19.B	20.A
21.D	22.C	23.B	24.A	25.D	26.B	27.C	28.D	29.A	30.C
31.A	32.A	33.B	34.C	35.A	36.D	37.B	38.A	39.C	40.D