

ELS WORKSHEETS SOPHOMORE

ANSWER KEY

UNIT 1

- 1/1 (pg.1) 2.Are you going to spend 3.am going to buy 4.are going to have 5.am going to stay 6.am going to read 7.is going to be 8.is going to wash 9.is going to dig 10.are going to help
- 1/2 (pg.2) 2. Egypt/the Pyramids/ride on a camel 3.the Great Wall/China/eat with chopsticks 4.France/the Eiffel Tower/drink wine 5.India/the Taj Mahal/watch a snake charmer 6.Australia/the Sydney Opera House/see kangaroos
- 1/4 (pg.5) a) 2.are going to watch 3.are going to see 4.am going to show 5.am going to take 6.are going to visit 7.are we going to get 8.am going to cook 9.are going to need
- 1/7 (pg.7) 1.to 2.to/for 3.for 4.to 5.for
- 1/8 (pg.7) 1.b 2.f 3.c 4.d 5.h 6.a 7.g 8.e

UNIT 2

- 2/2 (pg.9) 2.What ... 3.How long ... 4.Where ... 5.Whose car ... 6.How much ... 7.Who ... 8.How ... 9.Why ... 10.What time ...
- 2/3 (pg.10) 1.F 2.T 3.T 4.F 5.T 6.T 7.F 8.T 9.F 10.F
- 2/4 (pg.10) 1.— 2.in 3.— 4.for 5.on 6.—/at 7.— 8.for 9.at 10.in 11.on 12.for (—)

UNIT 3

- 3/2 (pg.12) 3.d 4.j 5.c 6.g 7.k 8.i 9.a 10.h 11.l 12.n 13.m 14.f
- 3/3 (pg.13) 1. Mr. Charming 2.Mr. Cunning 3.Mr. Fair
- 3/4 (pg.13) a) 2.will be 3.won't have 4.will be 5.will rain 6.will stop 7.will be 8.will snow 9.won't fall 10.will come 11.won't see 12.will have 13.will continue 14.will be
b) 1.rainy 2.rain 3.heavier 4.west 5.south 6.heavy 7.good 8.sunny 9.won't 10.will
- 3/6 (pg.15) 2.b 3.h 4.e 5.c 6.f 7.a 8.d
- 3/7 (pg.16) 2.g 3.e 4.f 5.b 6.h 7.a 8.c 9.j 10.i
- 3/8 (pg.16) 2.will look after 3.will go 4.will reserve 5.will drink 6.will check 7.will wear 8.will take

UNIT 4

- 4/1 (p.g.18) 1.is going to bring 2.are not going to invite 3.will have 4.will be 5.are going to crash 6.will run 7.will turn 8.is going to blow 9.are going to travel 10.will wash/will be 11.isn't going to start 12.are going to break 13.won't be 14.will fetch 15.am going to faint
- 4/2 (p.g.19) A. 1.C 2.B 3.A 4.D
B. 1.B 2.A 3.A 4.C 5.B 6.D 7.A
- 4/3(pg.20) 1.When ... 2.How much will the tickets be? 3.How many people ... 4.Who ... 5.How much ... 6.Where ... 7.How ... 8.Who ... to? 9.Why isn't he ... 10.Which tie ... 11.Whose parents ... 12.What time/When ... 13.What ... 14.What's she going to do ...? 15.Why ...
- 4/4 (pg.21) Tom — Sue / Sally — Bob / Jack — Mary
Tim — Jim / Harry — Kelly / Pam — Amy / Helen — Ted
- 4/5 (pg.21) 2. *Milk* is different because you *drink* milk, but *eat* the others. 3. *Plane* is different because it *flies*, but the others go on land. 4. *Badly* is different because it is an *adverb*. The other three are *adjectives*. 5. *Cabbage* is different because it's a vegetable, but the others are fruit. 6. *Walked* is different because it's a regular verb, but the others are irregular.

UNIT 5

- 5/1 (pg.22) 1.started 2.is sleeping 3.is going to come 4.don't want/will telephone 5.got/is going to visit 6.don't take 7.will win 8.will like/will love 9.are playing/lost 10.will stay/doesn't usually enjoy 11.posted/will receive 12.is using 13.didn't have/am taking 14.does/gets 15.will clean
- 5/2 (pg.23) a) 2.took 3.loved 4.thought 5.forgot 6.is leaving (is going to leave) 7.is making 8.is going to work 9.is going to move 10.will get on 11.(will) fly 12.is going to ask 13.will pay 14.will give 15.will earn
- 5/3 (pg.24) 1.yesterday 2.last/tomorrow 3.Every day 4.last/next 5.every 6.next 7.Every 8.tomorrow/tomorrow 9.every day 10.yesterday 11.every day/last 12.tomorrow 13.every 14.last/yesterday 15.tomorrow
- 5/4 (pg.25) 1.What did he do ... 2.How much orange juice is there ... 3.What time will they ... 4.Where are they going to hold ... 5.Whose computer are you using ... 6.Why did she walk ... 7.How many brothers do you have? 8.When did you start ... 9.How tall is your father? 10.Who is she going to travel ... 11.Which umbrella will you buy? 12.Who is going to help ... 13.How did he find ... 14.Where will you be ... (Where are you going to be ...) 15.What is she going to cook ...
- 5/6 (pg.27) 2. d 3. h 4. c 5. j 6. e 7. a 8. f 9. g 10. i
- 5/7 (pg.28) 2. don't they/a 3. can't they/h 4. do they/b 5. is it/g 6. can't they/d 7. aren't they/f 8. won't they/c
- 5/8 (pg.28) 1. aren't you 2. weren't you 3. didn't you 4. isn't he 5. do you 6. are you 7. isn't it 8. aren't you 9. won't there 10. can't you 11. are you 12. won't you
- 5/9 (pg.29) 1.spent 2.were walking 3.got 4.decided 5.sat 6.am going to have 7.do...want 8.don't know 9.will have 10.will...have 11.studied 12.did...attend 13.works 14.Do...know 15.doesn't sound 16.are...working 17.don't work 18.am helping 19.are...going to do 20.am planning 21.are going to get 22.hope 23.are...enjoying 24.are...going to stay 25.are trying 26.do...enjoy 27.built 28.has 29.seems 30.will go 31.are 32.will visit 33.will start 34.am working (am going to work) 35.don't want 36.do 37.isn't 38.haven't told/have (didn't tell/did)

ELS-WORKSHEETS

- 5/10 (pg.30) 1.does she/i 2.isn't he/n 3.were you/j 4.did you/s 5.will he/q 6.do you/d 7.aren't you/b 8.did you/a 9.weren't they/e 10.does he/t 11.was he/l 12.don't they/c 13.didn't she/o 14.wasn't he/m 15.won't you/p 16.doesn't he/k 17.is she/r 18.didn't you/f 19.are you/g 20.will you/h
- 5/11 (pg.31) a) 1.F 2.F 3.T 4.T 5.F 6.F 7.T 8.F 9.T 10.T 11.T 12.F
b) 1.They killed rats and mice, and so protected their corn. 2.She was a cat-headed Egyptian goddess. 3.He created a special garden for them. 4.It is between 10 and 15 years. 5.It uses it to clean its fur and to show friendliness.

REVISION TEST 1 (pg.32)

- 1.C 2.A 3.A 4.B 5.D 6.D 7.C 8.B 9.A 10.C 11.C 12.A 13.B 14.D 15.B 16.B 17.D 18.A 19.B 20.C 21.D 22.A 23.A 24.D 25.B 26.A 27.A 28.B 29.D 30.D 31.C 32.B 33.B 34.A 35.C 36.D 37.B 38.A 39.B 40.C

TEST YOUR VOCABULARY 1 (pg.35)

- 1.D 2.A 3.B 4.C 5.D 6.D 7.C 8.A 9.B 10.B 11.D 12.C 13.B 14.A 15.D 16.D 17.B 18.A 19.C 20.C 21.A 22.D 23.B 24.A 25.D 26.B 27.B 28.C 29.D 30.B 31.A 32.A 33.B 34.C 35.D

UNIT 6

- 6/1 (pg.37) 3.isn't anyone 4.is someone 5.something 6.isn't anyone 7.is someone 8.anyone/is someone 9.something/anything/isn't anything 10.isn't anyone/is something
- 6/3 (pg.38) 1.something 2.nothing 3.No one 4.something 5.Someone 6.anyone 7.anything 8.someone 9.anyone 10.nothing 11.anything 12.no one
- 6/4 (pg.39) 1. nowhere 2. Everyone 3. everything 4. everywhere 5. Someone 6. somewhere 7. anything 8. anyone 9. somewhere 10. anywhere 11. no one 12. something 13. nothing 14. somewhere 15. everywhere 16. someone
- 6/5 (pg.40) 2.a 3.g 4.e 5.i 6.h 7.d 8.j 9.b 10.c
- 6/6 (pg.41) 1.anything/some 2.somewhere/any 3.everywhere/anywhere/some 4.everything/ something/any 5.No one/anyone 6.everyone/someone 7.no/some/anything 8.nowhere/nothing 9. no/something 10.somewhere/any 11.anyone/some 12.no/nothing
- 6/7 (pg.42) 1.nothing 2.anything 3.somewhere 4.something 5.everything 6.anyone 7.something 8.everyone/someone 9.no one 10.someone/everyone 11.anyone/someone/everyone 12.anything 13.something 14.anywhere/somewhere 15.no one 16.anything 17.everyone 18.everywhere 19.someone 20.somewhere 21.anything
- 6/8 (pg.43) 1. out of 2. into 3. towards 4. up 5. down 6. outside 7. inside 8. in
- 6/9 (pg.43) 1. outside 2. out of 3. through 4. towards 5. in 6. inside 7. along 8. across 9. down 10. into 11. on 12.up
- 6/12 (pg.45) 1.everyone 2.watching 3.no one 4.drinking 5.is going to run/will run 6.touching 7.anything 8.doesn't look 9.worked 10.is watching 11.someone 12.running 13.hopping 14.standing 15.is going to crash 16.is jumping 17.doing 18.stretching 19.resting 20.someone 21.isn't going to race/won't race 22.injured 23.handing 24.are going to perform/will perform 25.preparing 26.anyone 27.No one 28.jumping 29.flying 30.throwing 31.is going to hit 32.shouting 33.is moving 34.going 35.is going to be/will be

UNIT 7

- 7/1 (pg.46) 2.were designing 3.was peeping 4.were giggling 5.was enjoying/was squirting 6. was smiling/was dreaming 7.was helping 8.was trying
- 7/4 (pg.49) 2.was showing 3.was discussing 4.was making 5.was explaining 6.was shaking 7.was drawing 8.was searching 9.was taking 10.was withdrawing
- 7/5 (pg.51) 1. were playing/started 2. was raining/went/went/got 3. was preparing/were tidying/laying 4. was having/rang/didn't answer 5. saw/were walking 6. was getting/called/invited 7. stole/was looking 8.were listening/heard 9. arrived/was burning 10. was taking off/failed 11. was chopping/cut 12. were waiting/drove/offered 13.were playing/was lying 14. saw/waved 15.began/saw 16.were enjoying/was working
- 7/6 (pg.51) a) 1. was driving 2. (was) singing 3. ran 4. crashed 5. got 6. was lying 7. was breathing 8.had 9.managed 10.arrived 11.was examining 12.started 13.was trying 14.got 15.shook 16.disappeared
b) 1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. T 6. F 7. F 8. T 9. F
- 7/7 (pg.52) 1. a 2. b 3. a 4. a 5. b 6. a
- 7/8 (pg.53) a) 1.saw 2.were wearing 3.had 4.looked 5.were carrying 6.didn't shoot 7.told 8.were keeping 9.didn't see 10.was facing 11.gave 12.left 13.took
b) 1.were wearing 2.heard 3.came 4.shot 5.dropped 6.told 7.were lying 8.went 9.opened 10.ran 11. were laughing 12. didn't last
c) 1.saw 2.looked 3.had 4.came 5.got 6.fell 7.held 8.were taking 9.felt 10.smelled 11.were holding 12.asked 13.found 14.left
d) 1.had 2.resembled 3.entered 4.comanded 5.moved 6.guarded 7.were removing 8.kicked 9.was staring 10.started 11. hurried 12. finished
e) 1.more than one 2.lie on the floor 3.at the back of the bank 4.in five minutes

7/9 (pg.54)

A. 1.was experiencing 2. arrived 3. attacked 4. was writing 5. declared 6. refused 7. captured 8. kept 9. began 10. was becoming/was growing 11. were battling 12. formed 13. created 14. ended 15. was growing/was becoming 16. led 17. died 18. were fighting 19. angered 20. arrested 21. killed 22. put 23. gained 24. changed 25. inspired

B. (**above: from left to right**) King Louis XVI, Queen Marie Antoinette, Maximilien Robespierre, Georges Danton, Camille Desmoulins,
(**below: from left to right**) Louis de Saint-Just, Jean-Paul Marat, Jacques Hébert, Count Honoré Mirabeau, Marquis de La Fayette

C. 2.Louis de Saint-Just/read one of his own poems 3.Jacques Hébert/sell newspapers 4.Georges Danton/distribute leaflets to people 5.Marquis de La Fayette/stand on the statue and wave a flag 6.King Louis XVI/admire himself in the mirror 7.Jean-Paul Marat/load the gun with explosives 8.Maximilien Robespierre/write his book 9.Camille Desmoulins/deliver a speech 10.Count Honoré Mirabeau/look at his watch

UNIT 8

8/1(pg.58)

a) 1. has never tried 2. have written/once 3. has had 4. has been/twice 5.have never had 6. have stolen/twice 7. has never stolen 8. has won/twice

b) 1. Who has never tried parasailing?/Ali and Özlem. 2. Who has ridden a horse many times?/ Emre and Ali. 3. Has Özlem ever stolen anything?/Yes, once. 4.Has Özlem ever climbed a mountain?/No, she hasn't. 5. How many times has Emre been abroad?/Once. 6. Who has acted in a film only once?/Emre.

8/3 (pg.59)

2. Have you washed 3. have wiped 4. Have you had 5. haven't filled 6. have already put

8/4 (pg.60)

2. have 3. have you changed 4. have 5. have you washed 6. have 7. have you prepared 8. have

8/5 (pg.60)

a) **Items that are not in the pictures:** 1.carpet 2.deep-freezer 3.dresser 4.dishwasher 5.fountain 6.frying pan 7.glass 8.leaflet 9.napkin 10.washing machine

b) 1.someone has used up the paper towels 2....opened the lid of the pot 3....made some coffee 4....done the puzzle in the newspaper 5....drunk some of the orange juice 6....spilt some orange juice over the chair 7....turned on the cooker 8....turned on the oven 9....turned on the light 10....rearranged the magnets on the fridge 11....taken the apple from the worktop, has taken a bite from it and then left it on the table 12....opened the door of the cupboard 13.The cat has eaten the food in the bowl 14....replaced some of the wallpaper with some tiles 15....opened the blinds

c) The person who's been in the kitchen has changed the fridge magnet letters from Elisha to Sheila. When the owner sees this change, she says, "...darling, but it looked much better with your name on it." So we understand that her boyfriend has been in the kitchen and his name is Elisha.

8/6 (pg.61)

2. has just received 3. have just finished 4. have just made 5. have just drunk 6.have just called 7. has just fallen 8. has just left

8/7 (pg.62)

1.We haven't finished redecorating the house yet. We're still painting the kitchen. 2.Mum is still doing the shopping. She hasn't come home yet. 3.I'm still waiting for his letter. It hasn't arrived yet. 4.He hasn't started cooking yet. He's still lighting the barbecue. 5.The children haven't gone to bed yet. They're still watching that film.

8/8 (pg.62)

1.Has the manager told you about the changes yet? 2.I've already ordered one. 3.Sarah has already done it. 4.I haven't read it yet. 5.Has the postman brought the post yet? 6.My secretary hasn't finished typing it yet.

8/9 (pg.63)

1.have been 2.arrived 3.am going to stay 4.have we done 5.have already been 6.have seen 7.went 8.were 9.thought 10.have been 11.went 12.took 13.had 14.liked 15.liked 16.got 17.haven't climbed 18.are going to do 19.is going to climb 20.am going to stop 21.haven't been 22.are going to take 23.are going to listen 24.have already done 25.have bought 26.have bought 27.got 28.are going to meet 29.are going to show

8/10 (pg.64)

a) **Do:** someone a favour, the cooking, the laundry by hand

Go: dancing, fishing, hunting, skiing, swimming

Go to: a funeral, an art exhibition, another country

Make: a cake, a decision, a mistake, an apology

Take: a break, a test

Watch: a heavy metal concert, an opera, a play

UNIT 9

9/1 (pg.65)

1.since 2.for 3.since 4.for 5.for 6.since 7.for 8.for 9.since 10.for 11.since 12.since 13.since 14.for 15.since

9/2 (pg.66)

1. in/Since 2. ago/yet 3. for 4. on 5. since 6. for/ago 7. in/for 8. Since 9.at/in 10.on/since 11. in/since 12. since/ago/yet 13. In 14. at

9/3 (pg.66)

1.You've been in this school for three months. 2.They haven't visited us since Saturday. 3.She hasn't written to me for two years. 4.I have known Sally since January 1980. 5.They have lived in the USA since 1985. 6.I haven't been abroad for about ten years. 7.We have waited here for more than half an hour. 8.They have known about the problem since yesterday.

9/4 (pg.67)

1.She last painted a picture years ago. 2.I started teaching this class at the beginning of this term. 3.She became a mother just two hours ago. 4.Mary started this course in September. 5.I bought this watch on Wednesday. 6.She last phoned me at 3 o'clock. 7.I started this job eleven years ago. 8.The Prime Minister came to Istanbul on Monday morning.

- 9/5 (pg.68) 1.When did your brother take his driving test? 2.How long have you had that teacher? 3.When did you start learning English? 4.When did dinosaurs disappear from the earth? 5.How long has this government been in power? 6.When did Alexander Fleming discover penicillin? 7.How long have you known Matthew? 8.How long has there been life on earth?
- 9/6 (pg.68) 1.did you last go/have never been 2.did the party finish/left 3.has she taken/hasn't passed 4.has been 5.has never ridden/went/was 6.tried/loved 7.have telephoned/wasn't 8.Have you seen/went 9.gave/haven't had 10.did he move/left/moved 11.Have you read/read 12.has never been/has ever been 13.Have you seen/saw 14.have you been/moved/was 15.haven't had/has been 16.have been 17.haven't eaten/had/lasted/attended/didn't finish/didn't have 18.haven't been/went
- 9/7 (pg.69) 1.have you finished 2.Haven't you noticed 3.finished 4.have put on 5.haven't read 6.have you put on 7.haven't relaxed 8.have just had 9.went 10.were 11.only spoke 12.haven't been 13.got 14.haven't seen 15.have forgotten

UNIT 10

- 10/1 (pg.71) 1. a) was staying b) has stayed c) is going to stay d) stayed
2. a) didn't see b) haven't seen c) don't see
3. a) hasn't rained b) was raining c) rained
4. a) Did you go b) Were you going c) Will you go (Are you going to go) d) Have you been
5. a) writes b) has written c) wrote d) will write (is going to write) e) has just written f) hasn't written/yet
- 10/2 (pg.71) 1.have finished/haven't done 2.was working/found 3.did you last go 4.have been 5.have you been 6.don't have/am revising 7.am listening 8.don't see/always go 9.were trekking 10.have never tried 11.is Mr. O'Connor going (is Mr. O'Connor going to go)/is going to attend 12.have/will bring 13.started/has saved 14.have changed/ last saw/suits 15.lent/hasn't paid 16.were giggling/was speaking/sent 17.gets/enjoy 18.is preparing 19.bought/want 20.were having/started/didn't have 21.have known/were/met 22.banged/was diving 23.Have you bought/reserved/is getting (is going to get) 24.hasn't been/will affect 25.is/wants/doesn't have/will talk
- 10/3 (pg.73) a) 1.have looked 2.(have) studied 3.began 4.now call 5.built 6.have developed 7.have also travelled 8.(have) sent 9.have 10.launched 11.became 12.were doing 13.were racing 14.finally did 15.landed 16.walked 17.remains 18.have believed 19.made 20.fell 21.have found 22.contain 23.are carrying 24.think 25.is soon going to be (will soon be) 26.will have to 27.believe 28.will be
- 10/4 (pg.74) a) 1.was going 2.saw 3.was walking 4.have not seen 5.is going 6.decided 7.was following 8.noticed 9.was wearing/wore 10.looked 11.saw 12.had 13.continued 14.sat 15.placed 16.ordered 17.was running 18.sat 19.spoke 20.are asking 21.does...have 22.has served 23.found 24.died 25.was dying 26.took 27.nursed 28.has followed 29.keep 30.take 31.did...name 32.named 33.did not want 34.sounds 35.brought 36.was drinking 37.began 38.have got/are getting 39.pulled 40.dangled 41.pulled 42.began 43.was doing 44.became 45.came 46.has...told 47.picked 48.started 49.was holding 50.cried
b) 1.In the lovely city of Marseilles 2.Because she was curious 3.A very tall purple silk hat, a purple tuxedo, and tight purple velvet trousers 4.To a small café by the seaside 5.A cappuccino 6.Twenty years before 7.For twenty years 8.Because Jedediah did not want to name it Jedediah 9.A small anchovy 10.The manager of the small café by the seaside
- 10/5 (pg.75) 1.Who has travelled a lot? 2.How many times has she phoned us so far this month? 3.Why are you going to the shops? 4.How long did they stay in Zürich? 5.How long has she worked with us? 6.Which computer does Alice want to use? 7.How much did they pay for that car? 8.How often does the manager have a meeting with the staff? 9.Who is going to visit you (us) tomorrow? 10.Who are you going to help with the housework? 11.How many people will there be at the party? 12.When did you last go to the theatre? 13.How did Harry drive the car? 14.Where did she put the sofa? 15.Whose dictionary did Sally lose?
- 10/6 (pg.76) 1. a 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. b 6. a 7.a
- 10/7 (pg.77) a) 1.T 2.T 3.F 4.T 5.F 6.F 7.F 8.F 9.T 10.F
b) 1.Because his parents were dead. 2.When it was moving around in a laboratory. 3.A thief. 4.He became a crime fighter. 5.They appear in the Daily Bugle.

REVISION TEST 2 (pg.78)

- 1.D 2.B 3.A 4.C 5.B 6.A 7.A 8.D 9.A 10.C 11.B 12.D 13.D 14.B 15.C 16.A 17.A 18.D
19.C 20.B 21.B 22.A 23.B 24.C 25.A 26.D 27.D 28.B 29.A 30.D 31.C 32.A 33.C 34.C 35.B
36.D 37.A 38.B 39.D 40.A

TEST YOUR VOCABULARY 2 (pg.81)

- 1.B 2.A 3.C 4.C 5.B 6.D 7.A 8.A 9.C 10.B 11.D 12.A 13.B 14.B 15.C 16.A 17.B 18.D
19.A 20.B 21.A 22.C 23.C 24.B 25.D 26.A 27.B 28.B 29.D 30.C 31.B 32.A 33.A 34.D 35.C

UNIT 11

- 11/1 (pg. 83) a.medium-height, tall, short b.slim, well-built, fat c.shoulder-length, long, short d.dark, fair, red e.wavy, straight, curly f. green, blue, hazel
- 11/2 (pg.84) 2.short curly red hair 3.short wavy grey hair 4.short curly fair hair 5.long (shoulder-length) wavy fair hair 6.long straight dark hair
- 11/3 (pg. 84) —fat/overweight/quite overweight/medium-weight/quite slim/slim/very slim
—very tall/tall/quite tall/medium-height/quite short/short/very short
- 11/6 (pg. 87) 1.Where do Yoko and her family live? 2.Where are they from? 3.What's Kyoto like? 4.What's Tokyo like? 5.What's the accommodation like in Tokyo? 6.What are kimonos like? 7.When do Japanese students attend school? 8.What are the students like in class? 9.Why don't Japanese students speak during (in) class? 10.What's the most famous Japanese dish for Western people? 11.What's it (sushi) like? 12.What do Japanese people look like?
- 11/7 (pg. 88) 2.was/like 3.is/like 4.were/like 5.will/be like 6.will/be like 7.are/like 8.is/like
- 11/8 (pg. 89) 2.will...be like/will...be difficult 3.is...like/is enormous 4.is.. like/ is...crowded 5.were...like/were...stylish 6.was...like/was delicious 7.are...like/are...naughty 8.will...be like/will be...casual
- 11/9 (pg.90) 1.has/been like 2.does/look like 3.is/like 4.did/like 5.does/look like 6.Would/like 7.Is/like 8.did/like 9.does/look like 10.is/going to be like 11.did/look like 12.would/like 13.will/be like 14.does/like 15.does/look like
- 11/10 (pg. 91) 1.How is your mother? 2.What's Tim's new girlfriend like? 3.What was the food in the restaurant like? (How was the food in the restaurant?) 4.What was the conference like? (How was the conference?) 5.What are your new neighbours like? 6.What's Mr. Jenkins like? 7.How's Katrina? 8.What does Tina's husband look like? 9.How's Lucy?
- 11/11 (pg. 91) 2.b 3.j 4.a 5.f 6.l 7.i 8.c 9.k 10.d 11.h 12.g
- 11/12 (pg.92) 1.by 2.along 3.over 4.under 5.along 6.between 7.across 8.from 9.to/towards 10.above 11.towards/to 12.between 13.below 14.above 15.under

UNIT 12

- 12/1 (pg. 94) 1.as heavy as/the same weight as 2.as far from the city centre as/the same distance from the city centre as 3.as big as/the same size as 4.as many bedrooms as/the same number of bedrooms as 5.as cold as/the same temperature as 6.as fast as /at the same speed as 7.as dark as/the same colour as 8.as wide as /the same width as
- 12/2 (pg. 94) 1.Mr. Hopkins is younger than Mrs. Hopkins./Mrs. Hopkins isn't as young as Mr. Hopkins. 2.The Eiffel Tower is taller than the Leaning Tower of Pisa/The Leaning Tower of Pisa isn't as tall as the Eiffel Tower. 3.The first question was more difficult than the second. /The second question wasn't as difficult as the first. 4.The red jumper was more expensive than the green one./The green jumper wasn't as expensive as the red one. 5.Sue has got more money than me (I have)./I haven't got as much money as Sue (has). 6.Our English teacher has given us more exams than our maths teacher so far./Our maths teacher hasn't given us as many exams as our English teacher so far.
- 12/3 (pg. 95) 1.older than J.K. Rowling 2.the oldest of the three 3.not as tall as Bill Gates 4.the shortest of the three 5.the wealthiest of the three 6.more money than Mick Jagger 7.the same number of children as J.K. Rowling 8.the most children of the three 9.more siblings than Mick Jagger and J.K. Rowling 10.the same number of siblings as J.K. Rowling
- 12/4 (pg. 96) 1.nearer 2.the same distance as 3.closer 4.older than 5.prettier than 6.the same number of rooms as 7.smaller than 8.the same size as 9.different shape from 10.not as well-equipped as 11.less modern than 12.different colour from 13.longer than 14.less light than 15.colder 16.better/than 17.as lovely as 18.more (less) expensive
- 12/5 (pg. 97) 1.This dress is too expensive for me to afford. 2.Our living room is too small to have a party in. 3.He got up too late to catch the bus. 4.I'm not tall enough to get that book from the top shelf. 5.These kiwis are ripe enough to eat. 6.He's too ill to go to the concert tonight. 7.The weather is warm enough (for us) to go swimming. 8.Her English is good enough for her to get a job as a translator. 9.The shelf is too high for me to reach. 10.The garden is big enough for the children to play in. 11.Our players are not enthusiastic enough to win tomorrow's match. 12.Your kitchen is too small (for you) to put four chairs and a table in. 13....., she was feeling well enough to meet her friends. 14.Veronica is too selfish to care about other people's feelings.
- 12/6 (pg. 98) a) 1. ... is on too late ... 2....is too difficult... 3. ... is too wet ... 4. ... is too dark ...
b) 1. ... isn't tall enough ... 2. ... aren't clean enough ... 3. ... wasn't interesting enough ... 4. ... didn't get ... early enough ...
- 12/7 (pg. 99) 1. carefully 2. careful 3. better/well 4. worse/badly 5. clever 6. efficiently 7. harder/harder 8.cheaply/cheap 9. patient/patient 10. calm/calmly
- 12/8 (pg. 99) 1. hard/enough 2. as/close/as 3. heavily 4. good/more/fluently/than 5. faster/safer 6. too/quickly 7.the same/as/better 8. as/shorter 9. clear/easily 10. as/badly/as 11. the most/successfully 12.too/lazy
- 12/9 (pg. 100) 1.me 2. we 3. his 4. she 5. mine 6. you 7. theirs 8. our 9. hers 10. me/I 11.mine 12.her 13.you/you 14.I 15.his
- 12/10 (pg. 101) 1.longer 2.the longest 3.more 4.the most 5.more 6.the best 7.better 8.as...as 9. as big as 10.the biggest 11.bigger 12.the worst 13.as big as 14.the biggest 15.bigger 16.the worst 17.worse 18.more 19.the most 20.the most 21.fewer

- 12/11 (pg. 102) **Nairobi, Kenya:** 1.In Kenya, on the equator. 2.Nairobi's informal nickname. 3.Two. 4.Other former British colonies. 5.About 1 million. 6.Very poor, with no sewage system, roads, or running water. 7.Cosmopolitan, dangerous, and fascinating.
Shenyang, China: 8.Bigger. 9.Terrible. 10.Bright with neon lights. 11.In Zhongshan Square in the Heping district. 12.Huge and fiberglass. 13.Shenyang Ginde. 14.Home of the emperor of China between 1625 and 1644.
Barrow, United States: 15.On August 2nd. 16.Wonderfully open and clear all the time. 17.Only 2-3 months a year. 18.A celebration for successful whale-hunters. 19.No, it isn't. 20.By plane. 21.English and Inupiaq.
Punta Arenas, Chile: 22.Winter. 23.No, it isn't. 24.Cold and windy. 25.There are lots of glass and concrete office buildings. 26.Very interesting. 27.Highly modern. 28.No, it isn't.

UNIT 13

- 13/1 (pg. 105) 2.Jars are made of glass. 3.Towels are made of cotton. 4.Wallets are made of leather or plastic. 5.Igloos are made of snow. 6.Boots are made of leather, plastic or rubber. 7.Hoses are made of rubber or plastic. 8.Axes are made of wood and metal. 9.Bicycles are made of metal, plastic and rubber.
- 13/2 (pg. 106) 2.is made from flour. 3.is made from milk. 4.is made from petroleum. 5.is made from grapes. 6.is made from clay. 7.is made from barley.
- 13/3 (pg. 106) 2.An axe is used for chopping... 3.A camera is used for taking ... 4.A hose is used for watering ... 5.Pencils are used for writing. 6.A spade is used for digging ... 7.A wheelbarrow is used for carrying ... 8.An electric drill is used for making
- 13/4 (pg. 107) 1.English is spoken all over the world. 2.Television was invented by John Logie Baird. 3.Two atom bombs were dropped on Japan by the Americans at the end of World War II. 4.Planes are flown by pilots. 5.*Great Expectations* was written by Charles Dickens. 6.Cars are repaired by mechanics. 7.Turkish women were given the right to vote in 1934. 8.Cheap cars are produced in Taiwan. 9.The disease malaria is transmitted by mosquitoes.
- 13/5 (pg. 108) a) 2.breakfast is served 3.the beds are made 4.the rooms and the bathrooms are cleaned 5.The waste-paper baskets are emptied 6.the used towels are changed 7.new soap is put 8.the carpets in the hall are cleaned 9.the glass doors are washed 10.the floors are wiped 11.the tables are laid 12.The food is prepared and cooked by Mr. Hook, the chef, and his three assistants. 13.some of it is done 14.most of it is put
b) 1.When is breakfast served? 2.Who is breakfast served by? 3.Who is the food prepared and cooked by? 4.When are the tables laid for lunch? 5.How are the carpets in the hall cleaned? 6.How is most of the washing-up done? 7.Who are the towels changed by? 8.How are the glass doors cleaned? 9.How are the floors cleaned? 10.When are the waste-paper baskets emptied?
- 13/6 (pg. 109) 1.A lot of electrical goods are produced in Japan. 2.*Romeo and Juliet* was written by Shakespeare. 3.Acid rain is caused by industrial pollution. 4.The hero in *Batman & Robin* was played by George Clooney. 5.Many houses were destroyed by the storm last night. 6.The Statue of Liberty was given to the United States by the French government in 1886. 7.A lot of rice is eaten in China. 8.The American presidential elections are held every four years. 9.The Turkish republic was declared by Atatürk on 29 October 1923. 10.Gunpowder was invented by the Chinese. 11.Football is played in almost every country in the world. 12.Twenty-three official languages are used in India.
- 13/7 (pg. 110) 1.Goats were first domesticated in the Middle East. 2.The goods are carefully checked before they are loaded onto the lorry. 3.The new shopping centre was opened by the mayor last week. 4.The tennis courts are rarely used during the winter months. 5.The grass is mown (mowed) once a week in summer. 6.This butter was probably produced in New Zealand. 7.This programme is regularly watched by millions of people across the country. 8.The Crown Jewels are only worn by the British monarch on certain state occasions. 9.The rules were clearly explained by the judges before the start of the contest. 10.The boat was last seen near the Spanish coast four days ago. 11. The demonstrators were quickly escorted out of the building. 12.These birds are normally kept as household pets.
- 13/8 (pg. 111) 1.A potential cure for cancer was discovered by scientists at the University of Syntaxus. / Scientists at the University of Syntaxus discovered a potential cure for cancer. 2.**Correct** 3.The death penalty was finally lifted by the Parliament. / The Parliament finally lifted the death penalty. 4.Cigarettes caused the deaths of over 250 people. / The deaths of over 250 people were caused by cigarettes. 5.*Symphony #11 in C-sharp minor* was completed by the great composer Ignatius Intonata. / The great composer Ignatius Intonata completed *Symphony #11 in C-sharp minor*. 6.A bus driver crashed her bus and killed two people. / A bus was crashed by its driver and two people were killed. 7.An airplane was hijacked by a group of Agglutinese freedom fighters. / A group of Agglutinese freedom fighters hijacked an airplane. 8.President Passive and Prime Minister Active signed the nuclear power agreement. / The nuclear power agreement was signed by President Passive and Prime Minister Active. 9.**Correct** 10.An earthquake struck Pronominal City at four o'clock in the morning. / Pronominal City was struck by an earthquake at four o'clock in the morning. 11.Scientists at the University of Grammariana created a robot. / A robot was created by scientists at the University of Grammariana. 12.**Correct** 13.A new official holiday was declared by the Parliament. / The Parliament declared a new official holiday. 14.Free Internet search engine Onomatopoeia was downloaded by more than 2,000,000 people. / More than 2,000,000 people downloaded the free Internet search engine Onomatopoeia. 15.A comprehensive slang dictionary was published by the well-known professor Gerald Jargon. / The well-known professor Gerald Jargon published a comprehensive slang dictionary.

- 13/9 (pg. 112) 1.First, the kavurma is prepared. 2...., the lamb is chopped into small pieces and (is) cooked in a pan. 3.Then, the kavurma is removed from the pan. 4.The butter is spread lightly on one side of the flour tortilla shell. 5.A non-stick fry pan is preheated to medium heat. 6.The buttered side of the shell is placed down on the pan. 7.4 tablespoons of kavurma are put onto the shell, 1 tablespoon of pico de gallo sauce is added, and ¼ of a cup of shredded cheese is put over the kavurma. 8.Next, the second flour shell is placed on top of the first shell. 9.The whole thing is cooked for about two minutes, then it is turned over and cooked for about two more minutes. 10.Finally, the quesadilla is removed and placed on a serving dish. 11.Then, it is cut into small triangular pieces and served.
- 13/10 (pg. 113) 1.When was the film *E.T* released? 2.Where is the English Football Association Cup Final played? 3.What was invented by a DuPont research group in 1935? 4.Who was created by Ian Fleming? 5.Whose voyage was sponsored by King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella of Spain? 6.Where are giant pandas found? 7.Why are many animal species protected? 8.Which planet was discovered in 1930? 9.What was designed by Frédéric Auguste Bartholdi—with the help of Gustave Eiffel? 10.Where is Leonardo da Vinci's painting *Mona Lisa* kept? 11.What is a thermometer used for? 12.Who is the Braille system of reading and writing used by? 13.What is given to all the winners of Olympic events? 14.What is grown in Brazil and other South American countries?
- 13/11 (pg. 113) 1. width 2. medium-height (or slim) 3. patient 4. distant 5. hazel 6. thick

UNIT 14

- 14/3 (pg. 115) 2.went 3. wanted 4.went 5.was being washed 6.went 7.was waiting 8.had 9.wasn't paying 10.cut 11.got 12.was panicking 13.was being checked 14.blew 15.were rushing 16.was crying 17.was fixed 18.changed 19.looked 20.was escorted 21.was forced 22.was pulled 23.set 24.went 25.was being served 26.was blowing 27.were blown 28.crashed 29.wasn't bothered 30.was gazing
- 14/4 (pg. 116) 2.Fortunately, he was spotted by another skier and the rescue team was (were) called. 3.The rescue team arrived quickly and put Sam on a stretcher. 4.But while they were carrying him down the mountain, they dropped him. 5.Eventually, they got to the bottom and Sam was taken to hospital 6.His leg was examined there and (was) put in plaster. 7.Two days later, Sam was given a pair of crutches. 8.While he was being taught how to use them, he slipped and sprained his wrist. 9.Sam felt (was feeling) very depressed because of all this 10.So, when he was allowed to leave the hospital, he immediately booked a flight and returned home.
- 14/5 (pg. 116) 2.was installed 3.was kidnapped/was playing 4.was climbed 5.is fixing 6.fainted/was being given 7.is examining 8.were killed 9.was seen
- 14/6 (pg. 117) 2.Our computers at work are being updated this weekend. 3.It is being sprayed with insect-killer. 4.Because it was being used at the time. 5.My application for Thropwilde University was rejected. 6.*Kokoreç* is made out of sheep's intestines, you know. 7.Well, the documents were being brought to the minister. 8.Well, you see Mr. Şaşmaz, my car was stolen last night, and I didn't discover it until this morning. 9.It is shown every Tuesday and Friday evening at half past seven. 10.The house is being painted next Thursday afternoon. 11.Some bullets were being fired last night at about 10 o'clock. 12.You know that Portuguese, not Spanish, is spoken in Brazil, don't you? 13.*Romeo and Juliet* was written by William Shakespeare in the 1590s. 14.It is being fixed down at the mechanic's. 15.More stars are seen in the country than in the city. 16.Our kitchen window was broken the other night. 17.The food is being tasted right now in order to make sure that it contains no poison, Your Majesty. 18.The building was being torn down exactly when the earthquake struck.
- 14/7 (pg. 118) A. 1.was established 2.was named 3.moved 4.renamed 5.was captured 6.took 7.went 8.is known 9.called 10.considered
B. 1.served 2.was becoming/became 3.was conquered 4.remained 5.was called 6.was changed 7.has risen 8.was counted 9.is considered 10.is being improved
- 14/8 (pg. 118) a) do: 2.the shopping 3.housework 4.exercise 5.something different 6.a favour
make: 2.a bed 3.a noise 4.a mistake 5.a phone call 6.tea
b) 1.was made 2.is doing 3.made 4.am making 5.is/done 6.was made 7.were making (made) 8.do 9.do 10.are made
- 14/9 (pg. 119) 1.afraid 2.interested 3.fond 4.good 5.worried 6.hopeless 7.bored 8.disappointed
- 14/10 (pg. 119) a) 1.T 2.F 3.T 4.T 5.T 6.F 7.F 8.T 9.F 10.F
b) 1.The carbon dioxide (CO₂) in its atmosphere. 2.In/During the Industrial Revolution. 3.It will be between 1.4 °C to 5.8 °C. 4.They have completely melted/disappeared. 5.They will be flooded.

UNIT 15

- 15/4 (pg. 122) (*The answers will be the passive form of the sentences in Unit 8, Exercise 5.*)
THE CAMEL RACE: The wise man's advice was: switch camels.
- 15/5 (pg. 123) 1.Some of the solid waste is recycled 2.The houses on the shore were severely damaged by the hurricane. 3.My wallet has been stolen. 4.Simon was badly affected by the horror film. 5.The letters will be taken to the post office by the secretary. 6.Our new washing machine is going to be delivered tomorrow. 7.Our local football team is being trained by a professional coach. 8.During the match, traffic was being diverted away from the stadium. 9.The exam results haven't been released yet 10.The leaflets were being distributed to every house in the area. 11.No one is allowed into the swimming pool at the moment because it's being cleaned. 12.The invitations aren't going to be posted until the end of the week.

ELS-WORKSHEETS

- 15/6 (pg. 123) 2.Where were/held 3.How often are/watered 4.When will (is)/(going to) be finished 5.How many/have been informed 6.Who was taken 7.Which/will/be transferred (has/been transferred) 8.Whose/was burgled 9.Where are/being advertised
- 15/7 (pg. 124) 2.attempt 3.isn't allowed 4.is allowed 5.causes 6.is called 7.is required 8.wear 9.is made 10.has 11.begins 12.kicks 13.is only stopped (only stops) 14.is scored 15.lasts 16.is played 17.is controlled 18.is assisted 19.is played 20.was/first played 21.Have/ ever wondered 22.were first played 23.was brought 24.issued 25.were made 26.was carried 27.liked 28.was made 29.has won 30.was formed 31.is called 32.was formed 33.was followed
- 15/8 (pg. 125) 1.b 2.c 3.b 4.a 5.a 6.c 7.b 8.a 9.c 10.a 11.b 12.c 13.b 14.b 15.a 16.c 17.b 18.a 19.a 20.c 21.b 22.a
- 15/9 (pg. 126) 1.was walking 2.happened 3.blocked 4.was taking 5.larger 6.has crashed 7.smaller 8.too many 9.a lot 10.has been cloned 11.taller 12.has disappeared 13.a few 14.neither 15.have been taken 16.many 17.few 18.have grown 19.thicker 20.the most visible 21.any 22.no
Bonus question: The real woman is between the van and the taxi, behind the three small cars. She is the real woman because she has got a shadow.
- 15/10 (pg. 127) A. (1) 1.don't know 2.died 3.because 4.most 5.think 6.among 7.of
(2) 1.did 2.troubled 3.himself 4.his 5.after 6.madness 7.with 8.for
(3) 1.much 2.This 3.common 4.certain 5.some 6.her
(4) 1.talents 2.became 3.before 4.is wearing 5.clothes 6.but
(5) 1.example 2.a lot of 3.masterpiece 4.these 5.it 6.him 7.in front of 8.for
(6) 1.When 2.received 3.later 4.more 5.make 6.general
(7) 1.excellent 2.early 3.many 4.One 5.chin 6.hand
C. 2.His ear has healed up. He has grown a beard. He is noticeably happier. 3.She is noticeably older. Her nose is bigger. Her skin is wrinkled. Her lips are thinner. She has white eyebrows and some hair on her chin. Her posture has deteriorated and she is slouching. 4.He has had his hair cut much shorter and it has gone grey. He has shaven off his beard and moustache He has his ear pierced. His eye colour has changed. His hat has changed colour. 5.Her hair has been cut into a "bob". Her hair has streaks. Her nose has been pierced. She now has a tattoo on her neck. She now has eyebrows and is wearing lots of makeup. She has gloves on and is now wearing nail polish. 6.She has had a lot of plastic surgery. Her ears, nose, and forehead are much smaller. Her eyes and her lips are the same. Her wrinkles have been removed. She has smoother skin. 7.He has put on a lot of weight. His muscles are not as tight as before. He has lost some of his hair.

REVISION TEST 3 (pg.131)

- 1.A 2.D 3.D 4.C 5.B 6.D 7.A 8.C 9.C 10.B 11.D 12.C 13.A 14.B 15.B 16.D 17.A 18.B
19.C 20.D 21.C 22.B 23.D 24.D 25.A 26.C 27.B 28.B 29.A 30.C 31.D 32.B 33.C 34.A
35.B 36.D 37.B 38.B 39.C 40.A

TEST YOUR VOCABULARY 3 (pg.134)

- 1.C 2.B 3.A 4.C 5.B 6.D 7.A 8.C 9.C 10.B 11.D 12.A 13.A 14.B 15.C 16.A 17.B 18.D
19.C 20.A 21.D 22.D 23.B 24.C 25.A 26.B 27.D 28.B 29.C 30.C 31.A 32.B 33.D 34.B 35.C

UNIT 16

- 16/2 (pg. 137) a) 2.can 3.can 4.can't 5.can 6.can 7.can't 8.can 9.can 10.can 11.can't 12.can 13.Can 14.can't 15.can't 16.can
b) 1.T 2.F 3.F 4.T 5.F 6.T 7.T 8.F
- 16/3 (pg.138) a) 2.c 3.b 4.f 5.a 6.e
- 16/4 (pg.138) 1.can 2.can't 3.will/be able to 4.will be able to 5.Will/be able to 6.can't 7.will be able to 8.can 9.can't 10.Will/be able to 11.will be able to 12.can 13.can't 14.can 15.will/be able to 16.won't be able to
- 16/6 (pg.140) 1.was able to 2.was able to 3.could 4.were able to 5.could 6.could 7.were able to 8.could
- 16/7 (pg.140) 1.won't be able to (can't) 2.has been able to 3.can't (isn't able to) 4.couldn't (wasn't able to) 5.Can 6.hasn't been able to 7.will be able to (can) 8.could (was able to)/can't 9.can 10.couldn't (wasn't able to) 11.was able to 12.have/been able to
- 16/8 (pg.141) 2.Jake/f 3.Mike/a 4.Mike/e 5.Jake/c 6.Jake/d
- 16/10 (pg.142) 1.mustn't 2.mustn't 3.needn't 4.mustn't 5.needn't 6.needn't 7.mustn't 8.needn't
- 16/11 (pg.143) 1.will be able to 2.had to 3.couldn't 4.didn't have to 5.has had to 6.must (have to) 7.was able to 8.have to (must) 9.mustn't 10.doesn't have to 11.won't have to 12.won't be able to
- 16/14 (pg.145) 1.must 2.can't 3.must 4.may (might) not 5.must 6.may (might) 7.may (might) not 8.can't 9.may (might) 10.may (might) (must)

ELS-WORKSHEETS

- 16/17 (pg.147) 1.be taken 2.be pulled 3.postpone/be postponed 4.be kept 5.warn 6.be warned 7.allow 8.be found 9.be used 10.fly 11.finish 12.be finished/be finished 13.be allowed 14.lose/take 15.be taken
- 16/18 (pg.147) *(the ones in parentheses have been used incorrectly)*
1. **(might not)** don't have to/needn't 2. **(must)** had to; **(could)** was able to 3. **(may)** must/have to/should; **(don't have to)** mustn't/can't 4. **(don't have to)** mustn't (or can't) 5. **(shouldn't)** may not/might not; **(can)** have to 6. **(could)** must/should/have to; **(needn't)** can't 7. No change 8.**(mustn't)** didn't have to 9. No change 10. **(needn't)** can't 11. **(mustn't)** can't 12. **(can)** may/might; **(cannot)** may not/might not
- 16/19 (pg.148) 1.may/might be needed 2.must be completed 3.must not like (can't like) 4.needn't/don't have to do 5.needn't/don't have to cook 6.must not be invited 7.cannot be elected 8.may/might be cancelled 9.may/might find 10.must/has to defeat 11.should be forbidden 12.should be repaired 13.may/might be delayed 14.can win 15.cannot be rewarded

UNIT 17

- 17/1 (pg.150) 2.can't we 3.mustn't it 4.mustn't we 5.can we 6.shouldn't we 7.aren't they 8.don't we 9.can't I 10.shouldn't I 11.don't we 12.can't they 13.won't I 14.can we
1. **Mistake:** We should ..., shall we? **Correction:** shouldn't we?
2. **Mistake:** And we have to ..., has he? **Correction:** don't we?
- 17/2 (pg.151) 1.must he 2.can you 3.didn't he 4.aren't they 5.has it 6.do they 7.wasn't it 8.will he 9.is it 10.hasn't it 11.haven't you 12.does she
- 17/3 (pg.151) 1.won't, either 2.has, too 3.isn't, either 4.isn't, either 5.might, too 6.wasn't, either 7.has, too 8.does, too 9.did, too 10.can't, either 11.isn't, either 12.are, too
- 17/4 (pg.151) 1.so did 2.so has 3.so is 4.neither has 5.neither can 6.so do 7.neither will 8.neither have 9.neither could 10.so does 11.neither did 12.so did
- 17/5 (pg.152) 1.d 2.e 3.l 4.b 5.h 6.c 7.f 8.i 9.j 10.k 11.a 12.g
- 17/6 (pg.152) 1.so do 2.is, too 3.so does 4.so did 5.neither did 6.don't 7.can 8.didn't 9.won't/either
- 17/7 (pg.153) 1.hope not 2.am afraid not 3.think so 4.am afraid so 5.hope so 6.don't think so 7.am afraid not 8.don't think so
- 17/8 (pg.154) 1.I think so 2.have you/I'm afraid not 3.I hope not 4.don't you/I'm afraid so 5.I hope so 6.did you/I hope not 7.I don't think so 8.didn't you/I'm afraid so 9.I hope so 10.isn't he/I don't think so 11.I think so 12.aren't you/I'm afraid not 13.I hope not 14.have you/I'm afraid not 15.will he/I don't think so
- 17/9 (pg.155) 1.So did 2.aren't they 3.So was 4.wasn't, either 5.doesn't it 6.so 7.Neither was 8.can you 9.not 10.did, too 11.isn't it 12.didn't, either 13.aren't they 14.so 15.too 16.is it 17.isn't it 18.So do 19.So did 20.didn't you 21.too 22.neither do 23.am not, either 24.so do

UNIT 18

- 18/1 (pg.156) 1.countable/uncountable 2.fluids/rice/meat/happiness 3.some/any/enough /a lot of — plural/singular 4.many/few — much/little 5.Regular/irregular/mice/fish 6.no/not any/any/no
- 18/2 (pg.157) 1.much/much 2.any/some 3.many 4.no/any 5.many/no 6.some
- 18/3 (pg.157) 1.little 2.a few 3.few 4.little 5.a little 6.a few 7.a little 8.a few
- 18/4 (pg.158) 2.There is too much traffic./There are too many vehicles on the roads and there aren't enough roads./A metro system should be built. 3.There isn't enough water./There are too many people for the water sources to supply and a lot of water is wasted through old, leaky water pipes./The old water pipes should be replaced with new ones. 4.There is too much air pollution./There is too much smoke from low-quality coal./The use of natural gas should be made compulsory. 5.There aren't enough car parks./The streets are very narrow because business centres are usually in old settlements./Multi-storey car parks should be built near centres.
- 18/5 (pg.159) 2.a bottle of wine 3.a basket of tomatoes 4.a piece of cake 5.a plate of spaghetti 6.a tin of sardines 7.a bowl of soup 8.a box of eggs
- 18/6 (pg.159) 1.pieces 2.slice 3.bottle/bag/head 4.bar 5.kilo 6.glass
- 18/7 (pg.160) A. 1.no 2.many (a lot of) 3.any 4.many 5.little 6.many (a lot of) 7.few 8.much 9.a lot 10.a lot of 11.a few 12.any 13.many 14.a lot of 15.little 16.a few 17.many (a lot of) 18.few 19.a lot of 20.few 21.many 22.a few 23.a lot (many) 24.few 25.many (a lot of) 26.many (a lot of/a few) 27.much 28.a few 29.many (a lot of) 30.few
- B. **(Suggested answers)**
Environmental Changes: air pollution; holes in the ozone layer; noise pollution; use of fossil fuels
Social Changes: fast long-distance communication; labor unions/organized labor; large corporations; literacy (i.e., the ability to read); office workers
Technological Changes: automobiles; deep mines; electrical devices; factories; fast long-distance communication; machine tools; mass production; railroads/rail transport; steam-powered devices; use of fossil fuels

UNIT 19

- 19/1 (pg.161) 1.When did/start teaching in this school?/How long has he been teaching your class? 2.How long have/been touring around Turkey?/When did they leave England for their round-the-world tour? 3.How long has/been burning fiercely?/When did/first notice it? 4.When did/put the cake in the oven?/How long has/been boiling?
- 19/2 (pg.162) 2.I've been chopping onions for the salad. 3.I've been walking in the rain for an hour. 4.I've been driving in heavy traffic. 5.I've been sunbathing all afternoon.
- 19/3 (pg.162) 2.How long have Europeans been using tobacco?/b 3.How long have people been damaging the environment?/a 4.How long has it been raining like this?/e 5.How long has man been sending things into space?/c
- 19/4 (pg.163) 2. d 3. f 4. a 5. e 6. c
- 19/5 (pg.164) 1.have been running 2.Have/tasted/have put 3.has been writing /has written 4.have/been parachuting /have/done 5.has been smoking 6.have known 7.has/heard/has passed 8.have cut 9.have been dialling/has been 10.has been playing 11.have been playing/has scored 12.have been swimming
- 19/6 (pg.164) 1. have/had/bought/was 2. was getting/caught/tore 3. has been dancing 4. have changed 5. have been whispering/walked/were acting 6. has been jogging 7. haven't been/was 8. Has/broken/sprained/tripped/was taking 9. bought/hasn't washed 10. was lying 11. has belonged 12. were/laughing/came
- 19/7 (pg.165) **A and B.** 1.Benjamin (A) 2.have you been playing 3.Hernán (E) 4.have you been eating 5.Leonardo (B) 6.have you been painting 7.Karl (F) 8.have you been working 9.Walter (D) 10.have you been smoking 11.Napoléon (C) 12.have you been fighting 13.Alfred (G) 14.have you been exploding
C. 1.have been thinking/Walter Raleigh's 2.have been trying/Karl Benz's 3. have been practising/Leonardo da Vinci's 4.have been polishing/Hernán Cortes' 5.have been burning/Alfred Nobel's 6.have been standing/Benjamin Franklin's 7.kicked/Napoléon Bonaparte's
- 19/8 (pg.167) a) 1.is found 2.didn't know 3.was first described 4.was first seen 5.has been 6.resembles 7.thought 8.was 9.have shown 10.is 11.is 12.grow 13.may weigh 14.can reach 15.have 16.covers 17.forms 18.are known 19.have 20.spend 21.believed 22.only ate 23.has been discovered 24.may feed 25.even eat 26.suffered (was suffering) 27.became (were becoming) 28.are protected 29.have been established 30.is still facing (still faces) 31.has dropped 32.is 33.have been taken over 34.lives 35.flowers 36.dies 37.are now flowering 38.has been trying 39.was declared 40.cannot be guaranteed 41.still don't know
 b) 1.resemble 2.indeed 3.adults 4.particularly 5.occasionally 6.threats 7.habitat 8.endangered
- 19/9 (pg.169) 1.have...been working 2.have...failed 3.have told 4.have...committed 5.were...doing 6.told 7.was watching 8.did...start 9.did...finish 10.ended 11.turned 12.have...caught 13.have...been watching 14.have...missed 15.cancelled 16.have...been lying

UNIT 20

- 20/1 (pg.171) 1.to drive/b 2.to put up/a 3.to check/g 4.eating/e 5.not to drink/c 6.diving/d 7.sunbathing 8.staying/f 9.to take 10.to call 11.not hearing 12.to phone
- 20/2 (pg.172) **Taner:** 1.to develop 2.taking 3.photographing 4.to win **Serdar:** 1.playing 2.playing 3.doing 4.to disturb 5.to study 6.to be 7.playing **Ceren:** 1.painting 2.drawing 3. to do 4. to go
- 20/3 (pg.173) 1.to spend 2. listening 3. to sell 4. eating/to lose 5. Giving 6. to pass 7. closing 8. feeling 9. to pay 10. to post 11. going 12. to be 13. reading 14. to help
- 20/4 (pg.173) 2.Do you like 3.Would you mind 4.Would you like 5.Do you like 6.Would you like
- 20/6 (pg.174) 1.decided to work 2.thinking of giving up writing / enjoy studying / what to do / after graduating 3.can't stand speaking / decided not to be 4.wouldn't mind writing / managed to write / without getting / risk having 5.goal in life is to try to be 6.considered stopping working 7.can't help worrying / able to avoid worrying 8.two years to finish writing 9.looking forward to just waiting 10.promise to keep working
- 20/7 (pg.175) a) 1.T 2.F 3.T 4.F 5.T 6.T 7.F 8.T 9.F 10.T
 b) 1.(On the set) in California. 2.Because it has won the People's Choice Award many times. 3.in 2005. 4.He saw her in a film (the film *Bend it Like Beckham*). 5.Parminder Nagra.
- 20/8 (pg.176) 1.to buy 2.getting 3.doing 4.to risk 5.annoying 6.living 7.to find 8.to get 9.remembering 10.to find 11.thinking 12.to enjoy 13.living 14.to take 15.to take 16.barking/to bark 17.barking 18.to control 19.to get 20.to live
- 20/9 (pg.176) **A.** 1.Gemini, Libra, Aquarius 2.Taurus, Virgo, Capricorn 3.Aries, Leo, Sagittarius 4.Cancer, Scorpio, Pisces
B. a) 1.loyal 2.protective 3.shy 4.stubborn 5.June 6.Cancer
 b) 1.honest 2.independent 3.progressive 4.unpredictable 5.January 6.Aquarius
 c) 1.lively; sociable; talkative 2.open 3.nervous 4.indecisive 5.May 6.Gemini
 d) 1.optimistic 2.cheerful 3.curious 4.careless 5.November 6.Sagittarius
 e) 1.compassionate 2.helpful 3.imaginative 4.secretive 5.February 6.Pisces
 f) 1.quiet/shy 2.sympathetic 3.logical 4.critical 5.August 6.Virgo
 g) 1.hard-working 2.careful 3.humorous 4.stingy 5.December 6.Capricorn
 h) 1.glamorous/attention-seeking 2.relaxed 3.generous 4.bossy 5.July 6.Leo

REVISION TEST 4 (pg.179)

1.D 2.D 3.A 4.C 5.D 6.B 7.B 8.C 9.D 10.A 11.C 12.D 13.D 14.A 15.B 16.C 17.D 18.B
 19.B 20.D 21.A 22.A 23.B 24.D 25.C 26.C 27.A 28.B 29.D 30.A 31.C 32.B 33.A 34.A
 35.D 36.B 37.C 38.B 39.D 40.C

TEST YOUR VOCABULARY 4 (pg.182)

1.A 2.D 3.C 4.A 5.B 6.D 7.C 8.A 9.C 10.C 11.D 12.B 13.C 14.A 15.A 16.B 17.D 18.A
 19.B 20.A 21.A 22.C 23.B 24.C 25.D 26.A 27.D 28.B 29.B 30.C 31.D 32.A 33.D 34.D 35.B

TEST YOURSELF 1 (pg.184)**PART 1**

1.c	2.b	3.b	4.a	5.b	6.c	7.c	8.a	9.b	10.c
11.b	12.a	13.c	14.a	15.c	16.b	17.b	18.a	19.c	20.b
21.a	22.b	23.c	24.c	25.a					

PART 2

1.B	2.A	3.C	4.D	5.D	6.A	7.B	8.B	9.D	10.D
11.B	12.C	13.A	14.B	15.D	16.B	17.D	18.A	19.C	20.B
21.D	22.A	23.C	24.D	25.B					

TEST YOURSELF 2 (pg.187)

1.A	2.C	3.D	4.C	5.D	6.D	7.C	8.A	9.B	10.A
11.B	12.D	13.C	14.A	15.B	16.D	17.C	18.C	19.D	20.B
21.A	22.D	23.C	24.A	25.D	26.B	27.D	28.A	29.C	30.A
31.D	32.A	33.C	34.B	35.B	36.D	37.A	38.C	39.C	40.A
41.B	42.D	43.A	44.B	45.A	46.C	47.B	48.B	49.A	50.D

TEST YOURSELF 3 (pg.191)**PART ONE**

1.C	2.B	3.D	4.B	5.A	6.C	7.B	8.A	9.B
10.D	11.A	12.C	13.D	14.B	15.C	16.B	17.A	18.A
19.D	20.C	21.A	22.D	23.C	24.A	25.B	26.A	27.D
28.D	29.C	30.D						

PART TWO

1.When is/being delivered (is/going to be delivered—will/be delivered) 2.Who gave
 3.How long did/live 4.Why are/making 5.How much/was collected 6.How was/caught
 7.Which/will be performed (is being performed—is going to be performed) 8.How often
 do/ride 9.What is being done 10.How many/have been translated

TEST YOURSELF 4 (pg.194)

A. 1.enough 2.little 3.Few 4.too much 5.a few 6.any 7.too many 8.a little

B. 1.would rather 2.have had to 3.had to 4.haven't been able to 5.was able to 6.didn't have to 7.can't
 8.shouldn't 9.must 10.might not 11.will have to 12.needn't

C.	1.B	2.A	3.C	4.B	5.D	6.A	7.D	8.C	9.B	10.A
	11.D	12.D	13.B	14.C	15.A	16.B	17.C	18.A	19.D	20.C
	21.C	22.B	23.A	24.C	25.D	26.B	27.A	28.C	29.D	30.B