

Yeni Sisteme Uygun

Word & Sentence

YDS

Kelime ve Cümle Bazlı Soru Tipleri

Modül

2

İlkbahar
2012

Karacan
yayınları

PrestigeEnglish



YDS MODÜL 2

İSBN:

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Yeni Sisteme Uygun

YDS Kitaplar Serisi

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- Dilbilgisi Anlatım
- Özgün YDS Dilbilgisi Soruları

YDS MODÜL 2

Özgün YDS Kelime ve Cümle Bazlı Soru Tipleri

- Kelime Çalışması
- Kelime Soruları
- Cloze Test
- Cümle Tamamlama
- Çeviri
- Yakın Anlam

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- 10 Özgün YDS Deneme Sınavı

ÖNSÖZ

Türk eğitim sektöründe 30 yılı aşkın tecrübesi bulunan Karacan Yayıncılık ve Karacan Prestige English'e ait ulusal İngilizce sınav yayınlarının 1. serisi olan bu kitap yeni YDS sınavlarında başarılı olmak isteyen öğrencilere yardımcı olmak amacıyla titizlikle hazırlanmıştır. YDS Modül 1, 2 bölümden oluşmaktadır. Her bölüm Karacan Eğitim Kurumları bünyesinde çalışan ve alanında uzman eğitimciler ve akademisyenler tarafından tüm ayrıntılar düşünülmüş farklı soru tiplerinden oluşmaktadır.

Toplamda 1000'i aşkın soru, zorluk derecesi, içerik ve taktik açısından yeni sistem kelime bazındaki YDS soru tipleri paralelinde olup küreselleşen dünyamızda meydana gelen en güncel olaylardan seçilmiştir.

Yeni sisteme uygun olmasına ek olarak bu kitabı eşsiz kılan bir diğer konu ise, kitaptaki tüm soruların daha önce bu sınavlara girmiş öğrenciler tarafından denenmiş ve farklı eğitim çevreleri tarafından kontrol edilerek tasarlanmış oluşudur.

Kitabın yazarlarının en büyük ümidi kitabı kullanan tüm öğrencilerin "Yeni Sisteme Uygun YDS Kitapları" serisi rehberliğinde YDS sınavlarında hedefledikleri puanı almalarıdır.

Cüneyt CEYLAN

Çok çeşitli eğitim materyali için yatırım yapmış olan ve ileride de bu yatırımlarına devam edecek olan Karacan Eğitim Kurumları, en genç ve dinamik üyesi olan Karacan Prestige English öncülüğünde, "Yeni Sisteme Uygun YDS Kitapları" serisi ile alanına yeni bir boyut kazandırmayı amaçlamaktadır.

Bu sınavlara giren öğrencileri sınavlarına hazırlamak ve onlara yön vermek ümidiyle hazırlanan kitabın fikir babası olan Deniz KARACAN'a, kitabın finansmanını sağlayan Hasan KARACAN'a ve içerik olarak yardımlarını esirgemeyen Halim EDEN'e tüm ekibimiz adına teşekkürü bir borç bilirim. Tartışmasız onun cesaretlendirmesi ve katkıları olmadan seri şimdiki halini alarak tamamlanamazdı.

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Genel yayın koordinatörü olarak kitabın editörlük, tasarım, baskı ve dağıtım işlerini yaparak son haline getirmekten ise büyük onur duyduğumu belirtmek isterim.

Cüneyt CEYLAN

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WORD STACKS

Verbs • Adjectives

Verbs - Stack 1/1

Definition:

consider	üzerinde düşünmek, göz önünde bulundurmak - think about
achieve	başarmak - succeed, accomplish, attain
submit	boyun eğmek; kabullenmek - accede; give in
submit	onayına sunmak; teslim etmek – present
occupy	tutmak, işgal etmek; meşgul etmek - fill, invade
increase	artmak, arttırmak – raise; amplify; augment; elevate
appear	ortaya çıkmak- emerge
edit	düzenlemek, yayına hazırlamak - redact, modify
remove	çıkartmak; defetmek - take away; withdraw

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **My brother has finally ---- his ambition to visit the States.**
achieved / appeared
2. **He suddenly ---- behind a tree.**
considered / appeared
3. **Don't make any decisions before ---- the matter fully.**
editing / considering
4. **She has ---- a number of books for a variety of publishers so far.**
edited / appeared
5. **The cost of the project has ---- because of the rise in the petroleum.**
occupied / increased
6. **You must ---- your application before January 1st.**
achieve / submit
7. **Writing ---- most of my time.**
occupies / considers

8. **The workers ---- the wall between the gymnasium and the lunch room.**

submitted / removed

9. **They protested against the changes for a long time but in the end they had to ----.**

submit / remove

B. Complete the sentences with a verb from the list above.

1. Our teacher asked us to find a story that -----
----- in the press.
2. He is thankful to have a wife who -----
--- his articles.
3. The rest of my time in Istanbul was -----
---- with writing a report.
4. Some students refused to ----- to
the new rules and as a result they were punished.
5. We need a powerful carpet cleaner to -----
----- these old stains on the carpet.
6. The population of the town -----
-- remarkably after the establishment of new
factories in the area.
7. We will ----- your suggestion
carefully before we make a decision.
8. He won't be able to ----- anything if
he doesn't work harder.

C. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **The white figure of a lady suddenly ---- at the door.**
A) achieved B) considered
C) removed D) appeared
E) increased
2. **The report, published by 'La Documentation Française' was ---- three times and was translated into Japanese.**
A) submitted B) achieved
C) edited D) occupied
E) increased
3. **The restaurant itself is said to ---- 'a superb site' since it overlooks the beach, and its sun terraces command beautiful views of the bay.**
A) appear B) remove
C) submit D) consider
E) occupy
4. **The developers ---- building plans to the council for approval.**
A) removed B) achieved
C) submitted D) appeared
E) occupied
5. **The company's shareholders have voted to ---- the executive board.**
A) remove B) occupy
C) consider D) appear
E) achieve
6. **Incidents of armed robbery have ---- over the last few years.**
A) considered B) submitted
C) increased D) removed
E) achieved
7. **Have you ---- what you'll do if you don't get the job?**
A) appeared B) removed
C) submitted D) considered
E) occupied
8. **The government's training policy, he claimed, was ---- its objectives.**
A) submitting B) achieving
C) editing D) occupying
E) considering

Verbs - Stack 1/2

Definition:

succeed	başarmak; muvaffak olmak - accomplish, attain, achieve
prevent	engellemek; önlemek -forestall; foreclose
educate	eğitmek - train; teach; instruct
assume	varsaymak- presume, suppose
advise	akıl vermek, tavsiye etmek - propose; suggest
criticize	eleştirmek - knock
lead	yol göstermek; liderlik etmek - conduct; guide
replace	değiştirmek; yerine koymak - substitute, change, exchange; put back, return, restore

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

- 1. My doctor ---- me to stop smoking.**
assumed / advised
- 2. Let's ---- that they are coming and make our plans on that basis.**
assume / replace
- 3. If you don't want to be ----, stop talking, please.**
criticized / advised
- 4. The government must ---- the population on healthy eating, exercise and weight control.**
prevent / educate
- 5. Their mother took the children by the hand and ---- them to their bedroom.**
led / advised
- 6. We need some new rules to ---- accidents.**
assume / prevent
- 7. Tourism ---- agriculture as the nation's main industry.**
replaced / criticized
- 8. If you try hard you can ----.**
advise / succeed

B. Complete the sentences with a verb from the list above.

1. Irish citizens are strongly ----- against traveling to Iraq.
2. The government is harshly ----- for the economic recession in the country.
3. We need a guide to ----- us through difficult times.
4. If your passport is stolen, you must ----- it with a new one.
5. Now, personal development is essential if you want to ----- in life.
6. The outbreak of war in September 1939 ----- us from improving our economy.
7. We should ----- young people about politics from an early age.
8. Perhaps my views are outdated, but I have always ----- that every American cares about these values.

C. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **She's been trying to pass her driving test for six years and she's finally ----.**
A) assumed B) succeeded
C) advised D) replaced
E) prevented
2. **I'd strongly ---- against making a sudden decision.**
A) assume B) replace
C) advise D) criticize
E) lead
3. **We can't ---- the suspects to be guilty simply because they've decided to remain silent.**
A) succeed B) achieve
C) advise D) criticize
E) assume
4. **The librarian ---- the books correctly on the shelves.**
A) prevented B) replaced
C) led D) assumed
E) educated
5. **The government say they are trying to do more to ---- the public about the consequences of drug abuse.**
A) criticize B) assume
C) educate D) achieve
E) replace
6. **The government is being widely ---- in the press for failing to limit air pollution.**
A) criticized B) achieved
C) educated D) prevented
E) replaced
7. **His disability ---- him from driving.**
A) educates B) achieves
C) replaces D) prevents
E) leads
8. **The local youth band will ---- the parade this weekend.**
A) replace B) achieve
C) criticize D) prevent
E) lead

Verbs - Stack 1/3

Definition:

suffer	acı, ıstırap çekmek – undergo; experience; go through; endure
provide	sağlamak, tedarik etmek - supply
encourage	yüreklendirmek; cesaret vermek – urge; prompt
attempt	teşebbüs etmek – try; strive; endeavor aim; seek;
afford	parası yetmek, zamanı olmak – manage; pay for
declare	bildirmek; beyan etmek - state; claim; voice; express
lend	ödünç vermek- loan
respect	saygı duymak - honor; value

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. I don't think we can ---- to go on such a long journey.
declare / afford
2. When he saw the police was coming fast towards him, he ---- to steal the car on the street.
attempted / suffered
3. In that declaration, they ---- their right to establish their own laws and government.
encouraged / declared
4. My parents have always ---- me in everything I've wanted to do.
afforded / encouraged
5. She never likes ---- her books to other students.
lending / declaring
6. This book ---- useful information about Bird Flu.
provides / suffers
7. Over 7 out of 10 people feel that society does not ---- older people enough.
lend / respect

8. His grandmother is ---- from cancer for over a year.
respecting / suffering

B. Complete the sentences with a verb from the list above.

1. The young lady ----- a lot when his husband ran away with all their money.
2. The hotel ----- a variety of facilities for its residents.
3. My Religious Education teacher ----- -- us to ask questions about life and after life.
4. I don't think he can ----- a new car on his salary.
5. In this work he ----- to answer a fundamental question.
6. The new government has ----- its intention to privatize the economy.
7. She reluctantly agreed to ----- me some money when I was in need of it.
8. Everybody in the company ----- him for his accomplishments at work.

C. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. My parents have always ---- me in everything I've wanted to do.
A) attempted B) encouraged
C) suffered D) declared
E) afforded

2. **The government have ---- war on the drug dealers.**
 A) provided B) respected
 C) declared D) lent
 E) attempted
3. **There's no point in even ---- an explanation - he'll never listen.**
 A) attempting B) affording
 C) encouraging D) lending
 E) declaring
4. **Nick said he couldn't ---- to hire a worker because of the peaks and valleys of his sales.**
 A) encourage B) suffer
 C) declare D) respect
 E) afford
5. **The author ---- no documentary references to support her assertions.**
 A) suffers B) respects
 C) provides D) affords
 E) lends
6. **She had forgotten her umbrella so I ---- her mine to go home with.**
 A) declared B) attempted
 C) lent D) afforded
 E) encouraged
7. **I deeply ---- David for what he has achieved.**
 A) suffer B) declare
 C) afford D) provide
 E) respect
8. **She ---- terribly in the winter when it's cold and her joints get stiff.**
 A) suffers B) respects
 C) provides D) affords
 E) lends

Verbs - Stack 1/4

Definition:

expand	genişlemek, genişletmek – grow; spread out; stretch out; widen
aim	nişan almak – take aim; direct
aim	niyet etmek, amaçlamak – mean; propose
raise	büyütmek, yetiştirmek- grow, cultivate
raise	artırmak – lift; elevate; get up; bring up
raise	kaldırmak, yükseltmek – increase; amplify; augment; elevate
manage	yönetmek, idare etmek, control etmek – run, handle, direct, rule, command, conduct
manage	-i becermek, başarmak- cope with; deal with
avoid	sakinmek; uzak durmak– refrain from; dodge
decrease	azalmak; azaltmak – lessen; diminish; reduce; decline
select	seçmek - choose, pick out
transfer	taşımak, aktarmak – move, displace

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>1. He ---- his gun at the bottles on the table.
aimed / managed</p> <p>2. Drug research must ---- at (for) health care benefits.
aim / decrease</p> <p>3. I try to ---- going to big supermarkets on Sundays.
raise / avoid</p> <p>4. Worldwide cocaine production has ---- sharply since 2001.
decreased / selected</p> <p>5. The air in the balloon ---- when heated.
expands / decreases</p> | <p>6. After a few unsuccessful attempts, he finally ---- to get a place at the Anatolian University.
transferred / managed</p> <p>7. He ---- the company while his father was ill in hospital.
aimed / managed</p> <p>8. Will you please ---- your hands before asking a question?
avoid / raise</p> <p>9. The government plans to ---- taxes.
raise / select</p> <p>10. Her grandfather ---- the small girl after her parents died.
raised / expanded</p> |
|--|--|

Verbs - Stack 1/5

Definition:

recommend	tavsiye etmek– advocate; suggest; propose
shape	to şekil vermek- form
treat	davranmak, muamele etmek – deal with; handle; act towards
measure	ölçmek – assess; appraise; evaluate
govern	yönetmek– rule; lead; control; command; regulate
describe	tarif etmek – depict; define; set out
claim	talep etmek– call for; request
claim	iddia etmek – assert; allege
alter	değişmek, değiştirmek – modify; change; transform

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

- We had to ---- our plans when it started to rain heavily.**
describe / alter
- The police asked me to ---- the attacker.**
describe / recommend
- When King Richard III died, Henry VII ---- the English throne.**
treated / claimed
- The country is now being ---- by the Labor Party.**
governed / measured
- Will the table fit in here? “I don’t know - let’s ---- it.”**
shape / measure
- I can ---- the chicken in mushroom sauce - it’s delicious.**
describe / recommend
- You’ll have to ---- the clay before it dries out.**
shape / govern

- My parents ---- us all the same when we were kids.**

treated / claimed

- They ---- that they have discovered a cure for the disease.**

describe / claim

B. Complete the sentences with a verb from the list above.

- The firm has always ----- its workers well.
- The committee has ----- that the training program should be improved.
- In Britain the Queen is the formal head of state, but the country is ----- by the Prime Minister.
- The book clearly ----- the difficulties that both parents and professionals have in meeting stresses of childhood cancers.
- This village hasn’t really ----- much since the last time I was there.
- The police said that if no one ----- the watch, you can keep it.
- This machine ----- your heart rate.
- The bird ----- its nest from mud and sticks.

9. The company ----- that it is not responsible for the pollution in the river.

C. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **The headmistress agreed to ---- the teachers' proposals to the school governors.**

- A) alter
- B) claim
- C) shape
- D) treat
- E) recommend

2. **Many people are not able to ---- their own destinies.**

- A) treat
- B) shape
- C) recommend
- D) govern
- E) measure

3. **It's wrong to ---- animals as if they had no feelings.**

- A) alter
- B) claim
- C) shape
- D) treat
- E) measure

4. **The number of people ---- unemployment benefit has risen sharply this month.**

- A) claiming
- B) governing
- C) shaping
- D) treating
- E) altering

5. **Although long-distance phone calls are going up, the charge for local calls will not ----.**

- A) describe
- B) alter
- C) shape
- D) treat
- E) recommend

6. **She ---- her childhood as a time of wonder and discovery.**

- A) altered
- B) claimed
- C) described
- D) treated
- E) recommended

7. **"Will the table fit in here?" "I don't know - let's ---- it."**

- A) alter
- B) claim
- C) shape
- D) treat
- E) measure

8. **They accused the government of being unfit to ----.**

- A) treat
- B) shape
- C) recommend
- D) govern
- E) measure

Verbs - Stack 2/1

Definition:

value	değer biçmek – appraise, assess, evaluate
solve	çözmek – work out
mention	bahsetmek – speak of
disappear	gözden kaybolmak - vanish
analyze	çözümlemek, incelemek – study, examine
charge	suçlamak - accuse; impeach; criminate; incriminate
charge	fiyat talep etmek – bill (for)
charge	emretmek, görevlendirmek – order, command
improve	gelişmek, geliştirmek – enhance; upgrade; amend
reflect	yansıtmak – demonstrate, indicate
value	değer vermek – appreciate; admire; respect - / - evaluate; estimate

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

- Let's ---- the problem and see what's wrong.
improve / analyze
- They ---- you \$20 just to get in the nightclub.
charge / mention
- The house has been ---- at \$40.000.
solved / valued
- He was ---- with taking care of the children while their parents were away.
charged / reflected
- I've always ---- your friendship.
disappeared / valued
- I thought the best way to ---- my French was to live in France.
analyze / improve
- We expected him to discuss the new scheme in his speech but he hardly even ---- it.
solved / mentioned

- The statistics ---- a change in people's spending habits.

improve / reflect

- Just calm down - shouting won't ---- anything!

charge / solve

- The film is about a girl who mysteriously ---- while on a picnic at Hanging Rock.

disappeared / valued

- She is ---- with murdering her husband.

charged / reflected

B. Complete the sentences with a verb from the list above.

- Her health has ----- dramatically since she started on this new diet.
- His behaviour ----- his lazy attitude to work.
- The legal system has never ----- the opinion of the general public.
- Sherlock Holmes ----- many murder cases.

5. Experts in Seattle have ----- the painting at \$2 million.
6. She ----- that she'd seen the film but she didn't tell us anything about it.
7. He was ----- with stealing the jewels.
8. The search was called off for the sailors who ----- in the storm.
9. She ----- me with looking after her son.
10. He ----- the food and found that it contained poison.
11. How much do you ----- for a double room?

C. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **Water samples taken from streams were ---- for contamination by chemicals.**
 - A) valued
 - B) solved
 - C) analyzed
 - D) charged
 - E) disappeared
2. **We looked for her but she had ---- into the crowd.**
 - A) reflected
 - B) charged
 - C) disappeared
 - D) valued
 - E) analyzed
3. **Did she happen to ---- whether she would be coming?**
 - A) improve
 - B) mention
 - C) value
 - D) charge
 - E) analyze
4. **This strategy could cause more problems than it ----.**
 - A) solves
 - B) improves
 - C) disappears
 - D) values
 - E) analyzes
5. **The insurance company said I should have my jewellery ----.**
 - A) valued
 - B) solved
 - C) mentioned
 - D) charged
 - E) disappeared
6. **That student's performance ---- well on the whole school.**
 - A) solves
 - B) improves
 - C) disappears
 - D) values
 - E) reflects
7. **Critics ---- the writer with a lack of originality.**
 - A) reflected
 - B) charged
 - C) disappeared
 - D) valued
 - E) analyzed
8. **He did a lot to ---- conditions for factory workers.**
 - A) improve
 - B) mention
 - C) value
 - D) charge
 - E) analyze

Verbs - Stack 2/2

Definition:

complain	şikayet etmek – moan; grumble; make a fuss
include	içine almak; içermek – contain; involve; incorporate; comprise
refuse	kabul etmemek, reddetmek – decline; turn down; reject
vary	değişmek, değiştirmek; çeşitlilik göstermek – alter, change - / - differ; alternate; diversify
struggle	uğraşmak; çabalamak – strive, try
obtain	ele geçirmek, elde etmek – get, acquire
discover	keşfetmek, bulmak – find out; detect;
announce	duyurmak – declare, inform

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

- They ---- the death of their mother in the local paper.**
complained / announced
- Lots of people have ---- about the noise.**
included / complained
- We searched all morning for the missing papers and finally ---- them in a drawer.**
refused / discovered
- The bill ---- tax and service.**
varies / includes
- It's now impossible to ---- first editions of this book.**
struggle / obtain
- He asked me to give him another loan, but I ----.**
discovered / refused
- I've been ---- to understand this article all afternoon.**
discovering / struggling
- My taste in classical music ---- greatly, but I usually prefer Mozart or Brahms.**
obtains / varies

B. Complete the sentences with a verb from the list above.

- Some people give a regular monthly donation while others ----- the amount they give.
- She ----- up the stairs with her heavy bags.
- On cold mornings the car always ----- to start.
- In the second experiment they ----- a very clear result.
- The price ----- postal charges.
- Scientists have ----- how to predict an earthquake.
- He ----- that his boss was useless and he had too much work.
- The Prime Minister has ----- that public spending will be increased next year.

C. Choose the best correct alternative.

- Your responsibilities will ---- making appointments on my behalf.**
A) announce B) include
C) complain D) obtain
E) struggle

2. **The local council ---- him planning permission to build an extra bedroom.**
 A) varied B) included
 C) refused D) discovered
 E) complained
3. **The samples ---- in quality but were generally acceptable.**
 A) varied B) obtained
 C) struggled D) included
 E) announced
4. **The invention of the microchip ---- a new generation of computers.**
 A) varied B) obtained
 C) struggled D) included
 E) announced
5. **Following a routine check-up, Mrs Mason was ---- to have heart disease.**
 A) discovered B) altered
 C) complained D) refused
 E) struggled
6. **He ---- a large sum of money by buying and selling houses.**
 A) discovered B) altered
 C) complained D) refused
 E) obtained
7. **Fish ---- for survival when the water level drops in the lake.**
 A) vary B) alter
 C) include D) struggle
 E) obtain
8. **If the service was so bad why didn't you ---- to the manager?**
 A) vary B) include
 C) complain D) obtain
 E) struggle

Verbs - Stack 2/3

Definition:

adapt	adapte olmak – conform - adjust
adapt	bir şeye uydurmak – convert, change, modify, tailor
bend	bükmek, kıvrırmak – twist, curve, lean, hook
decline	azalmak; kötüleşmek – fail, drop, diminish, wan, fall off / deteriorate - weaken
decline	reddetmek – refuse, reject, turn down
establish	kurmak, tesis etmek – set up, found, launch, start / prove, show, confirm
estimate	hesaplamak, tahmin etmek – value, guess, evaluate, assess
honor	hürmet etmek, saygı göstermek; onurlandırmak – abide by, respect / reward
reconcile	uzlaşmak, uzlaştırmak – resolve, harmonize, adjust / reunite, pacify, conciliate
reveal	açığa çıkarmak, açıklamak – bring out, uncover / disclose, let out, let on, give away

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. Many software companies have ---- popular programs to the new operating system.
adapted / estimated
2. The good thing about children is that they ---- very easily to new environments.
decline / adapt
3. I ---- down and picked up the coins lying on the road.
revealed / bent
4. His interest in the project ---- after his wife died.
estimated / declined
5. I invited him to the meeting but he ----.
declined / revealed
6. The brewery was ---- in 1822.
bent / established

7. We are deeply ---- that you should agree to join us.
honoured / reconciled
8. They ---- (that) the journey will take at least two weeks.
adapt / estimate
9. It's difficult to ---- such different points of view.
bend / reconcile
10. Her biography ---- that she was not as rich as everyone thought.
revealed / estimated

B. Complete the sentences with a verb from the list above.

1. We had to ----- our plans to fit Jack's timetable.
2. After her fall she complained that she couldn't ----- her leg properly.
3. They ----- to tell me how they had got my address.

4. Today the Queen ----- us with her presence.
5. They were finally ----- with each other, after not speaking for nearly five years.
6. He would not ----- where he had hidden her chocolate eggs.
7. It was difficult to ----- how many trees had been destroyed.
8. These methods of working were ----- -- in the last century.
9. The party's popularity has ----- in the opinion polls.
10. It took me a while to ----- to the new job.

C. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **She was ---- by the mayor with a good citizenship award.**
 A) adapted B) honoured
 C) revealed D) estimated
 E) bent
2. **The husband and wife separated, then ----, and now live happily together.**
 A) declined B) established
 C) revealed D) reconciled
 E) adapted
3. **She ---- herself quickly to her new job.**
 A) honoured B) adapted
 C) bent D) revealed
 E) declined
4. **Prices (the markets for goods, wages, etc.) have ---- to record lows.**
 A) honoured B) adapted
 C) bent D) revealed
 E) declined
5. **Over a period of years, she ----a reputation as a fine lawyer.**
 A) declined B) established
 C) revealed D) reconciled
 E) adapted
6. **I ---- a stick and broke it in two.**
 A) adapted B) honoured
 C) revealed D) estimated
 E) bent
7. **The actress won't ---- how old she is.**
 A) decline B) establish
 C) reveal D) reconcile
 E) adapt
8. **The dealer ---- the value of my painting at \$1,000.**
 A) adapted B) honoured
 C) revealed D) estimated
 E) bent

Verbs - Stack 2/4

Definition:

admit	içeri almak; katılmasına müsaade etmek – allow in, let in
admit	itiraf etmek – acknowledge, confess, agree, accept
characterize	tanımlamak; nitelendirmek – distinguish, mark / qualify
delay	ertelemek - put off, postpone, defer
identify	teşhis etmek; kimliğini ispat etmek – make out, recognize / determine, establish
lower	azaltmak - lessen, cut, reduce, diminish
lower	alçaltmak - bring down, drop, sink, take down/
recover	kurtarmak, geri almak, iyileşmek save, rescue, retrieve / improve, pick up, heal
maintain	sürdürmek / iddia etmek / bakımını yapmak – contain, preserve, retain, carry on / assert, allege, contain, claim/ look after, take care, care for
seize	kapatmak, el koymak, ele geçirmek – grab, snatch, clutch / capture, catch, arrest

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **She was asked to ---- the criminal.**
lower / identify
2. **Men will not be ---- to the restaurant without a tie.**
characterized / admitted
3. **I ---- his arm and made him turn to look at me.**
identified / seized
4. **Could we ---- the meeting a few days?**
delay / recover
5. **In her essay, she ---- the whole era as a period of radical change.**
characterizes / recovers
6. **She ---- that she had made a mistake.**
delayed / admitted
7. **I hope you'll ---- your recent improvement.**
maintain / recover

8. **It took her a long while to ---- from her heart operation.**

maintain / recover

9. **I'll join if they ---- the entrance fee.**

lower / identify

B. Complete the sentences with a verb from the list above.

1. I wasn't entirely honest with him, I -----, but I didn't actually tell him any lies.
2. The hero of the book is ----- as a person of very strong principles.
3. They've ----- the price from 15\$ to 10\$.
4. Part of her job is to ----- good relations with our suppliers.
5. Political instability helped the army to ----- power.
6. The gunman in Wednesday's attack has been ----- as Lee Giggs, an unemployed truck driver.
7. He never really ----- from the shock of his wife dying.

8. Spain was ----- to the European Community in 1986.
9. I think we should ----- deciding about this until next year.

C. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **The bank ---- my house because I couldn't make the mortgage payments.**
 A) lowered B) admitted
 C) identified D) recovered
 E) seized
2. **We'll have to vote on whether or not to ---- a new member**
 A) seize B) lower
 C) characterize D) admit
 E) delay
3. **The race car driver ---- the time he lost at the start of the race and won.**
 A) identified B) recovered
 C) delayed D) admitted
 E) seized
4. **This poem can be ---- as a lament for a dead lover.**
 A) characterized B) delayed
 C) lowered D) recovered
 E) admitted
5. **The man who saw the accident ---- that he told the truth about what happened.**
 A) seizes B) lowers
 C) identifies D) maintains
 E) recovers
6. **Her late arrival ---- the start of the meeting.**
 A) seized B) lowered
 C) characterized D) admitted
 E) delayed
7. **Would you be able to ---- the man who robbed you?**
 A) identify B) recover
 C) delay D) admit
 E) maintain
8. **A sailor ---- a rope over the side of the ship.**
 A) characterized B) delayed
 C) lowered D) recovered
 E) admitted

Verbs - Stack 2/5

Definition:

appreciate	kadir, kıymet bilmek; takdir etmek – regard, respect, prize, admire / realize, understand, perceive, comprehend
collapse	(of people and business) batmak – fail, fall through, break down
collapse	yıkılmak, çökmek – fall down, fall, give way
define	tanımlamak – mark out, outline / describe, interpret
exploit	sömürmek – abuse, manipulate, misuse
exploit	yararlanmak, kullanmak use, make use of, utilize
ignore	görmezden gelmek, yok saymak – neglect, disregard
immigrate	bir yere göç etmek (isanlar için) – (emigrate – bir yerden göç etmek- insanlar için) – (migrate – göç etmek – insanlar ve hayvanlar için)
regard	saymak, addetmek – consider, view, look upon
strike	darbe indirmek, vurmak – devastate, overwhelm, affect
strike	vurmak; etkilemek – attack, hit / impress, affect

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>1. Her car went out of control and ---- an oncoming vehicle.
exploited / struck</p> <p>2. Thousands of buildings ---- in the earthquake.
appreciated / collapsed</p> <p>3. There's no point buying him expensive wines - he doesn't ---- them.
appreciate / regard</p> <p>4. Before I answer your question, could you ---- your terms a little more.
define / ignore</p> <p>5. She can be really irritating but I try to ---- her.
ignore / collapse</p> <p>6. Laws exist to stop companies ---- their employees.
exploiting / immigrating</p> | <p>7. We need to make sure that we ---- our resources as fully as possible.
exploit / ignore</p> <p>8. He ---- with his parents in 1895, and grew up in Long Island.
exploited / immigrated</p> <p>9. Local people ---- this idea of a motorway through their village with horror.
appreciate / regard</p> <p>10. Lots of people lost their jobs when the property market ---- .
appreciated / collapsed</p> <p>11. I've got a life insurance policy that will look after my family if disaster ----.
regards / strikes</p> |
|---|---|

B. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. I don't think you ----- how much time I spent preparing this meal.
2. Some words are hard to ----- because they have so many different uses.
3. The autopsy revealed that his murderer had ----- him on the head with an iron bar.
4. Her parents always ----- her as the cleverest of their children.
5. The firm ----- in its first year of trading.
6. We must find new ways to ----- the mineral resources of our country.
7. He thought his whole world had ----- when his wife died.
8. They predict that a large earthquake will ----- the east coast before the end of the decade.
9. How can the government ----- the wishes of the majority?
10. During and after the Mexican Revolution of 1910, almost half a million Mexicans ----- to the United States
11. The world economic system----- the developing countries in favour of the developed ones.

C. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **We ---- his music but can't afford £400 a seat.**
A) strike B) regard
C) immigrate D) exploit
E) appreciate
2. **The stock market ----, and many people lost a lot of money.**
A) ignored B) collapsed
C) defined D) exploited
E) appreciated

3. **She was ---- with alarm at the news.**

A) struck B) ignored
C) regarded D) appreciated
E) regarded

4. **He ---- his job as the most important thing in his life.**

A) regards B) strikes
C) ignores D) exploits
E) collapses

5. **Many Germans ---- to South America in the mid-19th century.**

A) collapsed B) struck
C) immigrated D) exploited
E) regarded

6. **Can you ---- the limits of the property on this map?**

A) strike B) define regard
C) collapse
D) appreciate

7. **The country ---- its natural resources in coal and timber.**

A) regards B) strikes
C) ignores D) exploits
E) collapses

8. **The teacher ---- my spelling mistakes and looked only for my meaning.**

A) struck B) ignored
C) regarded D) appreciated
E) regarded

Verbs - Stack 3/1

Definition:

assign	görevlendirmek; atamak – delegate, designate, depute / allocate, give out
commit	adamak – dedicate, devote
commit	bir suç işlemek veya kötü bir şey yapmak - perpetrate
demand	talep etmek – request, ask for, claim, seek
found	kurmak, tesis etmek – establish, set up / construct, build, erect
neglect	ihmal etmek – disregard, ignore
regret	üzülmek, pişmanlık duymak - rue, repent
participate	katılmak, iştirak etmek – take part
summarize	özetlemek – sum up, resume

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **Is there anything you've done in your life that you ----?**
commit / regret
2. **He has always ---- the highest standards of behavior from his children.**
demanded / neglected
3. **The government must ---- itself to improving health care.**
commit / found
4. **I'll just ---- the main points of the argument in a few words if I may.**
summarize / participate
5. **York was ---- by the Romans in the year 71 AD.**
committed / founded
6. **UN troops were ---- the task of rebuilding the hospital.**
assigned / participated
7. **She never ---- in any of our discussions, does she?**
summarizes / participates
8. **He was sent to prison for a crime that he didn't ----.**
commit / assign

9. **He ---- that poor dog - he never takes him for walks or gives him any attention.**

neglects / demands

B. Complete the sentences with a verb from the list above.

1. A Missouri teenager ----- suicide after a boy she met online rejected her.
2. The opposition have ----- that all the facts should be made public.
3. She ----- the aims of the new party in a couple of sentences.
4. She was ----- to the newspaper's Berlin office.
5. Like so many men, he has problems ----- himself to a relationship.
6. I'm afraid I've rather ----- my studies this week.
7. We are planning a dinner to celebrate the fiftieth anniversary of the ----- of the company.
8. We've always deeply ----- selling the house.
9. Everyone in the class is expected to ----- in these discussions

C. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **The boss ---- that he be fired immediately**
A) demanded B) committed
C) regretted D) participated
E) founded
2. **My aunt feels ---- to go to my wedding, but she does not want to.**
A) demanded B) committed
C) regretted D) participated
E) founded
3. **My boss ---- me the task of finding new offices to rent.**
A) participated B) summarized
C) neglected D) founded
E) assigned
4. **Working every weekend, he ---- his family.**
A) assigned B) neglected
C) regretted D) summarized
E) participated
5. **I ---- to inform you that your application for the job was unsuccessful.**
A) demand B) neglect
C) regret D) assign
E) participate
6. **He ---- a long report by giving its main ideas.**
A) committed B) participated
C) summarized D) regretted
E) neglected
7. **She likes to ---- in political campaigns.**
A) assign B) participate
C) demand D) regret
E) neglect
8. **The countries established a political system ---- on fear, ignorance and propaganda.**
A) assigned B) demanded
C) founded D) participated
E) committed

Verbs - Stack 3/2

Definition:

attract	etkilemek, çekmek, cezbetmek – allure, interest, charm /
deserve	hak etmek – merit,
represent	temsil etmek; ifade etmek – stand for / embody, exemplify, symbolize
concentrate	konsantre olmak, yoğunlaştırmak – focus on, centre on
popularize	popülerleştirmek, yaygınlaştırmak - disseminate
fulfill	erişmek, yerine getirmek – carry out, accomplish, perform / achieve, attain
indicate	işaret etmek, belirtmek – signal, suggest, demonstrate
visualize	gözde canlandırmak – imagine, envisage, contemplate

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. I was so surprised when he turned up - I'd ---- someone much older.
popularized / visualized
2. I can't ---- on my work with all that noise.
concentrate / deserve
3. Exploratory investigations have ---- large amounts of oil below the sea bed.
indicated / represented
4. At the age of 45, she finally ---- her ambition to run a marathon.
concentrated / fulfilled
5. These flowers are brightly colored in order to ---- butterflies.
attract / visualize
6. They chose a famous barrister to ---- them in court.
popularize / represent
7. Reggae music was ---- by Bob Marley in the 1970s.
popularized / visualized

8. After all that hard work, you ---- a holiday.
deserve / indicate

B. Complete the sentences with a verb from the list above.

1. Though he described the place carefully, I couldn't ----- it because it was so different than anything else.
2. Her ideas have ----- a lot of attention in the scientific community.
3. Please ----- which free gift you would like to receive.
4. Kung-fu was ----- mainly because of the Bruce Lee films released in the 1960s.
5. Zoos ----- an important function in the protection of rare species.
6. This new report ----- the current situation in our schools.
7. The company is ----- its resources on developing new products.
8. Chris ----- our special thanks for all his efforts.

C. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **Those black clouds ---- that it might rain soon.**

- A) popularize
- B) concentrate
- C) indicate
- D) attract
- E) deserve

2. **The USA ---- the wearing of jeans around the world.**

- A) concentrated
- B) fulfilled
- C) popularized
- D) visualized
- E) attracted

3. **The Statue of Liberty ---- the freedom immigrants wanted to find in America.**

- A) popularizes
- B) attracts
- C) represents
- D) fulfills
- E) concentrates

4. **When it snows, I like to ---- a vacation on a warm, sunny beach.**

- A) indicate
- B) visualize
- C) represent
- D) popularize
- E) fulfill

5. **San Francisco ---- millions of tourists each year.**

- A) concentrates
- B) fulfills
- C) popularizes
- D) visualizes
- E) attracts

6. **He ---- his obligations by making loan payments on time.**

- A) indicated
- B) visualized
- C) represented
- D) popularized
- E) fulfilled

7. **During exams, students ---- hard on answering the questions.**

- A) popularize
- B) concentrate
- C) indicate
- D) attract
- E) deserve

8. **A good worker ---- good pay.**

- A) popularizes
- B) concentrates
- C) indicates
- D) attracts
- E) deserves

Verbs - Stack 3/3

Definition:

await	beklemek – expect, look for, wait, anticipate
convince	ikna etmek – assure, persuade, reassure
determine	karar vermek; belirlemek – ascertain, find out / decide on, resolve
handle	ele almak, idare etmek – manage, deal with, cope with
interpret	yorumlamak; tercüme etmek – understand, see, construe
possess	sahip olmak - own
require	gerektirmek, ihtiyaç duymak – necessitate, depend upon
worsen	kötüleşmek, kötüleştirmek – deteriorate, decay

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **As the company's financial problems ----, several directors resigned.**
awaited / worsened
2. **The number of staff we can take on will be ---- by how much money we're allowed to spend.**
worsened / determined
3. **Please telephone this number if you ---- any further information.**
handle / require
4. **I thought he ---- the situation very well.**
convinced / handled
5. **It's difficult to ---- these statistics without knowing how they were obtained.**
interpret / await
6. **The Greeks believed that they belonged to the same race; they ---- a common language and literature; and they worshiped the same gods.**
possessed / convinced
7. **He's anxiously ---- his test results.**
requiring / awaiting
8. **It's useless trying to ---- her (that) she doesn't need to lose any weight.**
convince / interpret

B. Complete the sentences with a verb from the list above.

1. A marvellous reception ----- me on my first day at work.
2. A pitch inspection will ----- whether or not the match will be played.
3. The continued supply of arms to the region will only ----- the situation.
4. The magnificent world of jewellery has always ----- the ability to capture the imagination of people.
5. Bringing up children often ----- you to put their needs first.
6. I hope this will ----- you to change your mind.
7. Some people are brilliant with computers, but have no idea how to ----- other people.
8. A jury should not ----- the silence of a defendant as a sign of guilt.

C. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **I am ---- an answer to my application for admission to law school.**
A) interpreting B) convincing
C) awaiting D) possessing
E) worsening

2. **Conditions ---- as the second half got underway, the heavy rainfall making it difficult for both sides to move the ball.**
 A) handled B) convinced
 C) possessed D) worsened
 E) determined
3. **You are ---- by law to send your children to school.**
 A) required B) convinced
 C) determined D) possessed
 E) handled
4. **Borough Fire Chief Bill Henry told the girls that each of the men who died ---- great courage and bravery to run into a building from which others were trying so desperately to get away.**
 A) handled B) convinced
 C) possessed D) worsened
 E) determined
5. **The young man ---- the beautiful woman to marry him.**
 A) interpreted B) worsened
 C) determined D) convinced
 E) required
6. **The judge ---- that the defendant was guilty.**
 A) handled B) handled
 C) possessed D) worsened
 E) determined
7. **Workers ---- objects in the museum very carefully.**
 A) possess B) require
 C) determine D) convince
 E) handle
8. **She ---- the French museum guide's words for American tourists.**
 A) interprets B) convinces
 C) awaits D) possesses
 E) worsens

Verbs - Stack 3/4

Definition:

ban	yasaklamak – prohibit, restrict
debate	tartışmak, müzakere etmek – discuss, dispute
emphasize	vurgulamak – highlight, underline
hire	kiralamak – employ, take on / rent
invade	istila etmek, işgal etmek occupy, capture
propose	teklif etmek, arz etmek - put forward, present, suggest
restore	onarmak, eski haline koymak – repair, renovate / reestablish, replace
yield	vermek, kazanç getirmek – produce, give, provide
yield	teslim etmek, teslim olmak- surrender, give up, give in

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **Hitler ---- Poland in 1939.**
invaded / yielded
2. **They were forced to ---- (up) their land to the occupying forces.**
yield / hire
3. **The badly neglected paintings have all been carefully---- .**
proposed / restored
4. **How much would it cost to ---- a car for a fortnight?**
hire / invade
5. **The film was ---- in several countries.**
yielded / banned
6. **He ---- dealing directly with the suppliers.**
proposed / restored
7. **I'd just like to ---- how important it is for people to learn foreign languages.**
emphasize / hire
8. **The investigation ---- some unexpected results.**
debated / yielded

9. In Parliament today, MPs (Members of Parliament) ---- the Finance Bill.

debated / hired

B. Complete the sentences with a verb from the list above.

1. You could always ----- a dress for the ball if you can't afford to buy one.
2. These microorganisms can easily ----- diseased tissues
3. The new military government has ----- strikes and demolitions.
4. I ----- that we delay our decision until the next meeting.
5. This long search failed to ----- any clues.
6. Despite renewed pressure to give up the occupied territory, they will not -----.
7. After a week in bed, she was fully ----- to health.
8. They had been ----- for several hours without reaching a conclusion.
9. He ----- that all the people taking part in the research were volunteers.

C. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **Loud music from next door ---- the privacy of our home.**
A) yielded B) banned
C) invaded D) restored
E) proposed
2. **The two political parties ---- the merits of the bill before voting it into law.**
A) debated B) banned
C) hired D) yielded
E) proposed
3. **The manager ---- the need to reduce expenses.**
A) proposed B) emphasized
C) yielded D) banned
E) restored
4. **I don't ---- to waste any more time discussing the hows and whys of the issue.**
A) propose B) ban
C) hire D) yield
E) debate
5. **The police ---- a stolen watch to its owner after they caught the thief.**
A) debated B) emphasized
C) yielded D) banned
E) restored
6. **The city council ---- billboards on most streets.**
A) yielded B) banned
C) invaded D) emphasized
E) proposed
7. **They have ---- a team of laborers to dig the road.**
A) debated B) banned
C) hired D) yielded
E) proposed
8. **That investment will ---- a handsome return.**
A) yield B) ban
C) invade D) restore
E) propose

3. The word “apple” ---- from the Old English word “aepfel.”
- A) opposes B) accelerates
 C) derives D) exceeds
 E) secures
4. Aiming the excellence with this approach, the company has ---- its position among the leading establishments in the sector within a short period of time
- A) secured B) opposed
 C) quantified D) caused
 E) derived
5. The automobile ---- to a speed of 100 miles per hour in less than 10 seconds.
- A) quantified B) secured
 C) idealized D) derived
 E) accelerated
6. The radicals ---- the government’s plan for reform saying that it was a waste of time and money.
- A) secured B) opposed
 C) quantified D) caused
 E) derived
7. Bad experiences have ---- us to lose our ability to trust other people.
- A) idealized B) quantified
 C) derived D) exceeded
 E) caused
8. The manager ---- the bounds of her authority by spending too much money.
- A) accelerated B) quantified
 C) derived D) exceeded
 E) caused

Verbs - Stack 4/1

Definition:

eliminate	elemek, yok etmek, ortadan kaldırmak – remove, withdraw, get rid of, abolish, cut out, do away with
import	ithal etmek – bring in, buy in
unfold	göz önüne sermek, açıklamak / gelişmek / aç(ıl)mak – reveal, illustrate, disclose / develop, progress, emerge / spread out, undo, stretch out
conduct	yürütmek, yönetmek, idare etmek / davranmak / iletmek – carry out, run, control, handle / behave / transmit pass on, convey
persuade	ikna etmek – convince, assure
recreate	canlandırmak; yeniden yaratmak – reanimate, revivify, renovate
acquire	elde etmek – get, receive, pick up
exist	var olmak - survive

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **Their work involves restoring and ---- wildlife habitats all across the country.**
conducting / recreating
2. **The fashion for wearing baseball hats was ---- directly from the States.**
imported / existed
3. **We ---- the possibility that it could have been an accident.**
eliminate / persuade
4. **The company has recently ---- new offices in London.**
imported / acquired
5. **The experiments were ---- by scientists in New York.**
persuaded / conducted
6. **Few people can ---- without water for more than a week.**
exist / recreate
7. **He is trying to ---- local and foreign businesses to invest in the project.**
unfold / persuade

8. The story ---- as the film goes on.

eliminates / unfolds

B. Complete the sentences with a verb from the list above.

1. As the plot -----, you gradually realize that all your initial assumptions were wrong.
2. Some species ----- in this small area of forest and nowhere else on Earth.
3. We are ----- a survey to find out what our customers think of their local bus service.
4. A move towards healthy eating could help ----- heart disease.
5. We ----- a large number of cars from Japan.
6. I managed to ----- two tickets for the concert.
7. They plan to ----- a typical English village in Japan.
8. If she doesn't want to go, nothing you can say will ----- her.

C. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **Hunger ---- in many parts of the world.**
A) persuades B) conducts
C) recreates D) acquires
E) exists

2. **The prospect of a raise in salary was what ---
- him to stay.**
- A) imported B) eliminated
C) persuaded D) conducted
E) acquired
3. **The government ---- the unpopular new tax.**
- A) eliminated B) acquired
C) recreated D) persuaded
E) unfolded
4. **The story about the explosion ---- quickly in
the newspaper.**
- A) unfolded B) conducted
C) recreated D) eliminated
E) persuaded
5. **Be positive and use this midlife milestone as
an opportunity to ---- yourself, your life and
your career.**
- A) recreate B) persuade
C) eliminate D) unfold
E) import
6. **She ---- a knowledge of Spanish while living in
Latin America.**
- A) eliminated B) acquired
C) persuaded D) unfolded
E) existed
7. **The jeweler buys diamonds from Africa and
---- them into the USA.**
- A) persuades B) conducts
C) imports D) acquires
E) exists
8. **The students ---- themselves well in class
today.**
- A) imported B) eliminated
C) persuaded D) conducted
E) acquired

Verbs - Stack 4/2

Definition:

adjust	düzeltilmek, uydurmak – adapt, accustom / change, convert, alter, modify
confine	sınırlandırmak – restrict, limit
embody	eklemek, dahil etmek – incorporate, include, contain / represent, express
fetch	alıp getirmek – bring, pick up, collect
imprison	hapsedmek – detain, lock up, constrain, put away
plot	plan veya haritasını çıkarmak – plan, scheme, conspire
reject	kabul etmemek, reddetmek – deny, decline, abandon, exclude, discard
vanish	gözden kaybolmak – disappear, fade away, die out, pass away

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

- As a teacher you have to ---- your methods to suit the needs of slower children.**
vanish / adjust
- With a wave of his hand, the magician made the rabbit ----.**
imprison / vanish
- Kennett ---- in one man an unusual range of science, music and religion.**
plotted / embodied
- We measured and ---- the amounts of chemicals that were released in the countryside.**
plotted / rejected
- I have to ---- my mother from the station.**
vanish / fetch
- If people are unkind to him he feels ----.**
imprisoned / rejected
- By closing the infected farms we're hoping to ---- the disease to the north of the region.**
plot / confine
- The crew were ---- in the plane by the hijackers.**
adjusted / imprisoned

B. Complete the sentences with a verb from the list above.

- If the chair is too high you can ----- it to suit you.
- Let's ----- our discussion to the matter in question, please!
- He ----- a course between Hawaii and Tahiti on the map.
- The school ----- a third of all applicants.
- After weeks of snow, she felt ----- in her own home.
- The smile on her face ----- when he heard the news about his boyfriend.
- Could you ----- my glasses for me from the other room, please?
- The new car ----- many improvements.

C. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **Several generals ---- to overthrow the government.**
A) fetched B) imprisoned
C) adjusted D) vanished
E) plotted
2. **That painting will ---- \$100,000 on the market.**
A) embody B) fetch
C) confine D) vanish
E) reject
3. **He asked her to go to the movies four times, and each time she ---- him.**
A) rejected B) imprisoned
C) adjusted D) confined
E) fetched
4. **You should stop making jokes and ---- your attention to what the teacher is saying.**
A) imprison B) confine
C) vanish D) plot
E) fetch
5. **The pain ---- after he took an aspirin.**
A) imprisoned B) embodied
C) fetched D) vanished
E) adjusted
6. **I ---- to the increased work load when my co-worker went on vacation.**
A) fetched B) imprisoned
C) adjusted D) vanished
E) plotted
7. **The Statue of Liberty ---- the hope of a better life for all.**
A) embodies B) fetches
C) confines D) vanishes
E) rejects
8. **The judge ---- the criminal for theft.**
A) rejected B) imprisoned
C) adjusted D) confined
E) embodied

Verbs - Stack 4/3

Definition:

enclose	çevirmek; çevrelemek / eklemek, içine koymak – surround, cover / include, put in, insert
arouse	uyandırmak, canlandırmak – stimulate, encourage, inspire, spur
confirm	teyit etmek, doğrulamak, onaylamak – affirm, attest
infer	çıkarmak, çıkarımda bulunmak – deduce, deduct
trace	izini araştırıp bulmak, takip etmek – follow, seek out, track, pursue
release	serbest bırakmak, salmak – set free, discharge, give off, send out, emancipate
filter	süzme, süzgeçten geçirmek – purify, refine
polish	cilalamak, parlatmak / geliştirmek – shine, smooth / perfect, improve, enhance

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **Flights should be ---- 48 hours before departure.**
inferred / confirmed

2. **Devices in the two chimneys ---- the radioactive dust from smoke released into the air.**
trace / filter

3. **Her behaviour---- the suspicions of the police.**
aroused / enclosed

4. **Government scientists have been able to ---- the source of epidemic.**
filter / trace

5. **I ---- from her expression that she wanted to leave.**
polished / inferred

6. **The garden is ---- by a high wall.**
enclosed / confirmed

7. **The inside of a banana peel can be used to ---- leather shoes.**
trace / polish

8. **He ---- the handbrake and the car jumped forwards.**
aroused / released

9. **Media experts he had hired to ---- his image cost him a lot of money.**

confirm / polish

B. Complete the sentences with a verb from the list above.

1. ----- your shoes regularly to protect the leather.
2. I've accepted the job over the phone, but I haven't ----- in writing yet.
3. What do you ----- from her refusal?
4. The police are trying to ----- the mother of a newborn baby found abandoned outside a hospital.
5. You need to ----- the water before you drink it.
6. It's a subject which has ----- a lot of interest.
7. He was ----- from prison after serving two years of a five-year sentence.
8. Please ----- curriculum vitae with your letter of application.
9. The park that the monument ----- has recently been enlarged.

C. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **I made my airline reservations last month, and I called the airline to ---- them today.**
A) filter B) arouse
C) infer D) confirm
E) enclose
2. **Agents ---- the illegal funds from New York to London to the Middle East.**
A) traced B) enclosed
C) released D) confirmed
E) inferred
3. **The men then further ---- suspicion when they each visited the plane's toilets, even before it took off.**
A) confirmed B) inferred
C) released D) aroused
E) traced
4. **I ---- from your smile that you are happy.**
A) confirm B) release
C) enclose D) arouse
E) infer
5. **He ---- his pet birds from their cage each day.**
A) traces B) encloses
C) releases D) infers
E) confirms
6. **I ---- a check in the envelope with my rent bill.**
A) traced B) confirmed
C) released D) enclosed
E) inferred
7. **The thick leaves of the huge tree ---- the sunlight.**
A) filtered B) confirmed
C) aroused D) traced
E) enclosed
8. **Years ago, many young girls ---- their manners by going to charm school.**
A) traced B) enclosed
C) polished D) aroused
E) inferred
9. **Children ---- letters of the alphabet to learn how to make them.**
A) confirm B) infer
C) release D) arouse
E) trace

Verbs - Stack 4/4

Definition:

assess	değer biçmek – judge, determine, estimate, evaluate, weigh up
conquer	fethetmek, yenmek – seize, obtain, annex
emerge	ortaya çıkmak – come out, appear, come up
foresee	önceden görmek, tahmin etmek – predict, forecast, anticipate, envisage
inspire	ilham etmek, esinlemek / içine çekmek, nefes almak – motivate, stimulate, encourage / breathe in, inhale
offend	güçendirmek / suç işlemek – distress, pique / breach, break the law
pose	sorun yaratmak / arz etmek, soru halinde ortaya atmak – give rise to, cause / ask, put forward, state
reproach	sitem etmek, kınamak – blame, criticize, rebuke, reprimand

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **He looked a bit ---- when you called him middle-aged.**
reproached / offended
2. **Several new interesting poets have ----in recent years.**
posed / emerged
3. **Traditionally, children’s courts have taken a more lenient approach to punishment unless the young person has ---- many times.**
inspired / offended
4. **It may be many years before this dreadful disease is ----.**
foreseen / conquered
5. **Examinations are not the only means of ---- a student’s ability.**
assessing / reproaching
6. **It was not your fault - you have nothing to ---- yourself with.**
emerge / reproach
7. **We should have ---- this trouble months ago and made provisions for it.**
inspired / foreseen

8. **After her trip to Venezuela, she felt ---- to learn Spanish.**

conquered / inspired

9. **The high cost of oil ---- serious problems for industry.**

offends / poses

10. **And what was the answer to the question she ---- at the beginning of her new book?**

assessed / posed

B. Complete the sentences with a verb from the list above.

1. Nuclear weapons ----- a threat to everyone.
2. They ----- the cost of the flood damage at £1500.
3. Can we go back to the question that Helena ----- earlier?
4. I don't ----- any difficulties so long as we keep within budget.
5. His confident leadership ----- his followers.
6. I think she was a bit ----- that she hadn't been invited to the party.
7. The sun ----- from behind the clouds.
8. His mother ----- him for not eating all his dinner.

9. Obviously if a police officer ----- it's a fairly serious matter.
10. The Spanish ----- the New World in the 16th century.

C. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **The hunter ---- from the forest and walked toward us.**
 A) foresaw B) emerged
 C) assessed D) reproached
 E) offended
2. **My grandmother ---- us with stories of her difficult childhood.**
 A) inspires B) conquers
 C) offends D) reproaches
 E) poses
3. **She ---- the troubles ahead and took steps to avoid them.**
 A) foresaw B) emerged
 C) assessed D) reproached
 E) offended
4. **She was ---- that we didn't accept her invitation to diner.**
 A) foresaw B) posed
 C) assessed D) conquered
 E) offended
5. **I ---- how much it would cost to build a new house.**
 A) assessed B) conquered
 C) inspired D) posed
 E) reproached
6. **She ---- her fear of heights; now she works on the 28th floor of that building.**
 A) offended B) conquered
 C) inspired D) posed
 E) reproached
7. **The police said the escaped convict might ---- a threat to people.**
 A) inspire B) conquer
 C) offend D) reproach
 E) pose
8. **His teacher ---- him for not doing his homework.**
 A) reproached B) posed
 C) assessed D) conquered
 E) offended

Verbs - Stack 4/5

Definition:

broaden	genişletmek – widen, enlarge, spread, expand, extend
constitute	oluşturmak, meydana getirmek, teşkil etmek / kurmak – make up, comprise, compose, form / set up, found
enforce	zorlamak / uygulamak, tatbik etmek – impose, force, urge / carry out, apply, implement, execute
Grant	ihsan etmek, bağışlamak, vermek / tasdik etmek, kabul etmek – give, allow, present / accept, admit, acknowledge, concede, accede
modify	modifiye etmek, değiştirmek – change, alter, convert
promote	terfi ettirmek / geliştirmek, ilerletmek – raise, upgrade, elevate / develop, advance, further
resist	direnmek, karşı koymak – stand up to, withstand, counter
resemble	benzemek, andırmak – look like, take after

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **The design has been --- to improve fuel consumption.**
resisted / modified
2. **The party leader --- demands for his resignation.**
resists / broadens
3. **The under-18s --- nearly 25% of the town's population.**
grant / constitute
4. **Teachers learn by experience that the opposite is true: students will respect teachers who --- discipline consistently.**
resemble / enforce
5. **I guess everybody will agree that travel --- the mind.**
resist / broaden
6. **The country was --- its independence in 1683.**
modified / granted
7. **She --- her sister in appearance but not in character.**
resembles / promotes

8. **If Coventry City win this match, they'll be --- to the Premier League.**

broadened / promoted

9. **I'm not convinced that one is more moral than the other, but I ---you that there is a difference.**

enforce / grant

10. **It has long been known that regular exercise --- good health.**

resembles / promotes

B. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. After the earthquake, the city ----- a battlefield.
2. Women ----- about 10% of Parliament.
3. Governments makes laws and the police ----- them.
4. If I'm not ----- within the next two years, I'm going to change jobs.
5. I ----- that it must have been upsetting but even so I think she made a bit of a fuss.
6. Instead of simply punishing them, the system encourages offenders to ----- their behavior.

7. Greenpeace works to ----- awareness of the dangers that threaten our planet today.
8. They have been ----- permission to pull down the old theatre.
9. The soldiers ----- the enemy attacks for two days.
10. They are ----- the bridge to speed up the flow of traffic.

C. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **The governor ---- my request for an interview for my newspaper.**
 - A) resisted
 - B) enforced
 - C) modified
 - D) granted
 - E) promoted
2. **She ---- eating the chocolate cake because it is too fattening.**
 - A) promoted
 - B) resembled
 - C) broadened
 - D) resisted
 - E) constituted
3. **The police ---- the law by arresting lawbreakers.**
 - A) enforce
 - B) broaden
 - C) resist
 - D) grant
 - E) resemble
4. **She ---- her knowledge of accounting by taking more courses.**
 - A) granted
 - B) enforced
 - C) resisted
 - D) resembled
 - E) broadened
5. **The marketing department ---- our new product in television commercials.**
 - A) promoted
 - B) resembled
 - C) resisted
 - D) granted
 - E) enforced
6. **The boy ---- his father; they both have blond hair and blue eyes.**
 - A) modifies
 - B) resembles
 - C) resists
 - D) constitutes
 - E) broadens
7. **Crime and illegal drugs ---- the city's major problems.**
 - A) enforce
 - B) broaden
 - C) resist
 - D) constitute
 - E) resemble
8. **He was loud and angry, and his friends told him to ---- his behaviour.**
 - A) modify
 - B) resemble
 - C) resist
 - D) constitute
 - E) broaden

Adjectives - Stack 1/1

Definition:

absolute	tam, eksiksiz; kesin, mutlak – total, complete, utter
abundant	bol bol – plentiful, copious
accessible	ulaşılabilir; kolaylıkla ulaşılabılır – available, reachable
ancient	antik, çok eski – very old, antique, prehistoric
attractive	cazibeli, çekici, alımlı – good-looking, gorgeous, striking, smart
available	uygun, kullanılabilir, hazır bulunan – obtainable, accessible
basic	esas, temel, esas teşkil eden – essential, fundamental, indispensable, necessary, crucial
certain	kesin, kat / emin / kaçınılmaz / bazı, belirli – definite, absolute / sure, confident / inevitable, unavoidable / particular, special, specific
common	ortak / genel, yaygın – shared, collective / ordinary, widespread, frequent, typical
depressed	kederli, üzüntülü, keyifsiz; durgun – miserable, unhappy, sad, down

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

- Are you absolutely ---- (that) you gave them the right number?
certain / common
- There is ---- evidence that cars have a harmful effect on the environment.
abundant / attractive
- It's quite ---- to see couples who dress alike.
absolute / common
- The population explosion is ---- to cause widespread famine.
depressed / certain
- People have lived in this valley since ---- times.
ancient / available
- There's no money ---- for an office party this year.
basic / available
- He seemed a bit ---- about his work situation.
accessible / depressed

- I really need to get some ---- financial advice.

depressed / basic

- Do you think there's such a thing as ---- truth?

accessible / absolute

- Spending 12 hours on a plane isn't a very ---- prospect.

depressed / attractive

- members of the audience may disagree with what I'm about to say.

abundant / certain

- The island is only ---- by boat.

accessible / abundant

B. Choose the best correct alternative.

- She became deeply ---- when her husband died.

A) abundant B) certain
C) depressed D) basic
E) common

2. **We have ---- reasons for our decision, which have to remain confidential.**
 A) certain B) depressed
 C) accessible D) available
 E) absolute
3. **After all his hard work, he's ---- to pass his exams.**
 A) available B) common
 C) accessible D) certain
 E) basic
4. **English has some features ---- to many languages.**
 A) common B) absolute
 C) accessible D) certain
 E) basic
5. **I'm afraid I'm not ---- to help with the show on the 19th.**
 A) available B) common
 C) common D) certain
 E) basic
6. **We now have ---- proof of his guilt.**
 A) absolute B) depressed
 C) accessible D) available
 E) ancient
7. **The sun, the moon and the stars were all used by ---- people in order to determine the first calendars.**
 A) certain B) depressed
 C) accessible D) available
 E) ancient
8. **The ---- problem is that they don't talk to each other enough.**
 A) available B) depressed
 C) accessible D) ancient
 E) basic
9. **We need to make the club ---- to a wider range of people.**
 A) available B) depressed
 C) absolute D) ancient
 E) basic
10. **Cheap consumer goods are ---- in this part of the world.**
 A) common B) abundant
 C) accessible D) certain
 E) basic
11. **All levels of the University Library are ---- by public and staff elevators.**
 A) common B) depressed
 C) accessible D) ancient
 E) basic

Adjectives - Stack 1/2

Definition:

magnificent	görkemli , ihtişamlı – superb, wonderful, splendid, glorious, brilliant
obvious	açık, belirgin, aşikar – clear, apparent, evident
particular	belirli, özel / özgü – certain, special, specific, exact / exceptional, uncommon, notable
plain	düz, sade, basit; açık, besbelli – simple, basic, pure
primary	birincil, asıl, ana, temel – main, chief, prime, principal, key, major, crucial
private	özel, hususi – exclusive, personal, own / secluded, secret, separate, isolated
public	halka ait, umumi, genel – communal, unrestricted, open
radical	köklü, esaslı, radikal – fundamental, essential, drastic
rapid	hızlı, çabuk – fast, quick, speedy
rural	kırsal, tarımsal – agricultural, rustic, pastoral

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. It's ---- (that) she doesn't like him.
magnificent / obvious
2. These people have very ---- views.
radical / rapid
3. The royal wedding was a ---- occasion.
rural / magnificent
4. The 1990s were a period of ---- change.
private / rapid
5. The Red Cross's ---- concern is to preserve and protect human life.
magnificent / primary
6. It's quite ---- that they don't want to speak to us.
plain / rural
7. He wouldn't take just any book - he had to have this ---- one!
private / particular

8. The area is still very---- and undeveloped.

plain / rural

9. She has a small office which is used for ---- discussions.

private / rural

10. We need to increase ---- awareness of the disease.

obvious / public

B. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. The sign on the gate said '---- Property - No Admittance.'

- A) particular B) private
C) primary D) public
E) magnificent

2. Do you have a ---- reason for not coming to the party with us?

- A) particular B) obvious
C) rural D) public
E) magnificent

3. ---- bus services are often inadequate.
 A) particular B) obvious
 C) rural D) plain
 E) magnificent
4. I know you don't like her, but do you have to make it so ----?
 A) particular B) obvious
 C) rural D) plain
 E) magnificent
5. We need to make some ---- changes to our operating procedures.
 A) radical B) magnificent
 C) rural D) plain
 E) public
6. The school promises ---- results in language learning.
 A) radical B) rapid
 C) rural D) private
 E) public
7. The highlight of the tour is the ---- view from 7000 feet above sea level.
 A) radical B) magnificent
 C) rural D) plain
 E) public
8. The ---- fact is that we just can't afford it.
 A) radical B) private
 C) plain D) public
 E) magnificent
9. The ---- purpose of his visit is to improve trading relations.
 A) rural B) private
 C) primary D) public
 E) magnificent
10. Peaceful demonstrations that do not cause a ---- nuisance are a fundamental right in any truly democratic country.
 A) rural B) private
 C) primary D) public
 E) magnificent

Adjectives - Stack 1/3

Definition:

sacred	kutsal – holly, blessed
satisfactory	memnuniyet verici, hoşnut edici – adequate, acceptable, sufficient
steady	sabit, değişmez, istikrarlı, düzenli – stable, firm, fixed
steep	dik, keskin – sheer, vertical, sharp
unexpected	beklenmeyen – unforeseen, unanticipated, unpredicted, startling, astonishing, surprising
unique	tek, eşsiz – sole, single, exclusive, exceptional
universal	evrensel, genel – worldwide, widespread, general, common
unemployed	işsiz – jobless, laid-off, unwaged, made redundant
odd	nadir, olağanüstü, olağandışı – strange, odd, extraordinary, abnormal
valuable	değerli, pahalı – precious, costly, priceless, expensive

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. It is ---- to see him up so early in the morning.
unusual / valuable
2. The number of ---- is rising all the time.
unique / unemployed
3. It's almost impossible to find a successful business leader who has never taken some ---- advice along the way.
valuable / steady
4. If the church is a ---- place for those who believe in God, then the studio is a sacred place for the creative man who works in it.
satisfactory / sacred
5. There was an ---- agreement as to who should be chairman.
universal / steep
6. Well, fancy seeing you here! This really was an ---- pleasure!
satisfactory / unexpected
7. Orders for new ships are rising, after several years of ---- decline.
steady / universal
8. The result of the match was highly ----.
unemployed / satisfactory
9. Each person's genetic code is ---- except in the case of identical twins.
unique / unusual
10. It's a ---- climb to the top of the mountain, but the view is worth it.
steep / valuable

B. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **Results show a slow but ---- increase in lung cancer incidence and mortality rates in Sardinia.**
A) unemployed B) valuable
C) steady D) sacred
E) satisfactory

2. **Heavy rain is ---- in this part of the world.**
A) unexpected B) valuable
C) steady D) universal
E) unique

3. **My grandmother gave me a very ---- piece of jewelry.**
A) unemployed B) valuable
C) steady D) sacred
E) satisfactory

4. **Marriage has been defined as a ---- institution between only a woman and a man as long as humans have existed.**
A) unemployed B) unusual
C) unique D) sacred
E) satisfactory

5. **Toyota is still the sales leader, but it saw an ---- decrease of 9% in the last month of the year.**
A) unemployed B) valuable
C) unexpected D) sacred
E) satisfactory

6. **The new reforms have not met with ---- approval within the government.**
A) unemployed B) valuable
C) steep D) sacred
E) universal

7. **Education and training programmes are carried out as part of measure to prepare ---- people for employment**
A) unemployed B) valuable
C) steep D) unique
E) universal

8. **There has been a ---- rise in prices after the implementation of the new taxes.**
A) unemployed B) valuable
C) steep D) sacred
E) universal

9. **We hope very much to find a ---- solution to the problem.**
A) unemployed B) unusual
C) steep D) sacred
E) satisfactory

10. **Do not miss this ---- opportunity to buy all six pans at half the recommended price.**
A) unemployed B) unique
C) steep D) sacred
E) satisfactory

4. **The severest restrictions were reserved for women: they were ---- to go out unaccompanied by a male relative.**
A) fertile B) forbidden
C) entire D) fair
E) disappointed
5. **Each artifact is unique and has a ---- use in the culture of the country of its origin.**
A) fertile B) detailed
C) functional D) fair
E) emotional
6. **We spent the ---- day wandering around and spent the evening at a concert in the castle.**
A) fertile B) detailed
C) entire D) fair
E) emotional
7. **This page explains how to make a ---- outline of a speech.**
A) fertile B) detailed
C) extreme D) fair
E) emotional
8. **He was ---- to find they'd already gone.**
A) fertile B) detailed
C) extreme D) fair
E) disappointed
9. **They've got a ---- apartment in the centre of Paris.**
A) fertile B) entire
C) extreme D) fabulous
E) disappointed
10. **He offered to do all the cleaning if I did all the cooking, which seemed like a ---- deal.**
A) fertile B) detailed
C) entire D) fair
E) emotional

Adjectives - Stack 1/5

Definition:

gradual	aşamalı, yavaş yavaş olan – slow, steady
fierce	sert, şiddetli, vahşi – violent, ferocious, brutal, severe
honorable	namuslu, onurlu, saygıdeğer – admirable, worthy, praiseworthy
historical	tarihi - past
initial	ilk, başlangıçta yer alan – first, original, early, preliminary
internal	iç, dahili – interior, inner, inside
irregular	düzensiz, kuralsız, kuraldışı – uneven, unequal, asymmetrical
isolated	tenha, yalnızbaşına, tek – remote, cut off, inaccessible, lonely
leading	en önemli, ana, temel – foremost, chief, principal, primary
magical	sihirli, büyü; esrarengiz; etkileyici – supernatural, paranormal, mysterious, miraculous

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

- Prior to that I had lived in an ---- farm house without books, electricity or running water, in a sea of weeds at East Wardell.**
isolated / honorable
- Diamonds were once thought to have ---- powers.**
magical / internal
- There has been a ---- improvement in our sales figures over the last two years.**
fierce / gradual
- Peter might look a bit ----, but actually he's fairly harmless.**
initial / fierce
- My ---- surprise was soon replaced by delight.**
initial / internal
- She doesn't like working such ---- hours.**
honorable / irregular
- It's better to die as a ---- person than live like a selfish one, my grandfather used to say.**
honorable / historical

- Many important ---- documents were destroyed when the library was bombed.**

historical / irregular

- The bank conducted its own ---- investigation into the robbery.**

leading / internal

- In fact, one of the ---- factors that cause snoring is age.**

isolated / leading

B. Choose the best correct alternative.

- She specializes in ---- novels set in eighteenth-century England.**

A) isolated B) gradual
C) initial D) historical
E) honorable

- reports say that seven people have died, though this has not yet been confirmed.**

A) isolated B) gradual
C) initial D) historical
E) honorable

3. The ---- beauty of the lakes has inspired artists and writers for many years, and Lake Maggiore has become synonymous with romantic breaks and honeymoons.
- A) leading B) magical
C) gradual D) historical
E) fierce
4. Fruit produces a ---- gas called ethylene that promotes ripening.
- A) harmless B) isolated
C) gradual D) historical
E) fierce
5. As you go further south, you will notice a ---- change of climate.
- A) harmless B) isolated
C) gradual D) historical
E) fierce
6. But there is no official stamp on your permit; this is most ----.
- A) irregular B) isolated
C) gradual D) harmless
E) fierce
7. Childbirth and depression are the ---- reasons for hospitalization of younger women .
- A) leading B) internal
C) gradual D) historical
E) fierce
8. The government warned its neighbors not to interfere in its ---- affairs.
- A) leading B) internal
C) gradual D) historical
E) fierce
9. Here on earth we obey the laws of government, pay our taxes and behave as ---- citizens.
- A) isolated B) gradual
C) initial D) historical
E) honorable
10. Apart from a few ---- cases, we have managed to avoid delays.
- A) isolated B) gradual
C) initial D) historical
E) honorable

Adjectives - Stack 2/1

Definition:

administrative	idari – managerial, directorial
agricultural	tarımsal, zirai – farming, rural
circular	daire şeklinde – round, spherical
collaborative	birlikte yapılan; ortak – joint, mutual, shared
confident	emin – sure, certain, convinced
considerable	önemli, hatırı sayılır – substantial, significant, extensive
contemporary	çağdaş, günümüze ait; aynı döneme ait – modern, current, up to date
curious	meraklı; garip – inquisitive, inquiring
devoted	candan bağlı, sadık – loyal, dedicated, committed
distant	uzak mesafede; soğuk – far away, remote, isolated, secluded

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

- They don't sound ---- about the future of the industry.**
considerable / confident
- The presentation was a ---- effort by all the children in the class.**
collaborative / distant
- One man built a ---- barn for his cows.**
curious / circular
- John is a ---- of mine; we were at school together.**
collaborative / contemporary
- She could hear the ---- sound of fireworks exploding.**
distant / agricultural
- The fire caused ---- damage to the church.**
considerable / agricultural
- The country's economy is mainly ----.**
considerable / agricultural
- Babies are ---- about everything around them.**
circular / curious

- He's a loving father, a ----husband, and a thoughtful son.**

devoted / administrative

- Your responsibilities will be mainly ----.**

confident / administrative

B. Choose the best correct alternative.

- Local farmers produce unprocessed ---- products such as cotton, sunflower, wheat and etc.**
A) collaborative B) agricultural
C) circular D) administrative
E) distant
- Most of our meetings were ---- to discussing the house problem.**
A) distant B) confident
C) contemporary D) devoted
E) collaborative
- A---- number of people object to the government's attitude to immigration.**
A) collaborative B) circular
C) considerable D) curious
E) devoted

4. The program is designed to help students develop technical and research skills, as well as the ability to solve ---- problems.
- A) collaborative B) confident
 C) circular D) administrative
 E) distant
5. Most of the writers he was ---- with were interested in the same subjects.
- A) distant B) confident
 C) contemporary D) devoted
 E) curious
6. Are you ---- that enough people will attend the event?
- A) distant B) confident
 C) contemporary D) devoted
 E) collaborative
7. We hope to go there in the not – too – ---- future.
- A) distant B) confident
 C) contemporary D) devoted
 E) collaborative
8. A ---- argument or discussion is one which keeps returning to the same points and does not advance to any new points or to agreement.
- A) collaborative B) circular
 C) considerable D) curious
 E) devoted
9. It was also nice to reflect back on our shared experiences and to make sense of what happened as a group, as a ---- activity.
- A) collaborative B) circular
 C) considerable D) curious
 E) devoted
10. It's ---- that she left without saying goodbye.
- A) distant B) confident
 C) contemporary D) devoted
 E) curious

Adjectives - Stack 2/2

Definition:

autonomous	özerk, bağımsız – independent, self-directed, self-governing
determined	kararlı; azimli – strong-minded, resolute
disturbing	rahatsız edici; bozucu – worrying, troubling, upsetting, distressing
domestic	mahalli, yerel; evcil; milli
efficient	verimli; uzman, ehli – competent, proficient, capable
enthusiastic	hevesli; coşkun – keen, eager, fervent, passionate
exhaustive	etrafılı, geniş, ayrıntılı – comprehensive, thorough, extensive
fanciful	hayalperest; garip – imaginary, fantastic, far-fetched, unbelievable, bizarre
genuine	gerçek, hakiki; samimi – real, authentic, indisputable
gifted	dahi; kabiliyetli – talented, exceptional, able

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **If it is a ---- Michelangelo drawing, it will sell for millions.**
autonomous / genuine
2. **I'm ---- to get this piece of work finished today.**
disturbing / determined
3. **The Home Secretary described the latest crime figures as ----.**
disturbing / enthusiastic
4. **Schools often fail to cater for the needs of ---- children.**
exhaustive / gifted
5. **The city's transport system is one of the most ---- in Europe.**
efficient / fanciful
6. **You don't seem very ---- about the party - don't you want to go tonight?**
disturbing / enthusiastic
7. **After an ---- search, the missing document was found.**
exhaustive / gifted

8. **He has some ---- notion about converting one room of his apartment into a gallery.**
domestic / fanciful
9. **Her ---- problems are beginning to affect her work.**
domestic / autonomous
10. **Guangxi is an ---- region dominated by the Zhuang people.**
autonomous / genuine

B. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **She's sure to get the job she wants - she's a very ---- person.**
A) determined B) fanciful
C) exhaustive D) domestic
E) autonomous
2. **The website reports that Chen arrived in Haikou on Tuesday afternoon while his parents and ---- supporters gave him a warm welcome at the airport.**
A) disturbing B) enthusiastic
C) domestic D) efficient
E) gifted

3. The following programme contains scenes that may be ---- to some viewers.
- A) disturbing B) enthusiastic
C) domestic D) efficient
E) gifted
4. We need someone really ---- who can organize the office and make it run smoothly.
- A) efficient B) autonomous
C) fanciful D) exhaustive
E) disturbing
5. In 1993, an ---- Council for Bodo's was set up through an agreement; but, it could not be effective for ten years.
- A) gifted B) enthusiastic
C) determined D) genuine
E) autonomous
6. Until recently Turkish Airlines had a monopoly on ---- flights and prices were high compared to Europe.
- A) determined B) fanciful
C) exhaustive D) domestic
E) autonomous
7. He had some ---- notion about passing the Atlantic in a barrel.
- A) determined B) fanciful
C) exhaustive D) domestic
E) autonomous
8. Roya is a ---- musician and her passion for music comes through in this album.
- A) disturbing B) enthusiastic
C) domestic D) efficient
E) gifted
9. Machiko looked at me in ---- surprise - "Are you really going?" she said.
- A) gifted B) enthusiastic
C) determined D) genuine
E) autonomous
10. The report comes after an ---- study of the judicial system in Alabama, concerning the application of the death penalty.
- A) determined B) fanciful
C) exhaustive D) domestic
E) autonomous

Adjectives - Stack 2/3

Definition:

graceful	zarif, nazik – elegant, refined, stylish, polished
harsh	sert, kaba; haşin – cruel, unkind
inaccessible	erişilemez, ulaşılamaz – unapproachable, unreachable, remote
indestructible	tahrip edilemez; yok edilemez – permanent, everlasting, durable, imperishable
innumerable	sayısız, sayılamayacak kadar çok – countless, numerous
inseparable	ayrılmaz; bağlı – indivisible, indissoluble
legal	yasal – lawful, authorized
liberal	açık fikirli; özgür düşünceli; eli açık – open-minded, broadminded, tolerant
literary	edebi – fictional, mythical, legendary
profound	derin, çok büyük – deep, intensive, thoughtful, reflective

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. Her parents were far more ---- than mine; they always respected her beliefs.
inaccessible / liberal
2. We thought the punishment was rather ---- for such a minor offence.
literary / harsh
3. His mother's death when he was aged six had a very ---- effect on him.
profound / legal
4. Some of the houses on the hillside are ---- to cars.
inaccessible / innumerable
5. These plastic cups are virtually ----.
profound / indestructible
6. The project has been delayed by ---- problems.
innumerable / graceful
7. When we were kids Zoe and I were ----. We were together the whole time.
harsh / inseparable

8. Schooling is a ---- requirement for children over five years old in Britain.

legal / liberal

9. She finally apologized, but she wasn't very ---- about it.

harsh / graceful

10. 'No Cold Kitchen' is not merely a chronology of Gordimer's life, but a ---- criticism of her work.

liberal / literary

B. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. This study examines the unique cultural space of Victorian cathedral towns as they appear in the ---- work of Charles Dickens and Anthony Trollope,

A) profound

B) legal

C) harsh

D) inaccessible

E) literary

2. The Citizens Advice service helps people resolve their ----, money and other problems by providing free, independent and confidential advice,

A) graceful

B) liberal

C) profound

D) legal

E) inseparable

3. **Unemployment and inner city decay are ---- issues which must be tackled together.**
 A) innumerable B) inseparable
 C) profound D) harsh
 E) graceful
4. **There is an old tradition of Carols by Candlelight held every year on Christmas Eve, with ---- people gathered in the city of Melbourne.**
 A) innumerable B) inseparable
 C) profound D) harsh
 E) graceful
5. **The hair, an ---- material, remains after death**
 A) innumerable B) profound
 C) indestructible D) harsh
 E) legal
6. **Why is opera so ---- to so many people?**
 A) profound B) legal
 C) harsh D) inaccessible
 E) literary
7. **My grandfather has a ---- mistrust of anything new or foreign.**
 A) innumerable B) inseparable
 C) profound D) harsh
 E) graceful
8. **“There is no alternative,” she said in a ---- voice.**
 A) innumerable B) inseparable
 C) profound D) harsh
 E) inaccessible
9. **Making a ---- exit means being courteous until the end regardless of the situation.**
 A) innumerable B) inseparable
 C) profound D) harsh
 E) graceful
10. **In the history of humankind it is difficult to find a social system that is more tolerant of diversity than liberal society.**
 A) graceful B) liberal
 C) profound D) legal
 E) inseparable

Adjectives - Stack 2/4

Definition:

impressive	etkili, tesirli – inspiring, striking, notable, remarkable
massive	ağır, muazzam; etkili – huge, enormous, immense, substantial
modest	mütevazı / alçak gönüllü – unpretentious, shy, humble, meek / simple, ordinary, plain
occasional	ara sıra olan; tek tük – infrequent, rare
potential	olası, muhtemel – possible, latent, probable, likely
progressive	aşamalı; ilerleyen, ileri giden – increasing, improving, advancing, continuing
regretful	pişman; üzülerek – apologetic, remorseful, repentant
related	ilgili – connected, link, associated, correlated
severe	sert, şiddetli, ağır – harsh, stern, strict, firm
viable	tutarlı, uygun – feasible, practical

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **There's been a ---- decline in the standard of living over the past few years.**
progressive / potential
2. **They live in a fairly ---- house, considering their wealth.**
modest / severe
3. **We discussed unemployment and ---- issues.**
impressive / related
4. **I am not a heavy drinker, but I like the ---- glass of wine.**
viable / occasional
5. **A number of ---- buyers have expressed interest in the company.**
potential / severe
6. **She died after taking a ---- overdose of drugs.**
massive / modest
7. **In parts of Africa there is a ---- food and water shortage.**
regretful / severe
8. **She said goodbye to her old home with many ---- glances.**
regretful / related
9. **He's very ---- about his achievements.**
impressive / modest
10. **Solar power is now a ---- alternative to oil-fired water heaters.**
progressive / viable
11. **That was an ---- performance from such a young tennis player.**
severe / impressive

B. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **This is a school for children with ---- learning difficulties.**
A) severe B) viable
C) regretful D) impressive
E) related
2. **In order to make the company----, it will unfortunately be necessary to reduce staffing levels.**
A) severe B) viable
C) regretful D) potential
E) related
3. **Experts believe that the large number of cancer cases in the area is directly ---- to the new nuclear power station.**
A) related B) viable
C) regretful D) massive
E) modest
4. **This is a ---- firm that uses the most modern systems.**
A) related B) progressive
C) severe D) occasional
E) potential
5. **Perth art gallery includes an ---- collection of modern paintings, numerous studios, a small theatre with regular productions and many temporary exhibitions.**
A) related B) occasional
C) impressive D) severe
E) potential
6. **The accident is a grim reminder of the ---- dangers involved in North Sea oil production.**
A) regretful B) occasional
C) impressive D) severe
E) potential
7. **If you are feeling ---- for some past action, remember that part of you must have had a very good reason for acting as you did.**
A) regretful B) occasional
C) impressive D) severe
E) potential
8. **There has been a ---- recovery in housing conditions for the poor.**
A) modest B) regretful
C) severe D) related
E) potential
9. **Multiple personalities are one of the ---- outcomes of child abuse**
A) impressive B) progressive
C) severe D) occasional
E) massive
10. **The young actress is very ---- about her success; she says it's as much the result of good luck as of her own talent.**
A) severe B) viable
C) regretful D) modest
E) related
11. **If the drought continues, deaths will occur on a ---- scale.**
A) massive B) viable
C) regretful D) modest
E) related

Adjectives - Stack 2/5

Definition:

relevant	uygun, ilgili, ilintili – pertinent, applicable, related
shared	ortak – communal, common, joint, mutual
significant	anlamlı, önemli, mühim – important, major, noteworthy, considerable
suitable	uygun – appropriate, proper, apposite, apt
susceptible	hassas, alıngan – vulnerable, liable, prone, at risk
unambiguous	anlamı açık, sarih – explicit, definite, clear
underdeveloped	az gelişmiş; geri kalmış – immature, weak
uneasy	tedirgin, huzursuz, gergin – anxious, nervous, uncomfortable
various	muhtelif, çeşitli – a variety of, a range of, an assortment of
vast	geniş, engine – huge, enormous, gigantic, immense

A. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **There has been a ---- increase in the number of women students in recent years.**
uneasyl / significant
2. **My mother doesn't like me wearing short skirts to church - she doesn't think they're ----.**
suitablel / susceptible
3. **These plants are particularly ---- to frost.**
variousl / susceptible
4. **He has the intention, following my suggestion, to give an ---- explanation of his point of view at the next session on Wednesday.**
underdevelopedl / unambiguous
5. **Education should be ---- to the child's needs.**
significantl / relevant
6. **We had ---- problems on our journey, including a puncture.**
variousl / vast
7. **The ---- majority of pupils attend state-funded schools.**
uneasyl / vast
8. **She and her husband have many ---- interests.**
susceptiblel / shared
9. **It's in the poorer, ---- eastern region of the country that the biggest problems exist.**
underdevelopedl / unambiguous
10. **I feel a bit ---- about asking her to do me such a big favor.**
uneasyl / suitable

B. Choose the best correct alternative.

1. **The people who have taken our advice have saved themselves ---- sums of money.**
A) relevant B) suitable
C) susceptible D) vast
E) uneasy
2. **His nationality is not ---- to whether he's a good lawyer.**
A) relevant B) suitable
C) susceptible D) vast
E) uneasy
3. **Who can predict how long this ---- peace between the two countries will last?**
A) uneasy B) vast
C) suitable D) relevant
E) underdeveloped
4. **The minister said she would give a clear and ---- statement on the future of the coal industry at the earliest possible opportunity.**
A) unambiguous B) uneasy
C) various D) susceptible
E) underdeveloped
5. **Girardo was out of action with ---- injuries for most of last season.**
A) unambiguous B) uneasy
C) shared D) susceptible
E) various
6. **The talks between the USA and the USSR were very ---- for the relationship between the two countries.**
A) unambiguous B) uneasy
C) significant D) various
E) vast
7. **Among particularly ---- children, the disease can develop very fast.**
A) unambiguous B) uneasy
C) various D) susceptible
E) underdeveloped
8. **Is this a ---- moment to break for a cup of coffee?**
A) relevant B) suitable
C) susceptible D) vast
E) uneasy
9. **The economically ---- countries of Asia, Africa, Oceania, and Latin America, considered as an entity with common characteristics, such as poverty, high birth-rates, and economic dependence on the advanced countries.**
A) uneasy B) vast
C) suitable D) relevant
E) underdeveloped
10. **We talked about our ---- experiences of India.**
A) unambiguous B) uneasy
C) shared D) susceptible
E) underdeveloped

Nouns

Aşağıdaki sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Set 1

1. The ---- of a horse is just like an accessory and this attracts the female.

- A) mane B) beak C) body
D) wing E) feather

2. X-rays and radiocarbon analysis could help art experts determine the ---- of paintings.

- A) excellence B) authenticity
C) ordinariness D) inferiority
E) disturbance

3. Titanic, which was the biggest liner the mankind had ever built up at that time, sank on her first ---- in 1912.

- A) achievement B) demand
C) voyage D) tranquillity
E) romance

4. Turkish ---- has a great variety of pasta and spicy meat meals, which have enriched our tables.

- A) buffet B) barbecue
C) portion D) foodstuff
E) cuisine

5. The inhabitants of the new residential area have organized a protest ---- against changing the route of the public buses.

- A) march B) competition
C) delay D) intention
E) growth

6. ---- in calcium leads to many diseases in newborn babies.

- A) Hardship B) Instinct
C) Deficiency D) Poverty
E) Gravity

7. Psychologists claim that hallucination is mostly seen among drug ----.

- A) enthusiasts B) donor
C) spectators D) addicts
E) demonstrators

8. German archeologists found many ---- from 200 BC in their last excavation in Phaselis, Antalya.

- A) loads B) issues
C) artifacts D) leftovers
E) earnings

9. Ceramics includes the ---- of earthenware, porcelain, bricks, and some kinds of tiles and stoneware.

- A) supplement B) manufacture
C) instruction D) outcome
E) crash

10. The ---- of the brand new model of Porsche will be displayed in the International Car Fair in Los Angeles next week.

- A) prototype B) conflict
C) beam D) campaign
E) residence

11. Cotton is still a principal raw material for the world's textile industry, yet its dominant ---- has been seriously eroded by synthetic fibers.

- A) allowance B) measure
C) position D) possession
E) fortune

12. In free-market systems, prices and wages are predominantly determined by private institutions, not by ----.

- A) governments B) benefits
C) investigations D) savings
E) foundations

13. Eye disorders may be classified according to the part of the eye in which the ---- occur.

- A) experiments
- B) operations
- C) maladies
- D) phases
- E) essentials

14. Any kind of organ transplantation is fairly hard work and unfortunately, it may sometimes cause ---- of one's life.

- A) aptitude
- B) loss
- C) sufficiency
- D) probability
- E) renovation

15. The statistics indicate that about every 22 years a severe ---- occurs in the United States.

- A) drought
- B) interference
- C) responsibility
- D) wealth
- E) determination

16. The religious ---- of the ancient Egyptians had a strong influence in the development of their culture.

- A) inventions
- B) memories
- C) productions
- D) beliefs
- E) possibilities

17. The question of what it will cost to reduce carbon in the atmosphere is difficult to answer because the solution depends on how bad we expect the ---- of global warming to be.

- A) effects
- B) rejections
- C) supplies
- D) classifications
- E) measurements

18. Only the Chairman's ---- and diplomacy could prevent a serious argument between the committee members.

- A) restriction
- B) trace
- C) maintenance
- D) firmness
- E) barrier

19. Despite being a first-class, the movie "Troy", received a poor ---- from the critics.

- A) variety
- B) release
- C) review
- D) appearance
- E) recovery

20. Most foods remain edible for only a brief period, but people have experimented with some useful methods for successful food ---- since the early ages.

- A) preservation
- B) continuation
- C) appearance
- D) business
- E) adequacy

Set 2

1. **Analysis of disease trends has shown that the environment is the primary ---- of the state of general health of any population.**
A) determinant B) soreness
C) anxiety D) opponent
E) mission
2. **The board decided that workers should work overtime to meet the increasing ----.**
A) influence B) enlightenment
C) demand D) circumstance
E) introduction
3. **It's surprising that only in 10 states out of 51 in the US, death penalty still takes on although there was no such a ---- between 1968 and 1976.**
A) prejudice B) commerce
C) raid D) location
E) verdict
4. **The Thais long ago realized that they had more to gain from economic ---- of Cambodia than from military invasions.**
A) delegate B) dominance
C) exaggeration D) rehearsal
E) removal
5. **The ---- of influenza usually is sudden and often marked by chills or chilly sensations and fever.**
A) ward B) injury
C) soreness D) surgery
E) onset
6. **De Beers, a company that controls two-thirds of the world's rough-cut diamond, announced a joint ---- with LVMH to sell branded diamond.**
A) devotion B) precaution
C) sincerity D) venture
E) novelty
7. **Early records indicate that cattle were used for milk, sacrifice, and, in some ----, for meat and sport.**
A) shortages B) definitions
C) instances D) reservations
E) means
8. **No matter how severe the weather gets, there won't be any ---- in the timetable of the tournament.**
A) ignorance B) appreciation
C) transformation D) cancellation
E) investigation
9. **Habitat ---- of the wild animals by manmade structures endangers the balance of the nature.**
A) harmony B) importance
C) excitement D) feature
E) restriction
10. **People in several ancient ----, such as ancient China and Mesopotamia, used hieroglyphs like the Egyptians did.**
A) measures B) suggestions
C) customers D) citizens
E) cultures
11. **The first practical cash register was invented by James Ritty, who secured his ---- in 1879.**
A) patent B) support
C) elivery D) dependence
E) motto
12. **People built near rivers because rivers provided water for drinking, fish for food, and ---- routes for shipment.**
A) occasion outcome B) territory
C) transportation D) version
13. **Icebergs create ---- to shipping and to offshore activities in polar and sub polar waters.**
A) confidence B) weakening
C) distribution D) certainty
E) hazard

14. Since the soldiers refused to follow the command the sergeant ordered, they were punished for ---- by the captain.

- A) choice
- B) motivation
- C) resource
- D) disobedience
- E) confidence

15. Some apparently fresh food could be dangerous and the ---- won't be aware of the fact for a few hours after it is eaten.

- A) keeper
- B) inspector
- C) collector
- D) consumer
- E) sponsor

16. In 1988, Russell E. Hogg, the president of the MasterCard Int. Inc., engineered the ---- of Cirrus, the world's largest ATM network.

- A) reserve
- B) difficulty
- C) purchase
- D) construction
- E) duty

17. From 1726 to 1764, Nathaniel Ames sold 50,000 to 60,000 ---- annually of his Astronomical Diary and Almanac.

- A) episodes
- B) pieces
- C) phases
- D) events
- E) copies

18. During the period of the Renaissance and the Reformation, the relationship between science and magic experienced a fundamental ---- as Western society entered the scientific era.

- A) edge
- B) sphere
- C) regime
- D) readjustment
- E) tolerance

19. Kung fu is believed to have originated in China about 2,000 years ago and is supposedly based on an earlier ---- of combat practiced in ancient India.

- A) condition
- B) method
- C) feature
- D) recital
- E) order

20. In ancient times among many peoples, the beard was considered a sign of ---- and it was highly prized.

- A) spirit
- B) contest
- C) error
- D) guilt
- E) strength

Set 3

1. Soviet scientists scored the first ---- on October 4, 1957, when they launched the beach-ball-sized artificial satellite, Sputnik, into orbit around Earth.

- A) triumph
- B) scheme
- C) popularity
- D) fall
- E) originality

2. The Manavgat and Düden Falls are the well-known tourist ---- in Antalya, and tens of thousand people visit them every year.

- A) status
- B) opponents
- C) tribes
- D) property
- E) attractions

3. Although the police didn't allow anybody to pass the ---- line, those journalists entered to get the details of the accident.

- A) efficiency
- B) security
- C) motivation
- D) immigrant
- E) detection

4. People think that webs of spiders are dirty and ugly although it is just a simple ---- to catch their hunts.

- A) loyalty
- B) trap
- C) association
- D) decision
- E) chance

5. American English has never had a strict spoken ---- that is considered "correct," as most European languages have.

- A) size
- B) standard
- C) benefit
- D) existence
- E) discovery

6. In every ten years, there is a / an ---- in Sri Lanka since 1900s, so they have never achieved an economic stability.

- A) motto
- B) designation
- C) coup
- D) negligence
- E) range

7. Every year thousands of people start businesses of their own because they want more independence and job ----.

- A) realization
- B) remedy
- C) satisfaction
- D) approval
- E) humour

8. Fossil fuels are distinguished from renewable energy ---- because fossil fuels are finite.

- A) comments
- B) contemporaries
- C) sources
- D) creations
- E) expeditions

9. Recent studies suggest that overtraining could lead to stunted growth, skeletal injuries and eating ---- in athletes who need to keep slim.

- A) disorders
- B) destructions
- C) invasions
- D) transformations
- E) schemes

10. Automobiles are complex machines composed of many parts; however, no matter how complicated a machine is, it is composed of some ---- of the four simple machines.

- A) affliction
- B) ingenuity
- C) diversity
- D) welfare
- E) combination

11. The development of hydrogen bombs has had so great a / an ---- on the world that historians draw a sharp distinction between the nuclear age and all previous periods.

- A) miracle
- B) accuracy
- C) impact
- D) familiarity
- E) gain

12. Beaches change ---- from day to day and season to season, as waves, tides and the wind broaden a beach by depositing or carrying sand away.

- A) correspondence
- B) consumption
- C) accumulation
- D) shape
- E) investment

13. The rate of ---- of the hair varies with the age of the person and with the length of the hair.

- A) negligence
- B) growth
- C) detection
- D) approach
- E) recognition

14. Bermuda Triangle is a region in the western Atlantic Ocean that has become popular because of mysterious maritime ----.

- A) allegations
- B) disasters
- C) droppings
- D) participations
- E) explorations

15. People know that sports are of great ---- because they build character since games promote hard work, sportsmanship and the joy of playing.

- A) value
- B) tension
- C) substance
- D) reduction
- E) confirmation

16. Canals used to serve as ---- of navigation and communication for the Assyrians, Egyptians, Hindus, and Chinese.

- A) agreements
- B) limits
- C) records
- D) correlations
- E) means

17. The hieroglyphic system used in ancient Egypt had between 700 and 800 basic ----, which are called glyphs.

- A) executives
- B) revenues
- C) institutions
- D) symbols
- E) counterparts

18. The ---- to see in low levels of light, night blindness, is generally associated with lack of vitamin A in the diet or it results from inherited diseases.

- A) inability
- B) custom
- C) accuracy
- D) skill
- E) habit

19. Consumption of butter declined after World War II, largely because of ---- with the lower-priced margarine.

- A) corruption
- B) population
- C) competition
- D) judgment
- E) reaction

20. The authorities made the people of the town abandon their houses when the ---- started to sputter.

- A) basin
- B) pond
- C) cave
- D) mill
- E) volcano

Adjectives

Aşağıdaki sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Set 1

1. There are a lot of men and women who spend their ---- lives counting the calories they take in each day.
A) previous B) prevalent
C) abundant D) entire
E) sufficient
2. Systematic revision is the first key to exam success, so plan a ---- revision timetable you will follow.
A) practical B) severe
C) common D) stunning
E) protective
3. ---- mountaineers try to climb mountains by a route, which will give them good sport, and they know the more difficult it is, the more highly it is regarded.
A) Irrational B) Accurate
C) Punctual D) Modern
E) Tiresome
4. Most people find it ---- to kill animals even for scientific researches.
A) brutal B) dependent
C) copious D) expressive
E) plain
5. It was the ability to incorporate loan words that made English so ---- in vocabulary.
A) pure B) rich
C) harsh D) irresistible
E) rough
6. They have plenty of boxes in their house, each of which is covered with ---- wrapping for the coming Christmas!
A) industrious B) shiny
C) noble D) qualified
E) preventive

7. Doctors have found that 30 minutes of soothing music is often far more ---- than sedatives or sleeping pills.
A) effective B) confident
C) vulnerable D) watchful
E) broad
8. Temperatures on the Moon's surface are too ---- for water to exist, ranging from 127°C at noon to -173°C before dawn.
A) novel B) distinctive
C) extreme D) ultimate
E) customary
9. Noise is an external and ---- stimulus that increases rather than decreases your tension.
A) attractive B) cognitive
C) passionate D) gradual
E) excessive
10. No records can be found of attempts to provide ---- education for blind children during medieval times.
A) tranquil B) frequent
C) systematic D) similar
E) hazardous
11. Pearls come in various colors, and black pearls are generally considered the most ---- of all.
A) priceless B) coherent
C) occasional D) reluctant
E) relentless
12. By 1999, more than 60 percent of people who were diagnosed with cancer were ---- five years later, but in 1940s only 25 percent of them could survive.
A) alive B) dependable
C) bizarre D) excess
E) steady

13. In order to catch up with the world's increasing demand for energy, petrol companies pursue ---- resources like solar, biomass and wind energy.

- A) evident
- B) preventive
- C) hostile
- D) splendid
- E) renewable

14. In Ethiopia, ---- farming practices and uncontrolled clearing of natural vegetation have transformed much of the country's highlands into bore landscapes.

- A) offensive
- B) recurrent
- C) primitive
- D) fragile
- E) assertive

15. The US, thanks to its ---- guarantee of the right to free speech, has become a safe haven for hundreds of German neo-nazi sites that are illegal under German law.

- A) insignificant
- B) constitutional
- C) authoritarian
- D) affirmative
- E) humble

16. According to a survey, there is not significant difference between educated and uneducated people in having ---- beliefs.

- A) versatile
- B) arrogant
- C) dense
- D) superstitious
- E) impressive

17. In the 21st century, some countries spend ---- amount of money on arms whereas some starve to death.

- A) creative
- B) enormous
- C) intentional
- D) random
- E) forceful

18. Most sociologists maintain that the most ---- elements of culture that we must learn are values, norms of conduct and social roles.

- A) hopeful
- B) significant
- C) incompetent
- D) alien
- E) vague

19. Pablo Ruiz Picasso, a Spanish painter, is widely admitted to be the most ---- genius of the 20th century.

- A) widespread
- B) notable
- C) insensitive
- D) extensive
- E) constant

20. When a tissue is diseased, body's immune system sends disease fighting cells to the site, and they produce free radicals to destroy ---- invaders.

- A) foreign
- B) compulsive
- C) reversible
- D) bearable
- E) evitable

Set 2

1. After 1500, the construction of castles was no longer ----, and castle became a term for an impressive residence.
A) dramatic B) subsequent
C) feasible D) elective
E) irrelevant
2. The use of baths for treatment as well as for ---- purification and personal cleanliness dates from the time of ancient Greece.
A) destructible B) liberal
C) principal D) religious
E) precise
3. Sometimes words that have the same basic meaning may not be ---- because the quality of their meaning is affected by the context in which they are used.
A) solvable B) reasonable
C) urgent D) similar
E) resentful
4. Karate is a / an ---- method of self-defence in which a person punches, strikes, kicks or blocks.
A) unarmed B) crude
C) internal D) regrettable
E) stable
5. The retina is the innermost layer of the eye and the pattern formed by veins beneath the surface of the retina is ---- to each individual.
A) unique B) serious
C) temporary D) ingenious
E) sullen
6. While it seems that we understand photosynthesis in detail, hundreds of experiments have given us only a ---- understanding of this process.
A) firm B) distant
C) gradual D) massive
E) partial
7. Although the skin's thinness makes it ---- to injury, the skin has a remarkable ability to repair.
A) exquisite B) nominal
C) deceitful D) vulnerable
E) persuasive
8. In ---- times, angels were assumed to have the form of human males.
A) uneasy B) liable
C) ancient D) initial
E) detrimental
9. Gymnastics has been an ---- part of the Olympic Games since the Games began in 1896, but television helped the sport gain popularity in the late 20th century.
A) excessive B) indispensable
C) deceptive D) accessible
E) adverse
10. In the fall of 1989, the East German regime was on the verge of collapse, and on November 9, ---- citizens began to demolish the Berlin Wall.
A) confident B) provisional
C) severe D) illustrative
E) fervent
11. Perfume companies often package their products in bottles with ---- designs so that consumers associate the bottle's shape with a particular scent.
A) subtle B) unique
C) obscure D) particular
E) pretentious
12. The official language in Sudan is English and most people speak English as if it were their ---- language.
A) precise B) native
C) alien D) fruitful
E) sizeable

13. The less you brush your teeth, the more the enamel gets weak, and you are more ---- to have several cavities.

- A) cautious
- B) timid
- C) offensive
- D) separate
- E) likely

14. Seeing that kicking out ---- forest dwellers was not a remedy, authorities have set to develop new alternatives to help these people make a living out of the forests.

- A) impulsive
- B) useful
- C) illegal
- D) suspicious
- E) protective

15. Being ---- is one of the most common diseases in puberty, and it is at times quite a complicated task to prevent it in adolescents.

- A) distinct
- B) serene
- C) unfair
- D) valid
- E) obese

16. Necklaces date from ancient times and they were made of particularly gold and other ---- metals and worn by almost all women.

- A) precious
- B) notorious
- C) entire
- D) neglectful
- E) authoritative

17. The eye of a dolphin has 7000 times as many rod cells as a human eye, enabling it to see in ---- water.

- A) temporary
- B) evident
- C) murky
- D) suitable
- E) mindful

18. Hairdressing has been a ---- part of the costume of women and men for thousands of years.

- A) considerable
- B) vague
- C) coward
- D) conscious
- E) sagacious

19. Organic fertilizers are ---- to chemicals that may replace or destroy natural organisms in the soil.

- A) brilliant
- B) delicate
- C) preferable
- D) convincing
- E) courageous

20. Important to preserve foods, salt also was used by the Greeks, Romans, and Christians as a ---- medium of exchange.

- A) grateful
- B) valuable
- C) insolvent
- D) dreadful
- E) wearisome

Set 3

1. Various parts of the papyrus were used in antiquity for both ---- and useful purposes, including making papyrus.

- A) matchless
- B) ornamental
- C) pervasive
- D) conscientious
- E) mournful

2. Ophelia easily catches an illness although she pays attention to have ---- foods all the time.

- A) confidential
- B) irresolute
- C) pale
- D) nutritious
- E) delusive

3. Mountain bikes have flat handlebars, powerful brakes and a ---- range of gears, typically 18 or 21.

- A) thunderous
- B) wide
- C) familiar
- D) distasteful
- E) hideous

4. Cheetahs are agile animals; nevertheless, they are good at just ---- lands but rocky ones.

- A) faithful
- B) hygienic
- C) indifferent
- D) plain
- E) cumbersome

5. Beginning in the 20th century, icebergs have been used as stable platforms for ---- stations.

- A) fragile
- B) scientific
- C) trivial
- D) negligible
- E) spiteful

6. Even though only a small percentage of the solar energy that falls on Venus reaches the surface, the planet stays hot because the ---- atmosphere prevents the energy from escaping.

- A) thick
- B) habitual
- C) reluctant
- D) universal
- E) outrageous

7. Among all the ---- undersea creatures, without doubt, the octopus holds the first place.

- A) preventable
- B) thorough
- C) strange
- D) adverse
- E) innovative

8. When faced with sickly plants, a gardener could take some ---- ones to the hothouse, and throw the rest out.

- A) closer
- B) sturdier
- C) lighter
- D) ampler
- E) dimmer

9. The oldest of the devices is the shield; the earliest body armour was a wide belt to protect the abdomen.

- A) tender
- B) secure
- C) intellectual
- D) visible
- E) protective

10. Rich countries are considered as ---- society whereas the poor are the cause of the explosion of population.

- A) consumptive
- B) plentiful
- C) practical
- D) restrictive
- E) respectful

11. It is ---- that more research is needed into the re-use of various materials and cost of recycling containers as opposed to producing new ones.

- A) inattentive
- B) respectful
- C) evident
- D) ludicrous
- E) petty

12. The ---- causes of species extinction or endangerment are habitat destruction, commercial operations and pollution.

- A) steady
- B) captivated
- C) intermediate
- D) primary
- E) gigantic

13. Water is the ---- constituent of living matter because from 50 to 90 percent of the weight of living organisms is water.

- A) uneven
- B) independent
- C) peaceful
- D) gloomy
- E) major

14. Acupuncture was developed in response to the theory that there are ---- meridian points on the body connected to the internal organs.

- A) stable
- B) temporary
- C) rational
- D) special
- E) superficial

15. A bee honey is a ---- constituent of the diet of many animals, such as bears, and is put to many uses by humans.

- A) respective
- B) mediocre
- C) desperate
- D) secular
- E) crucial

16. The newspaper with the largest circulation in the United States is USA Today, with a ---- circulation of about 2.3 million.

- A) delightful
- B) national
- C) rigid
- D) suitable
- E) mutual

17. The religious beliefs of the ancient Egyptians were the ---- influence in the development of their culture although a true religion never existed among them.

- A) convincing
- B) dominating
- C) training
- D) displaying
- E) enabling

18. The twin towers completed in Malaysia in 1996 have since become the world's tallest buildings and a symbol of ---- achievement.

- A) economic
- B) mysterious
- C) lonely
- D) portative
- E) grateful

19. Whether the film is subtitled or dubbed is not so ---- to me provided that it is worth seeing.

- A) conservative
- B) supportive
- C) investigative
- D) important
- E) worthless

20. Colonists living in isolated areas of Northern America were almost utterly ----.

- A) worthless
- B) stationary
- C) autonomous
- D) unequal
- E) benevolent

Adverbs

Aşağıdaki sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Set 1

- Although rice ---- flourished in the dry climate of Central Asia, it spread to the flood plains of tropical regions.**
A) dishonestly B) extraordinarily
C) originally D) unpredictably
E) deceptively
- Before Britain prohibited the slave trade, about 650,000 Africans had been ---- transported to North America.**
A) forcibly B) sensitively
C) considerably D) courageously
E) fluently
- Countries specialize in the production and export of goods requiring ---- large amounts of resources that they possess in abundance.**
A) willingly B) relatively
C) straightly D) obstinately
E) unevenly
- Gambling is wagering of money or other item of value on an uncertain event that is dependent either ---- on chance or partly on skill.**
A) hastily B) eagerly
C) beneficially D) wholly
E) mentally
- Although ---- developed systems of learning appeared early in China, education as we know it today is of European origin.**
A) dynamically B) currently
C) highly D) strangely
E) jointly

- In 1620, Native American communities were devastated by a plague that ---- wiped out 90 percent of the inhabitants.**
A) eventually B) timidly
C) concisely D) typically
E) federally
- The bow and arrow has been used for hunting and warfare for thousands of years, but firearms have ---- replaced them.**
A) irrelevantly B) temporarily
C) largely D) presumably
E) crucially
- The English term salary, which ---- represented a soldier's money allowance for salt, was derived from salarium.**
A) disgracefully B) fundamentally
C) lightly D) formerly
E) assuredly
- Cocaine is sometimes used ---- as a local anaesthetic, and amphetamines are commonly prescribed to treat hyperactivity in children.**
A) arrogantly B) clinically
C) episodically D) seemingly
E) unremarkably
- After the 1920s, women's hat styles changed ---- until World War II.**
A) spitefully B) blankly
C) continuously D) beneficially
E) superficially
- Most deciduous trees should be planted in the fall when they are not growing, but evergreens are ---- planted in the spring, at the beginning of their growth.**
A) usually B) dramatically
C) puzzlingly D) distinctly
E) substantially

12. In North America, the bison is the largest terrestrial animal, and it is ---- called buffalo.

- A) patiently
- B) tirelessly
- C) resolutely
- D) fractionally
- E) commonly

13. About 80 species of tulip exist and thousands of varieties are ---- cultivated as garden flowers.

- A) widely
- B) bodily
- C) believably
- D) incessantly
- E) harshly

14. The rise of human civilization was ---- linked to rivers for access to drinking water, irrigation, transportation and fisheries.

- A) intimately
- B) favourably
- C) unpredictably
- D) repeatedly
- E) warmly

15. Camouflage suits are designed for use against certain backgrounds when the purpose of soldiers' uniforms is to make them ---- visible.

- A) pitifully
- B) highly
- C) abruptly
- D) cheerfully
- E) hesitantly

16. In humans, the protective function of hair is ---- minimal compared to animals.

- A) incidentally
- B) boldly
- C) neutrally
- D) enduringly
- E) probably

17. The body can manufacture ---- vitamin D; all others must be derived from the food intake.

- A) hesitantly
- B) swiftly
- C) merely
- D) thoroughly
- E) impatiently

18. Birthmarks, which ---- spread from their original site and are not dangerous, vary in colour.

- A) spontaneously
- B) rarely
- C) physically
- D) ingeniously
- E) promptly

19. The first game console, Atari 2600, ---- became an international phenomenon, and more than 20 million of the machines sold worldwide.

- A) habitually
- B) discretely
- C) delicately
- D) gently
- E) eventually

20. Although Pele could play football with both feet ---- well, he usually preferred his right.

- A) extravagantly
- B) gradually
- C) equally
- D) hopefully
- E) undesirably

Set 2

1. Modern agriculture depends not only ---- on engineering and technology but also on the biological and physical sciences.

- A) crudely B) heavily
C) manually D) restfully
E) carelessly

2. Use of credit cards in general increased ---- during the 1980s, and this enabled MasterCard to continue expanding.

- A) randomly B) angrily
C) dstantly D) significantly
E) deficiently

3. The coffee tree yields its first full crop when it is about five years old and thereafter it produces ---- for 15 or 20 years.

- A) candidly B) elaborately
C) consistently D) awkwardly
E) solidly

4. Shaped by technology and by the social identities of its artists and audiences, rock music continues ---- to play a central role in the popular culture of the world.

- A) weakly B) increasingly
C) genuinely D) effortlessly
E) mildly

5. Health groups placed emphasis ---- at the end of the 20th century that through avoiding smoking and eating a rich diet, cancer can be prevented.

- A) rudely B) loosely
C) formerly D) greatly
E) supposedly

6. Butterflies feed ---- on flower nectar, such as those contained in the sap of wounded trees, rotting fruit, and fluids.

- A) mainly B) deeply
C) immediately D) adversely
E) comprehensively

7. It is becoming ---- difficult to keep pace with the rapid changes and developments in technology.

- A) insensitively B) increasingly
C) sparingly D) brutally
E) finally

8. The depths of the oceans which are thought to have been ---- inhabited once, are now known to be full of creatures.

- A) extensively B) repeatedly
C) politely D) instantly
E) sparsely

9. In order to save money on petrol and replacement costs, tyres should only be ---- blown up.

- A) impatiently B) graciously
C) partially D) mercilessly
E) splendidly

10. The measles, as opposed to the common knowledge, is not ---- a children's disease.

- A) seriously B) occasionally
C) nearly D) unwillingly
E) exclusively

11. Compared to Britain, the price charged for train tickets in Turkey are ---- low.

- A) progressively B) reportedly
C) abundantly D) straightforwardly
E) relatively

12. Venus, in Roman mythology, was ---- a goddess of gardens and fields but later identified with Aphrodite, the Greek goddess of love and beauty.

- A) originally
- B) utterly
- C) extraordinarily
- D) ceaselessly
- E) knowingly

13. Certain species of ants, which live in arid environments, feed almost ---- on plant seeds.

- A) vaguely
- B) disobediently
- C) totally
- D) cruelly
- E) adequately

14. Turkey is ---- an agricultural country, and about 55 per cent of its population live in rural settlements.

- A) strongly
- B) quietly
- C) regularly
- D) successfully
- E) continuously

15. No one understood how the magician could survive after such a ---- fatal trick.

- A) accidentally
- B) coolly
- C) urgently
- D) seemingly
- E) patiently

16. This drug has been so ---- used in the treatment of AIDS that it is familiar to doctors worldwide.

- A) extensively
- B) approximately
- C) naturally
- D) categorically
- E) hesitantly

17. ---- organized, voice mail can make communication and access to information more efficient and less expensive if an employee handles the call.

- A) Clumsily
- B) Properly
- C) Openly
- D) Impartially
- E) Cruelly

18. Soil is ---- being eroded by the action of running water and wind.

- A) pleasingly
- B) suitably
- C) faintly
- D) approximately
- E) permanently

19. The use of food additives has grown ---- in recent years; in fact, it has mounted tenfold in the last three decades.

- A) obstinately
- B) temporarily
- C) increasingly
- D) absolutely
- E) considerably

20. Although many foods, ---- dairy products and meat fat, contain cholesterol, the body produces this sterol from cholesterol-free substances.

- A) incompetently
- B) exceedingly
- C) seriously
- D) implicitly
- E) particularly

Set 3

1. **Great Expectations, Emma and Adam Bede were written by Charles Dickens, Jane Austen, and George Elliot ----.**

- A) absolutely B) painstakingly
C) ultimately D) respectively
E) beseechingly

2. **It was not until 1680 that an Englishman named Robert Boyle discovered that phosphorus and sulfur would burst into flame ---- if rubbed together.**

- A) wealthily B) nobly
C) instantly D) alternately
E) intrinsically

3. **The giant panda live in bamboo forests at high elevations and feed ---- on bamboo.**

- A) diligently B) moderately
C) extravagantly D) intrinsically
E) primarily

4. **Depending on the type of diabetes, through regular physical exercise, a ---- controlled diet and medication, the illness may not be so fatal.**

- A) carefully B) badly
C) deliberately D) recklessly
E) obstinately

5. **Since the 1960s the popularity of surfing as a sport and pastime has grown worldwide, largely because it requires no formal training and can be enjoyed ---- anywhere that waves break.**

- A) legibly B) adequately
C) impulsively D) clumsily
E) virtually

6. **Today, man's activities are having ---- effect on our planet as well as on wildlife.**

- A) deadly B) simply
C) slowly D) equally
E) densely

7. **Scientists say we are all born with a sense of direction, but it is not ---- understood how this works.**

- A) nervously B) suddenly
C) hurriedly D) frankly
E) clearly

8. **The crust, outermost layer of Earth, is solid and ---- thin, and it lies below both landmasses and oceans.**

- A) excellently B) relatively
C) secretly D) despairingly
E) continually

9. **Dental health has improved ---- over the last 30 years, and dentists try to stop problems with teeth before they start.**

- A) sincerely B) remarkably
C) invisibly D) incompetently
E) absurdly

10. **Because of its ability to hover and to take off and land ----, the helicopter performs many functions that an airplane cannot.**

- A) jealously B) barely
C) unusually D) progressively
E) vertically

11. **Since they are hunted out of the fishing season, the fish is exterminated ---- in the Aegean Sea.**

- A) mistakenly B) intentionally
C) horizontally D) momentarily
E) randomly

12. **Catastrophic droughts generally occur at latitudes of about 15°-20°, in areas bordering the ---- arid regions of the world.**

- A) fussily B) formally
C) strictly D) permanently
E) openly

13. Although the light reaches the observer almost ----, the sound travels at about 1.6 km every 5 seconds.

- A) instantaneously
- B) gradually
- C) willfully
- D) delicately
- E) erratically

14. No one can ever tell the twins apart, for not only do they look the same, but they are also always ---- dressed.

- A) indirectly
- B) roughly
- C) practically
- D) identically
- E) purely

15. Although fumes still escape from Mount Ranier's volcanic core, the volcano was ---- formed a long time ago.

- A) mainly
- B) conditionally
- C) fatally
- D) persuasively
- E) gravely

16. ---- all life on earth depends on photosynthesis as a source of food, energy and oxygen.

- A) Reluctantly
- B) Ultimately
- C) Longingly
- D) Virtually
- E) Daringly

17. At the end of last year, in a town in the US, town officers ---- banned smoking on all public property, including streets, pavements and public squares.

- A) resolutely
- B) courageously
- C) graciously
- D) joyfully
- E) quietly

18. Physicians have found that when a person suffering from pain expects that a particular procedure will make their pain subside, it ---- does.

- A) actually
- B) ordinarily
- C) primarily
- D) rigidly
- E) quietly

19. Penicillin has ---- been used to treat bacterial infections since its widespread use.

- A) hastily
- B) aimlessly
- C) chiefly
- D) unkindly
- E) terrifyingly

20. The Grand Canyon was formed in a ---- short period of about 1 million years, around 4 million to 5 million years ago.

- A) understandingly
- B) calmly
- C) miserably
- D) plainly
- E) remarkably

Verbs

Aşağıdaki sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Set 1

- Modern electron microscopes can ---- magnifications which approach 1,000,000 times.**
A) cultivate B) reflect
C) reveal D) protect
E) achieve
- Today's astronomers have listed 88 constellations, which may be ---- from different parts of the world at different times of the year.**
A) endured B) condemned
C) embraced D) viewed
E) sacked
- In late 1997, a damage of the influenza virus in chickens began to ---- humans in Hong Kong, leading to a massive effort to eradicate it.**
A) recover B) argue
C) overload D) search
E) infect
- The American way of life has been admired by citizens of developing nations but it is highly ----.**
A) negotiated B) criticized
C) hesitated D) claimed
E) invested
- Mental health professionals rarely ---- children's personality disorders as their manner of thinking, feeling and behaviours does not usually stabilize until young adulthood.**
A) diagnose B) remove
C) allocate D) promote
E) progress

- Data are sent around the Internet in small packets and the flow of information is hard to stop even if much of the network is ----.**
A) acquired B) shattered
C) propelled D) measured
E) embodied
- Cotton candy, invented in 1897, is a soft sweet that is made from sugar that is ---- and spun into slim threads that look like a mass of cotton.**
A) speculated B) managed
C) insisted D) overlooked
E) heated
- It's known from the historical inscriptions that Sir Francis Drake ---- the world between 1577 and 1580.**
A) outlawed B) circumnavigated
C) retained D) targeted
E) disillusioned
- Toyota Motor Corporation was ---- by Kiichiro Toyoda, who in 1933 established an automobile department in his father's factory.**
A) invaded B) sustained
C) demonstrated D) founded
E) released
- Men have walked on the moon, transplanted hearts, and invented machines to think for them; however, they cannot still ---- the common cold.**
A) contribute B) represent
C) survive D) cure
E) raise

11. Autumn is the season when many of the summer birds depart for warmer climates as their supplies of insect food ----.

- A) contradict
- B) detect
- C) approach
- D) qualify
- E) decline

12. Swedish surgeons have ---- in transplanting tissues into a human brain which is thought to be the first operation of its kind in the world.

- A) impaired
- B) encouraged
- C) exempted
- D) succeeded
- E) alleged

13. The Greeks believed that the unity of mind and body could only be ---- through physical exercises.

- A) separated
- B) attained
- C) recalled
- D) ignored
- E) prevented

14. Fossil fuels require a combustion process to ---- the energy into a usable form, yet renewable energy sources require no such process.

- A) examine
- B) destroy
- C) display
- D) estimate
- E) convert

15. Since 1980s, researchers have ---- crime statistics for evidence that capital punishment affects the crime rate and they have found no evidence that it reduces violent crime.

- A) afforded
- B) consumed
- C) ruled
- D) analyzed
- E) undermined

16. Company documents, disclosed during recent trials, ---- that even the firm's own engineers were worried about gas leakages.

- A) associate
- B) persuade
- C) intend
- D) indicate
- E) emerge

17. Uniforms must be functional and of lightweight, durable materials that will ---- soldiers to perform their duties without restricting their movements.

- A) extend
- B) enable
- C) approve
- D) create
- E) collapse

18. Romans ---- many harbours around the Mediterranean Sea, some of which are still used.

- A) obeyed
- B) occurred
- C) migrated
- D) constructed
- E) competed

19. The Harry Potter books, about the magical adventures of a boy wizard, ---- bestseller lists in the late 1990s and early 2000s.

- A) dominated
- B) sheltered
- C) evolved
- D) fascinated
- E) isolated

20. People curious to know what it is like to be black in a country ---- by whites need look no further than Denis William's new novel "Crossover".

- A) enforced
- B) governed
- C) prohibited
- D) labelled
- E) objected

Set 2

1. The ancient Egyptians ---- the solar year as 365 days, divided into 12 months of 30 days each, with 5 extra days at the end.

- A) conflicted B) measured
C) absorbed D) investigated
E) influenced

2. It's known that many dissolved substances ---- through the blood.

- A) influenced B) instate
C) maintain D) expect
E) move

3. Temperatures and heat ---- to different concepts, since temperature is a property of a body and heat is an energy flow to or from a body.

- A) compose B) refer
C) formulate D) adhere
E) judge

4. In ancient times, various metal articles were used as money, but shells, furs and livestock ---- as primary mediums of exchange.

- A) sustained B) retrieved
C) declared D) served
E) abandoned

5. It is evident that the United Nations will not lift the sanctions unless the Iraqi government fully ---- with the resolutions.

- A) expertises B) elaborates
C) complies D) resumes
E) speculates

6. Diabetes is detected by measuring the amount of glucose in the blood after an individual has ---- from food for about eight hours.

- A) owed B) abstained
C) proceeded D) promoted
E) comprehended

7. Before 1933, in the US, the gold coins ---- because the value of the gold contained in the coin was about equal to the value of the coin.

- A) circulated B) endangered
C) endangered D) compiled
E) allowed

8. Unlike most organs, which have a single blood supply, the liver ---- blood from two sources.

- A) receives B) upholds
C) generates D) trusts
E) pollutes

9. Supercomputers are different from other computers in that they are ---- to work on a single problem at a time, devoting all their resources to the solution of the problem.

- A) pollutes B) designed
C) revealed D) mistreated
E) surrounded

10. In the early 1990s, a drop in the price of CD-ROM helped multimedia games ---- audio, video, animation, photographs, or other media.

- A) alleviate B) combine
C) combine D) cease
E) deplete

11. In the early 1970s, popular music was dominated by superstar rock groups, such as the Rolling Stones and the Eagles, who ---- multiple albums, each of which sold millions of copies.

- A) envisaged B) exploited
C) produced D) ridiculed
E) confirmed

12. The strength of the explosion that is brought about by an atomic bomb is more than the strength of the one that would be ---- by thousands of tons of TNT.

- A) interacted B) created
C) participated D) distorted
E) reordered

13. Thousands of people who ---- from a wide variety of ailments spend time at mineral baths in search of cure.

- A) simplify
- B) suffer
- C) relate
- D) accelerate
- E) implicate

14. One of the methods which was being tested for the endurance of the new product ---- to be applicable.

- A) trained
- B) exposed
- C) investigated
- D) proved
- E) improved

15. The group Bill Haley and the Comets, which had the first big rock-and-roll hit with "Rock Around the Clock" was a country-music band that ---- aspects of the singer Louis Jordan.

- A) characterized
- B) posed
- C) alleviated
- D) responded
- E) adopted

16. The surface of the sea becomes so smooth at this time of the day that it ---- a lake.

- A) enhances
- B) resembles
- C) shifts
- D) grasps
- E) commences

17. Johnson & Johnson has been ---- prescription and non-prescription drugs, health care and cosmetic products since it was founded.

- A) dispersing
- B) substituting
- C) demonstrating
- D) sustaining
- E) developing

18. Surveys show that the supply of drinkable water is poorly ---- around the globe.

- A) defended
- B) proposed
- C) distributed
- D) stimulated
- E) perceived

19. During the Rwandan Civil War between 1990 and 1994, at least 500,000 people were ----.

- A) pursued
- B) refused
- C) reinforced
- D) endured
- E) slaughtered

20. Today, wisdom teeth are not needed for chewing and, because they can crowd other teeth, are often ----.

- A) expanded
- B) targeted
- C) designated
- D) removed
- E) aligned

Set 3

1. **Detective stories as a popular form of literature began to ---- after the establishment of regular, paid police forces.**

- A) flourish
- B) convert
- C) fulfil
- D) transform
- E) oblige

2. **Johannes Gutenberg, a German printer and pioneer in the use of movable type, was ---- as the first European to print with hand-set type cast in molds.**

- A) glimpsed
- B) searched
- C) identified
- D) materialized
- E) occupied

3. **Shirley Chisholm is famous as the first black woman to be ---- to the U.S. Congress.**

- A) elevated
- B) eliminated
- C) forecast
- D) elected
- E) scattered

4. **Twin brothers ---- a coin to choose who should go to the marketplace to get something to drink.**

- A) situated
- B) constituted
- C) applauded
- D) tossed
- E) converted

5. **It's a little known fact that during the 19th century, early chemists ---- more than half of the 100 known elements.**

- A) recovered
- B) discovered
- C) evaded
- D) averted
- E) devastated

6. **You haven't ---- to be fired as there are many employees whose qualifications are far below yours.**

- A) supported
- B) risked
- C) justified
- D) spread
- E) exemplified

7. **The Panama Canal, ---- the Atlantic and Pacific oceans, was opened in 1914.**

- A) colliding
- B) maintaining
- C) linking
- D) receiving
- E) banishing

8. **The first U.S. astronaut to ---- Earth was John H. Glenn, who made a three-orbit flight in February 1962.**

- A) recover
- B) interfere
- C) orbit
- D) treat
- E) dismiss

9. **Synthetic fibres derived from natural cellulose were first ---- at the end of the 19th century and became known as rayons.**

- A) settled
- B) developed
- C) negotiated
- D) inhabited
- E) inquired

10. **The only Western stringed instrument with a vellum belly, the banjo, ---- in Africa and was brought to America in the 17th century by black slaves.**

- A) evaluated
- B) engaged
- C) repeated
- D) originated
- E) comprehended

11. **When rock climbing and marathon running ---- popularity in the 1970s, extreme sports became a part of modern sports.**

- A) pretended
- B) gained
- C) discouraged
- D) celebrated
- E) generated

12. **For centuries, rich men and women have ---- with the problem of what to do with their money after their death.**

- A) struggled
- B) respected
- C) anticipated
- D) provided
- E) identified

13. The music played in nursery schools is aimed to ---- the children's attention and concentration.

- A) categorize
- B) emphasize
- C) incline
- D) arouse
- E) result

14. In the 20th century, architects in large cities ---- structures to reduce noise and make living as comfortable as possible.

- A) integrated
- B) attracted
- C) illustrated
- D) employed
- E) designed

15. The rapid expansion of the Internet in the late 1990s ---- to explosive growth in electronic commerce.

- A) established
- B) considered
- C) influenced
- D) functioned
- E) led

16. It's prescribed on the medicine that you may face unpleasant side effects unless you ---- the daily doze.

- A) follow
- B) recite
- C) scold
- D) derive
- E) introduce

17. Carrier pigeons, large, domesticated breed of the rock doves, originally ---- in England for its homing instincts.

- A) developed
- B) rescued
- C) violated
- D) noticed
- E) recommended

18. A potato ---- of 80 percent water, 17 percent starch, and 3 percent protein.

- A) supplies
- B) includes
- C) consists
- D) distributes
- E) misplaces

19. When large transport planes are _____, several men are necessary to operate the numerous devices and instruments.

- A) furnished
- B) threatened
- C) forgiven
- D) nourished
- E) tested

20. If you want to succeed in running your own business, you must ---- new paths rather than the worn paths of accepted success.

- A) weaken
- B) tolerate
- C) alter
- D) appraise
- E) dedicate

Prepositions

Aşağıdaki sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Set 1

- its important pass routes ---- central and southern Europe, the Alps have been an area of transit trade since ancient times.
A) At / by
B) With / between
C) Into / from
D) For / among
E) Along / across
- Machines lessen the force needed to perform work ---- lengthening the distance which the force is applied ----.
A) for / through
B) within / for
C) by / over
D) outside / to
E) in / against
- People often disagree ---- whether to read carefully with attention ---- the details or to skip the detail, which does not mean that either way is wrong.
A) to / of
B) on / toward
C) with / on
D) upon / behind
E) about / to
- While water has no caloric value ---- our diets, we could not digest or absorb the foods we eat ---- it.
A) in / without
B) for / against
C) upon / during
D) as / through
E) at / beyond
- To prepare ---- hibernation, many animals eat large quantities of food, which is stored in the body ---- energy-providing fat.
A) with / on
B) under / below
C) from / in
D) for / as
E) across / into

- That man has been polluting the Earth ---- the time he washed his clothes in the river is no longer based ---- fact as the spread of industry has changed all this.
A) round / upon
B) at / away
C) from / on
D) about / over
E) beside / for
- After the 19th century, shoes began to be mass-produced ---- factories and were thus more available ---- the public.
A) along / in
B) within / for
C) out of / at
D) in / to
E) for / throughout
- Castles were often built ---- the edge of a cliff, preferably ---- a bend in the river where they could command a view of the surrounding countryside.
A) on / at
B) from / in
C) onto / around
D) by / outside
E) over / through
- Anthropologists contend that the attitude of early humankind ---- gambling derived ---- their general attitude toward the environment.
A) inside /by
B) to / to
C) into / at
D) above / for
E) toward / from
- Babies born ---- mothers who smoke during pregnancy are at increased risk ---- sudden infant death syndrome.
A) beside / down
B) in / under
C) to / for
D) at / during
E) from / at

11. A lock is a mechanical device used for fastening doors and chests, consisting ---- a bolt guarded ---- a mechanism released by a key.

- A) for / upon B) round / through
C) of / by D) at / with
E) to / up

12. Most American colleges and universities require standardized test results ---- high school students' applications ---- admission.

- A) from / with B) over / to
C) at / by D) in / for
E) toward / out of

13. In mild cases of astigmatism, the eye may adjust ---- the slight distortion ---- correction.

- A) for / among B) to / without
C) in / over D) behind / away
E) for / with

14. Without soil, there would be no crops, no forests, flowers or grasslands and ---- a great extent, life on Earth is dependent ---- soil.

- A) along / over B) in / at
C) to / upon D) by / up
E) with / on

15. Graham Greene's, an English novelist, works are characterized ---- vivid detail and an objective portrayal of characters ---- various forms of social, political or psychological stress.

- A) to / in B) by / under
C) over / at D) through / for
E) with / on

16. In modern usage, the term song is usually restricted ---- compositions for one or two voices, frequently ---- instrumental accompaniment.

- A) across / among B) to / with
C) at / off D) by / along
E) over / by

17. Deodorants are preparations used ---- the body to eliminate the odour of perspiration and they are available ---- the form of lotions, sprays and solid sticks.

- A) on / in B) in / with
C) against / by D) round / for
E) to / inside

18. A person can survive only eight to ten days ---- water whereas it takes weeks or even months to die ---- a lack of food.

- A) above / of B) without / from
C) out of / off D) during / beneath
E) under / for

19. Mesopotamia literally means "between the rivers" in Greek, and this area was the site ---- such early states ---- Sumer, Babylonia and Assyria.

- A) for / over B) next to / beyond
C) of / as D) with / in
E) down / about

20. A behaviour that seems deviant ---- one person may seem normal to another depending ---- one's gender, ethnicity and cultural background.

- A) to / on B) toward / for
C) from / onto D) against / at
E) with / to

Set 2

1. **Earring, a type of jewellery, is an ornament ---- the ear, attached to the lobe, and usually worn one ---- each ear.**
A) above / for B) under / on
C) for / in D) opposite / at
E) into / by
2. **According to a research, all music can be divided ---- three types, and each one has profound effects ---- the body and mind.**
A) toward / over B) from / in
C) with / up D) by / upon
E) into / on
3. **The earliest inks were compounded ---- lampblack and a gum or glue and were mixed ---- water before use.**
A) beside / into B) from / onto
C) around / to D) of / with
E) with / by
4. **There are millions of people ---- their homes everyday either ---- necessity or choice.**
A) aboard / as B) away from / by
C) near/ among D) outside / for
E) inside / with
5. **Snow composes of ice crystals formed ---- small particulates in the atmosphere when water vapour condenses at temperatures ---- the freezing point.**
A) against / by B) with / above
C) around / below D) through / from
E) for / over
6. **The surface temperature ---- planet Venus varies little from place to place and is extremely hot, ---- 460°C.**
A) into / near B) off / under
C) behind / at D) on / about
E) in front of / over
7. **On August 6, 1945, ---- World War II, the first atomic bomb to be used ---- enemy forces was dropped on Hiroshima by the USA.**
A) in / throughout B) between / for
C) among / beyond D) through / with
E) during / against
8. **When the tide occurs, the sea rises ---- these levees and the waves get ---- the inner lands.**
A) near / inside B) beside / onto
C) until / for D) over / into
E) through / by
9. **It is a widely known fact that Albert Einstein was a genius ---- birth and he is known to have been the most intelligent person ---- all times.**
A) down / over B) for / up
C) in / by D) by / of
E) at / for
10. **Dreams occur ---- intervals of about 90 minutes and altogether constitute ---- 25 percent of the night's sleep.**
A) towards / of B) at / about
C) in / down D) for / with
E) from / by
11. **Strong tornadoes may sweep houses, destroy brick buildings, toss cars and school buses ---- the air and even lift railroad cars ---- their tracks.**
A) in / outside B) off / out of
C) through / from D) around / into
E) beside / on
12. **Habits may begin as reactions to a major event and then continue ---- other occasions that repeat certain stimuli ---- the original event.**
A) in / by B) at / above
C) over / into D) on / from
E) with / to

13. Palms occur ---- habitats that range ---- lowland rain forests to high mountains, and deserts to swamps.

- A) from / over B) in / from
C) by / under D) within / of
E) out of / in

14. The term astronaut comes ---- the Latin words *astrum* -“star”, and *nauta* -“mariner”, and is used all ---- English speaking countries.

- A) from / over B) about / by
C) through / on D) around / in
E) within / at

15. ---- the night of August 13, 1961, East German soldiers surrounded West Berlin with temporary walls ---- two sides of the city.

- A) Along / inside B) At / outside
C) Over / around D) On / from
E) During / between

16. The “Karat” marking ---- jewellery tells you what proportion of gold is mixed ---- other metals.

- A) by / between B) on / with
C) upon / at D) for / among
E) onto / of

17. Normally common cold runs a mild course ---- fever and subsides spontaneously ---- about seven days.

- A) along / for B) without / in
C) by / over D) through / at
E) with / on

18. Developing ---- several centuries ---- Gypsy and Andalusian roots, flamenco music entered polite society as café entertainment in the 19th century.

- A) inside / onto B) around / near
C) in / against D) into / upon
E) over / from

19. The cowboy figured most significantly in American history ---- the period extending from the end of the American Civil War ---- the 1890s.

- A) by / to B) throughout / for
C) until / towards D) on / until
E) during / through

20. A partial drought is usually defined as more than 14 days ---- considerable precipitation, whereas a drought may last ---- years.

- A) during / off B) with / during
C) without / for D) in / over
E) apart from / down

Set 3

1. Sumo, whose rules allow pushing, pulling, slapping and throwing, is based ---- an ancient type of combat wrestling called sumai, which dates ---- 23 BC.

- A) into / on B) upon / through
C) to / around D) in / in
E) on / from

2. ---- some people, there are a lot of disadvantages in giving too much money ---- young people.

- A) Without / at B) To / over
C) With / for D) By / towards
E) For / to

3. Autism affects 2 to 5 ---- every 10,000 children and appears before the age of three and it is four to five times more common ---- males than females.

- A) round / until B) out of / in
C) among / above D) between / onto
E) at / within

4. The population ---- Greenland is only ---- sixty thousand, so the towns are very small there.

- A) in / in front of B) of / about
C) for / over D) on / with
E) at / around

5. Waterwheels, first used in ancient Greece and Rome, used the water falling ---- a waterfall ---- buckets to turn large wheels.

- A) from / to B) over / into
C) behind / on D) above / through
E) on top of / of

6. ---- the thousands of species of mushrooms known ---- the world, the great majority are tough, woody and tasteless.

- A) Aboard / in B) Of / throughout
C) Inside / with D) By / for
E) Among / around

7. The Great Fire of London, in 1666, lasted five days, destroying almost all of the medieval London and it burned ---- east to west ---- London.

- A) from / across B) off / out of
C) opposite / around D) in / beyond
E) through / along

8. In a volcanic explosion, hot gases associated ---- volcanic activity build a high pressure and may blow ---- the rocky material, leaving behind a crater.

- A) for / from B) of / down
C) with / away D) by / off
E) against / into

9. Calcium is fifth in abundance ---- the elements in the earth's crust; however, it is not found uncombined ---- nature.

- A) at / away B) for / over
C) of / under D) within / beyond
E) among / in

10. It is estimated that losses due to identity fraud ---- expenses, credit card transactions and ATM withdrawals total ---- \$6 billion every year.

- A) into / near B) without / in
C) among / with D) in / over
E) at / for

11. ---- plants, humans and other animals depend on glucose as an energy source, but they are unable to produce it ---- their own.

- A) Like / on B) Across / to
C) With / for D) In / by
E) Among / through

12. Most people are ---- the impression that doing something by mistake is quite different ---- doing something on purpose.

- A) under / from B) upon / on
C) with / with D) for / in
E) off / by

13. Supermarkets became a major force in food distribution ---- the depression in the 1930s by combining self-service ---- low prices.

- A) up to / into
- B) in / for
- C) out of / in
- D) with / beyond
- E) during / with

14. Icebergs display only ---- one-fifth of their total mass ---- the water; the other four-fifths is submerged.

- A) about / above
- B) down / outside
- C) of / under
- D) off / inside
- E) over / throughout

15. Recovery ---- artificial respiration can prevent the death of person ---- water in the lungs if applied quickly.

- A) along / in front of
- B) in / inside
- C) for / through
- D) by / with
- E) from / alongside

16. Built ---- John Sheffield, Buckingham Palace is the official town residence of the British monarch since 1837, located ---- Saint James's Park, London.

- A) with / above
- B) as / across
- C) to / outside
- D) next to / through
- E) by / near

17. Although the latest report says that the epidemic of cholera is ---- control, it has spread all ---- the region.

- A) by / in
- B) within / during
- C) out of / around
- D) through / for
- E) under / over

18. An incredible variety of species live ---- different parts of flowing waters of rivers and ---- the still waters of lakes and ponds.

- A) among / by
- B) for / between
- C) at / within
- D) under / near
- E) in / in

19. Fruits occupy a central role in world agriculture and adapted ---- a wide range of climates; they are grown everywhere ---- the Arctic.

- A) for / next to
- B) on / along
- C) to / except
- D) with / over
- E) at / beyond

20. Because swimming is a low-impact sport, most people enjoy participating in this activity ---- fear of injury ---- their bones or muscles.

- A) by / onto
- B) for / at
- C) without / to
- D) by / with
- E) out of / up

Set 4

1. **Sony was established in 1946 by Morita Akio ---- Tokyo Telecommunications Engineering Corporation and changed its name ---- Sony Corporation in 1958.**
A) for / with B) as / to
C) beyond / along D) next to / over
E) in front of / into
2. **Pepsi-Cola, and its chief rival, Coke, have dominated the soft-drink market ---- decades although Pepsi has usually remained ---- Coke.**
A) during / onto B) about / down
C) for / behind D) along / over
E) with / upon
3. **Risks of dying ---- lung cancer are 23 times higher ---- male.**
A) with / off B) by / to
C) of / through D) on / against
E) from / for
4. **Rock music is no longer limited ---- an audience of teenagers, since many current listeners formed their musical tastes ---- the golden age of rock & roll.**
A) to / during B) in / by
C) with / out of D) for / against
E) on / near
5. **---- its earliest days, Harvard University established and maintained a tradition of academic excellence and the training of citizens ---- national public service.**
A) Behind / with B) Across / off
C) From / for D) Inside / in
E) Until / over
6. **No two persons have exactly the same fingerprint patterns, and the patterns ---- any one individual remain unchanged ---- life.**
A) into / up B) of / throughout
C) within / along D) around / by
E) for / towards
7. **Divers often choose to visit areas with coral reefs because they are colorful and dense ---- life, and provide shelter ---- many types of fish.**
A) to / along B) in / upon
C) toward / on D) with / for
E) of / within
8. **Amazons, in Greek mythology, are a race of warlike women who excluded men ---- their society and all male children born to them were either sent to live ---- their fathers or killed.**
A) from / with B) over / beside
C) away / by D) through / as
E) beyond / for
9. **Flu viruses spread more easily ---- cold weather as people tend to spend more time together in schools and other places ---- poor ventilation.**
A) between / in B) during / with
C) by / against D) about / of
E) within / around
10. **It is estimated that the price of computing power has been cut ---- half ---- every 18 months since the first chips were developed in 1958.**
A) over / for B) towards / at
C) in / about D) to / in
E) by / with
11. **Ernest Miller Hemingway's many works are regarded as classics ---- American literature, and some have been made ---- motion pictures.**
A) among / out B) of / into
C) about / for D) across / up
E) on / without

12. A mineral deposit is concentrated natural occurrence of one or more minerals and it can form ---- any rock and consist ---- any mineral.
- A) through / to B) within / of
C) outside / in D) from / with
E) of / for
13. Capital of the Byzantine Empire ---- its fall in 1453, Constantinople, with a population of about 1 million was by far the largest and richest city ---- the middle Ages.
- A) with / over B) on / along
C) until / during D) for / by
E) beneath / toward
14. Water is replenished in the body ---- drinking liquids, preferably those ---- caffeine or alcohol as they dehydrate the body.
- A) along / off B) for / around
C) with / on D) in / about
E) by / without
15. Sandwiches, fruit and milk are good snacks ---- active teenagers and they can supply ---- one-fourth of the calorie requirements.
- A) by / out of B) against / for
C) for / about D) with / towards
E) over / with
16. Democracy is a political system in which the people of a country rule ---- any form ---- government they choose to establish.
- A) among / with B) into / by
C) beyond / for D) through / of
E) on / upon
17. Although the game dominoes originated in China ---- ancient times, it was not introduced in Europe ---- the 18th century.
- A) from / into B) with / after
C) over / before D) in / until
E) within / by
18. Neon and the other noble gases do not normally form compounds ---- other elements, but it was first separated ---- other noble gases in 1898.
- A) with / from B) over / into
C) in front of / by D) within / inside
E) behind / of
19. Audio books offer readers the alternative ---- listening to a book that has been narrated and recorded ---- a cassette or compact disc.
- A) for / in B) in / on
C) to / over D) through / out of
E) of / onto
20. In 1923, Max Fritz developed the first motorcycle, the R32, a model that held world speed records ---- motorcycles ---- the 1930s.
- A) out of / until B) by / alongside
C) with / beside D) down / towards
E) for / during

Phrasal Verbs

Aşağıdaki sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Set 1

- The first cellular telephones were ---- in the late 1970s by Illinois Bell in Chicago and they were a great success.**
A) tried out B) put up
C) kept on D) looked back
E) opened up
- Thousands of caravansaries were built from the 10th century almost to the present day, but most have ---- ruin.**
A) relied on B) came out
C) tried out D) fallen into
E) got on
- As Africa's elephants declined, greens commenced a worldwide effort to ---- the ivory trade; in 1989, the European Union banned all ivory imports.**
A) point out B) pull through
C) shut down D) pass out
E) work out
- In a broad sense, agriculture ---- cultivation of the soil, growing and harvesting crops, breeding and raising livestock and dairying.**
A) turns into B) shows up
C) puts through D) sets out
E) takes in
- It's possible that the contract between the companies will be ---- after such a frustration.**
A) turned off B) sent for
C) put away D) held on
E) called off
- The first regular sales of literary work probably were ---- by students of the philosopher Plato, who sold or rented transcripts of his lectures.**
A) carried on B) came across
C) felt for D) kept away
E) set up
- In 1970, the Rolling Stones, British Rock group, ---- and each member followed another musical career.**
A) put off B) sent out
C) split up D) designed for
E) looked after
- The year 1914, when the First World War ----, marked the end of nineteenth-century values.**
A) turned over B) kept up
C) broke out D) waited on
E) came back
- Some people ---- puppetry as a trivial and childish amusement, but others see it as a powerfully symbolic art.**
A) put out B) applied to
C) run over D) look upon
E) get off
- Ice cream probably ---- in China around 2000 BC and was first made in Italy in the 17th century.**
A) takes over B) handed out
C) judged on D) brought on
E) started off
- Car manufacturers advise people to ---- regular maintenance on the vehicles.**
A) carry out B) fall out
C) break up D) look through
E) stand against

12. While advertising will continue to ---- people to consume, it will also help provide them with products more likely to satisfy their needs.

- A) hold out
- B) end up
- C) stand for
- D) burst out
- E) put up with

13. Many actors _____ a predicament when their lack of work makes them question their vocation.

- A) take away
- B) get off
- C) go through
- D) arise from
- E) do in

14. A branch of linguistics, Etymology, ---- the origin and development of words.

- A) gets away
- B) deals with
- C) turns down
- D) adds up
- E) takes to

15. Scientists now say that they are in a position to study our hobbies and ---- a fairly accurate estimate of your emotional maturity, level of intelligence and distinguishing personality traits.

- A) run over
- B) look up to
- C) break down
- D) run up
- E) come up with

16. Readers ---- newspapers to provide detailed background information and analysis.

- A) turn out
- B) go off
- C) take in
- D) rely on
- E) put forward

17. We have just heard that the final match of the tournament is to be ---- due to a storm expected tomorrow night.

- A) tried out
- B) put off
- C) got round
- D) written down
- E) looked into

18. Some working parents ---- their being away from their children all day by giving them plenty of toys.

- A) take up with
- B) hold up
- C) run into
- D) make up for
- E) move off

19. Although corporations ---- only about 20 percent of all businesses in the US, they generate about 90 percent of all business income.

- A) let down
- B) account for
- C) catch up
- D) look into
- E) turn over

20. Since she injured her ankle during her second match, Anna Kournikova had to ---- from the Wimbledon Tournament last season.

- A) go after
- B) pull out
- C) get by
- D) look over
- E) make up

Set 2

1. Cowboys, mounted herders hired by cattle owners to ---- their stock, keep the cattle together, guide them to pasture, prevent their being mixed with other droves and protect them.
- A) look after B) give in
C) fall back on D) show up
E) get up
2. It is quite common that school children always try to ---- how far they can go with a new teacher.
- A) set down B) come over
C) pay off D) write off
E) find out
3. A carrier pigeon is a large, tame sort of the rock dove, which was originally ---- in England.
- A) brought up B) looked for
C) gone off D) put through
E) taken over
4. We should ---- enjoying the benefits of technological advancements; however, we must preserve the natural environment for future generations.
- A) break down B) try out
C) stand for D) make for
E) carry on
5. Science magazine ---- a report about the researches on Alzheimer disease in the last issue, run by Yale University.
- A) followed up B) got off
C) took back D) went along with
E) put out
6. The history of modern tourism began on July 5, 1841, when a train carrying 500 factory workers ---- from Leicester towards Loughborough, which was arranged by Thomas Cook.
- A) cheered up B) applied to
C) set off D) dealt with
E) made out
7. Police often use tear gas to ---- crowds of people and it may also be used to force the surrender of fugitives hiding in a building.
- A) move in B) sort out
C) break up D) get in
E) carry out
8. While protective measures have been ---- practice in the US, humans continue to destroy the panther's habitat.
- A) held on B) put into
C) worked out D) lost in
E) made up
9. Some private law firms in this region ---- petty crime, not organized ones.
- A) carry away B) head towards
C) come into D) take over by
E) deal with
10. According to researchers, listening to Mozart could ---- your intelligence, but the effect is temporary and only lasts about 15 minutes.
- A) turn out B) wipe out
C) break into D) build up
E) go on
11. A pet ---- friendship since it is kept as a companion, and we all need companions to keep us feeling happy.
- A) sets out B) takes along
C) accounts for D) stands for
E) gives up

12. Studies carried out show that a third of people ---- pain or discomfort just after eating or drinking cold things.

- A) connect with
- B) rely on
- C) figure out
- D) go through
- E) make for

13. The microwave oven was ---- as an accidental by-product of war-time radar research using vacuum tubes that produce microwave radiation.

- A) made up
- B) go for
- C) brought over
- D) kept up
- E) showed off

14. The market for popular music spread out with new media formats, including music video, ---- by the MTV in 1981, and the digitally recorded compact discs.

- A) moved round
- B) found out
- C) brought in
- D) led to
- E) settled down

15. Warm-blooded animals generate heat internally and ---- high, constant body temperature regardless of their environment.

- A) put off
- B) keep up
- C) get into
- D) turn down
- E) run through

16. Sugars, which are ---- in nature, are manufactured by plants during the process of photosynthesis.

- A) switched off
- B) broke with
- C) given out
- D) depended on
- E) taken off

17. The Jewish immigrants, who ---- the boat in England, formed the bulk of the ethnic groups arriving in the USA.

- A) caught up
- B) took place
- C) put by
- D) got off
- E) reached up

18. Binoculars are optical instruments that ---- distant objects consisting of two telescopes that can be focused by means of a thumbscrew.

- A) blow up
- B) tell off
- C) go around
- D) cut off
- E) use up

19. Scientists in the NASA ---- black holes, the existence of which was predicted in Einstein's theory.

- A) saw to
- B) set out
- C) made for
- D) built up
- E) found out

20. Some animal studies indicate that as body temperature drops during hibernation, the brain waves normally present during sleep ----.

- A) try on
- B) find out
- C) get along
- D) look through
- E) fade out

Set 3

1. Because body cells are constantly ---- oxygen and producing carbon dioxide, the lungs work continuously and an adult normally breathes from 14 to 20 times a minute.

- A) looking into B) opening up
C) bringing down D) filling out
E) using up

2. Antennas are used to send radio waves to distant sites and to ---- radio waves from distant sources.

- A) let on B) pick up
C) settle down D) come to
E) throw out

3. In the early years of the 20th century, several rebellions ---- in the northern part of the country.

- A) put over B) turned out
C) came up D) broke out
E) took part in

4. Thomas Edison, one of the best-known inventors of the last century, regularly ---- new inventions in his life, 1,093 in all.

- A) slowed down B) pulled through
C) took over D) came up with
E) rose up

5. Andy hasn't been ---- teaching, so he had better give it up and go into another business.

- A) kept up with B) gone in for
C) cut out for D) made up for
E) looked forward to

6. Excavated relics and extant literary references ---- backgammon's popularity among ancient Greece, Rome, Persia and the Far East.

- A) care for B) go about
C) put by D) point out
E) talk over

7. Smokers who ---- before the age of 50 reduce their risk of cancer by half compared with those who continue smoking.

- A) brings out B) come across
C) give up D) call out
E) put forward

8. After being sorted, all grades of tea are packed in foil-lined chests to ---- the absorption of unpleasant odours or the loss of aroma during shipment.

- A) go over B) keep out
C) give off D) pick up
E) fall down

9. Elvis Presley, who was known as "the king", has ---- a wave of imitators, many of whom are members of the Elvis Presley Impersonation Society.

- A) set up B) made out
C) looked down on D) held up
E) set aside

10. Einstein's major contribution to the study of time ---- in 1905, when he introduced his theory of relativity and showed how time changes with motion.

- A) ended up B) turned up
C) ran down D) broke through
E) came about

11. Herodotus, known as the father of history, is believed to have been ---- from Halicarnassus about 457 BC for conspiring against Persian rule.

- A) pointed out B) put down
C) made over D) sent away
E) kept up

12. Although economic immigration ---- most of the movements of people between countries, a substantial number of immigrants around the world are refugees.

- A) accounts for B) falls through
C) writes out D) takes away
E) throws up

13. Gardeners with more experience and time can examine the plants more deeply, ---- research to select appropriate ones.

- A) relying on
- B) forcing out
- C) doing with
- D) playing up
- E) carrying out

14. For the epic poets of Western literature, Homer was the greatest influence and among English translations of Homer, the versions of George Chapman (1616) and Alexander Pope (1715) ---- as permanent classics.

- A) come to
- B) turn upon
- C) stand out
- D) run through
- E) break off

15. Laws in the late 1800s gave women control over property they had owned and ---- marriage, as well as earnings they made outside the home.

- A) came apart
- B) brought into
- C) gave out
- D) took after
- E) ran up

16. Oliver Cromwell, chancellor of the university from 1650 to 1657, was responsible for preventing Oxford from being ---- by the Puritans, who viewed university education as dangerous to religious beliefs.

- A) given away
- B) closed down
- C) run out
- D) brought round
- E) fallen out

17. By the mid-1990s Frito-Lay products ---- more than half of the U.S. market for snack chips, and the company owned eight of the top ten chip brands.

- A) made up
- B) passed out
- C) moved off
- D) pulled down
- E) left over

18. Today dolphins are less often hunted although some cultures ---- taking dolphins for food.

- A) get along
- B) look over
- C) come out
- D) cope with
- E) keep on

19. The rarest form of gold is a nugget; the largest of which, weighing 59 kg, was ---- accidentally, just below the surface of the ground, by a wagon wheel in Victoria, Australia, in 1869.

- A) taken to
- B) turned up
- C) drawn up
- D) set out
- E) run up

20. The earliest grenade was made in Italy in 1427; however, grenades did not ---- general use until the 17th century.

- A) go by
- B) come into
- C) put across
- D) catch up
- E) find out

**GENERAL
VOCABULARY
TEST**

GENERAL VOCABULARY TEST

Aşağıdaki sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

- A lot of people in different parts of the country have been fighting for regional ----.**
A) prospect B) autonomy
C) intensity D) futility
E) deterioration
- At most universities, education in undergraduate classes takes place almost ---- in the form of lectures.**
A) publicly B) eventually
C) exclusively D) accordingly
E) extensively
- The former mayor was the kind of man who never openly broke the rules but often ---- them!**
A) carved B) dealt C) obeyed
D) followed E) bent
- Despite the fact that local people speak a different language, English is the ---- language of law and education in many countries.**
A) informal B) native C) official
D) mother E) colloquial
- On account of the on-going disagreements between the two major banks, the meeting was ---- until further notice.**
A) made up B) put off
C) looked up D) brought about
E) thrown away
- Not all plays explore significant ideas, but every play makes some comment on human experience, either through direct ---- or, more commonly, by implication.**
A) accompaniment B) summary
C) statement D) incident
E) competition

- Wireless LANs are likely to become even more commonplace ---- the coming months when Intel's Centrino mobile processor technology comes ---- the market.**
A) in / at B) during / at
C) in / on D) over / in
E) at / for
- I was suspicious of his sincerity and thus remained ---- by his arguments.**
A) unconvicted B) reassured
C) undisturbed D) unconvinced
E) unconcerned
- Experts claim that it is better to take in new information in the morning and then try to ---- it into memory during the afternoon.**
A) skip B) retrieve
C) consolidate D) use
E) replace
- People differ ---- in the range of activities for which they prefer a given hand as well as in the degree of disparity in skill between their two hands.**
A) memorably B) concisely
C) decisively D) considerably
E) sparingly
- They used to spend their time ---- at the stage door of the new theatre, hoping to meet a star.**
A) meeting up B) calling up
C) hanging about D) showing around
E) pointing out
- The European Union seems to be the main partner of the United States in efforts to ---- and manage world trade rules.**
A) navigate B) narrate C) shrink
D) negotiate E) contact

13. Certain drugs produce a feeling of well-being or reduce tension and worry by ---- altering the normal chemistry of the brain.

- A) honorably B) decently
C) inconsistently D) temporarily
E) exclusively

14. Because DNA is capable ---- storing information about the genetic code, a widespread use of them in "biochips" ---- the next century is predicted by scientists

- A) for / before B) at / in
C) of / by D) by / during
E) in / at

15. Most experts agree that advertising is ---- to young children, who do not have the ability or experience to judge advertisements critically.

- A) persuasive B) indifferent
C) invariable D) constant
E) enduring

16. Experts studying industry use the term ---- for any item or service that an industry produces.

- A) intake B) output C) capital
D) resource E) supply

17. If the parties intend to ---- a written contract, they may shake hands on a general deal before all the specific terms have been defined.

- A) bring down B) break through
C) draw up D) put through
E) call off

18. His ---- conduct drove his mother crazy and she punished him severely despite the fact that she had never done such a thing before.

- A) ramshackle B) inadvertent
C) assertive D) offensive
E) preserved

19. Keeping pace with the world's accelerating demand for energy and supplying power to remote areas require Shell to ---- renewable resources like solar, biomass and wind energy.

- A) daunt B) pursue C) scaffold
D) fabricate E) hasten

20. Great Expectations, Emma, and Adam Bede were written by Dickens, Jane Austen, and George Elliot, ----.

- A) implicitly B) laboriously
C) ultimately D) respectively
E) beseechingly

21. In the past 25 years, dozens of researchers have analyzed crime statistics for evidence that ---- punishment affects the crime rate and the United States Supreme Court found no evidence that the death penalty reduces violent crime.

- A) capital B) probation C) detain
D) absolute E) banish

22. For years, banks and credit-card companies have used your mother's maiden name as a secret password, so Congress recently began looking into preventing genealogy Web sites from listing that same information in case a crook might ---- your family tree to access your accounts.

- A) see into B) get into C) work out
D) draw up E) look up

23. It was not until 1680 that an Englishman named Robert Boyle discovered that phosphorus and sulfur would burst into flame ---- if rubbed together.

- A) opulently B) gallantly
C) instantly D) alternately
E) intrinsically

24. We should always remember that some apparently fresh food could be dangerous and it won't be for a few hours after it is eaten that the ---- becomes aware of the fact.

- A) curator B) auditor
C) hoarder D) consumer
E) guarantor

25. Autumn is the season when many birds depart for warmer climates; their supplies of insect food ----, and they need to move south, often covering vast distances, to spend the winter in a warmer place where insects are plentiful.

- A) dwindle B) fade C) wilt
D) dispose E) drop

26. After the announcement of new economic plan, the government was accused of making ---- demands on taxpayers.

- A) excessive B) potential
C) major D) moderate
E) lavish

27. I don't approve ---- the way the US has been punishing about 600 people ---- keeping them isolated in a military base.

- A) of / by B) with / at C) of / from
D) to / for E) for / by

28. Being alone in the house all day looking after three young children is enough to make anyone's patience ----.

- A) see through B) do away with
C) put up to D) fall back on
E) wear out

29. Recent archaeological ---- suggest that Barrier Canyon artists may have put brush to rock more than 6.000 years ago.

- A) incidents B) tendencies
C) experiments D) components
E) discoveries

30. During winter, when five-foot snow make hunting ----, the owls move from the high ground down to farmland farther south, where there is less snow.

- A) inferior B) diminished
C) impossible D) extending
E) negligible

31. Bioregionalism means that ---- separate groups struggling to protect their chosen fragment of the environment - the trees, the water, the fish - they work together to preserve entire watersheds.

- A) instead of B) altogether
C) owing to D) in spite of
E) perhaps

32. I was afraid the damage to the car was beyond repair but the mechanic who ---- the car was quite optimistic.

- A) charged B) inspected
C) investigated D) concerned
E) rationed

33. Although he tried hard to mask his true feelings, the hesitation in his voice ---- him ----.

- A) put/off B) turned/down
C) paid/back D) gave/away
E) brought/off

34. The passenger plane was heading ---- the airport when a seagull smashed ---- the thick glass in the cockpit.

- A) to / about B) onto / for
C) over / into D) through / from
E) toward / through

35. As the environment that surrounds us changes, problems that were once theoretical start to become real which makes all of us take a fresh and more critical ---- of this environment.

- A) view B) sight
C) sense D) concern
E) impression

36. Until recently, the ---- idea of seeing an atom in motion seemed the wildest of fantasies.

- A) very B) only
C) common D) substantial
E) sound

37. As Turkey's economy has become ---- industrialized since the mid-1940's, manufacturing now contributes more to the national income than does agriculture.

- A) inefficiently
- B) scarcely
- C) responsibly
- D) increasingly
- E) willingly

38. Truthful information, humanely conveyed, helps patients ---- the illness, tolerate pain better, need less medication and even recover faster after surgery.

- A) cope with
- B) stand for
- C) take over
- D) turn out
- E) wear off

39. The penalties for dangerous driving should be made severe enough to ---- all motorists from breaking the law.

- A) deter
- B) recall
- C) abandon
- D) abuse
- E) ease

40. In the growing industrial cities, housing cannot ---- the migration of workers from rural areas.

- A) look down on
- B) take care of
- C) keep up with
- D) get rid of
- E) put up with

41. The problem of acid rain in Norway and Denmark is closely related ---- smoke emitted from nuclear power plants in Britain, which is carried ---- there to northern countries by winds.

- A) in / with
- B) at / between
- C) for / on
- D) to / from
- E) with / over

42. Because animals adapt to their surroundings in many ways, there is a wide ---- of animals in any environment.

- A) requirement
- B) diversity
- C) approval
- D) reduction
- E) prevention

43. Malnutrition is an unhealthy condition caused by a poor or ---- diet or by the body's inability to absorb or use nutrients.

- A) indefinite
- B) unimportant
- C) unlike
- D) inappropriate
- E) illegal

44. Circuit trees grow most ---- in the southern and southwestern parts of the Turkey.

- A) severely
- B) abundantly
- C) emotionally
- D) obscurely
- E) reluctantly

45. The Minister asked the subcommittee to ---- its decision before it was made public.

- A) overwork
- B) rebuild
- C) misjudge
- D) reconsider
- E) misinterpret

46. Owing to the disagreements between the two banks, the meeting was ---- until further notice.

- A) made up
- B) put off
- C) brought down
- D) looked after
- E) thrown away

47. Biochemists have calculated that the ---- of the chemical combinations necessary to produce life are minute.

- A) chances
- B) qualities
- C) resources
- D) expectations
- E) opportunities

48. Turkey has managed to curb high inflation levels ---- amazing rapidity ---- a matter of three years.

- A) in / across
- B) up / around
- C) on / over
- D) through / in
- E) with / within

49. Michelangelo was one of the most inspired creators in the history of art who, as a sculptor, an architect, a painter and a poet, had a ---- influence on all his contemporaries.

- A) conventional
- B) devoted
- C) tremendous
- D) negligible
- E) considerate

50. After decades of research, astronomers still don't know precisely how much matter exists in the universe, and so cannot predict ---- how the universe will end.

- A) dramatically B) scarcely
C) barely D) accurately
E) fortunately

51. The giant anteater, a fascinating animal with its furry tail and 2-foot-long tongue, is ---- by indiscriminate hunting and loss of habitat.

- A) diffused B) abandoned
C) abolished D) traced
E) threatened

52. The mutual support and understanding that results from shared experiences and emotions does seem to create a powerful bond which can overcome differences in background and ---- barriers of age, class or race.

- A) fall through B) break down
C) put across set up
D) take over

53. The patient's health was improving quickly, therefore no ---- was made to her treatment.

- A) enhancement B) alteration
C) solution D) therapy
E) remedy

54. During the peace talks, some of the Middle Eastern leaders accused the West of starting a new global ---- between Christianity and Islam.

- A) media B) religion C) approach
D) attraction E) conflict

55. The Great Depression is a world-wide economic slump that began in October 1929 ---- the Wall Street Crash and continued ---- the early 1930s.

- A) with / through B) in / by
C) by / into D) over / at
E) of / throughout

56. The finance manager doubts that the positive figures of this year are ---- in the long run due to economic uncertainties.

- A) available B) necessary
C) sustainable D) faultless
E) temporary

57. After a delicious lunch, the staff ---- returned to their office to get on with the boring paper work.

- A) approximately B) enthusiastically
C) keenly D) reluctantly
E) ineptly

58. You should try to ---- your knowledge of economics with your knowledge of maths

- A) correlate B) comprehend
C) consolidate D) correspond
E) concentrate

59. They say that necessity is the mother of invention but it also takes ----.

- A) persistence B) negotiator
C) indifference D) advance
E) consolation

60. Columbus's first voyage to the Americas is ---- partly because no European had ever sailed so far west into the Atlantic Ocean before, at least not from southern Europe.

- A) attentive B) considerable
C) memorable D) conventional
E) negligible

61. Even at this moment many of the earth's natural treasures are being destroyed and it is becoming ---- difficult to grow enough food to preserve much of the earth's population from starvation.

- A) relatively B) invariably
C) doubtfully D) constantly
E) increasingly

62. People in the east tend to discriminate ---- women; yet, this attitude is not limited ---- that region.

- A) over / of B) into / with
C) to / for D) contrary / to
E) against / to

63. The word mythology is used to ---- the study of certain products of the imagination of people, which take the form of tales.

- A) quote B) concern C) assure
D) signify E) estimate

64. Anyone who ---- with the urge to discover, knows too well that he encounters new aspects of nature when leaving the main road behind and taking to the side roads.

- A) brings up B) sets out
C) looks on D) gives away
E) tracks down

65. When people eat healthily and do regular exercise, they are likely to ---- heart disease.

- A) transplant B) donate
C) accomplish D) diagnose
E) eliminate

66. Thanks for letting me stay at yours on Friday night. I will never forget your sincere ----.

- A) hospitality B) competition
C) hostility D) collision
E) deception

67. The newly recruited teacher was told to obey the code of dress and ---- he started wearing a tie and a jacket everyday.

- A) despite B) relatively
C) approximately D) equivalently
E) accordingly

68. When the scientists incorporated advanced technology into missiles, they became the most ---- weapons in the world.

- A) merciful B) sophisticaed
C) nourished D) alerted
E) scattered

69. Theories ---- the murderer Jack the Ripper's identity pointed to a Russian doctor named Michael Ostrog.

- A) as of B) up with C) through
D) as to E) within

70. Unless you are more careful about how you spend your money, you will ---- serious financial problems.

- A) keep up with B) look down on
C) look in on D) come up against
E) get through with

71. Rising temperatures and the ---- of agriculture and permanent settlements marked the end of the Ice Age.

- A) emergence B) appliance
C) lapse D) competence
E) commerce

72. Floods are not ---- in their destruction; they do not respect wealth or privilege, class or creed.

- A) prospective B) objective
C) executive D) selective
E) extensive

73. As far as people living beneath the Heathrow and Gatwick flight-paths are concerned, the situation would be ---- improved if a third airport were built somewhere in the countryside where people wouldn't be affected.

- A) respectively B) merely
C) reluctantly D) barely
E) considerably

74. On 21 July, 1969, the American astronauts Neil Armstrong and "Buzz" Aldrin stepped onto the moon, and were able to ---- this historic occasion to the earth through both speech and television broadcasts.

- A) address B) communicate
C) forecast D) cover
E) publicise

75. In the complex ecological web that ---- this world, whatever happens to one strand of the web affects all the others.

- A) brings about B) points out
C) makes up D) puts off
E) gets across

76. Vertebrates show a distinctive second phase of tissue movements when the part of the ectoderm destined ---- form the brain and spinal cord sinks ---- the surface of the surrounding epidermis.

- A) to / below B) for / beneath
C) in / under D) to / over
E) upon / below

77. With the refurbishment of a historic telescope at the Mt. Wilson Observatory in Los Angeles, school children in nearly four continents have gained ---- to the stars.

- A) provision B) access C) inquiry
D) claim E) means

78. A team of paleontologists led by University of Chicago has found ---- evidence that Africa's dinosaurs evolved along divergent paths from those elsewhere on earth.

- A) indifferent B) standing
C) insignificant D) beneficial
E) compelling

79. Abraham Lincoln, inaugurated at a time of crisis when the Federal Union seemed ---- dissolved, pledged all his political skills and statecraft to the Union's preservation.

- A) invariably B) extensively
C) irrevocably D) densely
E) duly

80. As a mountaineer and an anthropologist who has lived more than 23 years in the Andes and the Himalaya, the researcher has long been ---- the study of mountain worship.

- A) tried out B) drawn into
C) held with D) gotten down
E) taken on

81. Tourists who break off pieces of coral to take home and shops that sell them as souvenirs ---- to reef destructions.

- A) threaten B) blame
C) account D) contribute
E) refer

82. Recovering medical supplies for developing countries is a system providing for the ---- of the unused items for distribution to needy hospitals worldwide.

- A) retrieval B) venture
C) evasion D) consumption
E) trace

83. The development of infrared photography, which distinguishes ---- natural and artificial vegetation, led ---- the development of sophisticated devices for camouflage.

- A) between / up B) for / into
C) between / to D) into / for
E) of / to

84. The ---- problems we face in preserving our nation's open spaces might tempt us to deny the importance an individual makes.

- A) quantitative B) notorious
C) daunting D) apathetic
E) debatable

85. ---- deterred by the shattering four years of the Civil War, the nation moved forward at an ever-accelerating tempo.

- A) Essentially B) Densely
C) Progressively D) Scarcely
E) Formally

86. Air pollution at the Grand Canyon now causes an average of nine days at extremely low visibility each summer, sometimes completely ---- the view of the opposite rim.

- A) obliterating B) prohibiting
C) defining D) launching
E) interceding

87. The post-hunting celebrations of the hunters and clan members in the hunter-gatherer society ---- the belief that they had formed an authority over the animals.

- A) looked into B) pulled off
C) fell through D) made up
E) brought about

88. The remnant of a full map of the known world, known as the map of Piri Reis, survives as one of the earliest ---- of the knowledge gained on the voyages of discovery.

- A) perceptions
- B) depictions
- C) receipts
- D) intrusions
- E) exposures

89. To hatch and protect a new life among the emperor penguins of Antarctica demands ---- dedication as the male incubates the egg for two months while the female retreats to the sea for food.

- A) confidential
- B) engaged
- C) calculated
- D) exceptional
- E) declined

90. They refrain ---- smoking in their house to prevent their son ---- adverse effects of second-hand smoke.

- A) from / off
- B) away / away
- C) from / from
- D) to / against
- E) with / from

91. Despite its swiftness and killing efficiency, tiger is ---- defenseless and outnumbered by enemies, a victim of hunters and loss of habitat.

- A) largely
- B) slightly
- C) barely
- D) invariably
- E) merely

92. Most of Colorado River's water has been ---- by farms and cities upstream in seven U.S. states for uses such as irrigation, sanitation and swimming pools.

- A) charged
- B) banned
- C) claimed
- D) occupied
- E) assumed

93. Most of the old city of Tobolsk, queen city of Siberia in the 18th century, has been ---- in order to build it up again to accommodate workers coming in.

- A) torn down
- B) brought about
- C) set up
- D) carried out
- E) given over

94. Generally speaking, when one person contracts with another, he anticipates that the other will ---- the terms of the contract.

- A) contain
- B) distinguish
- C) proceed
- D) fulfill
- E) offer

95. The whole end of the bull fight is the final sword ----, the actual encounter between the man and the animal.

- A) outcome
- B) thrust
- C) quest
- D) loss
- E) stretch

96. Martin was an ace submarine commander in World War I and offered to serve in the German navy in World War II, despite his ---- opposition to Hitler.

- A) outward
- B) traumatic
- C) temporal
- D) defective
- E) outspoken

97. In order that children living in streets can be reached, it is essential to form a strong relation ---- then, ---- sound and unthreatening grounds.

- A) through / over
- B) with / in
- C) among / for
- D) by / through
- E) with / upon

98. She didn't break the dish ----; she did it on purpose to show her anger.

- A) amiably
- B) blindly amply
- C) accidentally
- D) constantly

99. If you don't ---- on time, your boss may get upset.

- A) show up
- B) keep off
- C) leave out
- D) let in
- E) make over

100. The Philippines is a country that consists of thousands of islands, some small some large, ---- across a vast area in the ocean.

- A) diminished
- B) distributed
- C) scattered
- D) separated
- E) sprinkled

QUESTION TYPES

**Cloze Test • Sentence
Completion • Translation
Restatement**

CLOZE TEST

Aşağıdaki sorularda, parçalarda numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

In both France and Italy, wine (1) ---- is high, but attitudes as well as patterns and amounts differ in the two countries in many ways. French parents tend to (2) ---- strong attitudes, either favourable or negative, to their children's drinking; Italian parents typically introduce their children to wine drinking without any (3) ---- overtones. Italian standards of safe limits for drinking are lower than (4) ---- of the French, and the Italians (5) ---- regard getting drunk with disdain, while the French look on it with good humour or even, in men, as a mark of virility.

1.
A) establishment B) condemnation
C) compensation D) deduction
E) consumption
2.
A) state B) infer C) exhibit
D) deter E) exhale
3.
A) emotional B) sensational
C) disloyal D) annual
E) recreational
4.
A) those B) that C) these
D) this E) it
5.
A) scornfully B) typically
C) unusually D) delinquently
E) mutually

The philosophy of language (6) ---- especially important in recent times. Some philosophers claim that all philosophical questions (7) ---- linguistic problems. (8) ---- claim that all philosophic questions are really questions about language. One key question is "What is language?" (9) ---- there are also questions (10) ---- the relationships between language and thought and between language and the world, as well as questions about the nature of meaning and of definition.

6.
A) becomes B) is becoming
C) became D) had become
E) has become
7.
A) break into B) go off
C) arise out of D) turn down
E) come into
8.
A) Another B) Some
C) All D) Others
E) The others
9.
A) so B) but C) for
D) thus E) though
10.
A) around B) about C) in
D) among E) above

The (11) ---- supports between 3 and 30 million species of plants, animals, fungi, single-celled prokaryotes such as bacteria, and single-celled eukaryotes such as protozoans. Of this total, (12) ---- about 1.4 million species (13) ---- named so far, and fewer than 1 per cent have been studied for their ecological relationships and their role in ecosystems. A little more (14) ---- half the named species are insects, which dominate terrestrial and (15) ---- communities worldwide.

11.

- A) ecology B) famine
C) biosphere D) contamination
E) drought

12.

- A) much B) only C) such
D) more E) little

13.

- A) have been B) are
C) will be D) were
E) will have been

14.

- A) beyond B) than
C) such as D) forward
E) above

15.

- A) pesticide B) famine
C) freshwater D) climate
E) plant

There is little doubt that psychoanalysis had a (16) ---- influence on personality theory during the 20th century. It (17) ---- attention from mere description of types of people to an interest in (18) ---- people become what they are. Psychoanalytic theory emphasizes that the human organism is (19) ----, though slowly, changing through perpetual interactions, and that, (20) ----, the human personality can be conceived of as a locus of change with fragile and indefinite boundaries.

16.

- A) compatible B) controversial
C) discrete D) concise
E) profound

17.

- A) had B) turned
C) sought D) caused
E) sustained

18.

- A) what B) whatever C) how
D) how long E) though

19.

- A) collaboratively B) constantly
C) predictably D) gradually
E) receptively

20.

- A) therefore B) but
C) because D) hardly
E) nevertheless

Human shelters were (21) ---- very simple and perhaps lasted only a few days or months. Over time, however, even temporary structures (22) ---- into such highly refined forms as the igloo. Gradually, more durable structures began to appear, (23) ---- after the advent of agriculture, when people began to stay in one place for long periods. The first shelters were dwellings, but later (24) ---- functions, such as food storage and ceremony, were housed in separate buildings. Some structures began to have symbolic (25) ---- functional value, marking the beginning of the distinction between architecture and building.

21.

- A) since B) at first C) so
D) such as E) due

22.

- A) differed B) remained
C) evolved D) charged
E) roamed

23.

- A) particularly
B) tremendously
C) alarmingly
D) inconsiderately
E) permanently

24.

- A) another B) same C) either
D) other E) all

25.

- A) the same B) such as
C) too D) though
E) as well as

The great expansion of business in the 19th century was accompanied by the growth of an advertising industry; it was that century, (26) ---- in the United States, (27) ---- saw the establishment of advertising agencies. The first agencies were, in essence, brokers for space in newspapers. But, by the early 20th century, agencies became (28) ---- in producing the advertising message (29) --- -, including copy and artwork, and by the 1920s agencies (30) ---- into being that could plan and execute complete advertising campaigns, from initial research to copy preparation to placement in various media.

26.

- A) practically B) primarily
C) excessively D) slightly
E) virtually

27.

- A) whom B) of which C) which
D) when E) where

28.

- A) involved B) associated
C) related D) removed
E) overwhelmed

29.

- A) itself B) it
C) themselves D) them
E) they

30.

- A) would have come
B) will come
C) had come
D) have come
E) come

There is (31) ---- evidence that past emissions of greenhouse gases could already be altering the Earth's weather patterns and temperatures. There is a dramatic increase in atmospheric (32) ---- of each greenhouse gas. In 1850 the concentration of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere was about 265 ppm (parts per million). By 1995 this number (33) ---- to 359 ppm, representing a 170 billion ton increase in this warm blanket of gases that has (34) ---- since the beginning of the industrial revolution. This is a 25 per cent increase (35) ---- pre-industrial levels.

31.

- A) fabulous B) shifting
C) growing D) marking
E) treacherous

32.

- A) climate B) voyage
C) explosions D) evaporation
E) concentrations

33.

- A) will jump B) had jumped
C) jumped D) has jumped
E) was jumped

34.

- A) exploded B) evaporated
C) transformed D) accumulated
E) tracked

35.

- A) over B) to C) thereof
D) of E) from

In its 1991 report on world population, the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) states that population growth is even faster than forecast in its report of 1984. (36) ----, nevertheless, that there will in the future be substantial and sustained falls in fertility rates, the global population is expected in the UN's mid-range projection to rise from 5.4 billion in 1991 to 10 billion in 2050. This rapid rise may be (37) ----; considerably larger rises must be expected if fertility rates do not stabilize at the (38) ---- level of about 2.1 children per woman. At present, about 95 per cent of this growth is in the (39) ---- developed countries (LDCs); the percentage of global population (40) ---- in the LDCs is projected to increase from 77 per cent in 1990 to 84 per cent in 2020.

36.

- A) Having conceded
B) Complaining
C) Concording
D) Assuming
E) Planning

37.

- A) revised B) persecuted
C) desirable D) satisfiable
E) unavoidable

38.

- A) point B) crest
C) replacement D) excess
E) surplus

39.

- A) limited B) less C) little
D) lower E) likely

40.

- A) where live B) live
C) whom live D) which live
E) that live

In their quest after alien beings, astronomers have scanned the heavens for radio signals from another (41) ---- advanced civilization; they've sent probes to all but one of the planets around our Sun; they've studied extreme life forms on Earth to better understand the conditions (42) ---- life can take root; and they've (43) ---- the neighborhoods around distant stars. We (44) ---- discover whether or not extraterrestrials exist at least not until they contact us. But researchers continue to refine their search. Discoveries that water likely flowed on Mars at one time and that Jupiter's moon Europa may house a subterranean sea (45) ---- the hunt for alien organisms in our own solar system.

41.

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------|
| A) scientific | B) technologically |
| C) fast | D) superior |
| E) innovative | |

42.

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| A) under which | B) by that |
| C) through what | D) through that |
| E) upon which | |

43.

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| A) exploited | B) surrendered |
| C) scrutinized | D) labored |
| E) plundered | |

44.

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| A) might ever | B) shall ever |
| C) may never | D) must never |
| E) should never | |

45.

- A) who have intensified
- B) which intensified
- C) that have intensified
- D) that could intensify
- E) have intensified

The New York branch of the Ohio Life Insurance and Trust Company hit the skids and (46) ---- the economy with it, (47) ---- America into the Panic of 1857. The Ohio Life closing was neither a surprise nor the sole reason for crisis: America had been boom-busting its way through the nineteenth century, riding (48) ---- overspeculation in railroad and real estate securities to bursts of development which were (49) ---- followed by bad droughts. And the pattern held true with the Panic, which had been preceded by a flush period of expansion. This particular crisis was brief but painful: 4,923 businesses closed before the end of the year. Eastern cities were, (50) ---- by unemployment, prompting people to take to the streets to protest joblessness and hunger. The financial fog finally lifted by 1859 and development once again charged ahead.

46.

- | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------|
| A) built | B) inflated | C) took |
| D) tortured | E) plotted | |

47.

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| A) caused | B) ascending |
| C) triggered | D) plunging |
| E) vindicating | |

48.

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| A) rampant | B) danger |
| C) threat | D) flawless |
| E) realistic | |

49.

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| A) dishonestly | B) inevitably |
| C) covetously | D) unpredictably |
| E) ungratefully | |

50.

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| A) projected | B) stipulated |
| C) thrived | D) encouraged |
| E) ravaged | |

The practice of contemporary marketing is generally something that we (marketers) do to others (consumers) (51) ---- they like it or not. Even (52) ---- the framework of one-to-one, the first "one" still refers to the marketer and the second "one" to the target. The fact that our target audiences often remain (53) ---- unaware of the marketer's craft is frequently an acceptable "fact of life". (54) ---- the mantra of "one-to-one marketing", deep understanding of the consumer is both the critical lyncpin and (55) ---- the most difficult ingredient to master in this experience.

The new economy seems to be a state of mind (56) ---- an identifiable transformation. It reflects a conviction that new technologies and the expansion of global markets have opened an era of ever-improving prosperity untroubled (57) ---- destructive business cycles. But at the heart of the new economy (58) ---- a stubborn contradiction that its ardent advocates have been (59) ---- to acknowledge or confront. The contradiction is embedded in the very phrase "new economy". (60) ---- is new is unfamiliar, different and unexplored. This means that it creates risk and threatens stability. This sustains the boom by suppressing inflation and interest rates.

51.

- A) whether B) if C) what
D) that E) why

52.

- A) within B) inside C) between
D) among E) through

53.

- A) blissfully B) eventually
C) qualitatively D) actively
E) virtually

54.

- A) Despite B) As well as
C) In addition to D) Therefore
E) Hence

55.

- A) by far B) one of C) far far
D) even E) besides

56.

- A) just as B) like
C) such as D) as well as
E) similarly

57.

- A) by B) with C) of
D) through E) within

58.

- A) lies B) occupies C) creates
D) seems E) remains

59.

- A) unaware B) ignorant
C) reluctant D) willing
E) unobservant

60.

- A) What B) That
C) The fact that D) Whichever
E) Whether

Human learning is complex **(61)** ---- simple. Learners are **(62)** ---- to learn more than one thing at a time. Sometimes this process is conscious, as when one simultaneously or rapidly **(63)** ---- many specific items of a whole. More often, the process is **(64)** ---- or partly unconscious, as when the student learns some "content" consciously but at the same time absorbs unwittingly a great deal more from interrelationships, tones of voice, and **(65)** ----.

61.

- A) either B) such as
C) rather than D) much more
E) much like

62.

- A) due B) apt C) fond
D) idle E) extinct

63.

- A) encourages B) inhales
C) dominates D) assimilates
E) justifies

64.

- A) scholarly B) crucially
C) ridiculously D) evenly
E) entirely

65.

- A) as well B) too C) also
D) instead E) so on

Electricity is a basic feature of the matter that **(66)** ---- everything in the universe. **(67)** ---- most people hear the word electricity, they think of lights, television, microwave ovens, computers, air conditioners, and other electrically powered devices. Electricity makes these and many other useful things possible. Electricity, **(68)** --- -, is much more important than that. Electricity and magnetism together form a force called electromagnetism, one of the fundamental forces of the universe. Electrical force is **(69)** ---- for holding together the atoms and molecules from **(70)** ---- matter is composed. In this way, electricity determines the structure of every object that exists.

66.

- A) calls on B) puts off
C) makes up D) brings up
E) takes on

67.

- A) When B) As
C) Only if D) Now that
E) Before

68.

- A) however B) therefore
C) even though D) as a result
E) in addition

69.

- A) considerate B) ambiguous
C) eager D) responsible
E) decadent

70.

- A) that B) which
C) whose D) what
E) that of

For normal nutrition and metabolism the body requires certain organic substances, called vitamins, (71) ---- it cannot make for itself, at least in sufficient quantities. Many of them function as components of enzyme systems. Because they are required in (72) ---- small quantities, vitamins do not contribute (73) ---- to the energy needs of the body. In their absence, however, the carbohydrates, fats, and proteins (74) ---- for energy production and tissue maintenance cannot be properly metabolized. Vitamins were originally identified by letters as each new one (75) ----, but this method of nomenclature is being replaced as the vitamins become known by their chemical names

71. A) of which B) where C) which
D) whose E) when
72. A) too B) such C) little
D) each E) every
73. A) compatibly B) memorably
C) significantly D) scarcely
E) compulsively
74. A) require B) requiring C) to require
D) requires E) required
75. A) will be discovered
B) was discovered
C) is discovered
D) is being discovered
E) has been discovered

Infant mortality is (76) ---- measured as the number of deaths in the first year of life per 1,000 live births during (77) ---- year. Roughly speaking, by this measure worldwide infant mortality approximates 80 per 1,000; that is, about 8 percent of newborn babies die within the first year of life. This global average disguises great differences. In certain countries of Asia and Africa, infant mortality rates (78) ---- 150 and sometimes approach 200 per 1,000 (that is, 15 or 20 percent of children die before reaching the age of one year). Meanwhile, in other countries, (79) ---- Japan and Sweden, the rates are well below 10 per 1,000, or 1 percent. Generally, infant mortality is somewhat (80) ---- among males than among females.

76. A) virtually B) considerable
C) competitively D) conventionally
E) collectively
77. A) the same B) same C) similar
D) like E) opposite
78. A) drop B) exceed C) recur
D) impair E) move
79. A) as well B) rather C) much as
D) such as E) too
80. A) higher B) high
C) highest D) the higher
E) the highest

Some relationships thrive on argument and discussion, but it is usual for close friends to have similar ideas and beliefs, to have attitudes and interests in common - they often talk about "(81) ---- on the same wavelength". It generally (82) ---- time to reach this point; sometimes people 'click' immediately. The more (83) ---- involved people become, the more they rely on one (84) ---- . People want to do friends favours and hate to let them (85) ---- .

Most mushrooms occur in nature in accordance with the autumn rains, while others appear in spring. A rainless summer is a tragedy for the true mushroom lover, (86) ---- mushrooms contain high percentages of water and (87) ---- plenty of rain. Their nutritional value is high (88) ---- to green vegetables, (89) ---- not as high as the root vegetables. In terms of fullness and aroma, mushrooms (90) ---- regarded as highly important in the world of gastronomy.

81.

- A) to be B) being
C) to have been D) having been
E) be

82.

- A) puts B) needs C) has
D) takes E) makes

83.

- A) intimately B) likely
C) surely D) superficially
E) leniently

84.

- A) another B) other
C) eachother D) others
E) the other

85.

- A) out B) off C) down
D) on E) upon

86.

- A) by B) beyond C) through
D) over E) for

87.

- A) deplore B) imply
C) expect D) require
E) appreciate

88.

- A) related B) compared
C) owing D) having
E) according

89.

- A) indeed B) therefore C) though
D) besides E) even

90.

- A) being B) had been C) were
D) will be E) are

In a recent survey carried out in Britain, it was stated that "best friends" are those you feel closest to and you can have fun with. One young man (91) ---- in the survey said his best friend always (92) ---- him up and made him laugh. In the survey, many young people admitted often quarreling (93) ---- their best friend. (94) ----, you may both find yourself saying "I am sorry" at almost the same time. Most young people said they generally made up (95) ---- because they knew how important the friendships were.

91.

- A) interviewed
- B) was interviewed
- C) interviewing
- D) be interviewed
- E) where was interviewed

92.

- A) pleased B) cheered C) cared
- D) ignored E) insulted

93.

- A) by B) to C) about
- D) over E) with

94.

- A) Moreover B) Instead of
- C) Nevertheless D) By and large
- E) Because

95.

- A) throughout B) even though
- C) whether D) afterwards
- E) therefore

Seals are the most vulnerable inhabitants of Antarctica. They have been hunted for their oil, meat and fur for thousands of years. Until recent times Eskimos needed them for the (96) ---- of life, such as food and clothing. For the past two hundred years, (97) ----, seals (98) ---- on a massive industrial scale. Some species like monk seal have already become (99) ----. They were last seen in the Caribbean in the 1970s. The population of other species is decreasing rapidly. (100) ---- many animal rights groups and animal protection organizations who have been fighting to stop this slaughter, killing of the young seals is banned in some countries now.

96.

- A) luxuries B) expenses
- C) traditions D) essentials
- E) rituals

97.

- A) thus B) however
- C) similarly D) in case
- E) as a result

98.

- A) are slaughtered
- B) have slaughtered
- C) have been slaughtered
- D) will have been slaughtered
- E) being slaughtered

99.

- A) exhausted B) ravenous
- C) extinguished D) overpopulated
- E) extinct

100.

- A) In spite of B) Although
- C) Owing to D) Unless
- E) Instead of

Everybody knows smoking causes lung disease (101) ---- there are missing links in this equation because many smokers never develop lung cancer. Now one of these links (102) ----. A new study suggests that alcohol (103) ---- smoking's harm. Smokers who drink regularly are nearly twice as (104) ---- to have a certain type of genetic mutation associated (105) ---- lung cancer as are smokers who don't drink.

101.

- A) Yet
- B) Although
- C) Despite
- D) That's why
- E) In contrast

102.

- A) should have been found
- B) may have found
- C) may have been found
- D) should have found
- E) will be found

103.

- A) cures
- B) decreases
- C) deteriorates
- D) improves
- E) boosts

104.

- A) similar
- B) bound
- C) certain
- D) probable
- E) likely

105.

- A) of
- B) with
- C) for
- D) at
- E) by

During the past decades, research has greatly expanded our knowledge about sleep and dreams. Scientists (106) ---- various stages of sleep, and they have found that humans can function well (107) ---- very little sleep, but only if they dream. Our sleep influences our mood. Our mood, in turn, (108) ---- our performance. Throughout the day, our levels of mood and performance remain (109) ---- linked. Poets and philosophers - and some scientists - have long viewed dreams as a (110) ---- of creativity, and sleep as a means of restoring the body after the physiological and psychological trials of the day.

106.

- A) are going to identify
- B) are identifying
- C) identify
- D) have identified
- E) would identify

107.

- A) in
- B) over
- C) for
- D) on
- E) of

108.

- A) approaches
- B) concerns
- C) reacts
- D) rules
- E) affects

109.

- A) respectively
- B) especially
- C) closely
- D) barely
- E) moderately

110.

- A) source
- B) notion
- C) case
- D) prospect
- E) path

Old inventions are not necessarily eliminated by new ones. After all, people did not stop riding bicycles after the car was invented. Thus, older inventions may be replaced, but they (111) ---- disappear because new roles are created for them. Some of the best examples of this are from the field of long-distance communication. Until nineteenth century, communication (112) ---- by distance and time. (113) ---- came a series of amazing inventions that extended the range of human communication. Each of these inventions was expected to replace existing technology. For example, when the telephone was invented in 1876, it was feared that letters would become old-fashioned. When television was introduced in the 1940s, many people prophesied the death of radio. (114) ---- , as television became more popular, people worried that no one would ever read books again. However, all these (115) ---- were wrong. Older inventions were never eliminated, although their roles may have been changed greatly.

111.

- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| A) often | B) frequently |
| C) usually | D) always |
| E) seldom | |

112.

- A) has been limited
- B) had been limited
- C) limited
- D) was limiting
- E) had been limiting

113.

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| A) After | B) As soon as |
| C) In case | D) Then |
| E) Nevertheless | |

114.

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| A) Moreover | B) Even though |
| C) Consequently | D) Therefore |
| E) However | |

115.

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| A) challenges | B) predictions |
| C) features | D) novelties |
| E) precautions | |

In 1979, Security Pacific National Bank was robbed of \$ 10.2 million by a computer consultant and former college professor. (116) ---- visiting the bank's wire room, the consultant learned the codes used to (117) ---- transfers of funds by computer. Telephoning the bank later, he posed as a branch manager and used the codes to order the funds be transferred to a New York bank. After ordering the New York bank to transfer the funds to Switzerland, he withdrew the funds and bought diamonds. He (118) ---- only after he bragged about his (119) ----. While awaiting trial, he used similar techniques in an (120) ---- to steal \$ 50 million from another bank.

116.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------------|
| A) Meanwhile | B) In the meantime |
| C) While | D) When |
| E) During | |

117.

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| A) exchange | B) authorize |
| C) cash | D) deposit |
| E) purchase | |

118.

- A) had been caught
- B) has been caught
- C) was caught
- D) should be caught
- E) didn't catch

119.

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| A) trial | B) profession |
| C) judgement | D) punishment |
| E) crime | |

120.

- | | | |
|------------|------------|----------|
| A) assault | B) attempt | C) offer |
| D) error | E) enquiry | |

Mr. Crooks sat nervously in the departure lounge, waiting for his flight to be called. (121) ---- he heard the announcement, he jumped to his feet, picked up the large suitcase beside him, and (122) ---- the doorway. Before he found (123) ---- in the aircraft, however, he (124) ---- by a burly policeman who ordered him to open his suitcase. After he had lifted the lid and gazed at the tidy piles of banknotes, the policeman looked at Mr. Crooks but said (125) ----.

121.

- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| A) Since | B) Whenever |
| C) In case | D) Although |
| E) As soon as | |

122.

- | | |
|----------------|-------------|
| A) pointed out | B) set out |
| C) went off | D) made for |
| E) set about | |

123.

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| A) location | B) refuge |
| C) time | D) opportunity |
| E) means | |

124.

- A) had accosted
- B) was accosted
- C) has been accosted
- D) was being accosted
- E) accosted

125.

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| A) anything | B) a thing |
| C) nothing | D) something |
| E) everything | |

The environment is everything that surrounds us: plants, animals, buildings, country, air, water - (126) ---- everything that can affect us in any way. The environment of a town, with its buildings and traffic and its noise and smells, where everyone is on top of everyone else, is a/an (127) ---- cry from that of the countryside, with its fields and crops, its wild and domestic animals and its feeling of (128) ----. And the environment (129) ---- in various parts of the world. Ecology is the science of how living creatures and plants exist together and (130) ---- on each other and the environment.

126.

- | | |
|---------------|------------------|
| A) invariably | B) literally |
| C) especially | D) substantially |
| E) severely | |

127.

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| A) far | B) lone |
| C) faded | D) effective |
| E) negligible | |

128.

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| A) exhaustion | B) popularity |
| C) spaciousness | D) indifference |
| E) restriction | |

129.

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| A) has differed | B) differs |
| C) will differ | D) differed |
| E) had differed | |

130.

- | | |
|-----------|----------------|
| A) decide | B) concentrate |
| C) insist | D) impose |
| E) depend | |

Cappadocia may possess important treasures, but it is unfortunately also facing significant dangers. (131) ---- the dangers arising from human activities, the (132) ---- caused by tourism, unplanned development and construction are at the top of the list. (133) ----, while continuing its formation, nature (134) ---- the existing cultural and natural assets by erosion. The most significant natural damage is (135) ---- in the cracks encountered in the rock cones and the churches .

131.

- A) For B) By C) Of
D) Under E) About

132.

- A) restriction B) destruction
C) congestion D) consolation
E) resolution

133.

- A) On the other hand
B) Following
C) Consequently
D) Nevertheless
E) Therefore

134.

- A) will also destroy
B) has also destroyed
C) also destroys
D) is also destroying
E) also destroyed

135.

- A) having been seen
B) to see
C) to have seen
D) seeing
E) seen

For more than a thousand years the Anasazi survived, first as semi-nomads, finally as creators of the Southwest's most elaborate native architecture. Compulsive builders, the Anasazi raised multifamily (136) ---- not equalled in size in the United States until the 1870s. To (137) ---- by farming, they invented (138) ---- water - control devices that fed larger populations than those inhabiting (139) ---- of the same areas today. Then they abandoned most of (140) ---- they had built, leaving behind still another enigma to tantalize archaeologists.

136.

- A) locations B) dwellings
C) venues D) spots
E) placement

137.

- A) acquire B) subsist C) conceive
D) extend E) benefit

138.

- A) ingenious B) visual
C) infamous D) conventional
E) prosperous

139.

- A) either B) other C) another
D) much E) many

140.

- A) that B) how C) what
D) which E) those

While the world's seas and oceans have been home to life for over three billion years, the origin of the 1.4 billion tonnes of water that they (141) ---- contain remains a mystery. It seems to (142) ---- out of the early earth's atmosphere, but how it got there in the first place isn't known. One possible theory is that it was (143) ---- on our planet by comets. These gigantic chunks of frozen vapour and dust are rich (144) ---- water. (145) ---- some scientists, satellite pictures have shown that tiny comets continue to hit the earth, topping up our oceans all the time.

141.

- A) relatively B) literally
C) effectively D) collectively
E) largely

142.

- A) have been condensed
B) condense
C) be condensing
D) be condensed
E) have condensed

143.

- A) extended B) distributed
C) dropped D) spread
E) attached

144.

- A) of B) in C) for
D) with E) from

145.

- A) Particularly B) According to
C) Therefore D) In fact
E) As for

Dramatic village performances which have their roots in the ancient societies are based on the practices of mankind, who had been weak (146) ---- the forces of nature and (147) ---- in solving nature's secrets, with the aim of rendering (148) ---- strong against nature. These acts, having started on an individual basis (149) ---- communal ceremonies in which all the clan members (150) ----.

146.

- A) towards B) through C) from
D) about E) by

147.

- A) misled B) unfit
C) helpless D) depressed
E) driven

148.

- A) they B) itself
C) it D) them
E) themselves

149.

- A) put across B) brought on
C) ended up D) turned into
E) came out

150.

- A) participated
B) had participated
C) would have participated
D) have been participating
E) participate

The Swiss explorer Ludwig Burekhardt rediscovered The Great Temple of Abu Simbel, buried in sand and forgotten since ancient times, in 1813. During the nineteenth century, the ground was gradually (151) ----, and this work of genius once again became (152) ---- to mankind. The temple was hewn out of a cliff beside the Nile by the celebrated Egyptian pharaoh of the nineteenth (153) ----, Rameses II, in about 1250 B.C. Some archaeologists believe that the Great Temple (154) ---- in the thirtieth year of the reign of Rameses II, at the time of his jubilee. This was a most important moment for an Egyptian pharaoh a time for summing up his achievements and (155) ---- of his people.

From the steppes of Central Asia to the shores of the Mediterranean, the Ottoman Turks emerged from nomadic obscurity by conquests and alliances to found an empire that spanned two continents, bordered three seas, and (156) ---- three more cultures - Persian, Arab and Byzantine - into their Turkish (157) ---- through the unifying bond of Islam. By the 15th century, they (158) ---- the Byzantine Emperors, taken their territories and created a permanent capital in Constantinople. For the next 400 years, their sultans competed (159) ---- the kings and emperors of Europe for territorial (160) ---- and economic gain.

151.

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| A) given up | B) worked out |
| C) cleared away | D) turned down |
| E) put off | |

152.

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| A) peculiar | B) accessible |
| C) convenient | D) subject |
| E) devoted | |

153.

- | | |
|------------|----------------|
| A) dynasty | B) sovereignty |
| C) royalty | D) authority |
| E) family | |

154.

- A) would have been inaugurated
- B) must inaugurate
- C) must be inaugurated
- D) would inaugurate
- E) must have been inaugurated

155.

- | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|
| A) which | B) that | C) those |
| D) this | E) these | |

156.

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| A) implicated | B) incorporated |
| C) allocated | D) eliminated |
| E) differentiated | |

157.

- | | | |
|-----------|----------|------------|
| A) others | B) other | C) another |
| D) one | E) ones | |

158.

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| A) would beat | B) beat |
| C) have beaten | D) were beaten |
| E) had beaten | |

159.

- | | | |
|---------|----------|---------|
| A) to | B) at | C) with |
| D) from | E) about | |

160.

- | | |
|--------------|------------------|
| A) expansion | B) intention |
| C) deviation | D) participation |
| E) expulsion | |

Charles Fort, though he died in 1932, still attracts considerable attention. (161) ---- a journalist and writer, he was fascinated by all manner of unexplained stories. He was a (162) ---- writer of both fiction and non-fiction, but it is believed that he (163) ---- many of his manuscripts before they ever came to publication. One of his friends (164) ---- the Fortean Society which published Fort's articles before and after his death; and the Fortean Society Magazine which (165) ---- became the Fortean Times is still being published.

New techniques are constantly being pioneered to improve the accuracy of doctors performing surgery. During operations (166) ---- is absolutely vital and technology is increasingly involved in a surgeon's work. One example is a new operating microscope which (167) ---- for use in brain surgery. This microscope can be used to project an image of the deeper areas of the brain (168) ---- the surface that the surgeon is working on; it (169) ---- gives him a detailed and accurate map of (170) ---- incisions must be made.

161.

- A) For B) As C) Even
D) Like E) Just

162.

- A) various B) confidential
C) loyal D) vague
E) prolific

163.

- A) would destroy
B) have destroyed
C) destroys
D) destroyed
E) would have destroyed

164.

- A) set up B) fixed up
C) put on D) brought on
E) made up

165.

- A) generally B) eventually
C) completely D) frequently
E) exceptionally

166.

- A) liability B) distinction
C) apprehension D) retention
E) precision

167.

- A) has been developed
B) would be developed
C) will have been developed
D) had been developed
E) was being developed

168.

- A) by B) at C) from
D) with E) onto

169.

- A) so B) thus C) only
D) so far E) in accord

170.

- A) where B) which C) whose
D) whether E) why

On March 7, 1996, the periodical Nature carried an (171) ---- of the cloning of a sheep by the use of a new technique, at the Roslin Institute near Edinburgh. A year later the same periodical had the story of the one successful live birth (172) ---- from the experiment while previously 29 births had been (173) ----, of a lamb, known as Dolly. And (174) ---- other experiments had been taking place, notably the cloning, (175) ---- a different technique, of monkeys in a private research institute in Oregon.

Traditional Chinese medicine is based on the notion that the body is a self-contained unit animated by "vital energy". (176) ---- traditional medicine avoided surgical techniques, surgery was practised in ancient times. Ye Mengde believes, however, that surgery (177) ---- the body's vital energy. He further asserts (178) ---- a person's life span, fixed by fate, cannot be altered by (179) ---- means. He criticizes ancient physician Huate, a Han dynasty physician who allegedly (180) ---- brain surgery.

171.

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| A) account | B) articulation |
| C) association | D) exhibition |
| E) exposition | |

172.

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| A) confirming | B) ending |
| C) finalizing | D) resulting |
| E) settling | |

173.

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| A) attempted | B) failed |
| C) instilled | D) lessened |
| E) saturated | |

174.

- | | |
|---------------|-------------------|
| A) by the way | B) whether or not |
| C) meanwhile | D) once |
| E) therefore | |

175.

- | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|
| A) from | B) by | C) into |
| D) at | E) with | |

176.

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| A) Although | B) Because |
| C) Consequently | D) Similarly |
| E) Unless | |

177.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| A) augments | B) disputes |
| C) disrupts | D) expands |
| E) prolongs | |

178.

- | | |
|------------|----------|
| A) that | B) what |
| C) whether | D) which |
| E) while | |

179.

- | | |
|------------------|------------|
| A) artificial | B) natural |
| C) preliminary | D) spatial |
| E) comprehensive | |

180.

- | | |
|--------------|-----------|
| A) declined | B) denied |
| C) performed | D) spared |
| E) withheld | |

Geographically, politically, culturally, and climatically, the ridgeline of the Himalayas forms one of the world's greatest divides. Here South Asian peoples of Hindu and Muslim faith (181) ---- Tibetans and Han Chinese of Buddhist and Confucian belief. Rainfall ranges from monsoon downpours of 200 inches a year south of the ridge (182) ---- a desert-sparse ten inches on the Tibetan Plateau. In September, the two dramatically different governments that face each other across this awesome ridge (183) ---- in Denver plans to develop an international nature sanctuary rivaling the Serengeti game preserve of Africa. Nepal is significantly expanding its existing Sagarmatha National Park to 1,200 square miles, (184) ---- China is creating a Qomolangma Nature Preserve in Tibet with as large as 5,000 square miles. In the area (185) ---- a unique menagerie of rare mammals, including the snow leopard, lesser panda, and Asiatic black bear.

181.

- A) turn down B) crowd up
C) set out D) go off
E) run into

182.

- A) to B) around C) beyond
D) less E) below

183.

- A) have announced
B) announced
C) were announced
D) have been announced
E) announce

184.

- A) provided that B) however
C) while D) similar to
E) alike

185.

- A) is living B) lived
C) live D) are living
E) lives

Scientists are finally beginning to unlock the secret everyone has been (186) ---- to know: just how long can we live? They (187) ---- predict that in the second half of the 21st century people (188) ---- to the incredible age of 130. And this is just the start. Experts studying the process of ageing believe it is possible that people will live long enough to have great - great - great - great - great grandchildren. This (189) ---- is based on research and on the fact that the centenarian population is mushrooming (190) ---- our general health improves.

186.

- A) informing B) dying
C) harassing D) investing
E) subjugating

187.

- A) hopelessly B) cowardly
C) hugely D) relentlessly
E) confidently

188.

- A) will have lived
B) will have been living
C) were going to live
D) will be living
E) would live

189.

- A) prediction B) opulence
C) majority D) approval
E) scrutiny

190.

- A) unless B) whereas
C) as D) in accordance with
E) though

Asteroids, even small ones, can be devastating if they hit the earth. An asteroid only 150 feet in diameter **(191)** ---- the Grand Canyon, which is almost a mile wide. Experts estimate that if an object 500 feet in diameter were to hit the earth, it could **(192)** ---- fires **(193)** ---- trees within the radius of 30 miles, knock down houses within one of 100 miles, and change weather patterns worldwide **(194)** ---- as long as a year **(195)** ---- the dust it would throw up.

Galaxy is a vast ensemble of thousands of millions of stars, all gravitationally interacting, and orbiting **(196)** ---- a common centre. Up until the start of the 16th century, man **(197)** ---- the Earth to be the centre of Creation. The true **(198)** ---- is far more awe-inspiring. We live on a small planet revolving round a star of only average size, **(199)** ---- is **(200)** ---- revolving, with thousands of millions of other stars, in one galaxy among millions in a Universe that may well be boundless.

191.

- A) can be creating
- B) may have created
- C) may well create
- D) might have created
- E) should have created

192.

- A) get
- B) invoke
- C) make
- D) put
- E) set

193.

- A) about
- B) into
- C) on
- D) over
- E) to

194.

- A) for
- B) until
- C) meanwhile
- D) since
- E) hence

195.

- A) because of
- B) in that
- C) regardless of
- D) since
- E) notwithstanding

196.

- A) on
- B) about
- C) over
- D) through
- E) towards

197.

- A) accepted
- B) accepts
- C) has accepted
- D) was accepted
- E) has been accepting

198.

- A) appearance
- B) aspect
- C) illusion
- D) picture
- E) vision

199.

- A) that
- B) what
- C) which
- D) whom
- E) whose

200.

- A) at once
- B) itself
- C) of many
- D) on one's own
- E) together

CÜMLE TAMAMLAMA

Aşğıdaki sorularda, cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **As a man who has covered wars and conflicts in the republics of the former Soviet Union, ---- .**
 - A) the Hungarian born reporter should know what wars do to people
 - B) this is the first time he has been in a war with such a magnitude
 - C) he is going to make up a T-shirt that says he survived this war
 - D) the bomb victims are in hospital wards of a city under constant attack
 - E) the Marines returned fire, killing some of the attackers
2. **Completing a 21-month voyage across the bleak and cold reaches of more than half a billion miles of space, ---- .**
 - A) the authorities reported on its progress when Pioneer 10 passed by Jupiter
 - B) NASA ceased trying to contact the venerable vehicle which was the first to travel around Jupiter
 - C) Pioneer 10 lifted off in 1972, when Richard Nixon was the president
 - D) the first object from the earth ever to embark on such a cosmic odyssey
 - E) the 260 kg. robot gave man his first close-up look at the giant planet Jupiter
3. **----, Hong Kong is second only to China as a hotbed of the disease.**
 - A) The global outbreak of SARS continues to rage
 - B) Though officials had called for cancelling the rugby events due to SARS
 - C) With more than 400 cases of SARS causing sudden deaths
 - D) Due to city restaurants having seen a 15% drop in dinner business because of SARS
 - E) The SARS incubation period taking up to a week which is very short to diagnose

Karacem Prestige English

Karacem Prestige English

4. **In what appeared to be a passionate act of despair ---- .**
 - A) that Robert Ogilvie was said to have decided it long before
 - B) Robert Ogilvie was less than two years older than the other boys
 - C) people thought Robert Ogilvie would end up as the head of the college
 - D) Robert Ogilvie was to become the representative of students
 - E) Robert Ogilvie shot and killed himself in 1981
5. **A superb biography of an exceptional novelist, ---- .**
 - A) the daughter of an incompatible couple who gave her no affection
 - B) this volume makes artful connections between the writer's personality and his work
 - C) the most impressive aspect is its demonstration of what a child needs
 - D) the earlier novels of which deal with contemporary life
 - E) the writer tells the readers about her own story which is not very happy
6. **Differences in average performance on ability tests are often found ----.**
 - A) as children from poor families also tend to score lower on ability tests
 - B) in case males and females score about the same
 - C) since tests on specific abilities have shown some differences
 - D) when certain subgroups of the population are studied
 - E) that sex differences in cognitive ability have decreased over the years

7. **McGhan was sent back to the United States, ----.**

- A) that is the most powerful country in the world
- B) which he was born
- C) he will stay there for a life time
- D) where he would spend the next six months in military hospitals
- E) was not that surprising

8. **---- people thought he was dead.**

- A) He was knocked down by a van
- B) They haven't heard from him
- C) The fact that he lied there unconsciously
- D) That he had been suffering from cancer
- E) He had been motionless for so many hours that

9. **According to Freud, ---- the unconscious is the source of our motivations.**

- A) psychologists study in quest of an answer for the question so that they can explain what the source of our motivations is
- B) if only he had known what caused that strong desire
- C) whether they be simple desires for food or sex, neurotic compulsions, or the motives of an artist or scientist
- D) which the professor assigned me to write a paper on that
- E) who is considered to be the father of psychology

10. **----, but that job would be easier if shared with a responsible husband.**

- A) Many single women raising children do a magnificent job
- B) Women tend to complain about their husbands all the time
- C) More and more women are becoming top executives
- D) Couples should be respectful to each other's job
- E) Couples should share the responsibility of household chores

11. **In spite of the widespread use of analogue computers, unless otherwise specified, ----.**

- A) it is usually the digital ones which are implied when computers are talked about
- B) it is not common in daily life for people to use them because of these disadvantages
- C) most of the people working for their company don't rely on the security systems
- D) it has been announced that they have other advantages in trade and education
- E) computer engineering has increased as a result of numerous opportunities

12. **We may be born female or male, ----.**

- A) though it doesn't mean you are superior than the other sex
- B) so the conventional patterns of behaviour shape us
- C) but we are made women or men by culture and cultural myths
- D) biology, not culture, determines whether you are able to bear children
- E) yet, there are obvious differences between females and males

13. **Earl Grey was the English Prime Minister of Great Britain, ----.**

- A) which many people lived in high standards
- B) who is best remembered for the tea named after him
- C) when English language had spread all over the world
- D) while Chinese Mandarin gave him the unique blend of tea
- E) which is considered to be high time of English power

14. ----, old people try to avoid living in blocks of flat.

- A) People living in flats cannot afford to live anywhere else
- B) Because of the fact that flats offer comfort and luxury
- C) Although they weren't paid enough to live in villas
- D) As they feel flats provide the least amount of peace
- E) Because of being cheaper than other kinds of home

15. Students feel that good qualities of teachers make teaching better ----.

- A) and decrease the number of frustrating and tense situations
- B) no matter what is being taught to them, but who teaches
- C) but teachers had been studying for years to learn these
- D) if all of them are so clever that everything is understood
- E) as long as the authorities think that students are good

16. Earlier in the 1600's, two French mathematicians, Blaise Pascal and Pierre de Fermat, developed the theory of probability, ----.

- A) that insurance companies were wrong in placing a money value on human life
- B) but insurance companies are regulated mainly because policyholders pay in advance for benefits
- C) including both property and liability coverage and compensating for the loss of a vessel and its cargo
- D) since the English astronomer Edmond Halley developed the first mortality table in 1693
- E) which is now widely used in determining insurance rates

17. The further you live from the equator, ----.

- A) it is better to live in the colder parts of the region because of the hot weather
- B) the more likely you are to be affected by Seasonal Affective Disorder (SAD)
- C) the length of the day gets longer in the North than the South
- D) climate affects vegetation, animals and also people around the equator
- E) people get depressed as the days become shorter

18. Industrial Revolution, which was of great significance for mankind, ----.

- A) the birth place of it was Great Britain had influence in Europe, too
- B) made a tremendous contribution to economic development all over the world
- C) but brought many disadvantages besides advantages to the people of those days
- D) in spite of all products, many politicians were opposed to the industrial project
- E) had marked the nineteenth century as the beginning of a new era in human history

19. As cities become more and more crowded, ---.

- A) the solution to this depends on the municipality of the cities
- B) the pressure of today's life is continually decreasing by the help of city parks
- C) people prefer them to towns because of well-paid job opportunities
- D) we see a continuous increase in traffic and pollution
- E) they have been attracting many people because of the silence there

20. Hunting is a necessary part of life ----.

- A) and to ban it would be restricting people's freedom
- B) the British have a very close attachment to the countryside, though
- C) although it brings a welcome relief from the stress
- D) and the supporters of fox hunting have been rapidly decreasing
- E) so they consider it to be cruel to animals, not to be a sport

21. **Oedipal crisis was named after the ancient Greek story of king Oedipus, ----.**

- A) that is one of the most ironic tragedies I've ever read
- B) it wasn't that well-known then
- C) when he changed his fate forever
- D) the story illustrates how people used to live in those days
- E) who inadvertently killed his father and married his mother

22. **Gordon called up this morning from Chicago and it was wonderful to hear his voice again ---- .**

- A) though the connection was terrible
- B) so I hung up the phone
- C) ever since he went there
- D) but he will stay there for about two months
- E) it gave us a chance to do some catching up

23. **---- cannot be accepted as an excuse for not doing it.**

- A) After completing your assignment
- B) Being ignorant of the assignment
- C) Provided that you are ignorant
- D) Despite your ignorance
- E) Once you do your assignment

24. **Do you remember that diamond necklace ---- ?**

- A) it was once owned by a princess
- B) we couldn't afford to buy it
- C) it cost me a fortune
- D) you lent me to wear at the ministerial ball
- E) we saw it at the jeweller's the other day

25. **He began to crawl along in such a sad, humble and suppliant manner ---- .**

- A) which was unbearable to see
- B) so we couldn't leave him there alone
- C) that I felt the tears coming into my eyes
- D) when he felt a splitting pain on his head
- E) he must have thought he would die

26. **Caldwell Cook wrote a book called The Play Way, ---- .**

- A) where he found a different way to teach English in the book
- B) that he used for teaching young students
- C) in which he told how he taught English by means of play
- D) so that he spent too much time teaching English
- E) who had written three books on games for teaching English

27. **----, but then I lost track of his itinerary and couldn't write to him any more.**

- A) I can't remember how long we've been writing to each other
- B) She had written several letters to him
- C) For a while I answered his letters
- D) Although I wanted to write to him
- E) He used to sent him a letter every day

28. **As soon as my studies were finished, ----.**

- A) they gave me six months' time to choose a career
- B) when I went abroad
- C) I had decided to quit school because I was bored with lessons
- D) I will be applying for jobs
- E) I had started a new career

29. **---- what heavy housework meant then.**

- A) When she had to do the housework on her own
- B) It was after she quit her job
- C) Shortly after she got married, she came to know
- D) Most of her neighbours believed that as long as she knew
- E) She is too young to be in charge of household chores

30. It was only when we were at the dinner ----.

- A) to celebrate their first anniversary
- B) that I realized she was a beauty
- C) it was the only time we gathered as a family
- D) at a fancy restaurant
- E) the waiter asked for our orders

31. ---- , sport sailing — or yachting — seems to have originated in the 17th century in Holland.

- A) Although sailing as a means of transportation predates history
- B) Sailing was introduced into England by Charles II, and eventually spread to the American colonies
- C) Since it was common for sport sailors to join together for social and recreational purposes in groups known as yacht clubs
- D) The oldest continuously existing yacht club in the United States is the New York Yacht Club
- E) While sailing, traditionally a sport of the wealthy, has been opened to wider participation by modern methods of boat building

32. The greatest advancement for graphology was near the turn of the century when psychology emerged as a profession and since 1895 ---- .

- A) much of the recent research, as well as the utilization of graphology, still lies in Europe
- B) it has successfully transformed this mass research into a methodology
- C) it enables even greater reliability and accuracy than that possible by an individual graphologist
- D) over 2,200 studies have been published on this subject in medical, educational and psychological journals
- E) technology modernized an age-old "practice" into one of the most powerful personality assessment tools available today

33. The US has passed a law requiring schools and libraries that ---- .

- A) a reading wizard who can conjure up ideas from pages of whatever book you happen to be reading
- B) most companies' top priority is to find the best people for a job, and then to keep their knowledge and skills bang up to date
- C) there are special tricks to understanding and remembering what you read
- D) the events of the past week have killed all hope of an early agreement on East Jerusalem
- E) receive federal funds for Internet connections to install software on their computers to block material harmful to the young

34. Since its launch four years ago, ---- .

- A) scientists have tried to figure out what Mars was like and one and a half billion years ago, when it formed along with the rest of our solar system
- B) the young planet probably had an atmosphere, and the surface bears witness to ancient, massive volcanoes
- C) the Global Surveyor has taken 85, 000 photos, 500 million laser measurements, hundreds of millions of infrared profiles and gigabytes of other new data about Mars
- D) researchers will keep analyzing the data coming back from Global Surveyor
- E) that discovery sparked debate about whether water flows under or on Mars's surface today

35. The humanitarian disaster in the Middle East could have been prevented and the loss of lives avoided if ---- .

- A) the United Nations had responded earlier
- B) most governments gave priority to strategic benefits over life-saving humanitarian aid nowadays
- C) today's political trends has not been ruled by a great power gun companies which would like earn to more and more
- D) something might have been done by the authorities in NATO
- E) no one were obliged to rebel in this region

36. **Just as physical labour can exhaust the body very quickly, ---- .**
- A) the cells within the body might get damaged
 - B) so that people can need to relax and get rid of their tiredness
 - C) so excessive study can rapidly reduce mental powers
 - D) mental work should be avoided during such tiredness
 - E) people often get very tired after such physical work

37. **It is explained that looking at how proteins stick to each other ---- .**
- A) can map the interaction between thousands of such molecules inside a cell, thereby providing useful insights into their function
 - B) that they may function both individually and as a whole
 - C) genetically modified foods provide no direct benefit to consumers
 - D) the greater benefit is that genetic engineering will play a crucial role in feeding the world's burgeoning population
 - E) but some critics assert that the world already grows more food per person than ever before, even, than we can consume

38. **If the government wants to make sure that the current social security system continues, ---- .**
- A) the labourers had been expecting higher wages
 - B) the social security system ought to have realised that trouble lay ahead
 - C) new legal measures will have to be brought into force
 - D) there are far too many new immigrants entering the country
 - E) the personnel might have worked harder to increase production

39. **---- whether there really is any correlation between high mortality rates and high poverty rates.**
- A) The research team finds it difficult to establish
 - B) It doesn't seem likely at all
 - C) The issue has led to much lively discussion
 - D) At present, there is absolutely no sign of agreement
 - E) Many people feel less confident than they were before

40. **---- when you eat them and should be displayed either on ice, or in refrigerated conditions.**
- A) The temperatures between 5C° and 60C° are known as the temperature danger zone
 - B) Eat these foods immediately while they are still cold
 - C) Foods that should be steaming hot include all cooked food served to you
 - D) Takeaway foods or delivered foods
 - E) Ideally cold foods should feel cold

41. **Highly specialized workers do not have the wide industrial training ----.**
- A) although this had been characteristic of the small, family business
 - B) which has enabled them to move from one job to another
 - C) since the invention of new machines makes such skills obsolete
 - D) that would make them adaptable to changes in the production techniques
 - E) of which the motor car industry is a characteristic example

42. **Not any of the participants of the conference felt like going to the last session ----.**
- A) when the chairman of the committee did not appreciate
 - B) most of them had never joined just from the beginning
 - C) that pointed out the policy analysis, strategy and organizational management
 - D) since the concluding speech had always been just time consuming
 - E) what was a great disappointment for the jury and the award winners

43. **The company would not have received so many complaints ----.**

- A) had they provided the service offered in their advertising
- B) unless they have to employ extra staff to cope with the customers
- C) since senders were greatly unsatisfied with the extra payment
- D) as long as they had sold the faulty goods at a high price
- E) unless the entrepreneurs they have dealt with made the same mistakes over and over

44. **---- since the public had grown increasingly tense from rapid increase in terrorist attacks.**

- A) The British Parliament decided that the death penalty would not provide any solution and therefore voted against its reintroduction
- B) That the committee members could not agree with each other about solving that problem causing another serious problem
- C) The only Western industrial nation who uses capital punishment is the United States
- D) Fourteen years after abolishing the death penalty, Great Britain considered bringing it back in 1983
- E) Although the crimes can not be distinguished from those easily

45. **As many delegates of the opposition party reached the convention hall late, ----.**

- A) they weren't to attend to highly sophisticated situations
- B) most of them haven't noticed the urgency of the items on the agenda
- C) most of them have had to pay their tuition until the end of the session
- D) none of them must be the ones who will be given a hand by our government
- E) they can't have voted for the measures related with the growing crisis

46. **---- that it is hard to comprehend how a doctor could possibly function without them.**

- A) Being the most powerful weapons against the common incurable diseases
- B) Antibiotics have become such a prominent part of today's medical treatment
- C) Even if we don't need antibiotics for every cough, snuffle and fever
- D) No one would suggest that physicians abandon the use of antibiotics
- E) When antibiotics are not appropriate especially for minor illnesses

47. **Almost all international companies have a Human Resources Management Department ----.**

- A) unless it is crucial to produce not only effectiveness but also efficiency at work
- B) whereas main mission to improve the quality of the future requirements
- C) which does the planning for better conditions and qualified workforce and environment
- D) so that they would have more chance to give further training conditions to employees
- E) that produces high technology as well as the necessities of the changing world

48. **The crowd waited for the authorities to explain ----.**

- A) that started to gather early in the morning
- B) when they will be given their promotions
- C) as if they were reluctant to make a speech
- D) unless they made a reasonable explanation
- E) what had caused the explosion in the factory

49. **Not much is known about the history of graphology before the seventeenth century, except that for hundreds of years, ---- .**

- A) the first known published book, written by Camillo Baldi, on graphology emerged in 1622
- B) it wasn't until much later though, that the word "graphology" appeared
- C) Mc. Carthy's many years of research on handwriting analysis were first published in 1872 and are still required reading for serious students of graphology
- D) Chinese scholars already knew that the way a person wrote revealed much about that person's character
- E) as a result of strong interest, leading universities began to offer a Ph.D. or Master's degree in graphology through their psychology departments

50. **---- , it has dramatically changed our world, bridging the barriers of time and distance, allowing people to share information and work together.**

- A) By the time the Internet and Transmission Control Protocols were initially developed in 1973
- B) Since it is a widely known fact that internets have no central control, that is, no single computer directs the flow of information
- C) Because there are smaller internets, usually for the private use of a single organization, called intranets
- D) Although the Internet is a worldwide network of thousands of computers and computer networks
- E) Even though computer interaction is in its infancy

51. **---- is attributed to a combination of early diagnosis and early treatment.**

- A) Advances in imaging techniques have not improved within the last decade at the same rate as the former one
- B) That deaths from breast cancer among women in the US have fallen by 6 per cent in the past five years
- C) Computerized tomographic scanning undoubtedly exposes the patient to a certain but rather limited doses of radiation
- D) The provision of three-dimensional digital devices allows virtual exploration of the abdomen
- E) Once well-targeted screening programs came into use, death rates from cancer were reduced to unprecedented levels

52. **The oldest of the American universities, today recognized as part of the top echelon of the world's universities, was Harvard, ----.**

- A) John Harvard was a key to the development of a great university
- B) it was developed under the auspices of the General Court of Massachusetts
- C) is as prestigious as Oxford and Cambridge for most people
- D) which came from very inauspicious and humble bequest of John Harvard who died of tuberculosis
- E) Henry Dunster was appointed the first president of Harvard in 1640

53. **No matter how gravely a supply of foreign labour was essential to the economic development of the European countries, ----.**

- A) the influx of large numbers of foreigners gave rise to a variety of social problems
- B) immigration related social problems leading to clashes between locals and nationals the alien groups will soon be taking place
- C) a self-segregating community is one which chooses to maintain its own language and culture
- D) the foreign workers would have put so heavy a pressure on housing, jobs and education
- E) the Indian and Pakistani population in Britain today constitutes an important part of the labor force

54. **As many as 1,6 million people, population of a moderate-size city, in the US have escaped HIV infection ----.**

- A) other countries can't afford the prevention spendings
- B) the actual number of infected individuals is assumed to be much higher
- C) the report publishing these results was said to have fiddled with the numbers
- D) thanks to preventive efforts
- E) once one gets infected it is never possible to eradicate it from the body

55. **Abacus, a device used to perform arithmetic operations such as addition, subtraction, multiplication and division ----.**

- A) arithmetic operations are performed on the abacus by moving the beads from one side of the frame to the other
- B) has been used for thousands of years in various forms in different countries
- C) math teachers in the US often use it to give younger students a better understanding of place values in the decimal system of numeration
- D) in the most widely used form, there are usually 10 beads on each wire
- E) the most common form of it is a square or rectangular board with beads sliding on wires in a frame

56. **The most impressive construction on the site of Teotihuacan in Mexico, the Pyramid of the Sun, was built around two thousand years ago by people ----.**

- A) since archeologists couldn't clearly establish the origins of them
- B) whose origins were until recently unknown to archeologists
- C) and their magnificent buildings are surrounded on either side with temples as well
- D) of which the remains had not been discovered until now because other buildings were constructed on the site
- E) there was no law to prevent land owners from building on archeological sites

57. **---- when French army observers stationed in a balloon directed ground fire against Austrian forces.**

- A) The first planes were primarily scout and reconnaissance types
- B) The idea of warfare conducted from an aerial ship was proposed as early as 1670
- C) The first U.S. military airplane, built by Wright brothers, was tested and accepted in 1909
- D) In 1915, the French flying ace, Roland Garros, became the first person to shoot down a plane by firing a machine gun
- E) A balloon was first used for military purposes in 1794

58. **----, most critics now agree that after World War II, the centre tended to shift to the United States.**

- A) Many American artists had tried to adopt elements of cubism or futurism into their works
- B) So long as art movements were construed as being of European origin, and were considered essentially foreign to the United States
- C) In the 1930s some American artists staged a strong rebellion against European influences in American art
- D) Although Europe had been the acknowledged centre of modern art in the first half of the 20th century
- E) Even though many 20th-century sculptors attached themselves to various movements, such as cubism and constructivism

59. **First presented in 1929 for films shown in 1927 and 1928, ----.**

- A) in most award categories, a maximum of five entrants are first nominated by the academy members
- B) various people claim to have given the name Oscar to the symbolic statuette presented to winners, including actor Bette Davis, academy librarian Margaret Herrick, and columnist Sidney Skolsky
- C) the Academy Awards, commonly known as Oscars, are among the film industry's most coveted prizes
- D) the gold-plated bronze human figure, which is 34.3 cm high and weighs 3.9 kg, was created by American sculptor George Stanley based on sketches made by American motion-picture art director Cedric Gibbons
- E) special or honorary awards are given for distinguished careers or humanitarian achievement

60. **That tornados usually cause bomb-like bursts inside buildings can be explained by ----.**

- A) forces other than damaging winds are also at work inside tornadoes
- B) heavy rain and hail often occur in thunderstorms that later produce tornadoes
- C) if windows are open at the building, some of the inside air will rush out through them
- D) people who frequently shut windows to protect their property
- E) the fact that air pressure is imbalanced inside the tornado and the building

61. ----, it still includes information about some of the major places to visit.

- A) Because you have to read the book more carefully as a tourist guide
- B) As soon as the book was published by one of the most well-known publishers in the town
- C) Although this brochure is not intended as a guidebook to the city
- D) While the book will have a print run of 10 000, which makes it a best-seller
- E) Since the city is full of museums that are not at all worth spending time at

62. The manager of the bank had no sooner received the notification from the police officer ----.

- A) when he was talking to his workers about his future plans
- B) than he fainted from high blood pressure
- C) until one of the cashiers informed him about his visit
- D) than he had decided to park his car in a car park next time
- E) that he was about to leave the office building

63. ----, the villagers prayed to God that these reserves would last until spring.

- A) Whenever the milkman brought milk for their children
- B) Since they stored only little oil, flour, sugar and meat before the winter
- C) Because the spring is the most fertile season according to an ancient belief
- D) As they realized that winter would be colder than ever
- E) Even when the leaves of the trees began to fall down

64. The common impression that modern medical treatments have lengthened the human life span ----.

- A) was part of contemporary myths about the positive effects of vitamin supplements
- B) had been a popular debate issue in the world of Medicine
- C) are partly results of the overwhelming success obtained in alternative medicine
- D) is not supported by either vital statistics or biological evidence
- E) had soon to be rejected on account of challenging findings in medical science

65. As a result of the dispute over the new U.S. immigration policy, it is likely that there will be an extensive guest-worker program ----.

- A) which would provide temporary visas to Mexicans
- B) so the immigrants had better jobs in the previous years
- C) that is very much likely to fail in a country like America
- D) through which all the immigrants had the chance to live in the conditions they actually deserve
- E) while other countries were successfully carrying out their own immigration policies

66. Planetary scientists have long wanted NASA to send a mission to Pluto ----.

- A) but the plans have been repeatedly deferred and cancelled eventually
- B) unless they haven't given the necessary permission to build a spaceship
- C) before the Martians came and destroyed every one human on earth
- D) although NASA is currently planning to send one in the following two years
- E) whether the astronauts will like the idea or not

67. In some areas, like the Great Lakes, water levels will fall; consequently, ----.

- A) the case is not any different and sometimes worse in many other regions since the drought is supposed to affect the whole country
- B) water available in the dams will have been spent thoughtlessly by agricultural authorities
- C) they will no longer be able to support industry with energy supplies and a ready means of transportation
- D) there are specially designed water reservoirs build for economically influential people
- E) ways to compensate for the lack of water and resolve future complications must have been found

68. Although, according to the statistics, in the previous years it was more popular among British people, soccer ----.

- A) started to lose its reputation in the European countries which have strong business connections with Britain
- B) is called football in a majority of European countries
- C) seems to be a very much enjoyable team sport, which can also be harmful for its players
- D) is supposed to be played by more and more people who are professional soccer players
- E) has become one of the sports which attract more audience in the US than any other countries

69. hat Somwang, a respected research scientist, explained last month in a press conference about two patients in a Bangkok hospital who were then suffering from a brain illness similar to mad cow, ----.

- A) will be an expected outcome of what people are not doing to protect from the disease
- B) prepare people for what is to be called an inevitable end to human race
- C) resulted in a chaos, rousing the question of whether the illness had awoken once again in the East
- D) had been to warn people about the forthcoming danger of the epidemic
- E) would end up with calling another press conference to apologize for messing things up in people's minds

70. The lug wrench and the jack, which are necessary to change a tire, are usually found in the trunk of the car and kept there at all times ----.

- A) so that the motorist can use them in case of a flat tire
- B) because of which small cars are not safe enough for big families
- C) until they were rusted and were not usable any more
- D) in order that someone would need help when his car brakes down
- E) if they had been there more than three years

71. The hunters said that ---- .

- A) they had never caught such a wild bear until they caught one in Australia two weeks ago
- B) they have never seen such an enormous tiger before
- C) they spent their whole lives trying to find the most dangerous animal to hunt until they come here
- D) they would quit their jobs if they hadn't won the prize
- E) the world is made up of two classes : the hunters and the hunters

72. Having tasted the pleasures of modern city life ---- .

- A) he would have been reluctant to return
- B) he had worked hard to improve their living standards
- C) the students will be educated and trained for a special job
- D) people don't realize how lonely they are
- E) he found life in their village hard and unattractive

73. ---- , the geneticist counselled the couple on their chances of having a normal child.

- A) Without making an appointment with him
- B) After the tests were completed
- C) Unless the doctor examines the result
- D) By the time they decided to have a child
- E) When they have got married

74. Although we hadn't met for 20 years, ----.

- A) it was a long time again
- B) Robert has grown much older
- C) I recognized Robert at once
- D) Sue is much prettier than I am
- E) the other team seemed surprised

75. I can't see my car outside; Tom must have taken it ---- .

- A) that I left it in front of the office
- B) since no one else knows where I keep the car keys
- C) since he would never do such a thing
- D) as soon as I get back from the concert
- E) if we have arranged to meet at the dentist's

76. If the workers hadn't used an out-of-date timetable, ---- .

- A) they wouldn't have missed the train
- B) they would have given me a nice present
- C) they will be on time for the interview
- D) the train would move on time
- E) we arrive at the factory at 8

77. We thought the assistant director had forgotten about the meeting ---- .

- A) however, the secretary would have given him the message
- B) because he was thirty minutes late
- C) where he should arrive by dinner time
- D) whether he ever forgets things
- E) although he has informed us of the delay

78. ---- , she will move to the city in order to commute easily. But it's a remote possibility.

- A) When she started to work in that firm
- B) As long as she has begun to work as a teacher here
- C) Should she decide to work in Central Hospital
- D) In case she was assigned to that post
- E) Even if she were to come here to work

79. It was very kind and considerate of him -----.

- A) that he helps me whenever I am in need
- B) to have advocated me taking a few days off
- C) when he has backed me up with the innovations at the company
- D) even if he seems to be unfriendly
- E) in the event that he had exerted himself more than ever

80. Because the weather was very rainy, ----.

- A) we decided to return on the second day of our holiday
- B) we'd rather go swimming than stay at home
- C) we had better stay at home and play our children
- D) we will have to find a taxi
- E) we had spent the weekend at a hotel near the sea

81. ----, it had existed under other names since the beginning of the century.

- A) As the U.S. Air Force will be celebrating its 65th anniversary the next month
- B) As soon as the U.S. Air Force started to make its power felt by many occasions
- C) Unless the existence of the U.S. Air Force had been kept a secret
- D) Although the U.S. Air Force was not officially created until World War II
- E) Since there were rumours about the U.S. Air Force before World War II

82. ----, Johnson Belushi was defeated for re-election and returned to practice law in Toronto.

- A) No matter how hard he has been trying to serve his country
- B) After he served only this one term in the U.S. Congress
- C) Even though his promises are likely to be accomplished by other nominees as well
- D) Before he was elected despite the rumours
- E) As his provocations against his opponent has not worked as planned

83. ----, the course of post-war politics prevented the restoration of pre-war trade relations with the West.

- A) While China had been the major supplier of soybeans to the world market
- B) Once the political power on inland trade has started to lose its effectiveness
- C) Unless Chinese people had been producing more rice in their lands
- D) Whenever the socio-economic background of people in China undergoes a change
- E) Now that Japan has gained some privileges against China concerning trade

84. Architects have learned that the way housing projects are designed ----.

- A) were appreciated by the residents who respected the so-called works of art
- B) had encouraged increased privacy for people leading a socially unattractive life
- C) controls to a great extent the contact neighbours have with each other
- D) has drastically increased the value of structurally attractive but functionally disastrous houses
- E) had led to endless discussions which have not been solved even today

85. In the movie, the bride discovers that her husband is possessed by an alien, ---- .

- A) that becomes more and more powerful by touching different people
- B) whose spaceship has landed on a deserted field somewhere in Arizona
- C) which will soon be the cause of a great destruction in the city centre
- D) who knew that marrying him would save her husband
- E) by whom the outer space organisms had kept in contact with the earth

86. A week after the fighting ended, one of the last Talibans, the American John Lindh, ----, came out of a cellar.

- A) whose fear of death had made him surrender
- B) the duty of whom would have been to kill rather than get killed
- C) the members of which are believed to be the most faithful group of people ever existed
- D) that must have been one of those who planned the previous year's bombing action
- E) who would be tried for terrorist actions and treachery next month

87. The movie star of the 70s confronted the producer in order to discover ----.

- A) when he has made a contract with the other actress
- B) that she will again be his star in his current movie
- C) if she is paid the money she deserves for her 20-year-old movie, The Matchmaker
- D) which parts of her latest movie are going to be edited
- E) why her videos were in circulation so many years later

88. Some scientists warn that the gradual warming of the earth's atmosphere, known as the Greenhouse Effect, ----.

- A) is to be of great concern to the World Health Organization
- B) had led to the extinction of many species in the previous century
- C) has started to have frightening effects on children's health
- D) will cause dramatic changes in the world as we know it
- E) could have been prevented before its consequences became so hazardous

89. After waiting for an hour, he said to the secretary ----.

- A) that perhaps the minister did not know he was waiting in the outer office
- B) what kind of furniture they may need to buy for that waiting room
- C) whether the colour on the wall is disturbing for impatient customers
- D) if he should wait for another hour for the administrator to call him
- E) when she will be bringing him a cup of coffee

90. It was Raphael's first Formula One season with his well-known team ----.

- A) and he will not regret starting his career with one of the worst teams in the world
- B) if he had experienced less important races before
- C) but he has moved up to much more important ones since then
- D) until he had been accepted to other races across Europe
- E) because he's going to continue with another specially trained team

91. ----, doctors preferred not to tell him the truth rather than warning him against his illness.

- A) As the man is preparing for his summer vacation that he will spend with his family
- B) As soon as the nurses have realized that there is something wrong with his test results
- C) Although the man was found to have a form of cancer that would cause him to die within six months
- D) While his family will take him for a routine physical check-up just before going on holiday
- E) Since his children are not going to take care of their father despite the case of a serious illness

92. I travelled to China because the whole story had begun there, at least 3.000 years ago, ----.

- A) since the story of the creation of the human would go back to far eastern lands
- B) then Chinese people had started to grow brown recumbent vine in their unfertile lands
- C) whenever there would have been another mysterious event up in the hills of China, where the sun rises early in the morning
- D) until Japanese people have come to destroy the whole history of the age of fertility and fraternity
- E) when farmers in northern China started planting the black seeds of a wild climbing plant

93. The soybean plant supports colonies of microorganisms ----.

- A) which had previously been fed with plenty of manure worked into the soil
- B) that return in the form of soil-enriching nitrogen
- C) by whom the growth of many other vegetables had been enhanced
- D) that will have needed to be grown in rich damp soil
- E) in which many types of proteins existed to be of use

94. **Dozens of different forms of animals were developed from amoeba, ----.**

- A) among which would have been lizards, chimpanzees and, finally, homo sapiens
- B) the most important of which were sponges, jellyfish, flatworms and trout
- C) so that other forms of life had existed under the same atmospheric conditions
- D) to be the first organism came into being after the Big Bang
- E) its family members will undergo some stages of mutation for a couple of ages

95. **The universal belief that the relationship between siblings is usually characterized by friendship ----.**

- A) have led many parents to encourage their children to act as if they were friends
- B) had depended heavily on the research carried out by inexperienced people in the field
- C) are not accepted by psychologists as a true pattern of relationship to be developed by children
- D) has recently been losing its reliability because of the latest research findings in the field of psychology
- E) would have lost its reputation in the case of the relationship between identical twins

96. **How the pension crisis has been triggered by a wave of financial scandals ----.**

- A) has offered a sharp reminder of how directly the business page headlines affect us
- B) have started a fresh new debate about the trustworthiness of the government
- C) was not of much importance considering the other scandals coming out of the White House
- D) would have been the only issue that had been discussed throughout the past few years
- E) did not have any affect on the bank accounts of pensioners, not to mention the crisis it caused in the government meetings

97. **Many American families who lost loved ones in the September attacks ----.**

- A) thinks that the American government must have been aware of the danger
- B) had spent their days at the ruins of the towers, crying
- C) should warn their families before the disaster takes place
- D) would find someone to blame for what happened to their lives
- E) supported their president's decision to bomb Afghanistan

98. **The events of 1986, Tennessee, made people wonder ----.**

- A) why people in the prime of their lives would kill other people in such a dramatic way
- B) where on earth the criminals have been hiding their gigantic weapons
- C) who can be so merciless to cause more than a hundred children to die
- D) that the bombers could have cleared children off the target area
- E) which American citizen will have supported the actions put so cowardly into action

99. **Gordon Anderson was a member of the Beta Band in its earlier incarnation ----.**

- A) although the other members have always been trying to exclude him from the band
- B) before their albums become number one in the world hit list
- C) until mental illnesses forced him to leave London and the band
- D) since they will have fallen apart as a group because of some power struggles
- E) when they have been praised with the MTV Music Awards

100. ----, another kind of mistruth – the “white lie” – is both a popular and often acceptable type of communication.

- A) Whenever talking about untrue events added more to the conversational variety of the ancient people
- B) Because people very much tended to tell lies about the worth of their wealth in the 80s
- C) If people were not so smart enough to develop their own way of exchanging thoughts and ideas
- D) Although most people would agree that lying to gain advantage over an unknowing subject is wrong
- E) When lying had become common among modern homo sapiens after developing many other ways of communication skills

101. ----, case of poisoning from consumption of wild mushrooms are well known because of the difficulty most people have in recognising the poisonous from the edible varieties.

- A) While mushroom farming has developed into an industry
- B) Although wild mushrooms are highly prized
- C) In case people use wild mushrooms in their kitchen
- D) Even if people without the expertise indulge in collecting mushrooms
- E) Provided that mushrooms gathered from nature are eaten

102. Most insects have brief lives of just a few weeks, and some flies live for less than two hours, ----.

- A) so they have no time to waste and every moment is precious
- B) although the growth rate has been among the highest of the developed world
- C) whereas they have strange mating rituals to guarantee the future of their species
- D) as long as they find a mate and lay eggs
- E) since they constitute no less than five sixths of all living creatures

103. ---- but you needn't have bothered so much.

- A) That was a lovely meal
- B) This is a radical solution
- C) More problems have appeared
- D) I will be discharged from hospital soon
- E) I know you will like it

104. Constantly interacting with the atmosphere, ----.

- A) population growth strains the urban environment
- B) hurricanes and earthquakes caused irreparable damage
- C) rich tropical forests are vanishing day by day
- D) the ocean affects climate and thus seasonal weather
- E) the harvest will be very poor because of heavy rain

105. ----, the story of more and more species will come to an end.

- A) In spite of large scale hunting of the rare species
- B) Although tropical forests are destroyed greatly
- C) Due to the efforts of the environmentalists worldwide
- D) Unless mankind understands wildlife and takes action to protect it
- E) While there should be a distinction between wild and domesticated animals

106. ----, you are expected to call the police.

- A) Whether he can be trusted or not
- B) Whenever you are wanted in the office
- C) If you don't hear from her until tomorrow
- D) Unless there is an accident on the highway
- E) Eventhough you agree on the possible solution

107. If only he had kept his appointment, ----.

- A) he was able to arrive on time
- B) he wasn't sacked from work
- C) she wouldn't have stopped seeing him
- D) she may forgive him eventually
- E) he would be punctual

108. The reconciliation between the parties is going to take some more time ----.

- A) owing to the breakdown of communication
- B) as soon as we support the campaign
- C) once the board has approved the project
- D) since the problem is recognized by both sides
- E) however costly the new project may have been

109. There are about 50 rooms in the hotel ----.

- A) as long as reservation is made earlier
- B) so that it would be suitable for lodging
- C) although they are all occupied
- D) in case you can stay there
- E) each of which has different furnishings

110. ---- has definitely taught him a lesson.

- A) The recruitment procedures of the company
- B) The results of the elections coming in
- C) His plans to leave the country
- D) The problems he will encounter in life
- E) The parking fine which he received

111. ----, the stocks of the factory have been piling up.

- A) As there is too much demand in the market
- B) Because of the sudden decrease in the demand
- C) Due to the shortage of raw material
- D) In spite of the modern mass-production technology
- E) In order to meet the increasing orders

112. You had better take some snacks with you ----.

- A) no matter how hungry and tired you are
- B) providing that there would have been an earthquake
- C) in case you get hungry in the middle of the journey
- D) because it was too late when I arrived at home eventually
- E) so you will be starving by the time I meet you

113. Zhang Ziyi, the Chinese actress of "Rush Hour 2," probably didn't imagine ----.

- A) who won the Oscar Award the previous month
- B) she would be co-starring with Jackie Chan in an American action film
- C) that there are other Chinese actresses who would do anything to be in her place
- D) what will happen next in the showbiz after shooting her first film
- E) Jackie Chan is going to make another movie with another Chinese actress

114. ----, but this swells to 230 million each summer due to the tourists.

- A) The tourism council should seek an increase in the tourism income
- B) Accommodation hasn't been a problem for the last fifteen years
- C) Mediterranean shores have over a hundred million residents
- D) Majority of the population is in entertainment business and earns good money
- E) The ministry is trying so hard to increase the number of the visitors

115. ----, the negotiations between the warring countries weren't successful.

- A) In spite of all the attempts to repair the situation
- B) Owing to the positive attitude of both leaders
- C) Apparently, the peace talks seem to be working this time
- D) Unless the United Nations delegates arrive here today
- E) As I strongly believe that there is a chance for peace

116. Contrary to the frantic pace of today's economic environment, ----.

- A) banking provided capital for rapidly developing technologies in the past
- B) the idea of using one common currency is gaining power
- C) socialists had already predicted the decline of the globalism
- D) sudden capital movements can cause serious crises for developing countries
- E) the origin of banking and capital markets was not an overnight phenomenon

117. Paul has been saving up very hard for a long time, ----.

- A) so he can't resist spending his all money the minute he earns it
- B) yet he is still far from buying the house in his dreams
- C) thus he has a reputation for spending his money extravagantly
- D) as a result he had bought the car he had always wanted
- E) purchasing lots of unnecessary items

118. Although lie detectors are being used by police departments, ----.

- A) the crime rate has decreased considerably
- B) the ones who aren't telling the truth can easily be detected
- C) your body will reveal the truth inevitably
- D) the results aren't always as accurate as desired
- E) the heart rate and blood pressure is recorded by the machine

119. Since different tree species adapted to different climates and soil types, ----.

- A) many kinds of forests occupy the earth today
- B) dinosaurs roamed the earth in those times
- C) biologists believe plants have never experienced evolution
- D) the rain forests are disappearing rapidly
- E) countries with different climates have identical fauna and flora

120. Even though brushing can protect your teeth to a certain extent, ----.

- A) there is no difference between different brands of toothpaste
- B) most decay is related to genetic factors or bad eating habits
- C) the dentists recommend soft toothbrushes to children
- D) you can keep them healthy almost 100 per cent
- E) you should stick to the same type of toothpaste

121. Many of the children are so sensitive to non-verbal communication that they can pick up atmosphere and ----.

- A) see non-verbal communication as a game or fun
- B) exploit your good intention towards them
- C) will make use of similar behaviours in similar situations in their peer groups
- D) sense the strengths and weaknesses of the adults around them
- E) will eventually react to the behaviours taking their parents as models

122. Europe has never been more disunited ----.

- A) rather than it was a few decades ago in the Cold War
- B) compared to the situation lasting for the last fifty years
- C) than it is at this very critical juncture
- D) by such a ridiculous turmoil of trivial matters
- E) as a result of religious clashes

123. ---- that companies have sufficient resources to drive their strategies forward and not rely solely on the capital markets for funding.

- A) In a climate of economic uncertainty, it continues to be crucial
- B) In banking sector all around the world it had been known for long
- C) The CEO of Shell Co insisted, in the executive board meeting
- D) It seems to be of little concern for trades in
- E) While entrepreneurs assert just the opposite

124. Policy is pulled in two directions, a punitive one seeking to curtail crime, punish offenders and secure public safety ----.

- A) and all the other developing methods which have many things in common despite different names
- B) the other one arguing that a multi-disciplined approach should be employed giving the utmost importance to psychology
- C) and a more rehabilitative one which is less repressive and does not risk driving young people further to the margins
- D) and on the other side a more optimistic approach, especially used by young officers
- E) along with just the opposite one whose main focus is the individual, not crime or punishment any more

125. ----, and the thirty-two-year-old Thomas Jefferson who proclaimed that all men are created equal.

- A) It was not only women who supported equality of men and women
- B) It was a big opportunity to have office in such a young age
- C) Having a promising career in politics at a very young age
- D) It was an unforgettable couple that Jonathan Lee
- E) It was a young Italian explorer who discovered the New World

126. ----, when Turkey became the second country to sign an association agreement that declared in those days that the agreement would end up with Turkey's full membership.

- A) The European adventure of Turkey goes back to 1960s
- B) Hardly did the EU countries approve of the full membership of Turkey
- C) The EU countries were there just to watch
- D) The Turkish people began to look forward to that day
- E) The USA wouldn't have behaved as agreed before

127. Now that they are in office, toward Iraq, the Bush team seems content to pursue President Clinton's patchwork of positions ----.

- A) that would have been the reason of many unexpected results
- B) whose strategies have always proved to be of use
- C) which used to be the best thing to do
- D) which will have made American people feel helplessness
- E) that has so far yielded only failure

128. ---- you are able to enjoy yourself without constantly worrying about the consequences.

- A) Whether or not you will be a happy person as an individual depends on
- B) Even if what happens in life makes you happy from time to time
- C) What is good about being a child is that
- D) Starting over and setting up a new life that
- E) Whenever you got drunk after school parties

129. The implementation of the goals and principles of the Summit Declaration will, in the long run, improve the coordination of national priorities and programmes, ----.

- A) having had radical changes and great improvements
- B) while being seen just a big liability by most of the people in process
- C) in order that the project could have had an out-reaching effect on the community
- D) creating a common ground for closer interaction among the Black Sea countries
- E) so as to reach a compromise between both sides

130. When the pupils from prominent schools finished their education, they formed the ruling elite, ----.

- A) and have taken invaluable roles in governing
- B) with the fear that they can't find suitable jobs to earn their lives
- C) retaining the distinctive habits and vocabulary which they had learnt at school
- D) despite the fact that they had had posts in governmental bodies
- E) in other words they had become aristocrats of their time

131. Exactly what happened and how many died during the eruption of the El Chichon in 1982 ----.

- A) was difficult owing to incomplete census data
- B) is because it was a remote corner
- C) ash and gases are responsible for the devastation
- D) pays off in the days to come
- E) will probably never be learned

132. Only by understanding the complexities of religion, language and topography ----.

- A) perfect synthesis of design and function can be guaranteed with improvements in products
- B) will the unknown roads of ancient cultures be discovered
- C) can one understand the problems facing some countries today
- D) the struggles some people go through to keep their traditions alive be reminded
- E) have native inhabitants begun negotiating land claims

133. ----, the southwest of the United States has received as much archaeological attention as any other prehistoric place of comparable size on earth.

- A) In spite of the ties of trade with Mexico, Pacific Coast and other trade routes
- B) Despite the very large-scale irrigation systems and complex architecture, as well as the pottery
- C) Although early sites have been found in the region and formed contemporary Pueblo culture
- D) Because of the immense size and often the excellent preservation of the ruins
- E) Whereas ritual themes portrayed in the murals reflected details of the Kachina cult

134. Although the Germans reached almost to Moscow in 1941, and farther south, actually reached Stalingrad on the Volga in 1942-1943, ----.

- A) their objective in the east was never quite attained, which even proved to be disastrous
- B) the fact that the Russians did not surrender easily
- C) the balance gradually shifted to the Allies
- D) the Americans worked their way back through the Pacific
- E) the Allies moved in to Italy and forced the enemy to surrender

135. Virginia Woolf, who committed suicide in 1941 and so put an end to a career which was in full flower, ----.

- A) is by general consent the most important English woman writer of her generation
- B) which is revealed with consummate craft and loving attention
- C) is important for her time because it is the chief character in her most moving novels
- D) has never stated her intentions directly but rather presented them allegorically
- E) whereas it was Joyce who brought the writing of "stream of consciousness" literature to the peak

136. Protecting land above water supplies is now state policy in Florida ----.

- A) because of the fact that west coast increasingly drinks desalinated water during the dry season
- B) which park biologists urged that water deliveries follow the seasonal rainfall pattern
- C) where a million acres of water-sensitive areas have been acquired in the past twenty years
- D) for the pollutants have penetrated the refuge and conservation areas and swamp is retreating
- E) while sensors in coastal wells warn when fresh water drops below the danger point

137. The current popularity of flower gardening and a growing human population ----.

- A) helped initiate a crusade to cut down on the trade
- B) are said to be responsible for a dangerous decline in wild flower bulbs
- C) showed that the greatest losses appear to have been suffered by Turkey
- D) were because of loss of the genetic strength of the hybridized flowers
- E) were the result of gathering bulbs from the wild

138. Although seven-tenths of our planet's surface is covered by water, ----.

- A) the research laboratories are exploring techniques of using heat from tropical oceans
- B) Antarctica holds more than two-thirds of the world's fresh water in the form of ice
- C) the world's human population continues to explode, while the supply of fresh water remains constant
- D) the United States ranks sixth among water-rich nations of the world
- E) 97 per cent of that water is saline and unusable, leaving a meagre 3 percent to nourish and sustain all terrestrial life

139. Earth's largest formations made by living organisms, coral reefs, ----.

- A) whether the slightest contact by a foot, a boat shoe, dive tank or swim can weaken a living section
- B) which are exquisitely fragile living within a very narrow range of conditions
- C) where anchoring on the reefs is discouraged by supplying buoys to stop the massive destructions
- D) are the handiwork of small marine animals called polyps, which reproduce asexually
- E) their survival is defended by environmentalists and a few of the businessmen whose lives depend on them

140. Returning to their riverine birthplaces to spawn and die, Pacific salmon face dangers ----.

- A) in which Taiwanese squid boats with massive drift nets have been caught poaching salmon at sea
- B) including seven species of salmon which can be found in the waters of the Pacific
- C) among which are commercial fleets, multiple dams and the effects of clear-cut logging
- D) of dams seriously diminishing the salmon runs of the rivers in the British Columbia
- E) as they live in fresh water for more than a year, then in salt water for another eighteen months

141. There is no better way of understanding the acuteness of the problem of deteriorating nitrate film, or the scale of the task of preserving Britain's film heritage, ----.

- A) than a visit to the National Film Archive's newly opened in Conservation Centre at Berkhamsted
- B) than shooting each section of the film differently
- C) where in the repair department the reels receive expert attention
- D) one of the issues of greatest urgency at the moment being the difficulty of preserving the recent films
- E) because generous video distributors supply masterprints, thus saving huge amounts of money

142. An Inca mummy of a young girl sacrificed to the mountain god of Nevado Ampato was exposed ----.

- A) but also analysis of her stomach contents may yield insights about the Inca diet
- B) that future studies of the mummy may reveal how she died
- C) when the dark grey ash from a nearby volcano melted the ice
- D) as the actual valley where it was unearthed
- E) after 500 years in a frozen tomb, the mummy reveals the details of her last days

143. Eritrea's war with Ethiopia began in 1961 and dragged on for three decades ----.

- A) leading to Ethiopia's preparations to take control of Eritrea for sea access
- B) during the war virtually every family lost someone to the war
- C) when a small group of rebels fired on an Ethiopian police post
- D) finally in 1993 under UN supervision Eritreans voted overwhelmingly for independence
- E) being the longest fight for independence in modern African history

144. Fossil remains of crocodiles, turtles and crustaceans as well as petrified wood in the Moroccan Sahara ----.

- A) dispersed by earth's drifting continents, dinosaurs evolved into a spectacular array of species
- B) suggest the life and habitat that thrived in the region 50 million years before the first humans arrived
- C) provoked interest in the evolution of Africa's dinosaurs in 1990 while hunting for fossil fish in Niger
- D) had to take permission to explore the area being located in a military zone
- E) explain that the continental movements did affect the evolution of dinosaurs

145. After the Ottoman Turks conquered Bosnia in 1463, ----.

- A) Bosnia in the last days of Yugoslavia was 44 per cent Muslim
- B) ethnic identity hadn't become important until mid 19th century
- C) nation states centered on common ethnicities and religions began to emerge in the 19th century
- D) if you were Catholic, you were automatically assumed to be a Croat
- E) Sarajevo became the provincial capital

146. Five months of monsoon rains cause rivers in Cape York Peninsula to burst their banks ----.

- A) some fires burn unchecked for weeks
- B) during dry months rainless lightning storms set the bush ablaze
- C) followed by seven months of withering drought
- D) the climate and the obstinate terrain protects the peninsula against the intruders
- E) dry-season fires as a result of smoldering sun release nutrients

147. Half of all Zambian emeralds wind up on the black market, ----.

- A) despite rigid security at the state controlled mine
- B) where the Zambian government banned the export of rough stones
- C) filling the demand for uncut stock, smugglers buy from independent Zambian miners
- D) perhaps a billion dollars' worth of emeralds comes out of the earth each year, half from Colombia
- E) both natural and distinctive emeralds contain distinctive inclusions

148. The reduced level of many inland waterways, among which is the Mississippi River, ----.

- A) drastically reduced the intensity of drought in the area
- B) is further threatened and they may never recover their numbers
- C) most of which are self-inflicted and some are impossible to reverse
- D) has affected nesting and breeding habitats of various species of fish and waterfowl
- E) man's greed and lack of vision have outrun common sense and love for the land

149. ---- but it was his work at St. Peter's Basilica that represented his greatest achievement as an architect.

- A) Michelangelo's statue of David was carved from a huge block of marble
- B) Many buildings were designed by Michelangelo
- C) Although Michelangelo was born in Arezzo, he considered Florence to be his hometown
- D) Michelangelo painted the ceiling of The Sistine Chapel
- E) Michelangelo's dome of St. Peter's Basilica became the model for domes

150. Even though they are of great importance for the preservation and development of cultural heritage, ----.

- A) cultural heritage is valid as a sustainable development factor
- B) rescue policies are not enough on their own
- C) the objective of the regional planning is a model for development
- D) cultural heritage policy may support the other policies
- E) mistakes made by unbalanced community planning are crucial

151. The poetry of the Elizabethan age was inspired chiefly by Italian authors, ----.

- A) but during the reign of Stuarts, especially after the Restoration, the principal Continental influence was French
- B) as a consequence, Elizabethan plays offered something to please the tastes of everyone
- C) thus, poetry in the early Stuart period had developed new, distinctive qualities
- D) so, the Puritan period provided a link between the literature of the Elizabethan age and that of the Restoration
- E) therefore, the drama became more definitely connected with the court than it had been in the time of Elizabeth

152. ----, but they developed to a great height certain other types not so prominent in the preceding age.

- A) The novel of purpose made a very frequent appearance in Victorian England
- B) Many of the best of the Victorian novels belong to the class of the novel of manner, made popular in the preceding era by Jane Austen
- C) This is the type of prose fiction which women writers seem to have done best
- D) Not only did the Victorian novelists carry on the earlier fondness for historical and social tales
- E) Such novels were sometimes propagandistic and sometimes merely expository

153. Among the most impressive remains from ancient Salamis is the huge Roman theatre, ----.

- A) was buried under the sand for centuries and only rediscovered in 1959
- B) that public performances can be staged utilising the fine acoustics of the original design
- C) the Byzantines stripped the building of much of its decorative marble and statues
- D) when church-going was encouraged at the expense of popular entertainment
- E) which was built early in the imperial period, probably during the rule of the Emperor Augustus

154. Although alpinism, speleology, trekking and river navigation date back to ancient times, ----.

- A) this country is suitable for all kinds of nature sports and is also rich in fauna and flora
- B) Turkey is one of the major countries where such native activities are widely practised
- C) considerable potential is present for adventure tourism with mountains in almost all regions
- D) it is only recently that alternative forms of tourism have come into favour
- E) Taurus Mountain peaks pass through ancient Roman settlement areas with trekking routes

155. The Middle Ages occupied about 1000 years in the history of the West, during which time superstition prevailed, ----.

- A) however, the church became involved in the conflict between religion and science
- B) medicine was replaced by spells and cures such as breathing on the patient
- C) and all the Hellenistic values such as science, philosophy and art were forgotten
- D) in addition, even the Emperor Constantine took no interest in science
- E) but the number of scientists at that time was not great enough to brighten up those dark ages

156. ---- , Turkey takes its place accordingly as one of the world's three leading countries in this sphere.

- A) While primary examples of the concepts of freedom of thought, philosophy and basic scientific knowledge originated in Anatolia
- B) With its abundance of well preserved ancient ruins and particularly because of their striking grace and variety
- C) The most important stage in world history of man began when settlements were set up on the Anatolian peninsula
- D) Although the Phrygians originated from Europe, they quickly became "Anatolian" and were able to develop an original Anatolian Culture
- E) By developing the technique of holding bricks together with mortar and with their use of arches, vaults and domes

157. ---- whose history goes back to the 1930s.

- A) The South-east Anatolia Project, GAP, is one of the largest projects of the republican period
- B) The project aimed at making use of the rivers in eastern and southeastern Anatolia
- C) A complex facility consisting of integrated projects such as dams, irrigation canals and hydro-electric power plants
- D) The total amount of electricity that will be produced will double Turkey's current production
- E) It is claimed that a possible conflict in the future will be the "water war"

158. The level and lifestyle of a society is made tangible through its architecture, so ----.

- A) of all the buildings of the early periods, the most significant in the development of the city were mosques
- B) the structure of the society included many varied and influential religious groups
- C) as these institutions changed with time, new kinds of buildings sprang up
- D) the changes in social structure are most speedily and directly reflected in it
- E) compounds providing overnight accommodation and a trading station were built both in and outside the cities

159. ---- who in turn began to produce a great deal more literary works concerning Istanbul.

- A) The first tourists wrote books about their journeys, describing their motivations, observations, impressions and adventures
- B) Travellers and traders alike began to travel further to foreign lands
- C) People conducting missions, antique collectors, priests and pilgrims on their way to Jerusalem
- D) Small parchment covered books were replaced by sets of books, pig skin backed and decorated with gold
- E) This prosperous city of the East was a great attraction for the travellers

160. We know all men are not created equal ----.

- A) in the sense some people would have us believe
- B) not to suffer terrible feelings of inferiority
- C) because some people will have more opportunity
- D) as people are born at different places in the world
- E) just as in courts where all men are equal

161. The typical Denver oilman is well-suited, college trained, carries a briefcase, ----.

- A) representative of the small independent companies
- B) but sought to buy partnerships in coal and uranium developments
- C) dissatisfied with the public schools
- D) love the mountains, the skiing, the open-air life
- E) and is indistinguishable from a banker or broker

162. ----, compared to more than 20 per cent in New York City.

- A) Seoul has 170,000 of the nation's 380,000 registered motor vehicles
- B) More people are thinking of buying their own cars
- C) Seoul uses only 13 per cent of its area for roads
- D) Work goes on 24 hours a day to complete the subway line
- E) Seven out of ten use the city's 5,500 buses

163. In the wild, the young female chimpanzee learns about babies by watching mothers and, ----.

- A) when a mother does fail her child
- B) being affectionate, tolerant, and playful
- C) they find out where the best bananas are
- D) sees youngsters through their vulnerable infancy
- E) when allowed, by carrying infants and grooming them

164. If birds possessed a sun compass, ----?

- A) did they flutter aimlessly for a while
- B) could they also steer by the stars
- C) would they appear along the entire journey
- D) did they learn to determine direction by star patterns
- E) should they navigate better than bats

165. ----, we've had a fair amount of experience at handling our own emotions.

- A) As human beings were emotional species
- B) Because we will continue to meet emotions quite new to us
- C) When to share our own emotions and feelings
- D) By the time we become adults
- E) Although we have so much on our minds

166. The further Northeast you travel in the UK, ----.

- A) there is a seaside resort which is very awful
- B) the financial centre moves further south
- C) anybody 25 miles away is a foreigner
- D) the harsher the local accent becomes
- E) experts could place people to an individual street by their accent

167. Waiting naturally comes easier to a man out on bail ----.

- A) that the grand jury had indicted him
- B) to see which prison he would fit into best
- C) where most offenders do their time
- D) before he has got in trouble again
- E) than to one behind bars

168. ---- inequities of land distribution are a major cause of the increasing destruction of these forests.

- A) A key role in many violent land disputes in Brazil's
- B) Forests have always been used for different purposes
- C) In Brazil, which contains 30 per cent of the earth's remaining tropical forests,
- D) Representing some 150,000 people who live in the rain forests,
- E) Through negotiations with the Brazilian government,

169. Although South Africa can afford to pay for the 4.5 million tons of grain it needs, ----.

- A) most of southern Africa's states do not have the foreign exchange needed to pay for huge food imports
- B) the drought has also struck the southern part of the continent
- C) unrest and anger over the ethnic disturbances have started riots throughout the country
- D) vital farming areas of South Africa have been devastated
- E) Zimbabwe has been even harder hit by drought

170. The process of defining is one of the key ways ----.

- A) we regularly engage in the act of creating definitions
- B) as we deal with both trivial and important questions and issues
- C) we make sense of the world around us
- D) in effect to create two different definitions of a concept
- E) what you mean by any term

171. ---- that not one of conventional drugs is effective against the current epidemic of mad cow disease.

- A) Due to its deadly implications, many doctors were reluctant to admit
- B) Earlier research had already provided sufficient amount of information
- C) Further suggested at the international veterinarians' workshop
- D) To my mind, Professor Jamison's paper is of extreme importance
- E) Various studies over a period of five years have yielded the result

172. How life might actually emerge on a planet, even given the right physical environment, ---

- .
- A) "life" in this context may take forms that we wouldn't recognize and can't conceive of
- B) because of such factors as sufficient amount of energy combined with equally enough amount of matter
- C) inevitably raises vastly more subtle questions on the possibility of such minute chances
- D) which is almost identical to the life form that we enjoy here on the Earth
- E) with several life forms that will evolve in time to infinite diversity

173. ---- how the universe has evolved over its 10 to 15 billion year history.

- A) Despite the fact that our sun is a medium size star with a life span of about eleven billion years
- B) In the face of the absence of a valid theory to be put forward to explain most accurately and logically
- C) It was a primary object of the astronomers of the previous decades, such as Carl Sagan, to predict correctly
- D) Not a long time ago, Stephen Hawking suggested the idea of the Big Bang
- E) The Big Bang concept gives us the general framework to address more detailed questions about

174. If only the United States had realized the importance of reducing the emission of certain gases into the atmosphere, ----.

- A) it would have been easier to persuade several other industrial countries to do so as well
- B) many of those who protest against the current situation were to draw the attention of the media to the issue
- C) nobody except for those who are closely involved had acknowledged the fact that they were bound to come to terms with us
- D) not much will have been left to sustain the current economic growth level
- E) may the Greenhouse effect be avoided with the collaboration of the world nations

175. ---- that, ideally, will require minimum operator involvement in the operational procedure.

- A) An unwritten rule concerning the production phase of office computers in the Far-East dictates
- B) Every programmer knows that the best type of software is the one
- C) In order to purchase the right sort of software for the company, we have spent such a lot of time and effort
- D) Several software companies have recently been in a vivid competition to design a database in order
- E) The micro computer mentioned in the latest technology fair has finally been introduced to the market

176. The tiny robot sent to Mars by the European Space Agency for a two-week mission failed to land on the planet, ----.

- A) just as the robot vehicle disappeared, so did the hopes of many scientists in the space centre
- B) the memory of those astronauts who lost their lives upon their entrance to the atmosphere is still fresh in our minds
- C) the Senate has recently been pressing on President Bush to raise more funds for the success of a manned flight to Mars
- D) this was the second attempt by the Agency to send a spaceship to our closest neighbour
- E) though its American twin shuttle has been sending pictures on Mars landscape back to the Earth with no fail

177. Before Saddam Hussein was finally captured in a tiny manhole next to a miserable cottage, ----.

- A) it has already been confirmed that he will be tried against charges of war crime
- B) the Al-Qaida organization is being held responsible for suicide car bombing cases that have caused so much disorder
- C) the American press was almost certain that he was the one that organized the rebels against the coalition forces in the country
- D) the relations between him and the rebels fighting against American invasion would definitely have been established
- E) there may be many who still wish that he had been killed during the war

178. ----, it will probably not be long before we get the results of the elections.

- A) As long as the country's democratic forces upheld their standing
- B) Due to the fact that the electronic voting system has been under maintenance for some time
- C) Had they appointed enough number of individuals to assist the election committee
- D) No matter how much enthusiasm we may have so that the job can be done immediately
- E) Once we have set our minds on a proper procedure for casting votes

179. People who see the newly-introduced mobile phone with its embedded video camera immediately start making plans to purchase one, ----.

- A) actually only a few of them will ever be using the camera or any other attractions
- B) for me, whether I can call my office or my friends from wherever I want is what really matters
- C) no matter how many useful attractions their current mobile may already have
- D) so that it is getting extremely difficult for rival companies what novelty is there to be brought to the market next
- E) unless the new model is more handy and inexpensive than a previous product

180. It is estimated that one prominent point in the Turkish economy in the coming year is likely to be ----.

- A) if the rate of inflation will continue to drop as it has in the last couple of years
- B) overall figures indicate that unemployment and inertia may well be here to stay
- C) talks with the IMF and the World Bank can be maintained at the level of counselling
- D) what can a conservative government do in the face of global changes in the financial area
- E) whether or not the current Turkish currency can really be replaced

181. ---- hundreds of small enterprises in the South-East Anatolia tend to transfer their production facilities to Istanbul.

- A) If only the overall production rate had met total expenditure figures
- B) On condition that the current policy of governmental support in less developed regions turn out to be effective
- C) Now that the trade unions won a major victory over governmental policies
- D) Unless they had attracted more workforce from within their own area of operation
- E) With energy as well as transport expenses growing by each passing day

182. Shakira, the world famous singer, sings in Spanish and English in a semi-Arabesque style, ----.

- A) one of her world chart hit albums being recorded by an Arab producer living in South America
- B) since, as one can expect, one of her parents is of Arab origin
- C) South American traditional music is definitely not alien to such fashions either
- D) that got to be developed with the re-emergence of Hispanic performers in the US music markets
- E) when it used to be still Enrique Iglasias and his romantic songs that dominated the Spanish song tradition

183. Plenty of official documents were presented to prove that he was not telling the truth, ----.

- A) despite having acquitted from several major allegations previously
- B) the White House, on the other hand, chose to remain silent in the face of all accusations
- C) there had already been cases of sexual abuse in several occasions
- D) which was exposed to the public after the period of fifty years' of secrecy was over
- E) yet it took the former president Bill Clinton a while to confess his affair with a young girl student

184. No matter how functional the construction of an underground tunnel across the Strait might prove, ----.

- A) construction companies of the two bridges would have been consulted
- B) it will not be at all easy to persuade those residents who live where the land connections will be
- C) Japanese technology is to be used as their current level of experience is beyond comparison
- D) such a tunnel, when completed, is expected to be more feasible than a suspension bridge
- E) the site of construction has already been decided after relatively short debates

185. Today there are certain historians who would date the beginning of the emergence of China from the long period of silence to the Tiananmen Square protests ----.

- A) and whose struggle to withhold their position in the square despite army tanks has become a legend
- B) reporting all the speeches and demands brought about by the union of students who were later swept out of the square
- C) to whose efforts to demand democratic rights the Chinese army reacted in the most fierce way
- D) when the Chinese government displayed its determination to protect the half a century old regime
- E) who wanted to voice their demands to the newly set-up administration

186. The crisis over the nuclear submarine that sank with 82 men aboard was in fact a highly instructive lesson for President Putin of Russian Federation ----.

- A) having been elected for the office after President Yeltsin chose to resign
- B) himself being a former soldier and an active member of the former KGB
- C) the families of the dead did not refrain from voicing their protests loudly
- D) who learned it the hard way that he needed to be close to his people in times of trouble
- E) whose log indicated that it had neither been attacked nor suffered from a major collision

187. ---- our rival firms should immediately be contacted for a possible cooperation.

- A) An offer as compelling as this cannot be readily turned down
- B) As long as we remain to be the leading manufacturer in the middle-east markets
- C) Being the only possible buyer in the far-east markets
- D) In the face of this relentless competition, what I would like to suggest is that
- E) Whether the cost of production had displayed a tendency to rise in the last few weeks

188. From 2005 onwards, almost every single manufacturer both in textile and toy industries in Turkey will be under threat ----.

- A) as it will be then that China will have entered these markets in Europe with no customs barriers at all
- B) Chinese products of the kind are, similarly, low in quality yet inexpensive to buy
- C) of which the introduction of Chinese goods to the domestic market will be the worst one
- D) the cost of production in former Soviet-bloc states is much lower than it is in Turkey
- E) whose main customers, Germany and France, will be buying these products from newly-joined members of the European Union

189. While major computer programmes are copied illegally rather quickly, ----.

- A) a relatively new computer virus has recently blocked the Internet traffic, causing great profit losses
- B) in the end the state had to take action against such activities
- C) producer companies have no option left but renew their software every so often
- D) the so-called "pirate" copies did not use to be so popular
- E) this had been because even a home user could copy a CD on his computer

190. Since the risk of a recurrence is forever present, ----.

- A) among which lung cancer is the most prominent
- B) because it is not disease that will simply vanish
- C) those that have beaten cancer should undergo regular check-ups
- D) when one takes up smoking once again
- E) with the invaluable help of modern medicine in diagnosing and eliminating the ailment

191. ---- for fear that we wouldn't be given permission to enter the stadium.

- A) Climbing over the service gate when there was no-one around was one alternative
- B) Just as the gates were opening to let people in
- C) My brother and I thought the best of it and decided to leave the huge flag at home
- D) Security people had been warned well in advance
- E) Several friends had already bought their tickets from the black market

192. ----, it is perfectly normal that they should expect a small tip in return.

- A) Despite the low quality service provided by hotel porters
- B) Not all hotels will charge an extra payment for such services as laundry and ironing
- C) Service is provided around the clock at the highest possible level
- D) Since hotel staff are ready to help customers twenty-four hours a day
- E) When one is fully satisfied with the service provided in a hotel

193. ---- up until the time when we went and tried it ourselves.

- A) Believing that sky-diving was probably the most dangerous activity one could think of
- B) Commonly, my wife and I, as well as several other parents, expect our child to be back at home before ten
- C) It is our personal belief that we adults cannot ever enter the world of a teenager
- D) It was not so extraordinary that the committee meeting had been adjourned
- E) Just like any other parent, my wife and I were a bit sceptic about the parental advice bureau

195. Quite aware of the fact that it was the last chance ----.

- A) her walking improved with each passing day, until finally she left hospital
- B) she decided to have a swim although the weather was a bit chilly
- C) that one could be lucky enough to meet only once in a whole lifetime
- D) the football game got more heated as each team literally fought to qualify for the finals
- E) when the time came for the Chairman to announce that he was resigning

194. It is reported that the number of fatal accidents ----.

- A) are blamed for the dead toll to be so high
- B) are easier to prevent when people fasten their seat belts
- C) have caused great anxiety in all medical personnel
- D) were due to the fact that there was poor visibility after the forest fire
- E) will probably claim more lives in the area hit by a storm last night

196. ---- just so that there wouldn't be any more loss of files.

- A) High capacity disks are used to store information normally saved on a hard disk
- B) Prior to installing a new computer system by reading the installation tips from the handbook provided in the package
- C) She had recently suspected that someone had been using her computer outside regular office hours
- D) We are considering giving an end to our connection to the Internet
- E) What the computer company advised was to produce regular backup copies

197. It was your opinion to leave hour two hours ahead ----.

- A) being as late as fifteen minutes to our plane last time we went to Izmir
- B) in order that there would be no need to worry about getting to the airport
- C) to have experienced similar occasions previously
- D) when it has taken my daughter so long to pack her things
- E) whether or not the flights to Istanbul have been delayed due to an unknown reason

199. ----, Turkey has traditionally been viewed with suspicion.

- A) Being the only Moslem country to have applied for the EU membership
- B) Despite efforts by several countries to bring her down in Europe
- C) In case the huge population of the country formed a potential consumer group
- D) Not so long ago when its membership was at stake
- E) Not until the Cyprus issue has been solved

198. If only you knew how to evaluate people ----.

- A) being so much inexperienced in human relations
- B) I happened to be the only one worried about the consequences
- C) so that a consensus will be reached before the deadline imposed
- D) such as these without any prejudice
- E) when they don't give out a clue as to what their intent is

200. A recently developed drug is said to inhibit later stages of the physically devastating disease multiple sclerosis (MS) , ----.

- A) as latest reports are yet to be confirmed by the university board
- B) despite the fact that several medical companies had been reluctant to produce it
- C) so long as more research is carried into its potential side effects
- D) so that patients can now hope for the better
- E) whose consequences should have brought a new insight into the field

Aşağıdaki sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **Unlike the one industrialized Western countries experienced a couple of centuries ago, economic growth today has become an issue of sustainable development.**

- A) Bugünkü ekonomik gelişme sanayileşmiş Batılı ülkelerin iki yüzyıl önce yaptıklarının aksine, sürdürülebilir bir kalkınma konusu olmuştur.
- B) Birkaç yüzyıl önce sanayileşen Batılı ülkelerin denediklerinin aksine, ekonomik gelişme bugün sürdürülebilir bir kalkınma konusu olmuştur.
- C) Ekonomik kalkınma, sanayileşmiş Batı toplumlarının yaşadıklarına benzemeyen bir biçimde, yaklaşık iki yüzyıl önce, sürdürülebilir bir kalkınmaya dönüşmüştür.
- D) Sanayileşmiş Batılı ülkelerin iki yüzyıl önce yaşadıklarının aksine, bugünkü ekonomik gelişme sürdürülebilir bir kalkınma konusu olmuştur.
- E) İki yüzyıl önce yaşananın aksine, sanayileşmiş Batılı ülkeler için ekonomik kalkınma bugün, sürdürülebilir bir kalkınma konusu olmuştur.

2. **When looked at from a far, Turkey's problems, for the most part, seem to be much more complex than they in reality are.**

- A) Genel olarak bakıldığında, Türkiye'nin sorunları gerçekte olduklarından çok daha karmaşık görünür.
- B) Türkiye'nin sorunları, genel olarak bakıldığında, aslında olduklarından çok daha ciddi görünürler.
- C) Uzaktan bakıldığında, Türkiye'nin sorunları genellikle gerçekte olduklarından çok daha karmaşık görünür.
- D) Uzaktan baktığımızda, Türkiye'nin sorunları çoğunlukla olduklarından çok daha karmaşık görünürler.
- E) Türkiye'nin sorunları, uzaktan bakıldığında, gerçekte olduklarından çok daha karışık görünen sorunlardır.

3. **Thanks to the tremendous investments it has made in the control and prevention of pollution of every kind since the 1960s, the West has been able to diminish the pollution and make its cities more habitable.**

- A) Batı, 1960'lardan sonra kirliliğin denetimi ve önlenmesine yaptığı büyük yatırımlar nedeniyle, kirliliği azaltıp şehirlerini çok daha yaşanabilir hale getirebilmiştir.
- B) Batı, her türlü kirliliğin denetimi ve önlenmesine 1960'lardan bu yana yaptığı büyük yatırımlar sayesinde kirliliği azaltabilmiş ve şehirlerini daha yaşanabilir hale getirebilmiştir.
- C) Batı'da 1960'lardan beri her türlü kirliliğin önlenmesine yapılan büyük yatırımlar sayesinde, şehirler canlanabilmiş ve kirlilik azalabilmiştir.
- D) 1960'lardan bu yana her türlü kirliliğin denetimine ve önlenmesine büyük paralar yatıran Batı, kirliliği azaltabilmiş ve şehirlerini daha yaşanabilir kılmıştır.
- E) Kirliliğin denetimi ve önlenmesine yapılan büyük harcamalar sayesinde Batı'da 1960'lardan başlayarak kirlilik azaltılmış ve şehirler daha yaşanabilir hale gelmiştir.

4. **In our age, for virtually all of the poverty-stricken people in the Third World, the primary necessity of life, food, is priced beyond reach and scarce.**

- A) Üçüncü Dünya ülkelerindeki tüm yoksul insanlar için yaşamlarının temel gereksinimi olan yiyecek artık ulaşamayacakları kadar pahalı ve azdır.
- B) Üçüncü Dünya ülkelerindeki zor koşullarda yaşayan tüm insanlar için yaşamlarının temel gereksinimi olan yiyecek, alamayacakları bir fiyatta ve oldukça azdır.
- C) Zamanımızda, Üçüncü Dünya ülkelerinde neredeyse bütün fakir insanlar için yaşamın temeli olan yiyecek ulaşılamayan ve az olan bir gereksinimdir.
- D) Üçüncü Dünya ülkeleri günümüzde, hemen hemen tüm yoksul insanlara yaşamlarının temel gereksinimi olan yiyeceği ulaşamayacakları bir fiyattan ve az miktarda vermektedir.
- E) Günümüzde, temel gereksinim olan yiyecek Üçüncü Dünya ülkelerindeki hemen hemen tüm yoksul insanlar için ulaşılamayacak kadar pahalı ve kıtır.

5. **Being caught between his reason and self-interests, modern man is having hard times to overcome his selfish desires for a more rational outlook on society.**

- A) Mantığı ve kişisel çıkarları arasında kaldığından, günümüz insanı topluma daha akılcı bir bakış için bencil isteklerini aşmakta zorlanmaktadır.
- B) Toplum için daha mantıklı bir görünüş isteyen günümüz insanı, mantığı ve kişisel çıkarları arasında kaldığı için bencil isteklerini aşmakta gerçekten zorlanmaktadır.
- C) Günümüz insanı, mantığıyla kişisel çıkarları arasında kalmıştır ve bencil istekleri nedeniyle, topluma daha mantıklı olarak bakmakta gerçekten zorlanmaktadır.
- D) Topluma daha akılcı bir açıdan bakabilmek için bencil isteklerini aşmakta zorlanan insan, günümüzde mantığı ve kişisel çıkarları arasında kalmıştır.
- E) Mantığı ve kişisel çıkarları arasında kalan günümüz insanı, bencil isteklerini aşarak topluma daha mantıklı bir açıdan bakmakta gerçekten zorlanmaktadır.

6. **Even well after the period succeeding the official unification in 1990, Germany has still been bearing the heavy burden of rebuilding the backward East.**

- A) 1990'daki resmi birleşmenin ardından gelen dönem boyunca bile, Almanya, az gelişmiş Doğu'yu yeniden kurmanın ağır sorumluluğunu taşımıştır.
- B) Almanya, 1990'daki resmi birleşmeyi izleyen dönemden çok sonra bile hâlâ, geri kalmış Doğu'yu yeniden inşa etmenin ağır yükünü taşımaktadır.
- C) Almanya, geri kalmış Doğu'yu canlandırmanın ağır yükünü, 1990'daki resmi birleşmeyi izleyen dönemden çok sonra bile taşımaktadır.
- D) Resmi birleşmenin 1990'da olmasından çok sonra bile, Almanya, hâlâ geriden gelen Doğu'nun ağır inşa yükünü taşımaktadır.
- E) Almanya, 1990'daki resmi birleşmeyi izleyen dönemde çok geri kalmış olan Doğu'nun ağır inşa yükünü hâlâ taşımaktadır.

7. **Blending East and West, Turkey is once again torn between its alliance with the U.S. and a tension increasing just outside its borders.**

- A) Türkiye, Doğu ve Batı arasında yer alırken bir kez daha Amerika ile olan ittifakı ve sınırlarının hemen dışındaki giderek kötüleşmekte olan bir sorunla karşı karşıyadır.
- B) Doğu ve Batı'yı özümsemiş olan Türkiye, Birleşik Devletler'le olan birlikteliği ve sınırlarının dışında giderek yükselen bir çatışma ile zor duruma düşmüştür.
- C) Bir kez daha sınırlarının hemen ardındaki artan gerilim ve Birleşmiş Milletler'le olan ittifakı arasında bir Türkiye, Doğu ve Batı'yı bağdaştırmaktadır.
- D) Doğu ve Batı'yı birbiriyle kaynaştıran Türkiye, bir kez daha Birleşik Devletler ile olan ittifakı ve sınırlarının hemen dışında artan bir gerilim arasında kalmıştır.
- E) Doğu ve Batı'yı birleştirmesi nedeniyle Türkiye, bir defa daha Amerika Birleşik Devletleri'yle olan ittifakı ve sınırlarının hemen dışında kötüleşen bir sürtüşmeden zarar görmektedir.

8. **That some people cannot be employed in spite of their desire to work is a problem attributed to the current economic system rather than to the people concerned.**

- A) Çalışma isteklerine rağmen iş bulamamaları bazı insanların, kişilerden çok mevcut ekonomik sisteme yükledikleri bir suçtur.
- B) Bazı kimseler çalışma isteklerine karşın işe başlayamamalarındaki sorunu söz konusu insanlardan çok mevcut ekonomik sistemde görürler.
- C) Çalışma arzularına karşın bazı kişilerin işe girememesi, söz konusu kişilerden çok şu anki ekonomik sisteme dayandırılan bir sorundur.
- D) Bir takım insanların her ne kadar çalışmak isteseler de işe girememeleri bu kişilerden çok ekonomik sisteme dayandırılan bir hatadır.
- E) Birkaç insanın çok çalışma isteklerine karşın iş bulamamalarında, mevcut ekonomik sistemden çok söz konusu insanlar hatalıdır.

9. **Secularization as it has evolved since the Middle Ages, has consisted of substituting naturalistic and reasonable explanations for religious and mysterious ones.**

- A) Laiklik, Orta Çağ'dan günümüze gelişen haliyle, dini ve anlaşılamayan açıklamalar yerine doğal ve makul açıklamalar getirmekten ibarettir.
- B) Orta Çağ'dan beri geliştiği biçimiyle laiklik, dinsel ve gizemli açıklamalar yerine doğal ve akla dayananları koymayı içermiştir.
- C) Ortaya çıktığı Orta Çağ nedeniyle, laiklik doğacı ve akla yatkın tanımlamaları dinsel ve esrarengiz olanlarla değiştirmek anlamına gelmiştir.
- D) Orta Çağ'dan bu yana gelişen laiklik anlayışında, akılcı ve mantıklı düşüncelerin dinsel ve açıklanamayanlarla değiştirilmesi vardır.
- E) Orta Çağ'dan günümüze evrimleşen laiklikte, doğaüstü ve dine dayalı tanımlamalar daha mantıklı ve doğal olanlarıyla değiştirilmektedir.

10. **We were all relieved at the news that there was no loss of life owing to the earthquake, but only slight damage to the buildings.**

- A) Depremde can kaybı olmadığı, sadece binaların hafif hasar gördüğü haber verince hepimiz çok rahatladık.
- B) Deprem sırasında hiç can kaybı olmaması, yalnızca binaların biraz zarar görmesi hepimizi rahatlatan haberdir.
- C) Depremin can kaybına yol açmadığını, yalnızca binalara hafif zarar verdiğini haber alınca çok rahatladık.
- D) Depremin can kaybına yol açmadığı, yalnızca binaları etkilediği haberi hepimizi rahatlattı.
- E) Depremden dolayı can kaybı olmadığı, sadece binalarda hafif hasar olduğu haberini alınca hepimiz rahatladık.

11. **Much as it sounds improbable, when we travel back, we find that Hershey and Mars were once allies.**

- A) Geriye dönüp de Hershey ve Mars'ın bir zamanlar dost olduğunu duymak kulağa pek de hoş gelmiyor.
- B) Pek duyulmamış olsa da, biz Hershey ve Mars'ın bir zamanlar dost olduğunu keşfettik.
- C) Ne kadar mümkün değilmiş gibi olsa da, geriye bakınca, Hershey ve Mars'ın bir zamanlar dost olduğunu görürüz.
- D) Hershey ve Mars'ın bir zamanlar dost olduğunu farkettiğimizde, bu pek de mümkün değilmiş gibi görünüyordu.
- E) Hershey ve Mars bir aralar dost iken, geriye döndüğümüzde bunun imkansız olduğunu görürüz.

12. **In adolescence, there begins to be some conflict between the desire to grow further on the one hand, and the need for stability on the other.**

- A) Ergenlikte bir yandan daha fazla gelişme arzusu, diğer yandan da durağanlık ihtiyacı arasında bazı ikilemler baş gösterir.
- B) Ergenlik dönemi başladığında, insan bir yandan daha da büyüme ihtiyacı duyarken, diğer yandan da durgunlaşma ihtiyacı hisseder.
- C) Ergenlik döneminin başlamasıyla bazı insanlar daha fazla gelişmek isterken, diğerleri de durgunlaşmaya gereksinim duyar.
- D) Ergenlik, bir yandan daha fazla gelişme arzusu, diğer yandan durağanlık ihtiyacı arasında bazı ikilemlerin başladığı dönemdir.
- E) Ergenlik döneminde bazı ikilemler başlar ve bu insanın daha fazla büyüme arzusu ve durgunlaşma isteği arasında bir çatışma yaratır.

13. **When communicating, it is not the message sent but the message received and interpreted by a person that influences his self-concept.**

- A) İletişim esnasında, gönderilen mesajdan ziyade, insanın fikirlerini daha fazla etkileyen şey alınıp yorumlanan mesajdır.
- B) İletişim kurarken, insanın kendi fikirlerini etkileyen gönderilen mesaj değil, kişi tarafından alınıp yorumlanan mesajdır.
- C) Mesaj gönderildiğinde değil, başka birisi tarafından alınıp yorumlanarak fikir değişikliğine yol açtığında iletişim kurulmuş olunur.
- D) İletişim kurmak için sadece mesaj göndermek değil, bu mesajı alıp yorumlayarak karşıdaki kişiyi etkilemek de gerekir.
- E) İletişim, mesaj göndermenin yanı sıra, bu mesajın alınmasını, yorumlanmasını ve kişiyi etkilemesini de içerir.

14. **Although the frosts that have set in are not typical of this time of the year, Moscow hosted yesterday a winter seeing-off festival.**

- A) Moskova dün bir kışa veda partisi düzenlese de, meydana gelen donma olayları yılın bu zamanına özgü değildir.
- B) Moskova'da meydana gelen donma olayları yılın bu zamanına özgü değil, ancak yine de Moskova dün bir kışa veda partisi verdi.
- C) Yılın bu zamanına özgü olmayan donma olayları meydana gelse de, Moskova dünkü kışa veda partisine ev sahipliği yaptı.
- D) Dün meydana gelen donma olayları yılın bu zamanına özgü olmasa da, Moskova bir kışa veda partisine ev sahipliği yaptı.
- E) Meydana gelen donma olayları yılın bu zamanına özgü olmasa da, Moskova dün bir kışa veda partisi verdi.

15. **His effectiveness as a role model would not be possible were it not for his genuine concern for his students.**

- A) Onun öğrencilerine karşı samimi ilgisi olmasa, bir rol modeli olarak etkinliği mümkün olmazdı.
- B) Öğrencilerinin önünde iyi bir rol modeli olması onlarla samimi bir bağ kurmasından kaynaklanır.
- C) Onu öğrencilerin önünde etkili bir rol modeli yapan şey, onlara gösterdiği samimi ilgidir.
- D) Öğrencileriyle birebir ilgilenmese, bir rol model olarak etkinliği çok zor olurdu.
- E) Onun öğrencilerine duyduğu hakiki ilgi olmasa, bir rol modeli olarak yeterince etkili olamazdı.

16. **The health-care reforms realized by the government, with partial support of the opposition, are said, by a majority of, non-governmental organizations to be far from revolutionary in providing ample service, especially to the elderly retirees.**

- A) Hükümetin, muhalefetin kısmi desteğiyle gerçekleştirdiği sağlık reformlarının, sivil toplum örgütleri tarafından desteklenmediği ve özellikle yaşlı emeklilere hizmetten çok uzak olması nedeniyle devrimsel bir niteliği olmadığı söylenmektedir.
- B) Hükümet tarafından, muhalefetin kısmi desteğiyle gerçekleştirilen sağlık reformlarının, özellikle yaşlı emeklilere, yeterli hizmeti sunmada devrimsel nitelik taşımaktan uzak olduğu sivil toplum örgütlerinin çoğu tarafından söylenmektedir.
- C) Sivil toplum örgütleri, muhalefetin kısmi desteğine rağmen hükümetin gerçekleştirmekte sıkıntı çektiği sağlık reformlarının özellikle yaşlı emeklilere hizmet getireceğinin doğru olmadığını söylemektedir.
- D) Muhalefetin tam destek vermediği sağlık reformunu gerçekleştirmek isteyen hükümete, sivil toplum örgütlerinin çoğu, özellikle yaşlı emeklilere yeterince hizmet sağlayamayacağından destek vermemişlerdir.
- E) Muhalefetin kısmi desteğini kazanan sağlık reformları hükümetin özellikle yaşlılara yeterli hizmeti sağlamak üzere hazırladığı tasarı olup sivil toplum örgütleri bu tasarının devrimsel niteliği olduğunu söylemektedir.

17. An eminent biologist, Dr. Muffitt, who has been conducting research on genes believed to trigger violence in weak characted criminals, is expected to reveal his findings to the public soon.

- A) Ünlü biyolog Dr. Muffitt, zayıf karakterli suçluların şiddet kullanmalarına neden olduğuna inanılan genler üzerindeki araştırma sonuçlarını yakında kamuoyuna açıklayacaktır.
- B) Ünlü bilim adamı Dr. Muffitt, zayıf karakterli suçlular üzerinde gerçekleştirdiği araştırma sonucunda bulduğu, şiddete neden olan genlerle ilgili açıklamalarını yakında kamuoyuna duyuracaktır.
- C) Zayıf karakterli suçlularda şiddeti tetiklediğine inanılan genlerle ilgili araştırma yürütmekte olan ünlü biyolog Dr. Muffitt'in, bulgularını yakında kamuoyuna açıklaması beklenmektedir.
- D) Ünlü biyolog Dr. Muffitt'in, zayıf karakterli suçluların suça eğilimini tetikleyen genler üzerindeki araştırma sonuçlarını yakında kamuoyuna açıklayacağı söylenmektedir.
- E) Zayıf karakterli suçluların şiddete yönelimlerini tetikleyen genlerden arındırılması konusunda araştırma yapan ünlü biyolog Dr. Muffitt'in sonuçları kamuoyuna açıklamasının geniş yankılar uyandıracığı söylenmektedir.

18. The granting of long-term credits and the undertaking of long-term investments overseas are less risky when there is some confidence in the stability of the exchange rate.

- A) Uzun vadeli krediler verme ve denizaşırı ülkelerde uzun vadeli yatırımlar üstlenmenin daha az risk taşıması, döviz kurlarındaki istikrara olan güvene bağlıdır.
- B) Döviz kurlarındaki istikrar, beraberinde, uzun süreli krediler vermeyi ve denizaşırı ülkelerde uzun vadeli yatırımlar üstlenmeyi de getirir.
- C) Döviz kurlarının dengeli olması, uzun vadeli krediler vermenin ve denizaşırı ülkelerde uzun vadeli yatırımlar üstlenmenin daha az riskli olduğunu gösterir.
- D) Uzun vadeli krediler verilmesi ve denizaşırı ülkelerde uzun vadeli istikrara güvenin artmasıyla çok daha az riskli bir hale gelir.
- E) Döviz kurlarındaki istikrara güven duyulduğu zaman, uzun vadeli kredilerin verilmesi ve deniz aşırı ülkelerdeki uzun vadeli yatırımların üstlenilmesi daha az risklidir.

19. The banking crises and financial instability which has come around with depressing frequency in the past two decades has led to weakening the economic system onto which the IMF had to impose tough measures.

- A) Bankacılık krizi ve finansal istikrarsızlık son yirmi yılda ülke ekonomisine ciddi zararlar verdiğinden IMF sıkı tedbirler almak zorunda kalmıştır.
- B) Son yirmi yılda fevkaledede sıklıkla meydana gelen bankacılık krizleri ve finansal istikrarsızlık, IMF'nin sıkı tedbirler uygulama zorunluluğu getirdiği ekonomik sistemin zayıflamasına yol açmıştır.
- C) IMF'nin sıkı tedbirler uygulamak zorunda tuttuğu ekonomik sistemdeki zayıflık, son yirmi yılda bankacılık krizleri ve finansal istikrarsızlığa yol açmıştır.
- D) Son yirmi yıldaki bankacılık krizleri ve finansal istikrarsızlığın neden olduğu ekonomik sistemdeki zayıflıklar IMF'yi sıkı politikalar uygulamak zorunda bırakmıştır.
- E) IMF'nin sıkı tedbirler uygulamak zorunda kaldığı ekonomik sistemdeki zayıflamalar, bankacılık krizleri ile finansal istikrarsızlığın derinleşmesine yol açmıştır.

20. Until recently, the first European to have sailed to the New World was believed to be Christopher Columbus, who was a famous Italian navigator.

- A) Son zamanlara kadar, yeni dünyaya yelken açmış ilk Avrupalı'nın ünlü bir İtalyan denizci olan Kristof Kolomb olduğuna inanılıyordu.
- B) Son zamanlarda Kristof Kolomb'un yeni dünyaya ilk yelken açan ünlü bir italyan denizci olduğuna inanılmaktadır.
- C) Son zamanlarda yeni dünyaya yelken açan ünlü İtalyan denizcilerin yolunu açan ilk Avrupalı'nın Kristof Kolomb olduğuna inanılmaktadır.
- D) Son zamanlara kadar, Yeni Dünya'ya ilk ayak basan kişinin ünlü İtalyan denizci Kristof Kolomb olduğu inancı hakimdi.
- E) Son zamanlara kadar yeni dünyaya yelken açan ilk kişinin ünlü İtalyan denizci Kristof Kolomb olduğu inancı yaygındı.

21. The announcement that the Board of Trustee has decided to give financial support to the average students is an indication of its intention to increase the scholarships based on need by 35 per cent next year.

- A) Gelecek yıl yüzde 35 artırılacak ihtiyaca bağlı burslardan vasat öğrencilerin yararlanacağı duyurusu Mütevelli Heyeti tarafından yapılmıştır.
- B) Mütevelli heyetince, gelecek yıl, vasat öğrencilere verilecek burslardaki yüzde 35'lik artışın yeterli olmayacağı görüşü ağırlık kazanmıştır.
- C) Mütevelli Heyetinin vasat öğrencilere finansal destek verme kararının duyurusu, ihtiyaca bağlı bursları gelecek yıl yüzde 35 artırma niyetinin bir işaretidir.
- D) Finansal destek alacak vasat öğrencilerin sayısında yüzde 35 artış öngürüsü Mütevelli Heyetinin bu konudaki kararlılığının bir göstergesidir.
- E) İhtiyaca bağlı olarak yüzde 35 artış sağlanacak burs için başvuruda bulunan öğrencilerin vasat çalışma sergilemesinin yeterli olacağı Mütevelli Heyeti tarafından duyurulmuştur.

22. The worldwide famous British mathematician Bernard Russell's remarkable contributions to the philosophical thinking of the 20th century has considerable importance, for the influences that still stand.

- A) Dünyaca ünlü İngiliz matematikçi Bernard Russell'in 20. yüzyıl felsefi düşüncesine kayda değer katkıları, hâlâ devam eden etkileri nedeniyle büyük önem taşımaktadır.
- B) 20. yüzyıl felsefi düşünce sistemine yaptığı, ciddi katkıları nedeniyle dünyaca ünlü İngiliz matematikçi Bernard Russell'in etkisi uzun bir süre hissedilecektir.
- C) Dünyaca ünlü İngiliz matematikçi Bernard Russell, 20. yüzyıl felsefe anlayışına büyük katkıları yapmış olup düşünce sisteminin etkileri hâlâ sürmektedir.
- D) Felsefe dünyasına getirdiği yeniliklerle anılacak olan dünyaca ünlü İngiliz matematikçi Bernard Russell'in düşünce sistemine etkileri kayda degecek kadar önemli olmuştur.
- E) Dünyaca ünlü matematikçi ve filozof olan Bernard Russell'in 20. yüzyıl felsefe anlayışına getirdiği çok önemli değişikliklerin etkisi hâlâ algılanabilmektedir.

23. Now that the science of medicine can offer new possibilities of conception, the number of infertile couples who wish to have children, trying the new techniques in advanced technologies, is gradually increasing.

- A) Çocuk sahibi olmak isteyen kısır çiftlerin sayısındaki artış tıp bilimini yeni hamile kalma yöntemleri bulmaya yönlendirmiştir.
- B) Tıp bilimi, hamile kalmaya ilişkin yeni imkanlar sunabildiğinden, gelişmiş teknolojilerdeki yeni teknikleri kullanarak çocuk sahibi olmak isteyen kısır çiftlerin sayısı giderek artmaktadır.
- C) Tıp bilimindeki gelişmiş teknolojilerin yarattığı yeni hamile kalma teknikleri çocuk sahibi olmak isteyen kısır çiftlerin sayısını giderek arttırmıştır.
- D) Kısır çiftlerin sayısındaki artış nedeniyle, tıp bilimi gelişmiş teknolojilerdeki yeni teknikleri kullanarak çocuk sahibi olma imkanlarını fevkalade arttırmıştır.
- E) Tıp biliminde ortaya çıkan yeni tekniklerin kullanılması nedeniyle çocuk sahibi olmak isteyen kısır çiftlerin bu tekniklere başvurma oranı giderek artmaktadır.

24. The cultural remnants of the Mayas, an ancient Mexican people, who for ages had an advanced civilization, can even today be easily traced over a considerably vast area of the Mexican territory.

- A) Asırlarca gelişmiş bir medeniyete sahip, eski bir Meksika halkı olan Mayaların kültürel kalıntılarının izlerine bugün bile Meksika topraklarının çok geniş bir alanında kolaylıkla rastlanabilir.
- B) Zamanın gelişmiş medeniyetine sahip Meksika halkı olan Mayaların kültürel kalıntıları bugün bile Meksika topraklarının üzerinde kolayca bulunabilir.
- C) Meksika halkının önemli bir kültürel miras olarak kabul ettiği eski Maya medeniyetinin izlerine Meksika topraklarının her yerinde bugün bile rastlanmaktadır.
- D) Meksika topraklarının her yerinde halkın asırlarca sürdürdüğü medeni yaşam tarzının göstergesi olan Maya kalıntılarını bugün bile bulmak mümkündür.
- E) Zamanın modern medeniyetine sahip bir Meksika kabilesi olan Mayaların kültürel kalıntıları bugün bile ülkenin her yerinde izlenebilmektedir.

25. English literature, which is often described as beginning with Chaucer, goes, as a matter of fact, as far as six centuries before Chaucer, whom the modern reader can understand without difficulty.

- A) Altı asır öncesine giden İngiliz edebiyatının çoğu zaman modern okuyucunun kolaylıkla anlayabildiği Chaucer ile başladığı düşünülmektedir.
- B) Çoğu zaman Chaucer ile başlamış olarak tanımlanan İngiliz edebiyatı, aslında, modern okuyucunun zorluk çekmeden anlayabildiği Chaucer'dan altı yüzyıl gerisine kadar gitmektedir.
- C) İngiliz edebiyatının başlangıç noktası olarak kabul gören Chaucer'ı modern okuyucunun zorluk çekmeden anlaması Chaucer'a altı asırlık bir popülerite kazandırmıştır.
- D) Chaucer'dan altı asır önce başladığı ifade edilen İngiliz edebiyatının modern okuyucusu Chaucer'ın dilini zorluk çekmeden anlayabilmektedir.
- E) Modern İngiliz edebiyatı okuyucusu, altı asır önce ilk edebi eserleri veren Chaucer'ı hiçbir zorlukla karşılaştırmadan anlayabilmektedir.

26. In the early 1800s, when black slaves were denied the right to attend schools in America and all schools were white-dominated, a famous Supreme Court case, "Plesy vs Ferguson," attempted to attack the "seperate but equal" doctrine that had ruled the country for so long.

- A) 1800'li yılların ilk zamanlarında, siyah kölelerin beyazlarla aynı okullarda okumasına imkan tanınmamışken, Yüksek Mahkeme'de açılan "ayrı fakat eşit" doktrinini esas alan "Plesy Ferguson'a Karşı" davası siyahlara beyazların okullarına gitme hakkını vermiştir.
- B) Siyah kölelerin beyazlarla aynı okullara gidememesi ve tüm okulların beyazların denetiminde olması nedeniyle Yüksek Mahkeme'de açılan "Plesy Ferguson'a Karşı" davası "ayrı fakat eşit" doktrininin ülkeyi daha uzun bir süre meşgul etmesine yol açmıştır.
- C) Yüksek Mahkeme'nin ünlü "Plesy Ferguson'a Karşı" davası 1800'li yılların ilk zamanlarında siyah kölelere tanınmayan ve beyazların egemenliğinde olan okullara alınmaları için açılmış "eşit ama ayrı" doktrini davasıydı.
- D) Uzunca bir süre ülkede "eşit ama ayrı" doktrininin hüküm sürmesi siyahların beyazlara karşı Yüksek Mahkeme'de, ünlü "Plesy Ferguson'a Karşı" davasını açmalarına yol açmış, böylece siyah kölelerin Amerika'da beyazların denetimindeki okullara gidebilmelerine imkan tanınması amaçlamıştır.
- E) Siyah kölelere Amerika'daki okullara devam etme hakkının tanınmadığı ve bütün okulların beyazların denetiminde olduğu 1800'lü yılların başlarında, ünlü "Plesy Ferguson'a Karşı" Yüksek Mahkeme davası, ülkede o güne dek hüküm süren "ayrı ama eşit" doktrinine karşı çıkmayı amaçlıyordu.

27. The Government has for the first time confessed that hundreds of thousands of illegal workers can find work easily because of the widespread availability of forged documents.

- A) Hükümet, yüzbinlerce yasa dışı işçinin gerekli yasal belgeleri bulunmadığından sınır dışı edildiklerini ilk kez itiraf etmiştir.
- B) Yasa dışı yollardan girerek ülke içinde iş bulan yüzbinlerce işçinin gerekli belgeleri verilmeden önce sahte belgeler edindikleri hükümet tarafından ilk kez itiraf edilmiştir.
- C) Sahte belgelerin geniş çaplı bulunabilirliği ülke içine yasa dışı yollardan işçi girişini hızlandırmış olup hükümet ilk kez gerekli önlemleri aldığını itiraf etmiştir.
- D) Hükümet, sahte belgelerin yaygın bulunabilirliği nedeniyle yüzbinlerce yasa dışı işçinin kolayca iş bulabildiğini ilk kez itiraf etmiştir.
- E) Hükümet, yüzbinlerce yasa dışı işçinin kolayca iş bulabilmesinin nedeninin sahte belgelerin geniş çaplı bulunabilirliğine bağlı olduğunu ilk kez itiraf etmektedir.

28. Seeing the universe as a great box in the centre of which existed a long narrow floor with the sky at the top, the ancient Egyptians likened the stars to lamps suspended by means of ropes from the ceiling.

- A) Evreni, tepedeki yıldızlardan halatlarla sarkan lambaların bulunduğu, merkezinde uzun ve dar bir zemine sahip büyükçe bir kutuya benzeten eski Mısırlılar bilimsellikten uzaktı.
- B) Evreni, yıldızların halatlarla tepeden sarktığı lambalar, ortasında uzun ve dar bir zemini bulunan büyükçe bir kutuya benzeten eski Mısırlıların gökbilim bilgileri çok zengindir.
- C) Evreni, tepesinde gökyüzü, merkezinde uzun ve dar bir zemin yer alan büyük bir kutu olarak gören eski Mısırlılar yıldızları, halatlarla tavandan sarkan lambalara benzetirlerdi.
- D) Yıldızları tepeden sarkan lambalara benzeten eski Mısırlılar, evreni, ortasında uzun ve dar bir zemin bulunan büyükçe bir kutuya benzetirlerdi.
- E) Tepedeki lambaları yıldızlara benzeten eski Mısırlılar evreni, ortasında uzun ve dar bir zemin bulunan büyükçe bir kutuya benzetirdi.

29. Despite its extensive use in industry, the compound named carbon tetrachloride has been banned from indoor use for when heated, it changes into a poisonous gas that can cause severe illness and even death if it is inhaled.

- A) Yoğun bir şekilde sanayide kullanılan karbon tetraklorid bileşiğinin ısıtıldığında zehirli bir gazla dönüşerek zehirlenmelere ve ciğerlere çekildiğinde ölüme yol açması, bina içinde kullanımını sona erdirmiştir.
- B) Sanayideki yoğun kullanımı, karbon tetraklorid bileşiğinin bina içi kullanımından çok daha yaygın olup, hastalıklara, hatta ciğerlere çekildiğinde ölüme bile yol açtığından, bina içi kullanımı yasaklanmıştır.
- C) Sanayideki yoğun kullanımına rağmen, karbon tetrakloridin adlı bileşenin ısıtıldığında ağır hastalıklara, hatta ciğerlere çekilirse ölüme bile yol açabilen zehirli bir gazla dönüştüğü için kapalı alanlarda kullanılması yasaklanmıştır.
- D) Sanayideki yoğun kullanımına rağmen, karbon tetraklorid adındaki bileşiğin bina içinde kullanımı yasaklanmıştır; çünkü ısıtıldığında ağır hastalıklara yol açmakta ancak ölüme neden olmamaktadır.
- E) Sanayide yoğun bir kullanımı olmamasına rağmen, ısıtıldığında zehirli bir gazla dönüşen ve ağır hastalıklara, hatta ciğerlere çekildiğinde ölüme bile yol açan karbon tetraklorid bileşiğinin bina içi kullanımı yaygın değildir.

30. Since the locations of the stars in the sky relative to one another do not appear to change to the naked eye, the stars are often considered to be fixed in their positions, which is never the real case.

- A) Yıldızların gökyüzündeki yerlerinin değişmez görünmesi, çıplak gözle bakıldığı zaman, birbirlerine göreceli olarak aralarındaki mesafenin sabit olarak görünmesine neden olmaktadır.
- B) Birbirine göreceli olarak aralarındaki mesafenin sabit olması nedeniyle, çıplak gözle bakıldığı zaman gökyüzündeki yıldızların yerinde duruyor gibi görünmesine yol açmaktadır.
- C) Yıldızların birbirine göreceli uzaklığının sabit olmaması nedeniyle, çıplak gözle bakıldığı zaman yörünge değişiklikleri hiç farkedilemez.
- D) Astrologların geleceğe yönelik tahminlerde bulunmakta faydalandığı gök yüzündeki yıldızların birbirine göreceli uzaklıklarındaki değişiklikler evrendeki canlılar üzerinde önemli davranışsal etkiler yaratır.
- E) Gökyüzündeki yıldızların birbirine göreceli olarak buldukları yerin çıplak göze değişir gözükmemesi nedeniyle, yıldızlar çoğu zaman bulunduğu noktada sabit kabul edilir, ki gerçek durum hiçbir zaman bu değildir.

31. Organisational conflict, which is not always viewed as undesirable by various managers, may be viewed as to bring about widely diverged ideas that later may benefit the organisation more than do harm.

- A) Örgütsel çatışmalar, bazı yöneticiler tarafından, örgüte değişik görüşleri sunabilecek durumları ortaya çıkaracak gibi görünmekten öte, zarar verecek gibi görünmektedir.
- B) Bazı yöneticiler tarafından her zaman arzu edilmez olarak bakılmayan kurumsal çatışma, kuruma zarar vermekten çok daha sonra yararı olabilecek hayli değişik görüşleri ortaya çıkaracak gibi görülebilir.
- C) Bazı yöneticiler tarafından hiçbir zaman arzu edilir görünmeyen örgütsel çatışmaların bir hayli değişik görüşler ortaya çıkarması ihtimal dışı kabul edilmektedir.
- D) Örgüt içi çatışmaların, örgüte zarar vermek yerine çeşitli görüşleri ortaya çıkararak yarar sağlayacağı görüşü bazı yöneticilerde hayli yaygındır.
- E) Örgütsel çatışmaların yöneticiler tarafından zarar yerine yarar sağlayacak şekilde yönlendirilmesi her zaman örgüt lehine kullanılabilir.

32. Enacted in 1967 to protect workers aged 40 and older, "The Age Discrimination in Employment Act" makes it illegal for employers or unions to discharge, refuse to hire or otherwise discriminate on the basis of age.

- A) 40 yaşından daha yaşlı işçilerin korunması için 1967'de yürürlüğe giren "İstihdamda Yaş Ayrımcılığı Yasası," işveren veya sendikaların işten çıkarma, işe almama veya diğer türlü ayrımcılığını cezalandırmayı gerektirmektedir.
- B) İşçilerin 40 yaşından sonra işe alınmaması, iş verilmemesi ya da diğer türlü işveren veya sendika ayrımcılığının önüne geçilmesi için çıkarılan "İstihdamda Yaş Ayrımcılığı Yasası" 1967'de yürürlüğe girmiştir.
- C) 40 yaş ve üzerindeki işçileri korumak üzere 1967'de yürürlüğe giren "İstihdamda Yaş Ayrımcılığı Yasası," işveren ya da sendikaların yaşa bağlı olarak işten çıkarma, işe almayı reddetme veya başka ayrımcılık yapmalarını yasa dışı kabul etmektedir.
- D) İşverenlerin ve sendikaların işe almama, işten çıkarma veya diğer türlü yaş ayrımcılığından kaynaklanan suçları cezalandıran "Yaş Ayrımcılığı Yasası" 1967'de parlamentodan geçmiştir.
- E) 40 yaş ve üzerindeki işçilerin işveren veya sendikalar tarafından işten çıkarılma, işe alınmama ya da başka türlü ayrımcılığa karşı korunmasını sağlayan "İstihdamda Yaş Ayrımcılığı Yasası" 1967'de yürürlükten kaldırılmıştır.

33. Having identified four distinctive learning styles which students use when attempting to master new information and concepts, educational researchers have begun to question the conventional approaches to teaching.

- A) Öğrencilerin yeni bilgi ve kavramları özümsemeye çalışırken kullandıkları dört belirgin öğrenme tarzını tanımlayan eğitim araştırmacıları geleneksel öğretim yaklaşımlarını sorgulamaya başlamışlardır.
- B) Yeni bilgi ve kavramları özümsemeye çalışan öğrenciler üzerinde çalışmalar yürüten eğitim araştırmacılarının buldukları dört belirgin öğrenme stili geleneksel öğretim yöntemlerini sorgulamalarına neden olmuştur.
- C) Öğrencilerin yeni bilgi ve kavramları öğrenmeye çalıştıkları zaman kullandıkları geleneksel yöntemler, eğitim araştırmacılarının öğrenmedeki dört belirgin yaklaşım arasındaki farklılıkları bulmalarını zorlaştırmaktadır.
- D) Öğrencilerin yeni bilgi ve kavramları öğrenmede karşılaştığı dört temel sorunu tanımlayan eğitim araştırmacıları geleneksel öğretim yaklaşımlarının sorgulanması gerektiğini belirtmiştir.
- E) Geleneksel öğretim yaklaşımlarını sorgulayan eğitim araştırmacıları, yeni konu ve kavramları özümsemeye çalışan öğrencilerin dört belirgin öğrenme tarzı kullandıklarını tespit etmiştir.

34. Officials of the micro–electronic industry remark that had the automobile industry improved its technology at the same rate as computer science has, it now would be turning out Rolls Royces that cost no more than £50 – apiece.

- A) Mikro elektronik endüstrisinin ileri gelenleri, otomotiv sanayinin teknolojisini gerektiği hızda yenileyemediğinden, bilgisayar sektöründeki gelişmelere uzak kaldığını ve her bir Rolls Royce'a 50 sterlin ek masraf getirdiğini belirtiyorlar.
- B) Rollce Royce'un her birinin bugün 50 sterline üretebilme ihtimalinin, otomotiv sektöründeki gelişmelerin, bilgisayar sanayisindekiyle aynı hızla çalışılması durumunda mümkün olabileceğini ancak mikro–elektronik endüstrisi çalışanları öne sürebilir.
- C) Mikro–elektronik endüstrisi çalışanları, otomobil sanayisinin teknolojisini bilgisayar bilimininkiyle aynı hızda geliştirmiş olması halinde, şimdi bir Rolls Royce'un her birini 50 sterlinden daha pahalıya üretmiyor olacağına işaret ediyorlar.
- D) Mikro–elektronik endüstrisi çalışanlarının, kendi teknolojik yeniliklerini otomotiv sanayisine yardımcı olacak şekilde düzenlememesi, bugün bir Rollce Royce'un 50 sterline üretilmemesine neden olmaktadır.
- E) Mikro–elektronik endüstrisi çalışanlarının iddia ettiği üzere, otomobil endüstrisi, kendi teknolojisini bilgisayar bilimlerinininkiyle aynı hıza ulaştırmış olabilseydi, bugün her elli kişiden biri bir Rollce Royce'a sahip olabilirdi.

35. According to the findings gathered by space scientists, Mars is an inhospitable planet, more similar to the Earth's Moon than the Earth itself, with air pressure equal to the Earth's at an altitude of 30.000 meters and has no ozone layer to screen out the sun's lethal radiation.

- A) Uzay araştırmacılarının elde ettiği son veriler, Mars'ın yüzeyindeki basıncın Dünya'dakinin ancak 30.000 metre yüksekteki basıncına eşit olduğunu ve güneşin ölümcül radyasyonunu filtreleyecek ozon tabakası bulunmadığını göstermektedir.
- B) Uzay bilimcilerinin topladığı bulgulara göre, Dünya'nın 30.000 metre yüksekliğine eşit basınçla, güneşin ölümcül radyasyonunu filtreleyecek ozon tabakası bulunmayan ve Dünya'dan çok Ay'a benzeyen Mars yaşanabilir bir gezegen değildir.
- C) Uzay bilimcilerinin ileriye dönük tahminleri, Mars'ın yüzeyindeki basıncın dünyanın 30.000 metre yüksekteki basıncına eşit olduğu ancak Dünya'ya benzemekten çok Ay'a benzediği ve yaşanabilir olmaktan uzak bulunduğu yönündedir.
- D) Uzay araştırmalarına göre, Mars yaşanabilir bir gezegen değildir. Dahası, Dünya'dan çok Ay'a benzediğinden 30.000 metre yüksekteki basıncının dünyadaki basınca eşit olup; güneşin zararlı radyasyonunu süzecek yeterli ozon tabakası bulunmamaktadır.
- E) Uzay bilimcilerinin araştırmalarına göre Dünya'dan çok Ay'a benzerlik gösteren ancak yaşanabilir olmayan Mars gezegeninin güneşin ultraviyole ışınlarını süzmeye yarayacak ozon tabakası bulunmamasına rağmen 30.000 metredeki basıncı dünyadaki basınca eşdeğerdir.

36. Since increasing productivity with the efficient use of resources is one of the main concerns of today's managers, they seek ways to make best use of existing resources with lower additional costs.

- A) Günümüz yöneticilerinin, kaynakların etkin bir şekilde kullanılması yöntemiyle üretkenliği arttırmaya yönelik çabaları, onları, en düşük ek maliyetleri gözardı ederek kaynakları en iyi şekilde kullanma yöntemlerini aramaya yönlendirmiştir.
- B) Mevcut kaynakların en verimli şekilde kullanılmasından beri üretim artışının sağlanması günümüz yöneticilerinin en ciddi endişelerinden biri olduğundan, ek maliyetleri yükseltmeden mevcut kaynakların en iyi biçimde kullanılmasını tavsiye ederler.
- C) Üretim artışı, mevcut kaynakların daha etkin kullanımı ile mümkün olduğundan, günümüz yöneticileri, çalışanların ek maliyetlerini düşürerek kaynakların üretim artışına yönlendirilmesini tercih ediyorlar.
- D) Kaynakların etkin kullanımı ile üretimin artırılması arasındaki ilişkiyi dikkatle inceleyen günümüz yöneticileri daha düşük ek maliyetlerle mevcut kaynakların en iyi şekilde kullanılmasını benimserler.
- E) Kaynakların etkin kullanımı ile üretimin artırılması günümüz yöneticilerinin en önemli sorunlarından biri olduğu için daha düşük ek maliyetlerle mevcut kaynakların en iyi şekilde kullanılmasının yollarını ararlar.

37. While the concerns for the resolution of the Cyprus problem have always been witnessed in the international arena, not all parties involved have necessarily been keen on helping to bring about a climate conducive to these efforts.

- A) Kıbrıs sorununun çözümüne ilişkin endişelere uluslararası arenada her zaman tanık olunurken, bütün ilgili taraflar bu çabalarına destek verecek ortam oluşturma konusunda yardımcı olmaya yeterince istekli olmamışlardır.
- B) Kıbrıs sorununun çözümüne ilişkin çabalara uluslararası arenada her zaman rastlanırken, ilgili tüm taraflar sorunun çözümüne gerekli ortamı yaratmaktan her nedense uzak durmuştur.
- C) İlgili tüm tarafların samimi desteklerine rağmen, Kıbrıs sorununun çözümüne ilişkin, konunun uluslararası arenaya taşınmasına elverişli ortamı yaratmak için gerekli hassasiyet gösterilmemiştir.
- D) Kıbrıs sorununun uluslararası arenada çözümüne elverişli ortam yaratmak için gerekli görülen tüm çabalara rağmen bütün taraflar aynı hassasiyeti göstermekten uzak durmuşlardır.
- E) Kıbrıs sorununun çözümüne ilişkin endişeler uluslararası platformlarda her zaman takdirle karşılanırken, sorunun çözümü için elverişli ortamı yaratmaya tüm tarafların çabaları dahi yeterli olmamıştır.

38. According to a recent survey conducted among New Jersey drivers, a large majority expressed their preference for retaining the 55-mile-an-hour speed limit, which was imposed in 1973 when fuel shortages became crucial.

- A) New Jersey’li araç sürücülerini arasında yapılan son ankete göre büyük bir çoğunluk yakıt sıkıntısının büyük önem taşıdığı 1973 yılında kabul edilen, saatte 55 millik hız limitinin sürdürülmesi yönündeki tercihlerini ifade etmiştir.
- B) New Jersey’li araç sürücülerinin yanıtladığı son ankete göre, araç sürücülerinin büyük bir kısmı 1973 yılındaki yakıt sıkıntısının neden olduğu saatte 55 millik hız limitinin artık yetersiz kaldığını düşünmektedir.
- C) 1973 yılındaki yakıt sıkıntısı zamanında kabul edilen saatte 55 millik hız limitinin değişmesi için New Jersey’li sürücüler arasında yapılan ankete göre mevcut durumun devamı büyük bir çoğunlukla onaylandı.
- D) Son zamanlarda yapılan New Jersey’li sürücülerin katıldığı bir araştırmaya göre, 1973 yılındaki yakıt sıkıntısı zamanında kabul edilen saatte 55 mil hız sınırının korunmasını büyük bir çoğunluk onayladı.
- E) New Jersey sürücülerinin büyük çoğunluğunca devamı yönünde görüş bildirilen anket sonuçları, 1973’teki yakıt sıkıntısı zamanında kabul edilen saatte 55 millik hız sınırının aynen kalacağına işaret etmektedir.

39. Employed to estimate the age of any organic natural material, carbon dating, measuring the amount of radioactive carbon in a substance, has been used successfully in archeology to determine the age of ancient artifacts and fossils as well as in a variety of other fields.

- A) Herhangi bir doğal maddenin yaşını ölçmek için yetersiz kalan diğer yöntemlere karşın, bir maddedeki radyoaktif karbon miktarını ölçme yöntemi olan karbon testi, eski çağ eserlerin ve fosillerin yaşını tespit etmede kullanılmaya başlanmış ve başarılı sonuçlar vermiştir.
- B) Bir madde içerisindeki radyoaktif karbon miktarını ölçerek herhangi bir organik doğal maddenin yaşını tahmin etmek için kullanılan karbon testi, diğer birçok alanın yanı sıra, eski eserlerin ve fosillerin yaşını belirlemek için arkeolojide başarıyla kullanılmaktadır.
- C) Doğal, organik maddeler içerisindeki radyoaktif karbon miktarını ölçerek maddelerin yaşını tahmin etmekte kullanılan karbon testi diğer birçok alanda olduğu gibi, arkeolojide de başarılı bir şekilde kullanılarak eski eserlerin ve fosillerin yaşını tespit etmektedir.
- D) Radyoaktif karbon miktarının ölçüm yöntemi olan karbon testi, birçok alandaki kullanımının yanı sıra, eski eserlerin ve fosillerin yaşını tahmin etmede arkeoloji bilimine ciddi katkılarda bulunmuştur.
- E) Tüm organik maddeler bir miktar radyoaktif karbon içerdiğinden, bunu ölçen karbon testi yöntemi, diğer alanlarda olduğu gibi arkeolojik eserlerin ve fosillerin de yaş ölçümlerinde doğru tahminler ortaya çıkarmıştır.

40. The dream of retirement and reality are incompatible due to the fact that almost all retirees over age 55 have fallen below poverty line, which makes a large number of employees reconsider their dream of retirement discovering that their pensions barely cover their immediate needs.

- A) Emeklilik hayaliyle gerçeğin bağdaşmaması, 55 yaşın üstündeki emeklilerin yoksulluk sınırının altına düşmesinden kaynaklanıp, emekli maaşının sadece temel ihtiyaçları karşıladığını gören çalışanların emeklilik isteklerini yok etmektedir.
- B) Emeklilikte alınan maaşın yalnızca temel gereksinimleri karşılaması, birçok çalışanın emeklilik hayalini aklından çıkarmasına neden olmuş ve 55 yaşın üzerindeki emeklilerin tümü yoksulluk sınırının altına düşmüştür.
- C) 55 yaş üzerinde bulunan emeklilerin neredeyse tamamının yoksulluk sınırının altında olması, emeklilik hayaliyle gerçekler arasındaki uyumsuzluğun işareti olup, emeklilikteki gelirleri temel ihtiyaçlarını bile karşılamaktan uzak olacağından çalışanları bir kez daha düşünmek zorunda bırakmaktadır.
- D) Emeklilik maaşlarının düşüklüğü, 55 yaşın üstündeki birçok emeklinin tekrar iş arama durumunu gündeme getirmiş ve ancak zorunlu giderlerini karşılayabilen işçilerin ise emeklilik hayalini bile düşüncelerinden çıkarmıştır.
- E) 55 yaş üzerindeki emeklilerin neredeyse tümünün yoksulluk sınırının altına düşmesi nedeniyle, emeklilik hayaliyle gerçekler bağdaşmamaktadır ki bu da çalışan birçok kişiye, emeklilik maaşının zorunlu ihtiyaçları bile karşılamada yetersiz kaldığını farketmesiyle, emeklilik hayallerini tekrar düşündürmüştür.

41. Yuri Gagarin's remarkably encouraging space journey which lasted only 108 minutes on the moon surface, opened new horizons to further space travels formerly believed to be very hazardous for the astronauts because of susceptibility to cosmic radiation.

- A) Yuri Gagarin'in ayın yüzeyinde sadece 108 dakika süren önemli ölçüde ümit verici uzay seyahati, daha önce astronotların kozmik radyasyona hassas olabileceği nedeniyle çok riskli olduğuna inanılan uzay seyahatleri için yeni ufuklar açtı.
- B) Yuri Gagarin'in ayın yüzeyinde gerçekleştirdiği 108 dakikalık, ilerisi için umut verici uzay seyahati, daha önce kozmik radyasyona maruz kalması istenmeyen astronotların karşılaşılabilecekleri tehlikelerin var olmadığını gösterdi.
- C) Yuri Gagarin'in önemli ölçüde ümit verici 108 dakikalık ay seyahatinin daha sonra yapılacak uzay seyahatlerine yol gösterici olması, astronotlar için önemli tehlike oluşturduğuna inanılan kozmik radyasyonun düşünüldeğü kadar etkili olmadığını kanıtladı.
- D) Ayın yüzeyine seyahat yapacak astronotların, kozmik radyasyon tehlikesinden korkulması nedeniyle çok özel giysilerle korunmasından önce Yuri Gagarin'in aya yaptığı 108 dakikalık seyahat yeni ufuklara yol açtı.
- E) Yuri Gagarin'in ay yüzeyindeki 108 dakikalık yürüyüşünden önce uzaya giden astronotlar, kozmik radyasyon tehlikesinin kendileri için ne denli yoğun olduğunu bildiğinden bu çalışmalara uzunca bir süre ara verilmesini önermişti.

42. **Having served as the sixth president of the USA from 1825 to 1829, John Quincy Adams, who had dedicated his life to public service both in the presidency and in the various public offices that he had held, is today recognized for his masterful statesmanship and diplomacy.**

- A) 1825 ile 1829 yılları arasında görev alan ABD'nin altıncı başkanı John Quincy Adams, usta siyaset adamlığı ve diplomatlığı ile bugün bile takdir görmekte olup, yaptığı kamu görevlerinde de çok takdir toplamıştı.
- B) 1825'ten 1829'a kadar ABD'nin altıncı başkanı olarak görev yapan, hayatını, hem başkanlığı hem de yürüttüğü çeşitli kamu hizmetleri sırasında yaptığı kamu hizmetine adanmış olan John Quincy Adams bugün usta devlet başkanlığı ve siyasetiyle tanınmaktadır.
- C) ABD'nin altıncı başkanı John Quincy Adams 1825 ile 1829 yılları arasında görev almış, başkanlığı ve çeşitli kamu hizmetleri sırasında yaptığı büyük hizmetleri takdirle karşılanmış ve bugün minnetle anılmaktadır.
- D) Hayatını başkanlık ve kamu hizmetine aday olan ABD'nin altıncı başkanı John Quincy Adams, 1825'ten 1829'a kadar süren başkanlık süresince gösterdiği usta devlet adamlığı ve siyasetinden dolayı bugün bile takdirle karşılanmaktadır.
- E) Usta devlet adamlığı ve siyaseti dolayısıyla bugün bile büyük minnetle anılan ABD'nin altıncı başkanı John Quincy Adams 1825 ile 1829 yılları arasında çeşitli kamu hizmetlerinde bulunmuştur.

43. **Some basic problems are common to all societies no matter what level of economic development they have reached.**

- A) Temelde, ekonomik gelişme konusundaki bazı problemler bütün toplumlarda ortaktır.
- B) Ulaştıkları ekonomik gelişme düzeyleri ne olursa olsun, bazı temel sorunlar tüm toplumlarda ortaktır.
- C) Ekonomik gelişme düzeyleri ne olursa olsun, tüm toplumlarda bazı problemlerin temelde ortak olduğu bir gerçektir.
- D) Her toplumda ortak olan bazı temel problemler, toplumların ulaştıkları ekonomik gelişmişlik düzeyleriyle ilgili değildir.
- E) Ulaştıkları gelişme düzeyleri ne olursa olsun, bütün toplumlarda bazı temel ekonomik sorunlar vardır.

44. **The 2003 results of the study conducted by the NEA show that teachers now are less happy with their jobs than they were in 1961.**

- A) 2003 senesinde NEA tarafından gerçekleştirilen çalışmanın sonuçları, günümüzde öğretmenlerin işlerinden 1961 senesine kıyasla daha az memnun olduğunu göstermektedir.
- B) 2003 senesinde öğretmenlerin işlerinden 1961 senesine kıyasla daha az memnun olduğu, NEA'nın bu dönemde gerçekleştirdiği çalışmanın sonuçları arasındadır.
- C) NEA tarafından 2003 senesinde gerçekleştirilen çalışma öğretmenlerin günümüzde işlerinden 1961 senesine kıyasla daha fazla memnun olduğunu göstermektedir.
- D) NEA'nın gerçekleştirdiği bir çalışmaya göre, 2003 senesinde öğretmenlerin işleri ile ilgili memnuniyet düzeyi 1961 senesiyle karşılaştırılamayacak kadar düşüktür.
- E) 2003 senesinde NEA'nın öğretmenlerin iş doyumu üzerine yaptığı bir çalışma, öğretmenlerin işlerinden en çok memnun olduğu senenin 1961 olduğunu göstermektedir.

45. **Placido Domingo has promised to use his remarkable voice to raise funds for the last earthquake in Mexico, where so many people lost their lives.**

- A) Muhteşem sesli sanatçı Placido Domingo'nun birçok insanın hayatını kaybettiği son Meksika depremine katkısı gelecek yardımların artmasını sağladı.
- B) Birçok insanın hayatını kaybettiği son Meksika depremi sonrasında Placido Domingo muhteşem sesiyle yardımlara katkıda bulunacağını belirtti.
- C) Placido Domingo muhteşem sesini birçok insanın hayatını kaybettiği son Meksika depremine yönelik yardımları artırmak için kullanmaya söz verdi.
- D) Placido Domingo'nun muhteşem sesini kullanmaya söz vermesi birçok insanın hayatını kaybettiği son Meksika depremine yönelik yardımları artırdı.
- E) Sesini muhteşem şekilde kullanan Placido Domingo, son Meksika depreminde pek çok insanın hayatını kaybetmesi üzerine yardımlarını artırma sözü verdi.

46. In his haste to push through legislation and gain quick results, Chirac has made other mistakes.

- A) Chirac'ın yaptığı hatalar yasayı geçirmek ve hızlı sonuç almak için acele etmesinden kaynaklanıyor.
- B) Chirac yasayı geçirmek ve hızlı sonuç almak için acele ederken başka hatalar yaptı.
- C) Chirac'ın aceleyle yasayı geçirmek ve hızlı sonuç almak istemesinin sebebi daha fazla hata yapmak istememesiydi.
- D) Yasayı geçirmek ve hızlı sonuç almak Chirac için acele edilmemesi gereken bir konuydu.
- E) Chirac'ın yaptığı hata yasayı geçirmek ve hızlı sonuç almak için acele etmesiydi.

47. For some, 30th birthdays are occasions for anxiety as they do a major milestone on the road to mid-life.

- A) Bazıları için otuzuncu doğum günlerinin orta yaşa doğru ilerleme yolunda önemli bir dönüm noktası olması kaygı duyulacak bir durum değildir.
- B) Otuzuncu doğum günleri ile ilgili en üzüntü verici şey onların orta yaşa doğru ilerleme yolunda önemli bir dönüm noktası olmasıdır.
- C) Orta yaşa doğru ilerleyenlerin bazıları otuzuncu doğum günlerinin önemli bir dönüm noktası olduğunu düşünürler.
- D) Kimileri otuzuncu doğum günlerinin orta yaşa doğru ilerleme yolunda önemli bir dönüm noktası olduğunu düşünerek kaygıya kapılırlar.
- E) Bazıları için otuzuncu doğum günleri orta yaşa doğru ilerleme yolunda önemli bir dönüm noktası olduğu için üzüntü veren durumlardır.

48. Today, with a combined population of 320 million, the E.C. is the world's most powerful trading block as well as the greatest agglomeration of well-off consumers in history.

- A) Bugün toplam 320 milyon nüfusuyla A.B., tarihteki en büyük zengin tüketici topluluğu olmanın yanısıra aynı zamanda dünyanın en güçlü ticaret bloğudur.
- B) Bugün dünyanın en güçlü ticaret bloğu olan A.B., toplam 320 milyon nüfusuyla tarihteki en büyük zengin tüketici topluluğu niteliğini korumaktadır.
- C) Bugün A.B.'nin toplam 320 milyon nüfusu olması, tarihteki en büyük zengin tüketici topluluğu ve aynı zamanda dünyanın en güçlü ticaret bloğu olmasının sebebidir.
- D) Her ne kadar bugün A.B. tarihteki en zengin tüketici topluluğuna sahip olsa da, toplam 320 milyon nüfusuyla dünyanın en güçlü ticaret bloğu olmayı başaramamıştır.
- E) Bugün A.B. 320 milyonluk bir nüfusu bir araya getirmiş ve tarihteki en büyük zengin tüketici topluluğunu yaratarak dünyanın en güçlü ticaret bloğu olmuştur.

49. An airline stewardess displays compassion for the passengers by considering the fact that they may be nervous about flying and by answering their questions in a patient manner.

- A) Yolcular hostesin uçuş nedeniyle gergin olabileceğini düşünerek kendisine anlayış gösterir ve sorularını sabırlı bir şekilde cevaplar.
- B) Yolcuların uçuş nedeniyle gergin olması ve sorular sorması hostesin düşünerek sabırlı bir şekilde anlayış göstermesini gerektirir.
- C) Bir hostes yolcuların uçuş nedeniyle gergin olabileceğini düşünerek ve sorularını sabırlı bir şekilde cevaplayarak onlara anlayış gösterir.
- D) Anlayışlı bir hostes yolcuların uçuş nedeniyle gergin olabileceğini düşünmese de sorularını sabırlı bir şekilde cevaplamak zorundadır.
- E) Bir hostes her ne zaman yolcuların uçuş nedeniyle gergin olduğunu görse sorularını sabırlı bir şekilde cevaplar ve onlara anlayış gösterir.

50. Perhaps his intentions were in America's best interest, but in the end he surrendered more than he gained.

- A) Amaçları belki de Amerika'nın çıkarınaydı ancak sonuçta elde ettikleri verdiği tavizlerden fazlaydı.
- B) Amaçlarının Amerika'nın çıkarına olmasına rağmen belki de sonuçta verdiği tavizler elde ettiklerinden fazlaydı.
- C) Amaçları belki de Amerika'nın çıkarınaydı ancak sonuçta elde ettiğinden daha fazla taviz verdi.
- D) Amaçları belki de Amerika'nın ilgisini çekmedi ancak sonuçta elde edilenler verilen tavizlerden fazlaydı.
- E) Amerika'nın en çok ilgi gösterdiği amaçlar belki de elde ettiklerinden çok verilen tavizler doğrultusunda idi.

51. European Community leaders meeting in London last week for their second summit of the year were keen on a display of solidarity, even if that meant dodging the difficult issues.

- A) Yılın ikinci zirvesi için geçen hafta Londra'da toplanan Avrupa Topluluğu liderleri her ne kadar zor meselelerden kaçmak anlamına gelse de bir dayanışma gösterisi ortaya koymaya istekliydi.
- B) Geçen hafta Londra'da toplanan Avrupa Topluluğu liderleri zor meselelerden kaçmak için yılın ikinci zirvesinde bir dayanışma gösterisi ortaya koymaya istekliydi.
- C) Avrupa Topluluğu liderleri yılın ikinci zirvesi için geçen hafta Londra'da toplandılar ve bir dayanışma gösterisi ortaya koymaya istekliydi, ancak bu zor meselelerden kaçmak anlamına geliyordu.
- D) Zor meselelerden kaçmak isteyen Avrupa Topluluğu liderleri yılın ikinci zirvesi için geçen hafta Londra'da toplanarak bir dayanışma gösterisi ortaya koymaya istekliydi.
- E) Avrupa Topluluğu liderlerinin yılın ikinci zirvesi için geçen hafta Londra'da toplanması zor meselelerden kaçmak için bir dayanışma gösterisi ortaya koymak istemeleri anlamına geliyordu.

52. Greek composer Mikis Theodorakis, who is sponsoring a project that he hopes will better relations between Turkey and Greece, said that art had no political boundaries.

- A) Sanatın siyasi sınırlarının olmadığını söyleyen Yunan besteci Mikis Theodorakis Türkiye ve Yunanistan ilişkilerini iyileştireceğini umduğu bir projeyi finanse ediyor.
- B) Yunan besteci Mikis Theodorakis Türkiye ve Yunanistan ilişkilerini iyileştireceğini umduğu bir projeyi finanse ediyor ve sanatın siyasi sınırlarının olmadığını inanıyor.
- C) Türkiye ve Yunanistan ilişkilerini iyileştireceği umulan Yunan besteci Mikis Theodorakis sanatın siyasi sınırlarının olmadığını söyleyerek önemli bir projeyi finanse etti.
- D) Türkiye ve Yunanistan ilişkilerini iyileştireceğini umduğu bir projeyi finanse eden Yunan besteci Mikis Theodorakis sanatın siyasi sınırlarının olmadığını söyledi.
- E) Yunan besteci Mikis Theodorakis sanatın siyasi sınırlarının olmadığını ortaya koymak için Türkiye ve Yunanistan ilişkilerini iyileştireceğini umduğu bir projeyi finanse edeceğini söyledi.

53. Although arrivals have been sluggish so far, more than 1.3 million visitors are expected to come to Perth and Fremantle during the races.

- A) Her ne kadar yarışlar boyunca 1.3 milyonu aşkın ziyaretçinin Perth ve Fremantle'a gelmesi beklense de şu ana kadar gelen ziyaretçi sayısında ciddi bir düşüş var.
- B) Şu ana kadar gelen ziyaretçi sayısında bir durgunluk olması yarışlar boyunca 1.3 milyonu aşkın ziyaretçinin Perth ve Fremantle'a gelmesi ihtimalini azaltıyor.
- C) Şu ana kadar gelen ziyaretçi sayısında bir durgunluk olmasına rağmen yarışlar boyunca 1.3 milyonu aşkın ziyaretçinin Perth ve Fremantle'a gelmesi bekleniyor.
- D) Yarışlar boyunca ziyaretçi sayısında bir durgunluk olacağı beklentisinden dolayı 1.3 milyonu aşkın ziyaretçinin Perth ve Fremantle'a gelmesi şu ana kadar beklenmeyen bir şeydi.
- E) Yarışlardan önceki durgunluk beklentilerinin tersine yarışlar boyunca 1.3 milyonu aşkın ziyaretçinin Perth ve Fremantle'a gelmesi yarışçıları şaşırttı.

54. Today most people agree that we should be as economical as possible in our use of natural resources, especially energy, and reduce environmental pollution to a minimum.

- A) Günümüzde birçok insan, başta enerji olmak üzere doğal kaynaklarımızın ekonomik kullanılması kadar çevre kirliliğinin en aza indirilmesinin de zorunlu olduğuna inanıyorlar.
- B) Pek çok insanın düşündüğü gibi, günümüzde başta enerji olmak üzere enerji kaynaklarımızı ekonomik bir biçimde kullanırsak çevre kirliliğini en aza indirmemiz mümkündür.
- C) Birçok insan, bugün çevre kirliliğini en aza indirebilmek için doğal kaynaklarımızı, özellikle enerjii, mümkün olduğunca ekonomik kullanmamız gerektiğini düşünüyor.
- D) Günümüzde birçok insan, doğal kaynaklarımızın, özellikle enerjinin, kullanımında mümkün olduğunca ekonomik olmamız ve çevre kirliliğini en aza düşürmemiz gerektiği görüşünde birleşmektedirler.
- E) Pek çok insana göre, bugün, doğal kaynaklarımızı, özellikle enerjii, ekonomik kullanarak çevre kirliliğini azaltmamız gerekmektedir.

55. With all sources available to us, offering confusing reports and conflicting opinions, it can be difficult to find the reliable and independent information we need.

- A) Zor olan bize kafa karıştırıcı raporlar ve çelişkili düşünceler sunan mevcut bütün kaynaklara ulaşmak değil ihtiyacımız olan güvenilir ve bağımsız bilgiyi bulmamız.
- B) Bize kafa karıştırıcı raporlar ve çelişkili düşünceler sunan mevcut bütün kaynaklarla ihtiyacımız olan güvenilir ve bağımsız bilgiyi bulmamız zor olabilir.
- C) Mevcut bütün kaynaklar bize kafa karıştırıcı raporlar ve çelişkili düşünceler sunduğu için ihtiyacımız olan güvenilir ve bağımsız bilgiyi bulmamız zor görünüyor.
- D) Bize mevcut kafa karıştırıcı raporlar ve çelişkili fikirler sunan bütün kaynakları ve ihtiyacımız olan güvenilir ve bağımsız bilgiyi bulmamız zor olabilir.
- E) Her ne kadar mevcut bütün kaynaklar bize kafa karıştırıcı raporlar ve çelişkili düşünceler sunsa da ihtiyacımız olan güvenilir ve bağımsız bilgiyi bulmamız o kadar da zor değil.

56. Many politicians assume that training is one of the best ways to get the jobless off the dole; however, the evidence suggests that it is not that simple.

- A) Birçok politikacı işsizleri hükümet yardımı kapsamında çıkarmak için eğitimin yeterli olacağını sanıyor; ama veriler bunun o kadar kolay olmadığını gösteriyor.
- B) Birçok politikacı eğitimin işsizleri hükümet yardımı kapsamında çıkarmak için en iyi yollardan biri olduğunu sanıyor; oysa ki göstergeler bunun o kadar kolay olmadığını ortaya koyuyor.
- C) Bütün politikacılar eğitimin işsizleri hükümet yardımı kapsamında çıkarmak için en iyi yollardan biri olduğunu savunur; aslında göstergeler de bunu desteklemiyor değil.
- D) Birçok politikacıya göre işsizleri hükümet yardımı kapsamında çıkarmak için eğitim yeterli değil; göstergeler de bunun o kadar kolay olmadığını ortaya koyuyor.
- E) Göstergeler eğitimin işsizleri hükümet yardımı kapsamında çıkarmak için yeterli olmayacağını ortaya koyuyor; buna rağmen birçok politikacı bunun en iyi yollardan biri olduğunu savunuyor.

57. After three days of talks on the mad-cow crisis, EU farm ministers agreed to pay 70% of the costs of the slaughter of 4.6 million cattle in Britain.

- A) Deli dana krizi ile ilgili üç günlük görüşmelerden sonra AB tarım bakanları Britanya'daki 4.6 milyon sığırın öldürülme maliyetinin % 70'ini ödemeye karar verdiler.
- B) Britanya'daki 4.6 milyon sığırın öldürülmesinden sorumlu AB tarım bakanları deli dana krizi ile ilgili üç günlük görüşmelerden sonra oluşan zararın % 70'ini ödemeye karar verdiler.
- C) AB tarım bakanlarının deli dana krizi ile ilgili üç günlük görüşme yapması Britanya'daki 4.6 milyon sığırın öldürülme maliyetinin % 70'inin ödenmesini sağladı.
- D) Deli dana krizi ile ilgili üç günlük görüşmelerden sonra AB tarım bakanları Britanya'daki sığırların % 70'inin öldürülmesi üzerine 4.6 milyon dolar ödemeye karar verdiler.
- E) Britanya'daki deli dana krizinin yarattığı zararın karşılanması için AB tarım bakanları üç gün görüşmelerde bulundu ve 4.6 milyon sığır karşılığında zararın % 70'ini ödemeye karar verdi.

58. Macedonia's new politicians have been sensible enough to make concessions to the ethnic Albanians, who form nearly a quarter of the population.

- A) Makedonya'nın yeni politikacıları nüfusun yaklaşık dörtte birini oluşturan etnik Arnavutlar'a imtiyaz tanıyacak kadar akıllı davrandılar.
- B) Makedonya'nın yeni politikacıları nüfusun yaklaşık dörtte birini oluşturan etnik Arnavutlar'a imtiyaz tanıma akıllılığını göstermeyi beceremedi.
- C) Makedonya'nın yeni ve akıllı politikacıları nüfusun yaklaşık dörtte birini oluşturan etnik Arnavutlar'a imtiyaz tanımaya karar verdiler.
- D) Makedonya'nın yeni politikacıları akıllı davranarak nüfusun yaklaşık dörtte birini oluşturan etnik Arnavutlar'a imtiyaz tanıdılar.
- E) Makedonya nüfusunun yaklaşık dörtte birini oluşturan etnik Arnavutlar yeni politikacılara imtiyaz tanıyarak akıllı davrandılar.

59. Sheikh Hasina, the leader of the main opposition party, has called for a campaign by the authorities to collect all illegal weapons from around the country.

- A) Ana muhalefet partisi lideri Sheikh Hasina'nın bütün ülkedeki yasadışı silahların toplanması için bir kampanya başlatması yetkilileri harekete geçirdi.
- B) Bütün ülkedeki yasadışı silahların toplanmasını talep eden Sheikh Hasina için ana muhalefet partisi lideri yetkilileri bir kampanya başlattı.
- C) Ana muhalefet partisi lideri Sheikh Hasina bütün ülkedeki yasadışı silahların toplanması için yetkililerin bir kampanya başlatmasını talep etti.
- D) Bütün ülkedeki yasadışı silahların toplanması için bir kampanya başlatan yetkililer, ana muhalefet partisi lideri Sheikh Hasina'yı aramaya başladı.
- E) Ana muhalefet partisi lideri Sheikh Hasina yetkililerin bir kampanya başlatarak bütün ülkedeki yasadışı silahları toplatması gerektiğini açıkladı.

60. A German who has worked for years to bring medical supplies to needy patients in Southern China says the greatest frustration is the wariness of local officials.

- A) Yıllardır Güney Çin'de yaşayan bir Alman, yoksul hastalara tıbbi malzeme ulaştırmakta yerel memurların en büyük engeli oluşturduğunu söylüyor.
- B) Yıllardır Güney Çin'deki yoksul hastalara tıbbi malzeme ulaştırmak için çalışan bir Alman en büyük engelin yerel memurların uyanıklığı olduğunu söylüyor.
- C) Fakir hastalara tıbbi destek ulaştırmak için çalışan bir Alman'ın söylediğine göre Güney Çin'deki en büyük sorun yerel memurların uyanıklığı.
- D) Bir Alman, Güney Çin'deki yoksul hastalara tıbbi malzeme sağlamaya çalışırken, yıllarca yerel memur engeline takıldı.
- E) Güney Çin'deki yerel memurlar yoksul hastalara tıbbi malzeme ulaştırırken bir Alman'ın onlara engel olmaya çalıştığı açıklandı.

61. With a population of 25 million, Canada sent 78% of all its exports, chiefly wood products, minerals, and automobiles to the U.S., earning 75 billion dollars.

- A) 25 milyonluk nüfusuyla Kanada, ağaç ürünleri, madenler, ve otomobiller başta olmak üzere tüm ihraç mallarının % 78'ini A.B.D.'ye gönderdi ve 75 milyar dolar gelir elde etti.
- B) 25 milyonluk nüfusuyla Kanada, ağaç ürünleri, madenler, ve otomobiller başta olmak üzere tüm ithalatının % 78'ini A.B.D.'den karşılayarak 75 milyar dolar ödeme yaptı.
- C) 25 milyon nüfusu olan A.B.D.'nin toplam ithalatının % 78'ini Kanada'dan satın aldığı ağaç ürünleri, madenler, ve otomobiller oluşturdu ve bunun için 75 milyar dolar ödedi.
- D) A.B.D.'ye gönderdiği ağaç ürünleri, madenler, ve otomobiller karşılığında 75 milyar dolar gelir elde eden 25 milyon nüfuslu Kanada, ihracatının % 78'ini bu şekilde gerçekleştirmiş oldu.
- E) 25 milyon nüfuslu Kanada'nın ihraç mallarının % 78'ini oluşturan ağaç ürünleri, madenler, ve otomobiller 75 milyar dolar karşılığında A.B.D.'ye gönderildi.

62. To avoid raising false hopes among cancer victims, researchers tend to use caution in reporting even the most promising advances in treatment for that dread disease.

- A) Araştırmacılar kanser kurbanlarının ümitlerini kaybetmemeleri için bu korkunç hastalığın tedavisinde kaydettikleri ilerlemeleri açıklama sözü verdiler.
- B) Korkunç bir hastalık olan kanserin tedavisinde umut verici ilerlemeler sağlanmasına rağmen araştırmacılar kanser kurbanlarını boş yere ümitlendirmek için açıklamalarında tedbirli davranıyorlar.
- C) Kanser kurbanlarını boş yere ümitlendirmek istemeyen araştırmacılar ancak bu korkunç hastalığın tedavisinde en umut verici ilerlemeleri sağladıklarında açıklamalarda bulunuyorlar.
- D) Her umut verici ilerlemeyle ümitlenen kanser kurbanları, araştırmacıların bu korkunç hastalığın tedavisindeki tedbirli tutumunu açıklayamaz buluyorlar.
- E) Araştırmacılar kanser kurbanlarını boş yere ümitlendirmek için bu korkunç hastalığın tedavisinde en umut verici ilerlemeleri bile açıklamakta tedbirli davranma eğilimindedir.

63. The idea of an international peace conference to break the diplomatic chaos that has plagued the Middle East for years aroused anger among Middle East countries.

- A) Yıllarca diplomatik kaosu sonlandırmaya çalışan Orta Doğu ülkeleri yeni bir uluslar arası barış konferansı düşüncesi ile kızgınlıkları ortadan kaldırmaya çalışıyor.
- B) Yıllarca Orta Doğu'yu rahatsız eden diplomatik kaosu sonlandırmak isteyen Orta Doğu ülkeleri uluslar arası bir barış konferansı ile kaosu azaltmayı planlıyor.
- C) Orta Doğu ülkeleri arasında hızla artan diplomatik kaosu ve kızgınlığı ancak uluslar arası bir barış konferansı düşüncesi sonlandırabilir.
- D) Yıllarca Orta Doğu'yu rahatsız eden diplomatik kaosu sonlandırmaya yönelik uluslar arası bir barış konferansı düşüncesi Orta Doğu ülkeleri arasında kızgınlık uyandırdı.
- E) Uluslar arası bir barış konferansı düşüncesi yıllarca Orta Doğu'yu rahatsız eden diplomatik kaosu sonlandırmak yerine, Orta Doğu ülkeleri arasındaki kızgınlığı artıracaktır.

64. Designing a car is an act that calls for a thorough grasp of the practicalities of driving as well as imagination.

- A) Bir arabayı tasarlamak hayal gücü kadar sürüş kolaylıklarına da tam anlamıyla hakim olmayı gerektiren bir işlemdir.
- B) Bir arabayı tasarlamak için hayal gücünden çok sürüş kolaylıklarına tam anlamıyla hakim olmak gerekir.
- C) Bir arabanın tasarlanması için hem hayal gücü hem de sürüş kolaylıklarına tam anlamıyla hakim olmak önemlidir.
- D) Bir arabayı tasarlamak, ancak hayal gücü ve sürüş kolaylıklarına tam anlamıyla hakimiyetle ortaya çıkan bir işlemdir.
- E) Bir araba tasarımı için hayal gücü kadar sürüş kolaylıklarına tam anlamıyla hakimiyet de gerekir.

65. The title of the new book written by Tina Turner reflects the new attitude she developed just after she broke up with Ike Turner, who beat her.

- A) Tina Turner tarafından yazılan yeni kitabın adı, ayrıldıktan sonra bile kendisini dövmeye devam eden Ike Turner'ın tutumunu yansıtıyor.
- B) Tina Turner, kendisini döven Ike Turner'dan ayrıldıktan hemen sonra yazdığı kitabın adını yeni bir yaklaşımla koydu.
- C) Beraberliği süresince Ike Turner tarafından dövülen Tina Turner'ın yazdığı yeni kitabın adı, yaşama karşı yeni tutumunu yansıtıyor.
- D) Tina Turner'ın yeni bir yaklaşımla yazdığı kitabı, Ike Turner'dan ayrılana kadar yaşadığı zorlukların bir yansımasıdır.
- E) Tina Turner tarafından yazılan yeni kitabın adı, kendisini döven Ike Turner'dan ayrıldıktan hemen sonra geliştirdiği yeni tutumu yansıtıyor.

66. **Maria Alonso, who was born in Cuba and raised in Venezuela, built a successful singing and acting career in Latin America.**

- A) Latin Amerika'da başarılı bir şarkıcılık ve oyunculuk kariyeri yapan Maria Alonso Küba'da doğmuş ve Venezuela'da büyümüştür.
- B) Küba'da doğup Venezuela'da büyüyen Maria Alonso Latin Amerika'da başarılı bir şarkıcılık ve oyunculuk kariyeri yaptı.
- C) Küba doğumlu Maria Alonso Venezuela'da büyüdükten sonra Latin Amerika'da başarılı bir şarkıcılık ve oyunculuk kariyeri yaptı.
- D) Maria Alonso'nun Küba doğumlu olması ve Venezuela'da büyümesi Latin Amerika'da başarılı bir şarkıcılık ve oyunculuk kariyeri yapmasını sağladı.
- E) Kübalı şarkıcı ve oyuncu Maria Alonso Venezuela'da büyümüş ve Latin Amerika'da başarılı bir kariyer yapmıştır.

67. **Despite two full centuries of growth, secularism and financial independence, Harvard remained a small and inadequate school.**

- A) İki yüz yıllık bir okul olan Harvard büyümesine, laikliğe ve ekonomik bağımsızlığına rağmen küçük ve yetersiz kaldı.
- B) Küçük ve yetersiz bir okul olarak kalan Harvard tam iki yüz yıllık bir büyüme, laiklik ve ekonomik bağımsızlık tecrübesine sahiptir.
- C) Tam iki yüz yıl süren bir büyüme, laiklik ve ekonomik bağımsızlıktan sonra Harvard küçük ve yetersiz bir okul olarak kaldı.
- D) Tam iki yüz yıllık bir büyüme, laiklik ve ekonomik bağımsızlığa rağmen Harvard küçük ve yetersiz bir okul olarak kaldı.
- E) Küçük ve yetersiz bir okul olan Harvard aslında tam iki yüz yıldır büyümekte, laiklik ve ekonomik bağımsızlık konularında gelişmektedir.

68. **When Ryan White returned to school last year, after being diagnosed with AIDS, he was greeted first by the security and then a court order barring him from the premises.**

- A) Ryan White AIDS teşhisi konulduktan sonra geçen sene okula geri döndüğünde hakkında çıkan mahkeme kararına rağmen güvenlik tarafından karşılandı.
- B) Geçen sene AIDS teşhisi konulan Ryan White okula geri döndüğünde hem güvenlikle hem de okul sınırlarına girişini yasaklayan bir mahkeme kararıyla karşılaştı.
- C) Ryan White AIDS hastası olduğu için geçen sene geri döndüğü okuluna girişi, çıkarılan mahkeme kararıyla güvenlik tarafından engellendi.
- D) Ryan White AIDS teşhisi konulduktan sonra geçen sene okula geri döndüğünde okula girişini engelleyen güvenliği mahkemeye vermeye karar verdi.
- E) Ryan White AIDS teşhisi konulduktan sonra geçen sene okula geri döndüğünde, önce güvenlikle daha sonra da okul sınırlarına girişini yasaklayan mahkeme kararıyla karşılandı.

69. **Chinese farmers have chopped down many of the bamboo forests that once fed the pandas, and they have been forced to survive at higher ground and smaller spaces.**

- A) Çinli çiftçiler, bir zamanlar pandaları besleyen bambu ormanlarının çoğunu kestiler ve onlar da hayatlarını daha yüksek bölgelerde ve küçük alanlarda sürdürmek zorunda bırakıldılar.
- B) Çinli çiftçilerin bir zamanlar pandaları besleyen bambu ormanlarının bir çoğunu kesmesi onların daha yüksek bölgelerde ve küçük alanlarda hayatlarını sürdürmek zorunda kalmalarına neden oldu.
- C) Bir zamanlar bambu ormanlarında yaşayan pandalar Çinli çiftçilerin bu ormanların çoğunu kesmesiyle daha yüksek bölgelerde ve küçük alanlarda hayatta kalmaya çalıştılar.
- D) Çinli çiftçiler bambu ormanlarının bulunduğu yüksek bölgelerde ve küçük alanlarda hayatta kalmaya çalışan pandaların çoğunu ortadan kaldırdılar.
- E) Pandaların hayatta kalmaları için gerekli olan bambu ormanları Çinli çiftçiler tarafından kesildi ve onlar da daha yüksek bölgeler ve küçük alanlarda hayatlarını sürdürmek zorunda kaldılar.

70. In the field of second language teaching, it has long been recognised that learning vocabulary is not simply a process of memorizing a number of words.

- A) İkinci dil öğretimi alanında uzun kelime öğrenmenin sadece birkaç kelimenin ezberlenmesi işlemi olmadığı kabul edilmektedir.
- B) İkinci dil öğretiminde kelime öğrenmenin sadece birkaç kelimenin ezberlenmesinden başka bir şey olmadığı uzun zamandır kabul edilmektedir.
- C) Sadece birkaç kelime ezberlemenin ikinci dil öğreniminde kelime öğrenmeye yardımcı olmayacağı uzun zamandır kabul edilmektedir.
- D) İkinci dil öğretimi alanındaki gelişmeler kelime öğrenmenin sadece birkaç kelimenin ezberlenmesi işlemi olmadığını anlaşılmıştı sağladı.
- E) İkinci dil öğretimi alanında kabul edilen şey kelime ezberleme işleminin sadece birkaç kelimeyi öğrenmekten ibaret olmadığıdır.

71. Preventing pollution of air, land, or water is more logical and cost-effective than controlling existing pollution.

- A) Hem daha mantıklı olduğu için hem de ileride maliyeti daha düşük olacağı için hava, kara ya da su kirliliğinin önüne geçilmelidir.
- B) Hava, kara ya da su kirliliğini önlemek mevcut kirliliği kontrol altına almaktan daha mantıklı ve ekonomiktir.
- C) Daha mantıklı ve daha ekonomik tedbirlerden biri, mevcut hava kirliliğini kontrol altında tutmak değil bunları havada, karada ya da suda önlemektir.
- D) Hava, toprak ve su kirliliğini önlemek belki de var olan kirliliği önlemekten daha mantıklı ve ekonomiktir.
- E) Havada, karada ya da sudaki mevcut kirliliği önleyerek genel kirliliğin önüne geçmek daha mantıklıdır ve maliyeti de daha düşüktür.

72. Some basic problems are common to all societies no matter what level of economic development they have reached.

- A) Temelde, ekonomik gelişme konusundaki bazı problemler bütün toplumlarda ortaktır.
- B) Her toplumda ortak olan bazı temel problemler, toplumların ulaştıkları ekonomik gelişmişlik düzeyleriyle ilgili değildir.
- C) Ekonomik gelişme düzeyleri ne olursa olsun, tüm toplumlarda bazı problemlerin temelde ortak olduğu bir gerçektir.
- D) Ulaştıkları ekonomik gelişme düzeyleri ne olursa olsun, bazı temel sorunlar tüm toplumlarda ortaktır.
- E) Ulaştıkları gelişme düzeyleri ne olursa olsun, bütün toplumlarda bazı temel ekonomik sorunlar vardır.

73. What all agree on is that Fletcher is a brilliant politician with an exquisite sense of timing and an endless ability to surprise.

- A) Herkesin hem fikir olduğu şey, Fletcher'in mükemmel zamanlama duygusu ve sonsuz şaşırtma kabiliyetiyle zeki bir siyasetçi olduğudur.
- B) Herkesin hem fikir olduğu şey zeki bir siyasetçi olan Fletcher'in mükemmel bir zamanlama duygusu ve sonsuz şaşırtma kabiliyeti olduğudur.
- C) Fletcher'in mükemmel zamanlama duygusu ve sonsuz şaşırtma kabiliyeti onun zeki bir siyasetçi olduğunu herkese kabul ettirmiştir.
- D) Fletcher'i zeki bir siyasetçi yapan şey, herkesin onun mükemmel bir zamanlama duygusu ve sonsuz şaşırtma kabiliyetine sahip olduğunu düşünmesidir.
- E) Mükemmel zamanlama duygusu ve sonsuz şaşırtma kabiliyetine sahip Fletcher, herkes tarafından zeki bir siyasetçi olarak bilinir.

74. France, which ruled Chad in colonial times, is taking the lead for its Western allies in the desert war, while the U.S. is sending weaponry.

- A) Sömürgecilik döneminde Fransa Batılı müttefiklerine önyak olduğu için ABD çöl savaşına silah göndererek Çad'ı yönetiyor.
- B) Sömürgecilik döneminde Çad'ı yöneten ABD çöl savaşına silah göndermesine rağmen, Fransa Batılı müttefiklerine önyak oluyor.
- C) Bir yandan ABD silah gönderirken, sömürgecilik döneminde Çad'ı yöneten Fransa da çöl savaşında Batılı müttefiklerine önyak oluyor.
- D) ABD'in çöl savaşına silah göndermesi, sömürgecilik döneminde Çad'ı yöneten Fransa'yı Batılı müttefiklerine yöneltiyor.
- E) Fransa'nın Batılı müttefiklerine önyak olması sömürgecilik döneminde Çad'ı yöneten ABD'nin çöl savaşına silah göndermesini kolaylaştırıyor.

75. By week's end it was clear that the government intended not only to clamp down on new demonstrations but limit future political discussion and purge those who have gone too far in advocating reform.

- A) Hükümetin sadece yeni gösterileri sıkı kontrol altına almak değil aynı zamanda gelecekteki siyasi tartışmaları kısıtlamak ve reformu savunma konusunda fazla ileri gidenleri cezalandırmak amacıyla olduğu hafta sonunda ortaya çıktı.
- B) Hükümetin sadece yeni gösterileri sıkı kontrol altına almak yerine gelecekteki siyasi tartışmaları kısıtlamak ve reformu savunma konusunda fazla ileri gidenleri cezalandırmak amacıyla olduğu hafta sonunda açıklandı.
- C) Hükümetin yeni gösterileri sıkı kontrol altına almak için gelecekteki siyasi tartışmaları kısıtlamak ve reformu savunma konusunda fazla ileri gidenleri cezalandırmak niyetinde olduğu hafta sonunda belli oldu.
- D) Yeni gösterileri sıkı kontrol altına almanın, gelecekteki siyasi tartışmaları kısıtlamanın ve reformu savunma konusunda fazla ileri gidenleri cezalandırmanın hükümetin amaçları arasında olduğu hafta sonu itibariyle ortaya çıktı.
- E) Yeni gösterileri sıkı kontrol altına alma niyetinde olan hükümetin sadece gelecekteki siyasi tartışmaları kısıtlamak değil, aynı zamanda reformu savunma konusunda fazla ileri gidenleri cezalandırmak amacıyla olduğu hafta sonunda ortaya çıktı.

76. In 1948 a historically important step was taken with the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, which proclaims the universality of human rights.

- A) 1948'de ilan edilen ve insan haklarının evrenselliğinin önemini kabul eden İnsan Hakları Evrensel Beyannamesi tarihi bir adımdır.
- B) İnsan Hakları Evrensel Beyannamesi'nin yayımlanması sayesinde, insan haklarının evrenselliği ve önemi konusunda 1948'de tarihi bir adım atılmıştır.
- C) İnsan haklarının evrenselliğini ilan eden İnsan Hakları Evrensel Beyannamesi'yle 1948'de tarihsel açıdan önemli bir adım atılmıştır.
- D) İnsan Hakları Evrensel Beyannamesi, 1948'de atılmış olan önemli tarihi bir adımla insan haklarının evrenselliğini ilan etmiştir.
- E) İnsan haklarının evrenselliği konusunda 1948 yılında atılan önemli tarihi adımla, İnsan Hakları Evrensel Beyannamesi ilan edilmiştir.

77. Pakistani officials last week welcomed the Soviet communique calling for a political settlement within the framework of the U.N. talks.

- A) Pakistanlı yetkililer, Birleşmiş Milletler'le yapılan görüşmeler çerçevesinde siyasi bir yapılanmayı şart koşan Sovyet yetkilileri geçen hafta kabul etti.
- B) Pakistanlı yetkililerin Sovyet resmi bildirisini geçen hafta kabul etmesi, Birleşmiş Milletler'le yapılan görüşmeler çerçevesinde oluşan siyasi bir yapılanmaydı.
- C) Sovyet resmi bildirisini kabul eden Pakistanlı yetkililer, geçen hafta Birleşmiş Milletler'le yapılan görüşmeler sonrasında siyasi bir yapılanmaya gittiler.
- D) Pakistanlı yetkililer, Birleşmiş Milletler'le yapılan görüşmeler çerçevesinde siyasi bir yapılanmayı gerektiren Sovyet resmi bildirisini geçen hafta kabul etti.
- E) Birleşmiş Milletler'le yapılan görüşmeler çerçevesinde siyasi bir yapılanmayı şart koşan Pakistanlı yetkililer, geçen hafta Sovyet resmi bildirisini kabul etti.

78. 47% of those surveyed say they have less confidence in the President since the controversy began, and 61% disapprove of the way he has handled the crisis.

- A) Başkan'ın krizi ele alış şekli anket uygulananların % 47'sinde güvensizlik yaratırken, % 61'lik bir dilim münakaşaları tasvip etmediğini ortaya koyuyor.
- B) Anket uygulananların % 47'sinin tartışmalar başladığından beri Başkan'a daha az güvendiklerini söylemesine rağmen, % 61'i krizi ele alış şeklini onaylıyor.
- C) Anket uygulananların % 61'i tartışmalar başladığından beri Başkan'a daha az güvendiklerini söylerken, % 47'si de krizi ele alış şeklini onaylamıyor.
- D) Anket uygulanan ve Başkan'a daha az güvendiklerini söyleyen, % 47'lik bir kesim, tartışmaların başlamasından sonra % 61'lik bir yükselişle, krize Başkan'ın neden olduğunu söylüyor.
- E) Anket uygulananların % 47'si tartışmalar başladığından beri Başkan'a daha az güvendiklerini söylüyor ve % 61'i de krizi ele alış şeklini onaylamıyor.

79. Some critics have said that Macbeth is a personal tragedy of ambition, but it is really the tragedy of a country which is illustrated in the second half of the play where Shakespeare shows how a civilised society can be reduced to poverty and misery by the actions of a tyrant.

- A) Macbeth'in hırsla dayalı bir trajedi olduğunu ileri süren bazı eleştirmenlere karşın Shakespeare, bir tiranın hareketleri sonucunda fakirliğe ve sefaletle düşen uygar bir toplumun hikayesi aracılığıyla aslında bir ülkenin trajedisini anlatmaktadır.
- B) Shakespeare'in, uygar bir toplumun bir tiranın hareketleri sonucunda nasıl fakirliğe ve sefaletle düşebileceğini gösterdiği Macbeth'in ikinci yarısında anlatılanlar, hırsla dayalı kişisel bir trajediden çok bir ülkenin trajedisidir.
- C) Bazı eleştirmenler Macbeth'in hırsla dayalı kişisel bir trajedi olduğunu söylemişlerdir, ama Shakespeare'in bir tiranın hareketleri sonucunda uygar bir toplumun nasıl fakirliğe ve sefaletle düşürülebileceğini gösterdiği oyunun ikinci yarısında anlatılan gerçekte bir ülkenin trajedisidir.
- D) Oyunun ikinci yarısında Shakespeare'in bir ülkenin trajedisini anlattığı ve bazı eleştirmenlerce hırsla dayalı kişisel bir trajedi olarak nitelenen Macbeth, aslında bir tiranın hareketleri sonucunda fakirlik ve sefaletle düşen uygar bir toplumu göstermektedir.
- E) Bazı eleştirmenlerce hırsla dayalı kişisel bir trajedi olarak nitelenen Macbeth, Shakespeare'in dediği gibi, bir tiranın hareketleri sonucunda uygar bir toplumun nasıl fakirliğe ve sefaletle düştüğünü göstererek bir ülke trajedisini anlatmaktadır.

80. When the American War of Independence began, few people understood what was really at stake, though there were various opinions expressed in the Parliament, ranging from those who regarded the United States as just one of the King's possessions to those who recognised that the people of the colonies had their own pride and were no longer willing to be dependent on the mother country.

- A) Amerikan Bağımsızlık Savaşı başladığında, Parlamento'da, Birleşik Devletleri Kral'ın sahip olduğu mallardan sadece biri olarak görenlerden, sömürgelerdeki insanların da kendi gururları olduğunu ve anavatana artık bağımlı olmak istemediklerini kabul edenlere kadar değişik görüşler belirtilmesine rağmen, çok az insan gerçekte neyin tehlikede olduğunu anlamıştı.
- B) Amerikan Bağımsızlık Savaşı çıktığında Parlamento'da çoğu insan düşüncelerini açıklayarak Birleşik Devletlerin aslında Kral'ın malı olduğunu, veya, sömürge halklarının gururları nedeniyle artık anavatana bağımlı kalmak istemediklerini belirtmişlerdir.
- C) Parlamento'da görüşlerini açıklayan insanlara rağmen çok az kişi tehlikenin boyutlarını görebilmiş ve Amerikan Bağımsızlık Savaşı'nı, anavatana bağlı olmak istemeyen gururlu sömürge insanları tarafından ülkeyi Kral'ın kendi malı olarak görenlere karşı verilen bir savaş olarak ele almıştır.
- D) Anavatana artık bağımlı kalmak istemeyen gururlu sömürge halklarının bir tehdit oluşturduğu veya Birleşik Devletlerin Kral'ın mallarından biri olduğu gibi çeşitli düşünceler Amerikan Bağımsızlık savaşı esnasında Parlamento'da dile getirilmiş ama çok az insan tehlikenin boyutlarını gerçekten görebilmiştir.
- E) Gerçek tehlikenin boyutlarını çok az insanın görmesine rağmen, Amerikan Bağımsızlık Savaşı başladığında ülkeyi Kral'ın malı sayanlar ve sömürgelerin anavatana bağımlı olmasını istemeyen gururlu insanlar Parlamento'da çeşitli görüşler ifade etmişlerdir.

81. Indians, whose descendants still work at harvesting sugar today, came to Trinidad as indentured labourers to work on sugar plantations after the emancipation of African slaves in 1834.

- A) Torunları hâlâ şeker tarlalarında çalışan Hintli işçiler, Afrikalı köleler 1834'de özgürlüklerine kavuşarak kontratlı işçiler olunca, Trinidad'da göreve başladılar.
- B) Trinidad'a 1834 yılında şeker ekim alanlarında çalışmak için gelen kontratlı Hintli işçiler, azat edilen Afrikalı kölelerin yerine, torunlarıyla birlikte şeker hasadında çalışmaktadırlar.
- C) 1834 yılında Afrikalı köleler özgürlüklerine kavuşunca şeker tarlalarında çalışmak üzere Trinidad'a gelen Hintlilerin torunları hâlâ aynı yerlerde çalışmaktadırlar.
- D) Günümüzde torunları hâlâ şeker hasadında çalışan Hintliler, 1834 yılında Afrikalı kölelerin özgürlüklerine kavuşmalarından sonra şeker ekim alanlarında çalışmak üzere kontratlı işçiler olarak Trinidad'a geldiler.
- E) Afrikalı kölelerin azat edilmeleriyle 1834 yılında kontratlı işçiler olarak Trinidad'a gelen Hintlilerin torunları hâlâ şeker tarlalarında çalışmaktadırlar.

82. The possibility of a long-term climate change has lent a new area of urgency to oceanography and has spurred efforts to design systems for observing the ocean on a global scale.

- A) Okyanusların küresel bir ölçekte incelenebilmeleri için yeni sistemler geliştirme zorunluluğu, uzun dönemde oluşabilecek iklim değişikliği olasılığına bağlı olarak yeni bir öncelik zemini biçiminde ortaya çıkmıştır.
- B) Uzun sürecek bir iklim değişikliği olasılığı okyanusu küresel bir ölçekte incelemeyi mümkün kılacak sistemler oluşturarak deniz bilimine yeni bir öncelik zemini sağlamıştır.
- C) Deniz bilimi alanına yeni bir öncelik zemini sağlanması, okyanusu küresel bir ölçekte incelemek için sistemler oluşturma çabasına yol açmış, böylece uzun dönemde iklim değişikliği olasılığı önem kazanmıştır.
- D) Okyanusların küresel bir ölçekte incelenebilmelerinin sağlanması, uzun dönemde olabilecek bir iklim değişikliği doğrultusunda deniz bilimine yeni bir öncelik zemini kazandırmıştır.
- E) Uzun dönemdeki iklim değişikliği olasılığı deniz bilimine yeni bir öncelik zemini sağlamış ve okyanusu küresel bir ölçekte izlemek için sistemler oluşturma çabalarını hızlandırmıştır.

83. It may seem quite strange to students in Europe, where it is often difficult to get into universities, that representatives of universities in the U.S.A. travel round, giving information and using all their art of persuasion to encourage Europeans to go to their universities.

- A) Üniversitelere girmenin zor olduğu Avrupa'daki öğrenciler, Amerikan üniversitelerinin temsilcilerinin üniversitelere öğrenci çekmek için dolaşarak bilgi vermelerini oldukça garip karşıladılar.
- B) A.B.D.'deki üniversitelerin temsilcilerinin bilgi vererek dolaşmaları ve ikna becerilerinin tümünü Avrupalılar'ın kendi üniversitelere gitmelerini sağlamak için kullanmaları, üniversitelere girmenin çoğu kez zor olduğu Avrupa'daki öğrencilere oldukça garip gelebilir.
- C) Avrupa'daki öğrencilerin oldukça garip olduğunu düşündükleri şey, Amerikalı üniversite temsilcilerinin seyahat ederek üniversiteler hakkında bilgi vermeleri ve tüm ikna kabiliyetlerini bu amaçla kullanmalarıdır.
- D) Amerikan üniversitelerinin temsilcileri, Avrupa'daki üniversitelere girmenin zor olması nedeniyle, öğrencileri ikna etme turlarına çıkarak üniversiteleri hakkında bilgi vermektedir.
- E) A.B.D. üniversitelerine girmenin zor olması nedeniyle üniversite temsilcileri, Avrupa üniversitelerine öğrenci çekmek amacıyla üniversiteler hakkında bilgi vermekte ve tüm ikna hünelerini bu yolda kullanmaktadırlar.

84. In the face of extremely sound proof brought before him, the Ambassador had nothing to do but get himself prepared for an intensive attack to be launched by the media.

- A) Büyükelçi, karşısına çıkarılan inanılmaz ölçüde güçlü kanıtların ışığında, basın başlatacağı yoğun saldırıya hazırlanmak için hiçbir şey yapamadı.
- B) Karşısına çıkarılan kanıtların çok güçlü olması üzerine yapacak hiçbir şeyi kalmayan Büyükelçi, basının başlatacağı büyük saldırıya hazırlanmaya koyuldu.
- C) Karşısına çok güçlü kanıtlar çıkarılan Büyükelçi'nin, basının başlattığı yoğun saldırıya hazırlanmak için yapabileceği hiçbir şey yoktu.
- D) Önüne konulan çok güçlü kanıtlar karşısında; Büyükelçi'nin, basın tarafından başlatılacak olan yoğun saldırıya karşı hazırlanmak dışında yapacak hiçbir şeyi yoktu.
- E) Önüne konulan kanıtların yeterince güçlü olması nedeniyle; Büyükelçi'nin tek yapabildiği şey, basın tarafından başlatılan yoğun saldırıyı beklemek için hazırlanmak oldu.

85. With the original ink cartridges for printers being too expensive for many home users to afford, a majority of them prefer to have the blank cartridge refilled, harmful as it may be for the printer itself.

- A) Ev kullanıcılarının kullandığı yazıcıların mürekkep kartuşları başedilemeyecek kadar pahalı olduğu için, bu kişilerin büyük bir bölümü yazıcılarına hasar verme pahasına da olsa boş kartuşlarını doldurtma yolunu tercih etmektedir.
- B) Orijinal mürekkep kartuşları çok pahalı olduğu için bunları satın alamayan ev kullanıcılarının büyük çoğunluğu, yazıcının kendisinde hasara yol açabilse bile, boşalan kartuşu yeniden doldurtmayı tercih etmekte.
- C) Yazıcılarda kullanılan kartuşların orijinallerinin ev kullanıcılarının karşılayamayacağı kadar pahalı olmasından ötürü, bu kişilerin çoğunluğu boş kartuşlarını yeniden doldurtmayı tercih etmekte ve böylece yazıcıya zarar vermektedir.
- D) Yazıcıların orijinal mürekkep kartuşları birçok ev kullanıcısının karşılayamayacağı kadar pahalı olduğu için, bu kullanıcıların çoğunluğu yazıcının kendisi için zararlı olsa da boş kartuşlarını yeniden doldurtmayı tercih etmektedir.
- E) Yazıcıların orijinal mürekkep kartuşlarının pek çok ev kullanıcısının karşılayabileceğinden daha pahalı olsa bile, bu kullanıcıların çoğunluğu yazıcının kendisi için zararlı olsa da boş kartuşlarını yeniden doldurtmayı tercih etmektedir.

86. The local correspondent was bewildered to hear that not a single terrorist attack had been organized against military forces in the area.

- A) Bölgede görev yapan askeri güçlere karşı bir tane bile terörist saldırının yapılmadığını duyduğunda, yerel muhabir çok şaşırıldı.
- B) Bölgedeki askeri güçlere yönelik terörist saldırının bir tek saldırıdan oluşmadığını duymak, yerel muhabiri çok şaşırttı.
- C) Tek bir terörist saldırının bile bölgedeki askeri güçlere yönelik olmadığını duymak yerel muhabiri hayretler içinde bıraktı.
- D) Yerel muhabir, bölgedeki askeri güçlere yönelik tek bir terörist saldırının bile düzenlenmemiş olduğunu duymaktan ötürü hayretler içinde kaldı.
- E) Yerel muhabir, bölgedeki askeri güçlere yönelik terörist saldırının bir tek saldırıyla sınırlı kalmadığını duyunca çok şaşırıldı.

87. American government has been trying to crack down the guerrilla action toward its soldiers by deploying forces from other countries to the problem areas.

- A) Amerikan hükümeti; askerlerine yönelik gerilla hareketini, sorunlu bölgelere diğer ülkelerin askerlerini konuşlandırarak çökmeye çalışmaktadır.
- B) Amerikan hükümeti; askerlerine yönelik gerilla hareketini kırmak amacıyla, başka ülkelerin askerlerini sorunlu olan bölgelerde konuşlandırmaya çalışmaktadır.
- C) Amerikan hükümeti; kendi askerlerine yönelik gerilla hareketini oyalama amacıyla, diğer ülkelerin askerlerini sorunlu olan bölgelerde konuşlandırmayı denemektedir.
- D) Amerikan hükümetinin çabası, sorunlu bölgelere diğer ülkelerin askerlerini yerleştirerek kendi askerlerine yönelik gerilla hareketinin dağılmasını sağlamaktır.
- E) Amerikan hükümetinin yapmaya çalıştığı; sorun bulunan bölgelere başka ülkelerin askerlerini yerleştirmek suretiyle kendi askerlerine yönelik gerilla faaliyetini saptırmaktır.

89. The Ottoman Empire was once a powerful, vast and prosperous country, where a number of peoples lived together in peace, if not in harmony.

- A) Bazı halkların uyumlu olmasa bile huzurlu bir şekilde bir arada yaşadıkları bir yer olan Osmanlı İmparatorluğu, o zamanlar kudretli, geniş ve zengin bir ülkeydi.
- B) Bir zamanlar güçlü, çok geniş ve zengin bir ülke olan Osmanlı İmparatorluğunda halkların çoğu uyumlu olmasa da huzurlu bir biçimde birlikte yaşamıştı.
- C) Osmanlı İmparatorluğu bir zamanlar çeşitli halkların uyum içinde olmasa da barış içinde birlikte yaşadıkları kudretli, geniş ve zengin bir ülkeydi.
- D) Osmanlı İmparatorluğu, uyum içinde olmasa da barış içinde birlikte yaşayan çeşitli halklarıyla, bir zamanlar kudretli, geniş ve zengin bir ülke olmuştu.
- E) Uyumlu olmasalar bile huzurlu halkların bir arada yaşadıkları bir yer olan Osmanlı İmparatorluğu, bir zamanlar güçlü, geniş ve zengin bir ülkeydi.

88. It is our sincere hope that, after a matter of few months, this child will be able to stand on his two feet without having to get external aid.

- A) Birkaç aya kadar, bu çocuğun hiçbir dış yardım olmaksızın kendi ayakları üzerinde durduğunu içtenlikle umut edebiliyor düzeyde olacağız.
- B) Bu çocuğun sadece birkaç ay sonra dışarıdan yardım almasına gerek kalmadan kendi ayakları üzerinde durabilmesi en içten umudumuz.
- C) Bu çocuğun birkaç aya kadar kendi ayakları üzerinde, dışarıdan yardım almasına gerek olmadan durabilmesini samimiyetle ummaktayız.
- D) En içten bir şekilde, birkaç aylık bir sürede, bu çocuğun dışarıdan bir yardıma ihtiyaç duymadan kendi ayakları üzerinde duracağını umuyoruz.
- E) Ummaktayız ki bu çocuk, birkaç ay zarfında, dışarıdan hiçbir yardım almadan, kendi ayakları üzerinde durabilecek

90. The allegations raised against him in the company quarters notwithstanding, Peter Banks is determined to remain in office until his term is over in two years' time.

- A) Kendisine yönelik iddialar şirket çevrelerinde gündemde olsa da, Peter Banks iki yıl sonra görev süresi sona erinceye kadar görevinde kalmaya karar verdi.
- B) Peter Banks iki yıl daha, görev süresi sona erene kadar görevinde kalmaya kararlı olsa da, şirket çevrelerinde ona yönelik iddialar gündemde.
- C) Şirket çevrelerinde kendisine yönelik çeşitli iddialar bulunmasına rağmen Peter Banks yönetimdeki yerini, iki yıl sonra görev süresi sona erene kadar korumaya kararlı.
- D) Şirket çevrelerinde ortaya çıkan iddiaların hedefi olan Peter Banks, iki yıl sonra görevi devredene kadar görevinde kalmaya kararlı.
- E) Şirket çevresinde kendisine yöneltilen iddialara rağmen, Peter Banks iki yıl sonra görev süresi sona erene kadar görevinde kalmaya kararlı.

91. When, after the military coup, the first Özal government won the first election with a sliding majority, several senior politicians in the country had been banned from actively participating in political life.

- A) Askeri darbe sonrasında Birinci Özal Hükümeti ilk seçimi ezici bir çoğunlukla kazandığında, ülkedeki birkaç eski politikacının politik yaşama aktif olarak katılımları yasaklanmıştı.
- B) Askeri darbenin ardından yapılan ilk seçimleri ilk Birinci Özal Hükümeti ezici bir çoğunlukla kazandığında, eski politikacıların aktif biçimde politik yaşama katılmaları yasaktı.
- C) Eski politikacıların politik yaşama aktif katılımlarının askeri darbeyle yasaklanmasının ardından, ilk seçimleri ilk Birinci Özal Hükümeti ezici bir çoğunlukla kazandı.
- D) İlk Birinci Özal Hükümetinin ezici bir çoğunlukla kazandığı ilk seçim sonrasında, askeri darbe nedeniyle bazı eski politikacıların politik yaşama aktif olarak katılmaları yasaklanmıştı.
- E) İlk Birinci Özal Hükümetinin askeri darbe sonrasında ilk seçimi ezici bir çoğunlukla kazanmasının ardından, eski politikacıların politik yaşam içinde aktif biçimde yer almaları yasaklandı.

92. It is probable that the name “Ankara” derives its origin from the Celtic word “anchor”, which itself had come to be used to refer to the symbol of the city in what is the entrance to the Citadel today.

- A) “Ankara” adı, bir ihtimal, Keltlerin bugün Kale’nin girişi olan yerde bulunan şehir sembolü için kullanmış oldukları “anchor” sözcüğünden gelmektedir.
- B) “Ankara” adının kökeninin, bugün Kale’nin girişi olan yerdeki şehir sembolü için Keltlerin kullandıkları “anchor” sözcüğünden gelmesi muhtemeldir.
- C) Büyük olasılıkla, “Ankara” sözcüğünün kökeni; günümüzde Kale’nin girişi olan yerdeki şehir sembolü için kullanılan ve Keltçe bir sözcük olan “anchor”dan gelmektedir.
- D) Keltlerin, bugün Kale’nin girişi olan yerdeki şehir sembolü için kullanır hale geldikleri “anchor” sözcüğü, muhtemelen “Ankara” adının kökenini oluşturmaktadır.
- E) Muhtemelen, “Ankara” adı kökenini; eskiden bugün Kale’nin girişi olan yerde duran şehrin sembolünü anlatmak için kullanılagelen Keltçe “anchor” sözcüğünden almaktadır.

93. With the widespread use of mobile phones with embedded cameras, journalists are provided with the excellent means of sending instant pictures of the people they interview together with the interview itself.

- A) Cep telefonlarının fotoğraf makineli olanlarının yaygın bir biçimde kullanımı ile birlikte, mülakat yapılan kişilerin o anki görüntülerini mülakatın kendisiyle birlikte gönderme konusunda gazetecilere kusursuz bir yol sağlanmış oldu.
- B) Fotoğraf makineli cep telefonlarının yaygın biçimde kullanılmaya başlanmasıyla, mülakat yapılan kişinin görüntüleri ile mülakatı birlikte göndermek gazeteciler için olanaklı hale geldi.
- C) Fotoğraf makineli cep telefonlarının yaygın kullanımı ile birlikte; gazetecilere, mülakat yaptıkları kişilerin o anki görüntülerini mülakatın kendisiyle birlikte göndermeleri için kusursuz bir araç sağlanmış oldu.
- D) Fotoğraf makineli cep telefonlarının yaygın kullanımı sayesinde; gazeteciler, mülakat yaptıkları kişilerin ilk görüntüleri ile mülakatın kendisini göndermek için kusursuz bir araca kavuşmuş oldular.
- E) Gazeteciler, fotoğraflı cep telefonlarının yaygınlaşmasını fırsat bilerek, mülakat yaptıkları kişilerin o anki görüntülerini mülakatın kendisiyle birlikte gönderme konusunda kusursuz bir olanağa sahip oldular.

94. The doctor decided to apply a fairly recently developed treatment method as a final resort to stop gangrene.

- A) Doktor, kangreni durdurmak amacıyla son çare olarak çok yakın zamanlarda geliştirilmiş bir tedavi yönteminin uygulanmasına karar verdi.
- B) Doktorun uygulamaya karar verdiği çok yakın zamanlarda geliştirilmiş olan tedavi yöntemi, kangreni durdurmak için son çareydi.
- C) Doktorun verdiği karar, kangrenin durdurulması için son bir çare olarak kısa süre önce geliştirilmiş bir tedavi yöntemini uygulamaktı.
- D) Kangreni durdurmak için son bir çare olarak, doktor oldukça yakın zamanlarda geliştirilmiş bir tedavi yöntemini uygulamaya karar verdi.
- E) Kangreni durdurmanın son bir çaresi, doktora göre, çok yakın zamanlarda geliştirilen bir tedavi yönteminin uygulanmasıydı.

95. German troops had to fight with the snow that came so much as to cover each and every visible object with a thick white layer.

- A) Alman birlikleri, görülebilen her bir nesnenin üstünü kalın, beyaz bir tabakayla kaplayıncaya kadar yağın karla savaşmak zorundaydı.
- B) Alman birlikleri, görünürdeki her bir nesnenin üzerini kalın beyaz bir tabakayla kaplayacak kadar çok yağın karla boğuşmak zorundaydı.
- C) Görülebilen hemen her şeyin üstü kalın, beyaz bir tabakayla kaplanınca, Alman birliklerinin bir de çok fazla yağın karla savaşmaları gerekti.
- D) Göz alabildiğince her yeri kalın ve beyaz bir tabakayla kaplayacak kadar fazla yağın kar, Alman ordularını çarpışmaya zorunlu kıldı.
- E) Her bir görünür nesnenin üstü kalın, beyaz bir tabakayla kaplandığı için, Alman birliklerinin çok fazla yağın karla da savaşmaları gerekti.

96. They used to use canaries in mines in order to detect the presence of any deadly gases.

- A) Eskiden madenlerde kullanılan kanaryalar, herhangi bir tehlikeli gazın varlığını belirlemektedir.
- B) Eskiden madenlerde, herhangi bir öldürücü gazın varlığını saptamak için kanaryaları kullanırlardı.
- C) Madenlerde herhangi bir zehirli gazın belirlenmesinde, eskiden kanaryalar kullanılmıştır.
- D) Madenlerde, eskiden, öldürücü gazların olup olmadığını anlamak için kanaryaları kullanırlardı.
- E) Madenlerde, varsa tehlikeli gazları saptayabilmek için kanaryalar kullanılırdı.

97. They could at least have given me a tiny bonus, if not promote me to a higher post.

- A) Bana küçük de olsa bir ikramiye verebilirlerse daha üst bir konuma terfi etmesem de olur.
- B) Beni daha üst bir konuma terfi ettirmeseler bile, en azından küçük bir ikramiye verebilirlerdi.
- C) Daha üst bir konuma terfi ettiremedilerse de bana küçük bir ikramiye vermeyi başardılar.
- D) Daha üst bir konuma terfi gerçekleşirse de, küçük de olsa bir ikramiye verilebilirdi.
- E) En azından küçük bir ikramiye vermiş olsalardı, daha üst bir konuma terfi etmesem de olurdu.

98. What is making a tonsillitis operation strangely charming for my son is that he will be able to eat as much ice-cream as he wants.

- A) Bademcik ameliyatını oğlum açısından tuhaf bir biçimde çekici kılan nokta, dilediği kadar dondurma yiyebilecek olması.
- B) Bademcik ameliyatını oğlumun gözünde her tuhaf hem de çekici hale getiren şey, dilediği kadar dondurma yiyebilecek olması.
- C) Bir bademcik ameliyatının oğlum açısından tuhaf olduğu kadar çekici bir özelliği, istediği kadar dondurmaya yiyebilecek olması.
- D) Oğluma göre, bademcik ameliyatının tuhaf ama çekici bir yönü, dilediğince dondurma yiyebilecek olması.
- E) Oğlumun bademcik ameliyatının tuhaf ama bir o kadar da çekici noktası, dilediği kadar dondurma yiyebilecek olması.

99. Throughout the 1990s many American embassies had to be temporarily closed down owing to the rapid rise in terrorist attacks.

- A) 1990'lar boyunca, bir çok Amerikan büyükelçiliğinin terörist saldırılardaki ani artış nedeniyle geçici olarak kapatılması gerekti.
- B) 1990'larda terörist saldırıların aniden artmasıyla, bir çok Amerikan büyükelçiliği geçici süreyle kapandı.
- C) 1990'lı yıllarda Amerikan büyükelçiliklerinin büyük bölümünün geçici olarak kapatılmasının gerekliliği, artan terörist saldırılardan kaynaklanmaktaydı.
- D) 1990'lı yıllarda terör saldırılarındaki ani artış, bir çok Amerikan büyükelçiliğinin geçici süreyle de olsa kapatılmasına neden oldu.
- E) Bir çok Amerikan büyükelçiliğinin geçici olarak kapatılmasının gerektiği, 1990'larda artan terörist saldırılar sonrasında anlaşıldı.

100. Istanbul has always attracted people from poorer regions of Turkey, where job opportunities are limited.

- A) İstanbul daima, Türkiye'nin iş olanakları sınırlı olan yoksul bölgelerindeki insanlara cazip gelmiştir.
- B) İstanbul, sürekli olarak, Türkiye'nin iş olanaklarının sınırlı olduğu yoksul bölgelerinden insanları çekmiştir.
- C) İstanbul, Türkiye'de iş olanaklarının sınırlı olduğu yoksul bölgelerin halkını çekmeyi sürdürecektir.
- D) İstanbul, Türkiye'nin iş olanakları sınırlı olan yoksul bölgelerindeki insanlara hep cazip gelmektedir.
- E) Türkiye'de iş olanaklarının sınırlı olduğu yörelerdeki yoksul insanlar sürekli olarak İstanbul'a cezbedilmektedir.

TÜRKÇE - İNGİLİZCE ÇEVİRİ

Aşağıdaki sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

- 1. Yeni'nin her zaman iyi olmadığı gerçeğini öncelikle, ülkeleri için sorumluluk taşıyan aydınların kabul etmesi gerekmektedir.**
 - A) Firstly, those intellectuals who have to acknowledge the fact that new is not always good are responsible for their country.
 - B) First, the intellectuals bearing responsibility for their country have to acknowledge the fact that new is not always good.
 - C) Having the responsibility for their country, intellectuals should firstly approve of the idea that what is new is not always what is good.
 - D) The very fact that new is not always good needs to be firstly accepted by the intellectuals, who carry the responsibility for their country.
 - E) What the intellectuals who assume responsibility for their country first need to accept is the fact that new does not necessarily mean good.
- 2. İlk paranın basıldığı yer olarak bilinen Lidya Krallığı'nın başkenti Sart, tarih boyunca Batı Anadolu'da ortaya çıkmış pek çok uygarlığın izlerini taşımaktadır.**
 - A) Known as the place where the first coin was minted, Sardes, the capital of Lydian Kingdom, bears the imprints of many civilisations that has risen throughout history in Western Anatolia.
 - B) With the imprints of many civilisations emerging in Western Anatolia throughout history, Sardes, the capital of Lydian Kingdom, is acknowledged to be the place where the first coins were minted.
 - C) Hosting the imprints of a lot of civilisations that have appeared throughout history in Western Anatolia, Sardes, the Lydian capital, is known as the place where the first coin was minted.
 - D) Sardes, the capital of Lydian Kingdom, which has the imprints of many a civilisation having flourished in Western Anatolia throughout history, is the place where the first coins were minted.
 - E) Known as the place where there are a lot of imprints of the civilisations having emerged in the Western Anatolia in history, Sardes was the capital of Lydian Kingdom where first coins were minted.

Karacan Prestige English

Karacan Prestige English

- 3. İnsan başkalarının kusurlarını aramak yerine kendisinininkileri düzeltmeyi denemiş olsaydı dünyamız bugün kesinlikle daha yaşanabilir bir yer olurdu.**
 - A) Clearly, our world would now be a much better place to live in if man tried to put his mistakes right instead of searching for others'.
 - B) Instead of inquiring others' errors, man could have made our world a more habitable place by now if he had attempted to do so.
 - C) Our world would definitely be a more liveable place, had man aimed to correct his mistakes other than looking for others'.
 - D) Our world would surely be a more liveable place now, had mankind, rather than seeking others' faults, tried correcting his.
 - E) Were mankind to try to correct his own mistakes rather than investigate others', our world would certainly be a more inhabitable place now.
- 4. Nasıl yorumlanırsa yorumlansın, çeviri diller ve kültürler arası bir aktarım, diğer bir deyişle, bir iletiyi anlamsal ve işlevsel özelliklerini koruyarak başka bir dilde yeniden oluşturma sürecidir.**
 - A) No matter how it is interpreted, translation is an interlingual and cross-cultural transmission, that is, the process of reconstructing a message in another language by preserving its semantic and functional properties.
 - B) Without considering its being interpreted as a cross-cultural process, translation is the interlingual reconstruction of a message in another language by preserving its semantic and functional properties.
 - C) Translation is preserving the semantic and functional properties of a message in another language, in other words, it is the process of reconstructing it interlingually and cross-culturally irrespective of the way it is interpreted.
 - D) Preserving the semantic and functional properties of a message in another language, translation is also a process of interlingual and cross-cultural transmission, despite its different interpretations.
 - E) Regardless of how it is interpreted, translation is not merely an interlingual and cross-cultural transformation but a process of recreating a message in another language, at the same time, preserving its semantic and functional properties.

5. Özel efektleri dışında, MATRIX'in övgüye değer bir diğer yanı, duyularımızın gerçekte ne kadar güvenilmez olduğunu cesurca gösterebilmesidir.

- A) Without its special effects, the MATRIX is able to valorously disclose how treacherous our senses actually are, another meritorious aspect.
- B) What the MATRIX, a meritorious film except for its special effects aspect, is able to valorously disclose is how treacherous our senses actually are.
- C) Another meritorious aspect of the MATRIX, other than its special effects, is that it is able to valorously disclose how treacherous our senses actually are.
- D) Excluding special effects, it is another meritorious aspect of the MATRIX that it is able to valorously disclose how treacherous our senses actually are.
- E) That the MATRIX, except for its special effects, is able to valorously disclose how treacherous our senses actually are is another meritorious aspect of it.

6. D'Alarco'yu dünyaya tanıtan Prof. Dr. Afife Batur, Karaköy Camii ile ilgili yaptığı araştırmalarda içler acısı sonuçlara ulaştığını belirtti.

- A) Pofessor Afife Batur, who introduced D'Alarco to the world, put forward that what she had found in relation to Karaköy Mosque investigations was considerably tragic.
- B) Professor Afife Batur, who humiliated D'Alarco globally, explained that she reached discouraging results in the research that she had carried out over Karaköy Mosque.
- C) Professor Afife Batur, who rendered D'Alarco known the world over, explained that the results gathered in the inspections of Karaköy Mosque were quite hopeless.
- D) Professor Afife Batur, who made D'Alarco recognized worldwide, asserted that she obtained heartbreaking findings in the inquiries she had made on Karaköy Mosque.
- E) It is made plain by Professor Afife Batur, having made D'Alarco worldwide famous, that she reached rather distressing results in her investigations about Karaköy Mosque.

7. Zaafları bulunan bir yaratık olduğu için, insanoğlu ahlaki bir hastalığa tutulmuş ve bazı erdemlerin boyut ve derinliklerinin kaybolmasına neden olmuştur.

- A) Man has fallen morally ill on the grounds that he is a being with faults and has given rise to the disappearance of the dimension and depth of some virtues.
- B) As a result of his weaknesses, man has become morally ill and this has led to the loss of the extent and depth of several virtues.
- C) Man, who is a creature with ethical defects, frequently led to the result that some merits lose their meanings and depth.
- D) That man is a creature with his feet of clay means virtues will be stripped of their dimension and depth due to his moralistic sickness.
- E) Properly decent though a man is, some virtues are deprived of their depth and dimension, for he has developed an ethical sickness owing to his defects.

8. 'Ken Park' filmiyle sansasyon yaratan ünlü yönetmen Larry Clark, bir röportajda Amerikan orta sınıfının yaşadığı trajedi üzerine yapıcı eleştirilerde bulundu.

- A) The well-known director, Larry Clark, having caused a sensation with his film 'Ken Park,' expressed in an interview constructive critical views on the tragedy the American middle-class experienced.
- B) Larry Clark, the famous director of the film 'Ken Park', which brought about an outrage, spoke in a report critically about the disaster the American middle-class has been going through.
- C) Celebrated executive director Larry Clark, who has provoked a sensation through his film 'Ken Park,' at a negotiation accounted critically for the misfortune endured by the American middle-class people.
- D) In an audience, Larry Clark, the world-famous producer for the film 'Ken Park,' a sensational one, criticized the tragedy that the American middle-class has long been experiencing.
- E) The eminent director Larry Clark, who made the sensational film 'Ken Park', levelled severe criticisms at the tragedy undergone by the American middle-class people.

9. Bir sanat yapıtı, insanların yaşamı kavrama biçimlerini yansıttığından, yaratıldığı dönemin kültürel yapısından bağımsız olamaz.

- A) As it reveals the perception of people's lives, a work of art cannot be separated from the cultural design of the term in which it came into being.
- B) As ways of living are reflected in an artistic work of art, it is not disconnected from people's cultural fashion of understanding in a period.
- C) Any work of art cannot be independent of the cultural structure of the era in which it was created, as it mirrors the people's modes of conceiving life.
- D) A work of art may not be independent of the public life, for it echoes people's styles of comprehension of life in that term.
- E) Artistic works must not be disconnected from people's ways of conceiving life as they indicate their structure of culture in the age they were made.

11. Kereviz kökünün de sarımsak gibi bakteri ve mantar kültürünü yokettiği ve bazı faydaları olduğu bildirilmiştir.

- A) Besides having numerous uses celery root, like garlic, is also effective in destroying bacteria and fungus cultures.
- B) Celery root has been reported to destroy bacteria and fungus cultures that garlic may have and have other uses.
- C) Similar to garlic, celery root has also been reported to destroy bacteria and fungus cultures and to have some uses.
- D) Celery root and garlic have been claimed to destroy not only bacteria but also fungus cultures and have several uses.
- E) Bacteria and fungus cultures have been reported to be able to be destroyed both by garlic and celery root.

10. Çocukların zihinlerine ve duygularına ulaşabilme yeteneği, bir öğretmen için yalnızca istenen bir şey değil, gerekli bir niteliktir.

- A) A talent to be able to tune into the minds and feelings of children is not merely desirable but an essential characteristic for a teacher.
- B) For a teacher it is not only necessary but vital to have a skill to be able to reach the minds and feelings of children.
- C) A teacher, wishfully and importantly, needs to have a sincere capacity of sympathy, to be able to touch the intellects and emotions of children.
- D) Not only is it required but a crucial point that a teacher has a capability so that he may penetrate the mental powers and feelings of children.
- E) Being able to understand not only the minds and feelings of children, a teacher necessarily has to have a skill of empathy as well.

12. Bir kontrat onay formunda bölüm başkanının imzası birinci derecede zorunlu olarak gerekmektedir.

- A) In a contract approval form, the signature of the Department Head is required as a primary obligation.
- B) The signature of the Department Head is obligatory if you require a contract approval form.
- C) First of all it is obligatory that the contract approval form must be signed by the Department Head.
- D) Without the signature of the Department Head the required contract approval form will be invalid.
- E) For a contract approval form to be valid, the signature of the Department Head is an obligatory requirement.

13. 1956, birliklerimizin önlerinde patlayan atom bombalarından radyasyona maruz kaldıkları yıldır.

- A) The first time our troops were exposed to radiation from atomic bombs that exploded before them was the year 1956.
- B) It was in 1956 that our troops were exposed to radiation from atomic bombs that exploded although they were warned before.
- C) The atomic bombs that exploded before our troops caused them to expose radiation in the year 1956.
- D) 1956 was the year when our troops were exposed to radiation from atomic bombs that exploded before them.
- E) The thing that caused our troops to be exposed to radiation, was the atomic bombs that exploded before them.

14. Irak'taki savaş sona ermedikçe, silahlanmaya yapılan küresel harcama azalacak gibi görünmüyor.

- A) The war in Iraq does not seem to come to an end unless global spending on armament doesn't decrease.
- B) Only if the global spending on armament decreases, will the war in Iraq come to an end.
- C) Unless the war in Iraq comes to an end, global spending on armament does not seem to decrease.
- D) What seems to make the war in Iraq come to an end is the global spending on armament.
- E) The war in Iraq does not seem to come to an end, this is because global spending on armament is not low.

15. Topluğun çabası sayesinde Hindistan ve Pakistan arasındaki savaş tehlikesi gündemden çıkarıldı.

- A) Because of a possible danger of war between India and Pakistan, the community put a lot of effort
- B) The war between India and Pakistan is still dangerous although the community puts a lot of efforts
- C) Without the efforts of the community, the danger of war between India and Pakistan would still be on the agenda.
- D) Thanks to the efforts of the community, the danger of war between India and Pakistan has been removed from the agenda
- E) It was the efforts of the community that keep the war between India and Pakistan out of the agenda

16. Batı Avrupa ülkelerindeki birçok büyük kent en dikkat çekici özelliği, savaş esnasında tamamen tahrip olan bina ve caddelerinin, barış sağlandıktan kısa bir süre sonra, daha önceki yapı tarzını koruyacak şekilde yeniden inşa edilmiş olmalarıdır.

- A) The most conspicuous feature of many metropolises in Western Europe is that the buildings and streets devastated during the war were, shortly after peace was reinstated, rebuilt as to preserve their former construction designs.
- B) One of the most prominent characteristics of many metropolises in Western Europe is the buildings and streets overwhelmed through the war were reconstructed to preserve their former designs soon after peace was established.
- C) It is the most remarkable characteristic of several metropolises in Western Europe that both buildings and streets which were ruined in the war were supposed to be remade to conserve their earlier drafts just after peace was launched.
- D) The buildings and streets, which were entirely demolished during the war, in various metropolises in Western Europe were auspiciously rebuilt, after peace was reinstated, in order to regain their previous construction designs, which is the most outstanding aspect.
- E) What was so striking soon after peace was made is that in many metropolises in Western Europe, buildings and streets, utterly destroyed in the war, were promisingly rebuilt to resume their earlier construction designs.

17. Dizüstü bilgisayarlardaki canlılığı yansıtan son altı aylık satış rakamları, bilgisayar endüstrisi piyasasındaki performansın zirveye ulaştığının en belirgin göstergeleridir.

- A) The sales figures in the lap-top computers in the last two quarters which reflect their prosperity are the most palpable indicators that the performance in computer industry has reached its zenith.
- B) The most apparent indicator that the computer industry performance has reached its top is that of the ever increasing last six-month-sale in the lap-top computers.
- C) The sales figures of the last six months reflecting the thrive in the lap-top computers are the most evident indicators that the computer industry market performance has reached the peak.
- D) The computer industry market performance has attained the apex according to the sales figures in the lap-top computers in the last six months, which is the most evident indicator.
- E) The most apparent marker reflecting the performance of computer industry is the implausibly increasing lap-top computer sales figures in the last six months.

18. İki komşu devlet arasında son zamanlarda ticari ilişkilerde gözlenen gelişmenin, uzun süredir diplomatik platformlarda var olan gerginliklerin azaltılmasında önemli bir rol üstlenebileceğine şüphe ile bakılmaktadır.

- A) It is suspicious that the latest development seen in the relations between the two neighbouring nations may have an important role in comforting the tensions on the diplomatic platforms.
- B) New development observed in the trade relations between the two bordering states may not play a crucial role in easing the established tensions on the diplomatic platforms.
- C) The latest trade relations observed between the two neighbouring states are unlikely to constitute development in lessening the ongoing tensions on the diplomatic platforms.
- D) That the recent developments in the trade relations between the two bordering countries may have an important role in soothing the long standing tensions on the diplomatic platforms is fully suspicious.
- E) It is viewed with suspicion that the development observed recently in the trade relations between the two neighbouring states may assume a crucial role in easing the long standing tensions on the diplomatic platforms.

19. Bazı çevrecilere göre, her fabrika bir çevre kirliliği kaynağıdır ve bu kirliliğin insan sağlığı üzerinde zararlı etkisi olabilir.

- A) According to most environmentalists, the fact that every factory pollutes the atmosphere and so causes ill health has to be recognized.
- B) In the opinion of these environmentalists, all factories pollute the environment and so have a harmful effect upon human health.
- C) Environmentalists believe that factories cause environmental pollution, which has an adverse effect on human health.
- D) According to some environmentalists, every factory is a source of environmental pollution, and this can have an adverse effect on human health.
- E) The environmentalists argue that much ill health is the result of environmental pollution, which is caused by factories.

20. Ticaret ve yatırımlardaki gelişmelerin yanısıra, finans, yönetim, altyapı ve yasal sistemlerde gerçekleştirilen reformlar kanalıyla dünya ekonomisiyle bütünleşen ülkelerin kişi başına milli geliri yılda ortalama %5 artış göstermiştir.

- A) Not with the help of reforms realized in finance, governance, infrastructure and legal systems, but with developments in trade and investments, per capita national income indicated an average of 5% annual increase in countries unified with the global economy.
- B) In addition to the developments in trade and investments, per capita national income indicated an average of 5% annual increase in countries unified with the global economy, through the reforms realized in finance, governance, infrastructure and legal systems.
- C) Not only with the reforms recognized in finance, governance, infrastructure and legal systems but also with developments in trade and investments, per capita national income showed an average of 5% annual increase in countries unified with the global economy.
- D) Due to developments in trade and investments through the reforms realized in finance, governance, infrastructure and legal systems, per capita national income indicated an average of 5% annual increase in countries unified with the global economy.
- E) Per capita national income indicated an average of 5% annual increase in countries unified with the global economy by developments in trade and investments through which the reforms realized in finance, governance, infrastructure and legal systems.

21. Edebi bir eserin, yazarının kişisel deneyimleri ile ne derece özdeşleştiği edebi eleştiri alanında her zaman temel bir sorun olmuştur.

- A) The field of literary criticism is always concerned with whether a work of literature corresponds to its author's personal experiences or not.
- B) A work of literature always corresponds to its author's personal experiences only if it becomes a fundamental concern in the field of literary criticism.
- C) The main concern in the field of literary criticism is defined by the extent to which a work of literature corresponds to its author's personal experiences.
- D) The extent to which a work of literature corresponds to its author's personal experiences has always been a fundamental concern in the field of literary criticism. .
- E) An author's personal experiences corresponds to his literary work to some extent, which has always been a major concern in the field of literary criticism.

22. Adını, günümüz bilim adamlarının arkeolojik kazılarda keşfettiği taş gereçlerle silahlardan alan Taş Devri, takriben milattan 2 milyon yıl önce başlayıp milattan 2000 yıl öncesine kadar süren bir tarih öncesi dönemdir.

- A) The Stone Age, whose name was derived from the stone tools and weapons present-day archeologists discovered, is supposed to have started 2 million years B.C. and continued to 2000 B.C.
- B) The Stone Age, which takes its name from the stone tools and weapons modern scientists discovered in archeological excavations, is a pre-historic period which began in approximately 2 million years B.C. and lasted until 2000 B.C.
- C) Modern scientists, as a result of their excavations, found some archeological sites, in which there were samples of stones and weapons believed to belong to the pre-historic period which started 2 million years B.C. and lasted till 2000 B.C.
- D) The stone age tools and weapons which were excavated by modern archeology scientists gave this pre-historic period its name and led scientists to estimate that it began 2 million years B.C. and ended 2000 B.C.
- E) The Stone Age, which takes its name from the stone tools and weapons that present-day scientist excavated is believed to have started 2 million years B.C. and lasted until 2000 B.C.

23. İlk olarak M.Ö. 776 yılında, Yunanlıların önde gelen tanrısı Zeus'un onuruna yapılan Olimpiyat oyunlarına öyle büyük önem veriliyordu ki, kazananlar, güç ve cesaretin sembolü olarak başlarına takılan zeytin dallarından yapılan taçlarla ödüllendirilirdi.

- A) The first Olympic Games to be held in honour of the chief Greek god, Zeus, in 776 B.C. marked the beginning of recognition of the winners for their strength and bravery through the crowns of olive wreaths they were awarded.
- B) The Olympic Games, which attached great importance to strength and bravery of the winners and awarded them with crowns of olive wreaths to be worn on the head, were first held in the honour of the Greek god, Zeus, in 776 B.C.
- C) The Olympic Games were given so much importance by the Greek people that they were held in the honour of their chief god, Zeus, and the winners were awarded with olive wreaths to be placed on their heads, for bravery and strength they displayed during the competitions.
- D) The Olympic Games, which were first held in 776 B.C, gathered so many spectators that the chief god, Zeus, awarded the winners with crowns of olive wreaths that displayed strength and bravery.
- E) The Olympic Games, which were first held in 776 B.C, in honour of the chief Greek god Zeus, were attached so great importance that the winners were awarded with crowns of olive wreaths to be worn on their heads as a symbol of strength and bravery.

24. Her yıl, binlerce olmasa da, yüzlerce kadının, aileleri tarafından "aile şerefi" adına öldürüldüğü ülkelerde, çoğu suçlular, bu hadiseler adli mercilere bildirilmediği ya da haklı görüldüğü için, cezasız kalmakta veya çok hafif cezalar almaktadır.

- A) In countries where hundreds, if not thousands, of women are murdered by their families every year in the name of "family honour", most perpetrators go unpunished or receive a lenient sentence, for these incidents are either unreported to the judicial authorities or considered justifiable.
- B) In countries where hundreds or thousands of women are killed for "family honour" by family verdict, usually the murderers go unpunished as they are not reported to the local police or even if they are, they merely get a lenient sentence.
- C) When a woman is murdered by family verdict for "family honour" the perpetrator is most often promised not to be informed to the judicial authorities, which later wins him a fame.
- D) In countries where hundreds and may be thousands of women are murdered by one of their family members in the name of "family honour", the murderers usually can either receive a lenient sentence by the courts or get away with it.
- E) In countries, where family councils hold the right to condemn women to death in the name of "family honour" for misconducted behaviour, the would-be executioner is assured either to go unpunished or receive a lenient sentence.

25. İnsan iskeleti vücudun et kısmını destekleyen, iç organları koruyan, ve kaslar için bağlantı sağlayan değişik boyutlarda ve şekillerde 208 kemikten oluşan bir yapıdır.

- A) The human skeleton, which supports the fleshy part of the body, protects the internal organs, and provides attachment for muscles, is a framework of 208 bones of various sizes and shapes.
- B) The fact that the human skeleton is a framework of 208 bones of various sizes and shapes enables it to support the fleshy part of the body, protect the internal organs, and provide attachment for muscles.
- C) The human skeleton is a framework of 208 bones which supports the fleshy part of the body, protects the internal organs, and provides attachment for muscles of various sizes and shapes.
- D) The human skeleton which is a framework of 208 bones of various sizes and shapes supports the fleshy part of the body, protects the internal organs, and provides attachment for muscles.
- E) The human skeleton is a framework of 208 bones of various sizes and shapes which support the fleshy part of the body, protect the internal organs, and provide attachment for muscles.

26. Hem sürücülerin hem de yayaların ihtiyaçlarını karşılamak için geçmişten miras aldığımız sokakların ve binaların konumunu tekrar düzenlemek zorundayız.

- A) What we inherited from the past must be redesigned to supply the needs of both drivers and pedestrians who use the streets and buildings.
- B) We must redesign the positions of streets and buildings provided that we will supply the needs of both drivers and pedestrians that we inherited from the past.
- C) Inheriting from the past, we must redesign the positions of streets and buildings in order to supply the needs of both drivers and pedestrians.
- D) In order to supply the needs of both drivers and pedestrians, we must redesign the positions of streets and buildings which we inherited from the past.
- E) Redesigning the positions of streets and buildings which we inherited from the past is necessary to supply the needs of both drivers and pedestrians.

27. Işıklarda beklerken, arabamın yanındaki taksiden bir adam çıktı ve silahını bana doğrulttu.

- A) The man who was pointing his gun at me had got out of the taxi next to my car while waiting at the lights.
- B) While I was waiting at the lights, a man got out of a taxi next to my car and pointed his gun at me.
- C) Seeing my car at the lights, a man got out of a taxi and pointed his gun at me.
- D) A man got out of a taxi next to my car and pointed his gun at me for I was waiting at the lights.
- E) While I was waiting at the lights in my car, a man got out of the taxi in order to point his gun at me.

28. Haberlerden uçak kaçırma olayını duydum ve erkek kardeşimin yolcu listesinde olup olmadığını öğrenmek için hemen havayolunu aradım.

- A) As I heard about the hijack on the news, I phoned the airline immediately to learn where my brother was.
- B) After I heard about the hijack on the news, I phoned the airline immediately to learn about my brother who was on the passenger list.
- C) On hearing about the hijack on the news, my brother who was on the passenger list phoned the airline immediately.
- D) I heard about the hijack on the news and phoned the airline immediately to check if my brother was on the passenger list.
- E) While listening to the news about the hijack, I phoned the airline immediately to see if my brother was on the passenger list.

29. Zamanında geri ödemen koşuluyla istediğin parayı sana veririm.

- A) I'll lend you the money in case you want to pay it back .
- B) Unless you pay it back on time, I'll never lend you the money you want.
- C) I'll lend you the money you want on condition that you pay it back on time.
- D) If you pay the money back on time, I'll lend you the amount you want.
- E) Whenever I lend you money, you never pay it back.

30. Günümüzde taşıtlarla dolu yollar insan hayatı için, özellikle de çocuklar için en tehlikeli yerlerdir.

- A) Today, the roads which are full of vehicles are more dangerous places for human lives than kids.
- B) Today, the roads which are the most dangerous places for human lives, especially for kids, are full of vehicles.
- C) Today, the roads which are full of vehicles are the most dangerous places for human lives, especially for kids.
- D) Today, the most dangerous places where human and kids live are especially the roads which are full of vehicles.
- E) Today, since the roads are full of vehicles, they are the most dangerous places for human lives, especially for kids.

31. Güvenlik kurallarına uyduğun sürece bu mekanizmayı kullanmanın tehlikesi yok.

- A) Even if you follow the safety regulations, it is dangerous to use this machinery.
- B) There is no danger in using this machinery as long as you follow the safety regulations.
- C) In order to use this machinery, you have to follow the safety regulations.
- D) I'd rather you didn't use this machinery without following the safety regulations.
- E) You should follow the safety regulations of this dangerous machinery before you use it.

32. Geçmişte şirketler arasında rekabet olmadığı için, küçük ölçekli üreticilerin reklam vermesine gerek yoktu.

- A) So long as the small-scale manufacturers didn't need to advertise, there was no competition among companies in the past.
- B) Due to the lack of competition among companies in the past, the small-scale manufacturers didn't have to advertise.
- C) The small-scale manufacturers didn't need to advertise since there was no competition among companies in the past.
- D) Advertisements were not needed by the small-scale manufacturers, thus there was no competition among companies in the past.
- E) In spite of the competition among the companies in the past, the small-scale manufacturers didn't need to advertise.

33. Neden geciktiğimi anlatmaya çalıştım ama mazeretime aldırmadı.

- A) Since he disregarded my excuse, I didn't explain why I was delayed.
- B) Whatever I tried to explain, he disregarded my excuse.
- C) I had been so delayed that he disregarded my excuse.
- D) I tried to explain why I had been delayed, but he disregarded my excuse.
- E) When I explained why I had been delayed, he disregarded my excuse.

34. İnsanların telefonda konuşurken ne kadar garip davrandığını fark ettin mi?

- A) Have you noticed how oddly people behave when they are talking on the phone?
- B) Do you know that people behave oddly whenever they talk on the phone?
- C) Have you seen anyone talking on the phone and behaving oddly?
- D) Did you see how oddly the man behaved while talking on the phone?
- E) Have you noticed the people acting as if they are talking on the phone?

35. Okullarda görülebilen resmi eğitim genellikle bir eğitmen tarafından belirli bir sürede verilir ve yetkililer tarafından önceden hazırlanmış bir plan aracılığıyla değerlendirilir.

- A) Formal education which can be seen at schools is always given by an educator during a specific period of time and assessed by a plan that the authorities have prepared before.
- B) Formal education which is always given by an educator during a specific period of time is assessed by a plan that the authorities prepared before.
- C) Formal education is always given through a plan that the authorities prepared before, therefore, it can be seen at schools during a specific period of time and it is assessed by an educator.
- D) Schools are the places where formal education takes place during a specific period of time and education is always given by an educator who is assessed by a plan that the authorities prepared before.
- E) Although formal education which can be seen at schools is given by an educator during a specific period of time, it is always assessed by a plan that the authorities prepared before.

36. Alex her ne kadar kendini okul faaliyetlerinde yer almaya isteksiz gibi gösterse de aslında neşeli ve sosyal bir çocuktur.

- A) Actually, Alex shows himself to be willing to take part in school activities as if he is a cheerful and sociable boy.
- B) Actually, Alex is such a cheerful and sociable boy that he shows himself to be willing to take part in every school activity.
- C) If Alex weren't a cheerful and sociable boy, he wouldn't actually show himself to be willing to take part in school activities.
- D) Being a cheerful and sociable boy, Alex always shows himself to be willing to take part in school activities.
- E) Actually, Alex is a cheerful and sociable boy, though he doesn't show himself to be willing to take part in school activities.

37. Yaptıkların için içten teşekkürlerini sana iletmemi benden rica etti.

- A) What she has asked me was to convey her sincere thanks for what you did.
- B) After you have helped her, she asked me to convey her sincere thanks.
- C) She asked me to convey her sincere thanks so that you would help her.
- D) I have asked her to convey my sincere thanks to you for what you have done.
- E) She has asked me to convey her sincere thanks to you for what you have done.

38. Müfettiş, ofis personelinin güvenliğe gösterdikleri özen açısından oldukça ihmalkar oldukları beyanında bulundu.

- A) The inspector who was rather lax in terms of the attention he paid to security was reported by the office staff.
- B) The inspector reported that the office staff were rather lax in terms of the attention they paid to security.
- C) Being lax in terms of attention they paid to security, office staff were reported by the inspector.
- D) Even though the inspector paid attention to security, the office staff were reported to be rather lax.
- E) What the inspector reported was that the office staff were rather lax in terms of the attention they paid to security.

39. Ne kadar az ortak yanlarının olduğunu düşündüğümde, nasıl iyi anlaştıklarını anlayamıyorum.

- A) Even if they have very little in common, I can understand how they get on well with each other.
- B) They get on well with each other although they have been considered to have little in common.
- C) I can't understand what they have in common and how they get on well with each other.
- D) Considering how little they have got in common, I can't understand how they get on well with each other.
- E) Getting on well with each other, they must have a lot in common, something which I cannot understand.

40. Freud insanların zihinsel ve sinirsel hastalıklarını tedavi etme yöntemi olan psikanalizin yaratıcısı olarak kabul edilir.

- A) Freud is accepted to be the inventor of psychoanalysis, which is the method of treating people with mental or nervous illnesses. .
- B) Freud, who is accepted to be the inventor of psychoanalysis, found the method of treating people with mental or nervous illnesses.
- C) Psychoanalysis, which is accepted to be the method of treating people with mental or nervous illnesses, was invented by Freud.
- D) Mental or nervous illnesses are treated by psychoanalysis, which was accepted to be invented by Freud.
- E) Freud, who found the method of treating people with mental or nervous illnesses, is accepted to be the inventor of psychoanalysis.

41. Sağır insanlar, belki öğrenmenin o kadar da kolay olmadığı bir durumda, farklı davranış ve farklı iletişim yolları öğrenmek zorundalar.

- A) The Deaf have to learn different ways of behaving and different ways of communicating, perhaps at a time when learning is not that easy at all.
- B) For deaf people, who have to learn different ways of behaving and different ways of communicating, learning is not that easy at all.
- C) Since learning is not that easy at all, perhaps deaf people don't have time to learn different ways of behaving and different ways of communicating.
- D) It is not that easy at all for deaf people to learn different ways of behaving and different ways of communicating.
- E) Even though learning is not that easy at all, deaf people should learn different ways of behaving and different ways of communicating.

42. Nörotik endişede kişi içgüdülerinin kontrolden çıkmasından ve cezalandırılacak şekilde davranmasına neden olmalarından korkar.

- A) In neurotic anxiety, the person fears that his instincts will get out of control and cause him to behave in ways that he will be punished.
- B) The person who has neurotic anxiety fears that his instincts will cause him to behave in ways that he will be punished if they get out of control.
- C) What causes a person to behave in ways that he will be punished is the neurotic anxiety, which gets out of control when he is afraid.
- D) In neurotic anxiety, the person has the instincts which will get out of control and fears that he will be punished because of his behavior.
- E) In neurotic anxiety, fearing that his instincts will get out of control, the person behaves in ways that he will be punished.

43. Uzun yaşayan insanlar kim olduklarındansa ne yaptıkları ile daha ilgili görünüyorlar.

- A) Long-lived individuals seem to be concerned with neither what they do nor who they are.
- B) Whatever long-lived individuals do, they seem to be more concerned with who they are.
- C) Long-lived individuals seem to be more concerned with what they do than who they are.
- D) It seems that long-lived individuals are more concerned with who they are than what they do.
- E) No matter how long individuals live, they seem to be more concerned with who they are.

44. Robotları savunanlar onların otomasyondan daha pratik bir çözüm olduğunu ileri sürüyorlar.

- A) There are some people who claim that robots are a more practical solution than automation.
- B) The robots which are a more practical solution than automation are defended.
- C) Those who defend robots claim that they are a more practical solution than automation.
- D) Compared to automation, robots are a more practical solution for defense.
- E) People defend robots since they are a more practical solution than automation.

45. Raporu bugüne kadar bitirmem gerekiyordu ama şimdi beklemekten başka seçenekleri yok.

- A) I was supposed to finish the report by today but now they don't have to wait for it.
- B) Even if I had to finish the report by today, they would have no choice but wait for it.
- C) Since they have been waiting for the report, I have no choice but to finish it today.
- D) I was supposed to finish the report by today but now they have no choice but to wait for it.
- E) I could have finished the report by today if they had chosen to wait.

46. Başkan sarayı terk eder etmez ofisinde bir bomba patladı.

- A) As soon as the a bomb exploded in the President's office, he left the palace.
- B) While the President was leaving the palace, a bomb exploded in his office.
- C) No sooner had the President left the palace than a bomb exploded in his office.
- D) The President left the palace in case a bomb exploded in his office.
- E) Hardly had a bomb exploded in the President's office when he left the palace.

47. Psikologlar, hassas bağlılık döneminde anne-babadan ayrılmanın çocuğun kişiliğini zedeleyebileceğini belirtiyorlar.

- A) Psychologists point out the importance of the sensitive attachment period, during which the separation from the parents may scar a child's personality.
- B) According to some psychologists, what scars a child's personality may be the sensitive attachment period due to the separation from the parents.
- C) Psychologists claim that it is the parents who scar a child's personality during the sensitive attachment period by getting divorced.
- D) Psychologists point out that the separation will scar a child's personality provided that the parents get divorced during the sensitive attachment period.
- E) Psychologists point out that the separation from the parents during the sensitive attachment period may scar a child's personality.

48. Gerekli olan şey, insanların sigara içmenin riskleri ile ilgili değerlendirmelerini ve tutumlarını değiştirmenin bir yolunu bulmaktır.

- A) Whoever needs to find some way of changing evaluations and attitudes should know the risks of smoking.
- B) Changing people's evaluations and attitudes is needed to reduce the risks of smoking.
- C) It is necessary to find some way of changing people's evaluations and attitudes towards the risks of smoking.
- D) People need to find a way to change their evaluations and attitudes to the risks of smoking.
- E) What is needed is to find some way of changing people's evaluations and attitudes to the risks of smoking.

49. Çok farklı şekillerde ortaya çıkabileceği için yiyecek alerjiniz olup olmadığını anlamak bazen zordur.

- A) Figuring out if you have a food allergy is sometimes hard though it can show up in so many different ways.
- B) Even though you can figure out that you have a food allergy, sometimes it is hard to define it because it may show up in so many different ways.
- C) It is sometimes so hard to figure out if you have a food allergy that it can show up in so many different ways.
- D) What is sometimes hard to figure out about food allergy is that it can show up in so many different ways.
- E) Sometimes it is hard to figure out if you have a food allergy since it can show up in so many different ways.

50. Eđer A.B. Birlięin gúcünü tehdit eden bütçe krizinin üstesinden gelmek istiyorsa, gelecek sene güçlü ve bağımsız bir komisyona ihtiyaç olacaktır.

- A) A strong, independent commission will be necessary in the following year even if the E.C. wants to overcome the budget crisis that threatens its power.
- B) A strong, independent commission will be needed in the coming year if the E.C. wants to overcome the budget crisis that threatens the power of the Community.
- C) A strong, independent commission that strengthens the power of the Community will be needed in the coming year if the E.C. is to overcome the budget crisis.
- D) If the E.C. wants to overcome the budget crisis that threatens the power of the Community, a strong, independent commission should be prepared for the following year.
- E) A strong, independent commission will be needed by the E.C. in the coming year because they want to overcome the budget crisis that threatens the power of the Community.

51. Fizik bilimine etkisi büyük katkılar sağlamakla kalmayıp aynı zamanda dünya barışını sağlamak için büyük bir gayretle çalışan Albert Einstein 20. yüzyılın önemli bir kahramanıdır.

- A) Albert Einstein, who not only made far-reaching contributions in the physical science, but also worked diligently towards achieving world peace, is a significant hero of the 20th century.
- B) Albert Einstein, who is an important hero of the 20th century, made far-reaching contributions in the physical science and worked hard towards achieving world peace.
- C) Albert Einstein, who made far-reaching contributions in the physical science rather than working diligently towards achieving world peace, is among the significant heroes of the 20th century.
- D) Albert Einstein, a significant hero of the 20th century with his far-reaching contributions in the physical science, worked diligently towards achieving world peace.
- E) Albert Einstein made far-reaching contributions in the physical science and he worked diligently towards achieving world peace, which made him a significant hero of the 20th century.

52. Saldırıcılığı ve azmi ile tanınan Carlucci, kendisini Donald Regan'a ezdirtmeyecek bir kişi olarak, Beyaz Saray'da bağımsız bir güç olmaya devam ediyor.

- A) Carlucci, who will not allow himself to be dominated by Donald Regan, is known for his aggressiveness and tenacity and is still an independent force in the White House.
- B) Carlucci, who is known for his aggressiveness and tenacity, is still an independent force in the White House, as a person who will not allow himself to be dominated by Donald Regan.
- C) Carlucci is still an independent force in the White House with his aggressiveness and tenacity, thus he is a person who will not allow himself to be restricted by Donald Regan.
- D) Carlucci, who is famous for his aggressiveness and tenacity, is still an independent force in the White House, where he will not allow himself to be restricted by Donald Regan.
- E) Carlucci is a person who will not allow himself to be dominated by Donald Regan, who is known for his aggressiveness and tenacity is still an independent force in the White House.

53. Şiddetli yumruklara rağmen, yetkililer saatler sonra otopsinin Oussekinin darbelere değil kalp sektesinden öldüğünü ortaya koyduğunu açıkladılar.

- A) That officials died not from the blow but from cardiac arrest in spite of the vicious pummeling was announced by Oussekin hours later after the autopsy.
- B) Officials announced that the autopsy showed Oussekin died not from cardiac arrest but from the blow, which was a result of the vicious pummeling hours ago.
- C) Despite the vicious pummeling, officials announced hours later that the autopsy showed Oussekin died not from the blow but from cardiac arrest.
- D) Due to the vicious pummeling, officials are not still sure whether to announce that the autopsy showed Oussekin died not from the blow but from cardiac arrest.
- E) What officials announced a few hours after the vicious pummeling was that the autopsy showed Oussekin died from the blow but not from cardiac arrest.

54. İngilizlerin geçen hafta Brüksel'de A.B. ortaklarını on iki tane yeni pazar yaratma tedbirlerini kabul etmeye ikna etmesine rağmen bu çaba Milan programını tekrar harekete geçirmek için yeterli olmadı.

- A) Though the British persuaded their E.C. partners in Brussels last week to adopt twelve new market-opening measures, the effort was not enough to put the Milan program back on track.
- B) Because the effort was not enough to put the Milan program back on track, last week the British persuaded their E.C. partners in Brussels to adopt twelve new market-opening measures.
- C) The British, whose effort was not enough to put the Milan program back on track, tried to persuade their E.C. partners in Brussels last week to adopt twelve new market-opening measures.
- D) Ever since the British persuaded their E.C. partners in Brussels last week to adopt twelve new market-opening measures, the effort to put the Milan program back on track worked out.
- E) The adoption of twelve new market-opening measures by the British persuaded the E.C. members last week, whose effort was not enough to put the Milan program back on track.

55. Sınıf öğretmenlerinin mevcut teoriyi sınıf çalışmalarına uyarlamaları ve öğretim yöntemlerini öğrenci beklentilerine uydurmaları için bu teoriyi tekrar tekrar incelemeleri gerekiyor.

- A) Classroom teachers need to examine and reexamine the existing theory in order to adapt it to their classroom practices, and to match their teaching procedures with learner expectations.
- B) Classroom teachers have to examine the existing theory many times so as not to adapt it to their classroom practices, and to match their teaching procedures with learner expectations.
- C) Though classroom teachers need to examine and reexamine the existing theory, they resist adapting it to their classroom practices, and matching their teaching procedures with learner expectations.
- D) Adapting the new theory to their classroom practices, and matching their teaching procedures with learner expectations requires classroom teachers to examine and reexamine the existing theory.
- E) Classroom teachers who examine the existing theory in detail try to adapt it to their classroom practices, and to match their teaching procedures with learner expectations.

56. Uzmanlar Polonya'nın 37.5 milyon vatandaşının, çoğunu 25 yaş altının oluşturduğu, 200,000 ile 600,000 arasında uyuşturucu kullanıcısı ve bağımlısı olduğunu tahmin ediyor.

- A) Experts who constitute between 200,000 and 600,000 of the Poland's 37.5 million citizens, most of whom are under 25, are drug users and addicts.
- B) Experts most of whom are under 25 estimated that between 200,000 and 600,000 of the Poland's 37.5 million citizens are drug users and addicts.
- C) Experts estimate that between 200,000 and 600,000 of the Poland's 37.5 million citizens are drug users and addicts, most of whom are under 25.
- D) 200,000 and 600,000 of the Poland's 37.5 million citizens were claimed to be drug users and addicts by experts, most of whom are under 25.
- E) Experts who estimate that between 200,000 and 600,000 of the Poland's 37.5 million citizens are drug users and addicts are under 25.

57. Çad'ın yakın tarihini bir zamanlar ülkenin başkanı olan Oueddei ile gerilla lideri Habre arasındaki yarış oluşturmaktadır.

- A) The recent history of Chad has been a contest between Oueddei, once a guerrilla leader and Habre, who was once the country's President.
- B) Oueddei, who was once Chad's President, and Habre, once a guerrilla, are the two rivals who constitute the recent history of Chad.
- C) The contest between Oueddei, who was once the country's President, and Habre, once a guerrilla leader, is the start of the recent history of Chad.
- D) The recent history of Chad has been a contest between Oueddei, who was once the country's President, and Habre, once a guerrilla leader.
- E) In spite of the contest between Oueddei, who was once the country's President, and Habre, once a guerrilla leader, Chad has achieved stabilization.

58. İşlerinin güvende olduğunu ve yaşam standartlarının her sene yükseleceğini düşünen insanlar artık her ikisine de kesin gözüyle bakamıyor.

- A) People who would think their jobs were safe and their standard of living would rise each year can still take both for granted.
- B) People who are getting used to thinking their jobs are safe and their standard of living will rise each year can no longer take either for granted.
- C) People who once took safe jobs for granted got used to thinking that their standard of living would rise each year.
- D) People who used to think their jobs were safe and their standard of living would rise each year can no longer take either for granted.
- E) People think that their standard of living would rise each year and take it for granted if their jobs were safe.

59. Bir çok ülkede gençler arasındaki sürekli işsizlik eğitim rejiminden çok eğitim sisteminin bir başarısızlığıdır.

- A) In many countries, persistent unemployment among young people is a failure not of the training regime but of the education system.
- B) In many countries, permanent unemployment of young people is a failure not only of the training regime but also the education system.
- C) Both the training regime and the education system in many countries lead to the failure of persistent unemployment among young people.
- D) In many countries, persistent unemployment is mostly observed among young people, which is a failure not of the training regime but of the education system.
- E) The permanent unemployment among young people is unavoidable in many countries due to the training regime rather than the education system.

60. Dünya Bankası tarafından hazırlanan yıllık borç tablolarına göre gelişmekte olan ülkelerin dış borçları bir yılda % 8'lik bir faizle iki trilyon dolara çıktı.

- A) The foreign debts of developing countries increased by 8% to two trillion dollars in one year, according to the annual debt tables prepared by the World Bank.
- B) According to the annual debt tables prepared by the World Bank, developing countries managed to pay their foreign debt in one year by 8%, which was two trillion dollars.
- C) The annual debt tables which were prepared by the World Bank show that the foreign debts of developing countries increased to two trillion dollars by 8% in one year.
- D) The foreign debts of developing countries which increased by 8% to two trillion dollars in one year have been shown in the tables prepared by the World Bank.
- E) Despite the annual debt tables prepared by the World Bank, the foreign debts of developing countries increased by 8% to two trillion dollars in one year.

61. Claude Bernard'ın vücut fonksiyonlarını düzenleyen mekanizmaların düşündüğü kadar sistematik olup olmadığını kontrol etme şansı yoktu.

- A) What Claude Bernard thought was that the mechanisms that regulate body functions couldn't be checked systematically.
- B) Claude Bernard had no way of checking whether the mechanisms that regulate body functions were as systematic as he thought.
- C) Claude Bernard had no way of checking the mechanisms that regulate body functions although they worked systematically as he thought.
- D) The mechanisms that regulate body functions were thought to be systematic by Claude Bernard but he had no way of checking that.
- E) Claude Bernard had no way other than checking whether the mechanisms that regulate body functions were as systematic as he thought.

62. Dr. Cotterill bilgisayarlara yönelik bir devre tasarımının kullanım hakkı için başvuruda bulundu ve bugünlerde çeşitli şirketlerle olası uygulamaları görüşüyor.

- A) After applying for the patent of a circuit design for computers, Dr. Cotterill decided to discuss possible applications with several companies.
- B) Dr. Cotterill, who has applied for the patent of a circuit design for computers, is discussing possible applications with several companies nowadays.
- C) Dr. Cotterill has applied for the patent of a circuit design for computers and nowadays is discussing possible applications with several companies.
- D) Nowadays, several companies are discussing possible applications of a circuit design for computers whose patent was given to Dr. Cotterill.
- E) Dr. Cotterill, who has contacts with several companies, applied for the patent of a circuit design for computers, but its possible applications are being discussed nowadays.

63. Dünyada yaklaşık 130 ülkedeki ofisleriyle ve uluslararası işlemlerdeki 75 yıllık tecrübesiyle AIG, yerel koşullar ve yönetmeliklerle ilgili eşsiz bir bilgi birikimine sahip.

- A) AIG, which has an unmatched knowledge of local conditions and regulations, has not only offices in approximately 130 countries throughout the world but also 75-year of experience in international operation.
- B) With 130 offices in various countries and its 75-year of experience in local conditions and regulations, AIG has an unmatched knowledge of international operation throughout the world.
- C) AIG was a company with unmatched knowledge of local conditions and regulations, and it still has offices in 130 countries around the world and approximately 75-year of experience in international operation.
- D) With offices in approximately 130 countries throughout the world and its 75-year of experience in international operation, AIG has an unmatched knowledge of local conditions and regulations.
- E) Even though AIG has many offices in approximately 130 countries throughout the world, its 75-year of experience in international operation hasn't been enough for the company to store an unmatched knowledge.

64. Erkek bir ahtapot bir dişi gördüğünde normalde grimsi olan vücudu aniden çizgili hale gelir.

- A) When a male octopus spots a female, his body, which is normally greyish, suddenly becomes striped.
- B) After a male octopus saw a female one, all of a sudden his normally greyish body became striped.
- C) The striped body of a grey-coloured male octopus obtains this quality any time he sees a female octopus.
- D) When the body of a male octopus becomes striped, it means that it has just seen a female.
- E) A female octopus makes herself seen by a grey male just by making its body striped.

65. Yıllık giderleri 16 milyon doları bulan Yale Üniversitesi öğrencilerine diğer bütün üniversitelerden daha fazla maddi yardım sunuyor.

- A) Yale University, whose annual cost runs to 16 million dollars, provides more financial aids for its students than any other university.
- B) Yale University, which provides more financial aids to its students than all the other universities, spends 16 million dollars for its annual costs.
- C) Students at Yale University, who cost 16 million dollars annually, expect more financial aids from the university.
- D) Though Yale University provides more financial aids to its students than any other university, it can afford 16 million dollars per year.
- E) If Yale University provided more financial aids to its students than any other university, its annual cost would run to 16 million dollars.

66. Kaliforniya Üniversitesi araştırmacıları 399 kişiyle görüşüler ve insanların AIDS'den haberdar olma süreleri ile bu hastalığa gösterilen hoşgörü arasında belirgin bir bağlantı olduğunu ortaya çıkardılar.

- A) After the interviews with 399 people, researchers from the University of California found that there is a meaningful correlation between the period of awareness of people about AIDS and tolerance towards this disease.
- B) Researchers from the University of California interviewed 399 people and found that the more awareness people had about AIDS, the more tolerant they were towards the disease.
- C) There exists a meaningful correlation between the period of awareness of people about AIDS and tolerance towards this disease, which is found out through the interviews with 399 people by the researchers from the University of California.
- D) Researchers from the University of California interviewed 399 people and found that there was a significant correlation between the period of awareness of people about AIDS and tolerance towards this disease.
- E) A significant correlation between the period of awareness of people about AIDS and tolerance towards this disease is examined by the researchers from the University of California through interviews with 399 people.

67. Havayı az kirleten ilk araba motorunu bulan Soichiro Honda şu anda ekoloji ve teknolojiyi bir araya getirme sorunları ile ilgili uluslararası seminerleri destekleyen Honda Kuruluşu'nu yönetmektedir.

- A) Soichiro Honda, the inventor of the first low-polluting car engine, now heads the Honda Foundation by promoting international seminars on the problems of bringing ecology and technology together.
- B) Soichiro Honda, now the head of Honda Foundation as the inventor of the first low-polluting car engine, promotes international seminars on the problems of bringing ecology and technology together.
- C) Soichiro Honda, who invented the first low-polluting car engine, now heads the Honda Foundation, which promotes international seminars on the problems of bringing ecology and technology together.
- D) Honda Foundation, which promotes international seminars on the problems of bringing ecology and technology together is now directed by Soichiro Honda, who invented the first low-polluting car engine.
- E) The first low-polluting car engine was invented by Soichiro Honda, who now heads the Honda Foundation and promotes international seminars on the problems of bringing ecology and technology together.

68. Görünüşe göre sürücü amacına ulaştığından emin olmadığı için Batı Berlin'de neredeyse bir mil ilerleyene kadar ayağını gaz pedalında tuttu.

- A) If the driver had been absolutely sure that he had reached his goal, he wouldn't have kept his foot on the gas pedal until he had travelled almost a mile into West Berlin.
- B) Even though the driver kept his foot on the gas pedal until he had travelled almost a mile into West Berlin, he was not sure whether he achieved his goal.
- C) Keeping his foot on the gas pedal until he had travelled almost a mile into West Berlin, the driver seemed unsure that he had reached his goal.
- D) Seemingly unsure that he had reached his goal, the driver kept his foot on the gas pedal until he had travelled almost a mile into West Berlin.
- E) That he had been unsure whether he had reached his goal led him to keep his foot on the gas pedal until he had travelled almost a mile into West Berlin.

69. Yanardağların sık sık zehirli hidrojen sülfat gazı yaydığı Japonya'da yetkililer gaz havaya sızar sızmaz siren çalan detektörler yerleştirdiler.

- A) In Japan, authorities have set up detectors for volcanoes which frequently emit poisonous hydrogen sulfide gas and the sirens sound as soon as the gas starts seeping into air.
- B) The authorities in Japan have set up detectors that sound a siren as soon as the gas starts seeping into air since volcanoes frequently emit poisonous hydrogen sulfide gas.
- C) In Japan, where volcanoes frequently emit poisonous hydrogen sulfide gas, authorities have set up detectors that sound a siren as soon as the gas starts seeping into air.
- D) Because of the volcanoes which frequently emit poisonous hydrogen sulfide gas, the authorities in Japan have set up detectors that sound a siren as soon as the gas starts seeping into air.
- E) In Japan, where volcanoes often emit poisonous hydrogen sulfide gas, authorities have had the detectors, that sound a siren as the gas starts seeping into air set up.

70. Gölün kirlenmesini önlemek amacıyla bakanlığımızın bu zamana kadar aldığı tedbirler etkili olmuştur.

- A) The prevention of pollution in the lake can only be achieved through the implementation of strong measures by our government.
- B) The efforts of our ministry have failed to prevent the lake from being polluted.
- C) The measures our ministry has taken so far to prevent the pollution of the lake have proved effective.
- D) The application of various measures by our ministry to prevent the pollution of the lake have proved to be inadequate.
- E) Various precautions, so far introduced to prevent the pollution of the lake, have become effective.

71. Çevirinin bir öğretim aracı olarak kullanımına yönelik tepkinin asıl sebebi onun yeni dilde doğrudan düşünme becerisinin gelişimini engellemesidir.

- A) The main reason for the objection to the use of translation as a teaching device has been that it hinders the development of the ability to think directly in the new language.
- B) Due to the fact that translation hinders the development of the ability to think directly in the new language, it is not accepted as a teaching device.
- C) That translation hinders the development of the ability to think directly in the new language caused some objections towards using it as a teaching device.
- D) The development of the ability to think directly in the new language hinders the use of translation as a teaching device, which constitutes the reason for the main objection.
- E) Even though translation is used as a teaching device, it is not widely-accepted because it hinders the development of the ability to think directly in the new language.

72. Aralık'ta dalgalanmasından bu yana pesonun değerindeki düşüş yıllık enflasyon oranını şimdiden %7'den %14'ün üzerine çıkardı.

- A) The decrease in the value of the peso since its fluctuation in December has already pushed the annual inflation rate from 7% to over 14%.
- B) The annual inflation rate increased from 7% to over 14% due to the fact that the value of the peso decreased because of its fluctuation in December.
- C) The value of the peso has decreased since its fluctuation in December, therefore, the annual inflation rate rose from 7% to over 14%.
- D) The collapse in the value of the peso, which fluctuated in December, has already pushed the annual inflation rate from 7% to over 14%.
- E) Because of the the collapse in the value of the peso in December, the annual inflation rate fluctuates between 7% and 14%.

73. Bazı çevrecilere göre, her fabrika bir çevre kirliliği kaynağıdır ve bu kirliliğin insan sağlığı üzerinde zararlı etkisi olabilir.

- A) According to most environmentalists, the fact that every factory pollutes the atmosphere and so causes ill health has to be recognized.
- B) In the opinion of these environmentalists, all factories pollute the environment and so have a harmful effect upon human health.
- C) Environmentalists believe that factories cause environmental pollution, which has an adverse effect on human health.
- D) According to some environmentalists, every factory is a source of environmental pollution, and this can have an adverse effect on human health.
- E) The environmentalists argue that much ill health is the result of environmental pollution, which is caused by factories.

75. İşçi memnuniyetsizliğinin aniden patlak vermesi hem hükümet hem de işçi sendikası liderlerini şaşırttı, ve Eylül'de bunu takip eden teröristlerin kanlı bombalama eylemi yükselen siyasi gerilimi tırmandırdı.

- A) The sudden outburst of worker discontent caught not only the government but also the labour union leaders by surprise, which was followed by a bloody wave of terrorist bombings in September accelerating the rising political tensions.
- B) The fact that the sudden outburst of worker discontent surprised both the government and labour union leaders was followed by a bloody wave of terrorist bombings in September, which accelerated the rising political tensions.
- C) The sudden outburst of worker discontent caught both the government and labour union leaders by surprise and, following a bloody wave of terrorist bombings in September accelerated the rising political tensions.
- D) The government and labour union leaders were surprised by the bloody wave of terrorist bombings in September, and this was followed by the sudden outburst of worker discontent, which accelerated the rising political tensions.
- E) What surprised the government and labour union leaders was the sudden outburst of worker discontent though the following bloody wave of terrorist bombings in September was the main reason for the rising political tensions.

74. Nüfusu hızla artan ve dolayısıyla genç nüfusa sahip bir ülke, büyük bir olasılıkla değişime daha yatkın olacaktır.

- A) A country with a rapidly growing population, and hence a young one, will most probably be more adaptable to change.
- B) This country has a rapidly growing population, which means a young one, so it should adapt easily to change.
- C) If a country has a rapidly growing population and therefore a young one, it will usually adapt easily to change.
- D) A rapidly growing population means a young population, and this makes a country adaptable to change.
- E) A country that is adaptable to change will probably have a rapidly growing and therefore a young population.

76. Dünyanın Fransızca konuşan en büyük ikinci şehri olan Montreal'in, dar sokakları ve hoş restoranlarıyla, kendisini Kuzey Amerika'daki diğer büyük şehirlerden farklı kılan özel bir Fransız havası vardır.

- A) Montreal, the world's second largest French-speaking metropolis, has narrow streets and fine restaurants, with a French flavour which sets it apart from any other major city in North America.
- B) With its narrow streets and fine restaurants, Montreal, the world's second largest French-speaking metropolis, has a French flavour that sets it apart from any other major city in North America.
- C) Even though Montreal has narrow streets and fine restaurants, it is the world's second largest French-speaking metropolis and has a French flavour that sets it apart from any other major city in North America.
- D) What sets Montreal apart from any other major city in North America is that it is the world's second largest French-speaking metropolis with its narrow streets and fine restaurants having a French flavour.
- E) The French flavour in the narrow streets and fine restaurants of Montreal can be seen in the world's second largest French-speaking metropolis, which sets it apart from any other major city in North America.

77. Transatlantik kablolar bir çok başarısız denemeden sonra Newfoundland ve İrlanda arasında çalışan ilk telgraf hattının kurulduğu 1858 yılından beri kullanılmaktadır.

- A) Transatlantic cables which have been in operation since 1858, were firstly used in the telegraph line between Newfoundland and Ireland after many failed attempts.
- B) The first working telegraph line was laid between Newfoundland and Ireland in 1858, and after many failed attempts the transatlantic cables have been in operation since then.
- C) After many failed attempts until 1858, the first working telegraph line was laid between Newfoundland and Ireland with transatlantic cables.
- D) Transatlantic cables have been in operation since 1858, when the first working telegraph line was laid between Newfoundland and Ireland after many failed attempts.
- E) Transatlantic cables have been in operation since the first working telegraph line was laid between Newfoundland and Ireland, after many failed attempts in 1858.

78. Kamuoyu araştırmaları, televizyonun, özellikle gelişmiş ülkelerde, çoğu insan için, günlük olaylar ve genel konulara ilişkin en önemli bilgi kaynağı olduğunu göstermiştir.

- A) Surveys have shown that, for most people, particularly in the developed countries, television is the most important source of information for daily events and general issues.
- B) According to some public surveys, for many people in the developed countries it is the television that is the most important source of information with its current news and reports on local issues.
- C) It is apparent from the surveys, that at least in the developed countries, people mostly want informative programmes on the television, in particular current affairs and general issues.
- D) It is evident from these surveys that, particularly in the developed countries, most people rely on television for information on important daily events and general issues.
- E) Surveys show that, particularly in the developed countries, most people are mainly interested in important informative television programmes, to do with daily events and general topics

79. Basel Üniversitesi'nde ekonomi doktorasını tamamlayan Erdman bir çok yetenekli adamın boş zamanı olduğunda yaptığı şeyi yaptı ve bir roman yazdı.

- A) Had Erdman, who has a Ph.D. in economics from the University of Basel, done what many other gifted men had done when confronted with leisure, he would have written a novel.
- B) When Erdman confronted with leisure wrote a novel, he did what many other gifted men have done and had a Ph.D. in economics from the University of Basel.
- C) What many other gifted men have done when confronted with leisure was what Erdman did, in addition to having a Ph.D. in economics from the University of Basel.
- D) Erdman, who has a Ph.D. in economics from the University of Basel, did what many other gifted men have done when confronted with leisure, and wrote a novel.
- E) Erdman, who confronted with leisure, wrote a novel like many other gifted men who have a Ph.D. in economics from the University of Basel.

80. Heyecanlı veya korkunç geçen bir gün, vasat bir güne göre daha canlı olarak hatırlanır; halbuki, acı ve kaygı ile ilgili olaylar, hoş olaylara nazaran daha çabuk bastırılır ve unutulurlar.

- A) We can recall an exciting or frightening day more vividly than an average day; however, events associated with pain and anxiety can be repressed and forgotten more readily than the pleasant incidents.
- B) Although an exciting or frightening day is recalled more vividly than an average day, events associated with pain and anxiety are repressed and forgotten more readily than the pleasant incidents.
- C) An exciting or frightening day is recalled more vividly than an average day, whereas events associated with pain and anxiety are repressed and forgotten more readily than the pleasant incidents.
- D) In addition to the exciting or frightening days which are recalled more vividly than an average day, painful and anxious events are repressed and forgotten more readily than the pleasant incidents.
- E) A day which is exciting or frightening can be recalled more vividly; while events that are painful or exciting can be repressed and forgotten more readily than the pleasant incidents.

81. Beynin coğrafyasını keşfetmeye çalışan nöro-kâşifler, şimdiki beyin araştırmalarının, şeker hastalığı ve şizofreniden kişinin kendi sosyal güvenlik numarasını sürekli olarak hatırlayamamasına kadar değişen rahatsızlıklar için çarelere yol açabileceğine inanmaktalar.

- A) Neuro-explorers trying to explore the brain's geography believe that current brain research may lead to cure for disorders ranging from diabetes and schizophrenia to the chronic inability to remember one's social - security number.
- B) Neuro - explorers who try to explore the brain's geography believe that brain research today will lead to cures for disorders such as diabetes and schizophrenia as well as the inability to remember one's social-security number.
- C) Current brain research leads the neuro-explorers who explore the brain's geography to find cures for various disorders such as diabetes and schizophrenia and the inability to remember one's social-security number.
- D) Exploring the geography of the brain, the neuro-explorers are finding cures for disorders including diabetes, schizophrenia and chronic inability to remember one's social-security number.
- E) Disorders ranging from diabetes and schizophrenia to the chronic inability to remember one's social-security number can be cured by means of current brain research as neuro-explorers are trying to explore the geography of the brain.

82. Uyku, uyandıktan sonra kendimizi ne kadar uykulu, sevecen, saldırgan ve mutsuz hissedeceğimizi belirlerken, mutluluk ya da mutsuzluk duyguları tamamıyla rüyalarımıza bağlıdır.

- A) Although sleep determines whether we are sleepy, tender, aggressive and unhappy, feelings of happiness or unhappiness are the result of our dreams.
- B) As sleep affects how sleepy, tender, aggressive and unhappy we feel when we awake, happiness or unhappiness depend completely on our dreams.
- C) Sleep is responsible for being sleepy, tender, aggressive and unhappy after awakening whereas feelings of happiness or unhappiness are caused by our dreams completely.
- D) The reason for feeling sleepy, tender, aggressive and unhappy after awakening is due to sleep and feeling happy or unhappy is completely determined by our dreams.
- E) While sleep determines how sleepy, tender, aggressive and unhappy we feel after awakening, feelings of happiness or unhappiness depend completely on our dreams.

83. Klinik ve deneysel arařtırmalar, hayal kurmanın kendi davranıřlarımızı daha iyi anlamamıza yardım ettiđini, böylece içsel duygularımızı kabul ederek daha derin bir uyum sağladığımızı, bunun karşılığında da çevremizdeki diđer insanlarla daha iyi ilişkiler kurmaya yardım ettiđini göstermektedir.

- A) As a result of clinical and experimental research, daydreaming is found to help understand our behaviour better and with the acceptance of our inner feelings, a more intimate rapport is achieved which will help to relate better to other people in the environment.
- B) Daydreaming is a tool to understand our own behaviour and thus to achieve a more intimate rapport with an acceptance of our inner feelings, which will help us to communicate with other people around us, as indicated by clinical and experimental research.
- C) Scientists conducting clinical and experimental research indicate that when we understand our own behaviour better with the help of daydreaming and accept our inner feelings, we will relate better to the outside world.
- D) Clinical and experimental research indicates that daydreaming helps us better understand our own behaviour, thereby achieving a more intimate rapport with an acceptance of our inner feelings, which in turn, helps us to relate better to other people in our environment.
- E) Clinical and experimental research indicating that daydreaming helps us to understand our own behaviour is the reason to achieve a more intimate rapport as a result of accepting our inner feelings and relating better to other people.

84. Bir bebeğin cinsiyetini ebeveynlerinin istekleri doğrultusunda belirleyen tıbbi uygulamalar bulunmaktadır ancak doktorların çoğu çocuğun erkek veya kız olmasının doğaya bırakılmasının en iyi karar olduğuna inanmayı sürdürüyorlar.

- A) Although there are medical applications to decide the sex of a baby according to the parents' wishes, the doctors mostly continue to think that it is best if nature decides whether the child is a boy or a girl.
- B) Medical treatments which can determine the sex of a baby according to the parents' wishes exist but most doctors continue to believe that whether the child is a boy or a girl is a decision best left to nature.
- C) Medical treatments that determine the sex of a baby according to the wishes of the parents are present; however, it is the belief of the doctors that whether the child is a boy or a girl should be left to nature to decide.
- D) The medical applications to determine the sex of the baby according to the wishes of the parents are not suitable, since the doctors believe that the best decision is that of the nature's.
- E) Most doctors continue to believe that it is best to leave to nature whether the child will be a boy or a girl rather than determining the sex of a baby according to the wishes of the parents.

85. Tam Türkiye'nin Avrupa Birliği'ne üyeliği görüşmelerinin pürüzsüz bir biçimde devam ettiği bir sırada, Kıbrıs'ın bütünlüğü meselesi bir kez daha anımsandı.

- A) At a time when talks on membership to the European Union were on the agenda, Turkey was once more reminded of the problem of the unity of Cyprus.
- B) Just as talks on Turkey's membership to the European Union were going on in a smooth manner, sides remembered the issue of the unity of Cyprus once again.
- C) Just at a time when talks on Turkey's membership to the European Union had been going on smoothly, the issue of the unity of Cyprus was remembered once again.
- D) Talks on Turkey's membership to the European Union had been going on smoothly when, once again, the problem of the unity of Cyprus was called back.
- E) When the issue of the unity of Cyprus was hot in the agenda, talks on Turkey's membership to the European Union were going on.

86. İlk olarak İngiltere'de patlak veren deli dana hastalığı kriziyle ilgili yetkililer ne derse desin, halk bu hastalığın tamamen ortadan kaldırıldığından hâlâ tam olarak emin değil.

- A) Authorities may say whatever they wish about the mad cow disease crisis that started in England, but people are not certain at all that this disease is completely defeated.
- B) Despite what authorities might tell about the first case of mad cow disease in England, people still have doubts as to whether the disease has been completely eradicated.
- C) No matter what authorities might tell about the crisis of mad cow disease that broke out first in England, the public is still not sure that this disease has been completely eradicated.
- D) Whatever authorities tell about the mad cow disease crisis that originated from England, people are still doubtful that the disease has completely disappeared.
- E) Whether the mad cow disease, which started in Britain and caused a crisis there, has been completely eradicated is what people are unsure of, despite whatever authorities might tell about it.

87. İstanbul'un Anadolu ve Avrupa yakalarını birbirine bağlayacak bir denizaltı tüneli, insanlara İstanbul Boğazı'ndaki kara ve deniz trafiğinden bir süreliğine de olsa kaçış imkanı sağlayacaktır.

- A) An undersea tunnel which will join Anatolian and European shores of Istanbul will provide people with an opportunity to escape, though for a while, from the land and sea traffic in the Bosphorus.
- B) The undersea tunnel in Istanbul to join Anatolian and European shores will provide people with opportunities for a brief escape from both land and sea traffic in the Bosphorus.
- C) When the undersea tunnel to join Anatolian of European shores of Istanbul is built, people will be provided with an opportunity to escape for a short time from land and sea traffic in the Bosphorus.
- D) Both Anatolian and European shores of Istanbul will be joined by an undersea tunnel that will provide people with an opportunity to run away, even for a while, from land and sea traffic in the Bosphorus.
- E) For people of Istanbul, an opportunity to escape traffic on land and sea for a certain while will be provided by an undersea tunnel that will join Anatolian and European shores of the city of Istanbul.

88. Bilim adamları, bir yabancı dili öğrenmenin, büyük ölçüde dili öğrenen ile öğretene arasındaki etkileşime bağlı olduğunu belirtmektedirler.

- A) Learning a foreign language, scientists state, depends to a great extent on the interaction between the language learner and the teacher.
- B) Scientists point out that an interaction between the language learner and the teacher is greatly dependent on the foreign language to be learned.
- C) Scientists point out that in order for a learner to learn a foreign language, there should be a large scale interaction between the learner and the teacher.
- D) Learning a foreign language, scientists state, is to an extent dependent on an interaction between the language learner and the teacher.
- E) That foreign language learning is to a great extent dependent on an interaction between the language learner and the teacher is what scientists state.

89. ABD yönetimi tarafından uygulamaya konulan ve yoğun eleştirilere maruz kalan yeni pasaport uygulamasına misilleme olarak Brezilya hükümeti, bu ülkeden gelen turistlere sıkı bir denetim uygulaması başlattı.

- A) As a retaliation against the new passport policy put into practice by the US administration and subjected to immense criticism, Brazilian government has initiated a rigid control practice on tourists arriving from this country.
- B) As a way of retaliation, Brazilian government has started the practice of rigid control application on tourists from the USA as this country has been practising a new passport policy despite immense criticism.
- C) Brazilian government aims to strike back against the new passport policy which was put into practice by the US administration and which has been a subject of immense criticism, by initiating a rigid control practice on tourists that come from this country.
- D) In order to retaliate against the new and highly criticised passport policy applied by the US administration, Brazilian government started a counter rigid control system on tourists that arrive from this country.
- E) When the US government started exercising the immensely criticised passport application, Brazilian government stroke back by initiating a rigid control practice on tourists arriving from this country.

90. Son yıllar içinde genetik bilimciler, zaten bildiklerimizin ötesinde bir milyondan fazla genetik kodu çözümlədiler.

- A) For the last few years, genetic scientists have been busy analyzing more than a million genetic codes that are beyond our present knowledge.
- B) Genetic scientists have, in the last years, analyzed more than a million genetic codes to add to those that we already knew about.
- C) Genetic scientists have, in the last years, analyzed more than a million genetic codes, beyond those that we already know.
- D) In recent years, a million more genetic codes have been analyzed by genetic scientists whose current knowledge of them was limited to a few only.
- E) The recent analysis of more than a million genetic codes in addition to what we already know has been accomplished by genetic scientists.

91. Bağımsızlık sonrasında, komşu ülke Yunanistan'ın baskısıyla, Makedonya bu ülke ile olan ticari ilişkilerini geliştirmek zorunda kaldı.

- A) After its independence, it was the pressure from the neighbouring country Greece that forced Macedonia into improving its financial relations with this country.
- B) Following its independence, with pressure from its neighbouring country Greece, Macedonia was bound to improve its trade relations with this country.
- C) In the independence period, under pressure from the neighbouring country Greece, Macedonia was obliged to improve its trade relations with this country.
- D) In the years following its independence, Macedonia was forced to improve its trade relations with Greece as this neighbouring country exercised pressure on it.
- E) Since there was pressure from a neighbour country, Greece, Macedonia had no option but improve its trade relations with this country after its independence.

92. Batının, Türkiye'yi baskı altında tutabilmek için IMF'yi kullandığını düşünenlerin sayısı az değil.

- A) The number of those who hold the belief that the West has been manipulating the IMF in order to keep Turkey under pressure, is not to be ignored.
- B) There are a number of people who think that the West uses the IMF as a tool to keep Turkey under control.
- C) That the West has been manipulating the IMF in order that it can keep Turkey under control is what some believe.
- D) What a substantial number of people think is that the West has been manipulating the IMF in order that it can keep Turkey under control.
- E) The number of people who think that the West has been manipulating the IMF in order to keep Turkey under pressure, is on the increase.

93. Bazı bilimadamlarına göre, Avrupa'nın Mars uydularının başarısız olmasının nedenlerinden biri, ABD'nin sahip olduğu deneyim düzeyine Avrupa'nın ulaşamamasıdır.

- A) According to some scientists, one of the reasons for the failure of Europe's Mars satellites is that Europe has failed to reach the level of experience that the USA possesses.
- B) According to some scientists, the failure of Europe's Mars satellites has in part been due to the fact that Europe lacks the level of experience that the USA has gained.
- C) For some scientists, one reason for failure of Europe's Mars satellites is that the USA possesses a level of experience that Europe lacks.
- D) In the opinion of some scientists, failing to reach the level of experience possessed by the USA has been one of the reasons why Europe's Mars satellites have failed.
- E) Some scientists are of the opinion that Europe does not possess the level of experience that USA has and this is one of the reasons why their Mars satellites have been unsuccessful.

94. Başkan Bush, ulusa sesleniş konuşmasında, bazı Amerikan politikacılarının Irak konusundaki düşünce-lerinin, Amerikan halkının görüşünü yansıtmadığını belirtti.

- A) During his address to the nation, President Bush stated how the views on Iraq of some American politicians failed to reflect the general view of American public.
- B) Ideas of certain American politicians on Iraq, as President Bush pointed out in his address to the nation, failed to cover those reflections shared by American public.
- C) In his address to the nation, President Bush pointed out that the view on Iraq expressed by some American politicians differed from that of American public.
- D) President Bush pointed out in his address to the nation that it was not the view of American public but the views of some American politicians that reflected the overall picture in Iraq.
- E) President Bush, in his address to the nation, stated that the views of certain American politicians on Iraq did not reflect the views of American public.

95. Bilgisayarlara virüs bulaştıran kişilerin şirket dışından oldukları düşünülüyor.

- A) It is thought that those who infected computers with the virus are no longer in the company.
- B) Persons who infected computers with the virus are thought to have left the company.
- C) Persons who infected computers with the virus are thought to be from outside the firm.
- D) Some people, who are thought to be from outside, infected computers in the firm with the virus.
- E) The computer virus is thought to have been brought by some people from another firm.

97. Korsan baskı kitapların yaygınlaşması, küçük yayınevlerinin kapanma sürecini hızlandırmaktadır.

- A) Because of widespread use of pirate copy books, smaller publishing houses are speedily going into a closure process.
- B) Due to the fact that pirate copy books have become widespread, smaller publishing houses are closing one after the other.
- C) Pirate copy books' becoming widespread accelerates the process of closure of many small publishing houses.
- D) The widespread use of pirate copy books is causing speedy closure of smaller publishing houses.
- E) Widespread use of pirate copy books helps increase the speed with which small publishing houses close.

96. Bazı şehirlerde evlerde bile sigara içilmesinin tamamen yasaklanmasının mantığını anlayamıyorum.

- A) I can't comprehend the logic behind the restriction in some cities on smoking cigarettes even in one's home.
- B) I can't understand how smoking cigarettes at home can be banned altogether in some cities.
- C) I can't understand the point in prohibiting cigarette smoking altogether even at homes in some cities.
- D) The logic behind the prohibition imposed on cigarette smoking in the home in some cities is what I fail to understand.
- E) To my mind, there is no point in prohibiting cigarette smoking in the home altogether as in some cities.

98. Görüşmelerden çekilmeyi göze aldığına göre, heyet başkanı çok sinirlenmiş olmalı.

- A) If the head of board weren't irritated, he wouldn't contemplate withdrawing from the talks.
- B) Now that he's even thinking of withdrawing from the talks, the head of board must have been terribly angered.
- C) Since he had been terribly angered, the head of board even considered withdrawing from the talks.
- D) The head of board even thought of withdrawing from the talks as he was very angered.
- E) The moment his withdrawal from the talks was mentioned, the head of board became very angry.

99. Tedaviden hiçbir olumlu sonuç çıkmayacağını biliyoruz ama yine de bir denemek zorundayız.

- A) In order to get positive results from the treatment, we'll have to give it a try.
- B) There seems to be no point in our sticking to this treatment as we know that the outcome will be negative.
- C) We are going to have to try it though we know that no positive result can be reached from the treatment.
- D) We know that a positive result cannot be obtained from the treatment, but we still have to try it.
- E) We know that no positive result will come out from the treatment, but we still have to give it a try.

100. 2003'teki vergi artışına rağmen, bu yılın sonlarına doğru Türkiye'deki motorlu taşıt sayısı 26 milyona ulaşmıştır.

- A) Although there was a tax increase in 2003, by the end of that year the number of motor vehicles in Turkey reached to 26 million.
- B) Despite the tax increase in 2003, the number of motor vehicles in Turkey reached to 26 million by the end of that year.
- C) Even though there had been an increase in taxes in 2003, there were as many as 26 million motor vehicle in Turkey toward the end of that year.
- D) The tax increase in the year 2003 notwithstanding, the number of cars in Turkey was rising to 26 million toward the end of that year.
- E) There had been a tax increase in 2003, but, before the end that year, the number of motor vehicles in Turkey reached to 26 million.

YAKIN ANLAM

Aşağıdaki sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **It is not him who should do the work as it is your responsibility.**
- A) Were he the one who was responsible, I'm sure he would do it on time.
- B) It is not understandable why he feels obliged to do your work.
- C) Since you are the one to do the work, he doesn't have to do it.
- D) It is surely your duty but it is necessary that he be not informed.
- E) He is not qualified enough to do the work and that's why you are in charge of it.
2. **Although I know she has no chance of winning the Oscar, I still support her.**
- A) Even if she doesn't win the Oscar, I'm still happy that she is a nominee.
- B) Her not being likely to win the Oscar doesn't mean that I don't support her anymore.
- C) The rumours that she doesn't have the slightest chance of winning the Oscar can't change my mind.
- D) I don't understand why her superb acting is underestimated.
- E) Still supporting her, I strongly believe that she will continue to her successful career until she is awarded.

3. **Nothing annoys a teacher more than catching one of his students cheating in the exam.**
- A) It is only when a student cheats in the exam that a teacher gets annoyed.
- B) Catching one of his students cheating in the exam is the most annoying thing for a teacher.
- C) A student caught cheating in the exam disappoints a teacher.
- D) Should a student cheat in the exam, he gets caught by a teacher sooner or later.
- E) One of his students' cheating in the exam causes a teacher to get annoyed.
4. **Being far from his family is hard for Tom, but I think he'll soon get accustomed to it.**
- A) It won't be easy for Tom to live far from his parents; nevertheless, I presume he'll get used to it.
- B) Until he gets used to being alone, Tom will surely have difficulty in managing his life due to the fact that he has never been far from his parents before.
- C) Were he with his family, I guess Tom wouldn't be suffering from the difficulties he now has and he regrets having left them.
- D) In my opinion, being with his family was far more comfortable for Tom, but that was because of the fact that he was used to it.
- E) Now that Tom is far from his family, he will have to take more responsibilities, but I bet he will get accustomed to it.

5. **As Barbara didn't send the application form to the institution on time, she was neither administered a test nor interviewed.**

- A) It is because Barbara was not administered a test that she could be interviewed, though she mailed the application form to the institution on time.
- B) Barbara neither sent the application form to the institution nor took a test, for she had not been interviewed before.
- C) As the institution did not receive her application form until the deadline, Barbara was not given any test, nor was she interviewed.
- D) If Barbara hadn't sent the application form to the institution on time, she might have been neither given a test nor interviewed.
- E) Although Barbara didn't send the application form to the institution before the due date, they not only gave her a test but also interviewed with her.

6. **She was going to marry him and she is now glad that her parents prevented her from doing so.**

- A) She rather wishes her parents hadn't prevented her and she had got married to him.
- B) She wanted to marry him and now she regrets not having done so because of her parents.
- C) If she were proposed to marry him now again, she probably wouldn't listen to her parents and get married to him.
- D) She felt like ignoring her parents and getting married to him, but she knows now she would have regretted it.
- E) She wishes she had had the courage to ignore her parents and could have got married.

7. **Living alone is not as unenjoyable as people think.**

- A) Living alone is much more enjoyable than people think.
- B) It is thought that living alone is enjoyable.
- C) To people and me, living alone is unenjoyable.
- D) Living alone is enjoyable, but people don't think so.
- E) It is not considered to be enjoyable to live alone.

8. **The common impression that modern medicine has lengthened the human life span is not supported by either vital statistics or biological evidence.**

- A) The wide notion about the length of human life is statistically and biologically questioned by the recent development in modern medicine.
- B) People have strongly believed that modern technology expands life span of human as it is shown by not only important statistics but also evidence.
- C) The thought of many people that life has become longer than before due to modern medicine collapsed as a result of recent statistics and evidence.
- D) Statistical and biological evidence proves the belief that the length of man's life has been increased by the help of conventional medicine.
- E) Contrary to the widely held belief, improvement in life expectancy as a result of contemporary medicine is neither statistically nor biologically proved.

9. **When European theorists speak of equality, they commonly mean equal status or equal wealth.**

- A) To European theorists, equality is formed by equal status or equal wealth.
- B) Equal status and equal wealth do not mean equality to many European theorists.
- C) Equality is usually defined as equal status or equal wealth by European theorists.
- D) European theorists say that without equal status and equal wealth, equality means nothing.
- E) Equality means either equal status or equal wealth according to some European theorists.

11. **I haven't written to you for a long time.**

- A) If you had written to me, I would have written to you.
- B) The letter you received from me was the last one.
- C) It is a long time since I received a letter from you.
- D) I wrote a letter to you a long time ago.
- E) It is a long time since I last wrote to you.

10. **Sally ought not to have told John that he needn't have come to the meeting so early in the morning.**

- A) It was wrong of Sally to tell John that it wasn't necessary for him to come to the meeting so early.
- B) Sally should have told John that he didn't need to come to the meeting so early in the morning.
- C) Sally must not have told John that it was unnecessary for him to come to the meeting so early in the morning.
- D) It was necessary for Sally not to tell John that he didn't need to come to the meeting so early in the morning.
- E) Sally was asked to tell John that it was unnecessary for everybody to come to the meeting, but not for him.

12. **As soon as we arrived at the restaurant, I realised that I had chosen the right place to have a romantic dinner.**

- A) So romantic was the restaurant that I wished I had chosen some other place as I don't like being at such places.
- B) No sooner had we arrived at the restaurant than I realised how right my choice was for a romantic dinner.
- C) Not until we got to the restaurant, had I had the intention of having a romantic dinner.
- D) Arriving at the restaurant and realising that it wasn't a romantic place, we decided it would be right to go to another one.
- E) Only after we got to the restaurant, did I start to feel that it would be a romantic dinner.

13. **As a corporation we value our ability to respond quickly and effectively to rapidly changing situations.**

- A) Our company values the quick and effective responses we get from others' rapidly changing situations.
- B) As our corporation changes rapidly, our ability to respond quickly and effectively to situations is valued.
- C) The rapid changes in situations lead to the preparation of more effective strategies for our corporate values.
- D) Our firm values our ability to respond quickly and effectively in order to value rapidly changing situations.
- E) Acting promptly and efficiently in response to the rapidly changing circumstances is the strength we attach importance to in our firm.

14. **I can't overstate the positive impact my educational experience had on my professional development.**

- A) Your objective should not be to judge people looking at their educational background.
- B) I am not professionally qualified to lead to any positive impact due to my educational experiences.
- C) My educational background played a very important role in my professional growth.
- D) I am against people who overstate the impact of educational experiences in professional development.
- E) I can't tolerate this overstatement concerning the importance of education in business life.

15. **The author argues that the increasing flow of accounting information between European and American companies make accurate translations essential.**

- A) Essentially, the author argues that more European and American companies need accurate translations.
- B) According to the author, accurate translations lead to an increasing flow of accounting information between European and American companies.
- C) The author suggests that more communication between European and American firms concerning accounting necessitates precise translations.
- D) It is essential that precise translations be made to increase the flow of accounting information between European and American firms.
- E) The author argues that errors in translation should not increase after the development of connection between European and American companies.

16. **It is a fact that computers alone aren't the answer to demands for higher productivity in the competitive insurance business.**

- A) It is a fact that computers alone cannot meet the need for more businesses with higher productivity.
- B) It is certain that computers aren't competitively the solution to the problem of higher productivity insurance.
- C) That fact about computers cannot be an answer to the demands for higher productivity in the competitive insurance business.
- D) Productive computers can be an important tool for more competitive insurance business demands.
- E) That higher productivity in the tough insurance business cannot solely be achieved with computers is a fact.

17. **Due to heavy demands on their time, the analysts have not yet been able to submit the report to the committee.**

- A) The heavy demands on the analysts have affected the submission of the report to the committee.
- B) The reason the report has not been submitted to the committee so far is the analysts' time constraints.
- C) The late submission of the report to the committee is likely to lead to heavier demands from analysts.
- D) To submit the report to the committee, the analysts have many demands on their time.
- E) The analysts have not yet submitted the report to the committee, yet they demand more time.

19. **Every employee aside from those who have completed their fifteenth year in the corporation will be made redundant.**

- A) All of those who haven't completed their fifteenth year in the company are likely to resign intentionally.
- B) All the employees even with fifteen years' service within the firm will be unwaged.
- C) Auspiciously, many of those who haven't been dismissed have at least a fifteen-year-experience in the commerce.
- D) Among those who'll be sacked, there are no people inexperienced in the business of the corporation.
- E) Only those who have laboured in the organization for less than fifteen years will be dismissed.

18. **Even though good drivers pay their auto insurance fees at substantially lower rates, they are still complaining.**

- A) The automotive insurance industry is motivating good drivers to promptly pay their fees.
- B) Although the insurance fees are less, good drivers show little progress with their payments.
- C) The new law requires everyone to pay equal auto insurance fees.
- D) One of the most controversial issues these days is the payment of auto insurance rates.
- E) Good drivers are not pleased with the auto insurance rates despite significantly lower fees.

20. **The novel system is superior in every aspect to the inept system in use up to now.**

- A) The new system we are now using is as better-quality as to the system in use until now.
- B) The system we have manipulated so far is far more proficient than the new introduced one.
- C) The new system is advanced in every characteristic to the inefficient system we have been applying until now.
- D) The superiority of the new system is utterly lucid to anyone that the one in use now worths nothing.
- E) The system in use is so invaluable that the innovative system will be useless from every point of view.

21. **The mountaineers were able to get to the summit of the mountain within two days in spite of appalling weather conditions.**

- A) Even though it was too arduous to reach the zenith of the mountain, the mountaineers were so professional that they could climb in two days.
- B) However hard the weather conditions were to reach the summit, the team of mountaineers fulfilled it in no more than two days.
- C) Having reached the apex of the mountain in two days, all the mountaineers were listed top in the history of climbing.
- D) Even though such a trek takes too much time, money, courage, and energy, the mountaineers never gave up climbing the mountain and they succeeded in two days.
- E) The mountaineers managed to reach the zenith of the mountain in two day's time.

23. **The Marmara Sea is becoming more and more contaminated with tons of waste unloaded in it every year.**

- A) If they hadn't deposited tons of waste, the Marmara Sea wouldn't be so polluted now.
- B) Tons of debris have been abandoned into the Marmara Sea within a year, and this makes it a precariously polluted sea.
- C) They have thrown tons of waste into the Marmara Sea up to now to make it more and more stained.
- D) Since people dump a vast amount of waste, into the Marmara Sea it is getting exceedingly polluted year by year.
- E) The Marmara Sea is being defiled by inconsiderate people throwing away in it tons of waste per annum.

22. **We didn't have to compensate them until the parcel was delivered.**

- A) They should not be paid until they have distributed the bundle.
- B) The package had been delivered by the time we waged them.
- C) There was no need to pay for the parcel, which hasn't been delivered yet.
- D) We were supposed to pay them after the product had been dispatched.
- E) The commodities would be transmitted after we had paid for them.

24. **The salary they proposed me is far more than I receive at my current occupation.**

- A) In the post they offered, I can't possibly earn as much as I can in my contemporary job.
- B) The position they offered me is not as better paid as the one I temporarily have.
- C) They propounded me considerably more money than I am being paid at my present job.
- D) The pay they offered me is regrettably much lower than what I earn now.
- E) My recent job is significantly better-paid than the one they have recommended me in their firm.

25. Doctors treating patients with diet pills usually warn them of the dangers of addiction.

- A) Diet pills treatment requires doctors to warn patients against dangers of addiction.
- B) Dangers of addiction in most cases of diet pills treatment cause doctors to refrain from prescribing them.
- C) Among the most addiction making pills, the ones used for dietary treatment rank number one among the doctors.
- D) Patients treated with diet pills are generally warned by their doctors against the addiction dangers.
- E) Patients who require diet pills treatment need not necessarily be warned against addiction, for this is rarely the case.

27. Deserts are usually thought to be barren regions, but many species of plants and animals have adapted to life there.

- A) Although people generally think that deserts are unable to produce a habitable environment, many species of plants and animals have adjusted to living there.
- B) That deserts are generally inhabitable is proved by the fact that no animals or plants have adapted to life there.
- C) Co-habitation of plants and animals in deserts has dispersed the general fallacy that deserts are not livable.
- D) Plants and animals' adaption to life in deserts have made it habitable for other species, too.
- E) Frequently, desert plants and animals interact with other species to form new way of life so that deserts do not remain barren.

26. Not until later did they realize that someone had stolen the picture.

- A) It was too late when they found out that the picture had been stolen.
- B) When they discovered that the picture had been stolen, the thief had disappeared already.
- C) Not until later was it discovered that the picture had been stolen.
- D) The picture had not been stolen until the security guards saw everyone in the museum out.
- E) Just a few moments before the thief's attempt to steal the picture they took notice of him being there.

28. Blood cholesterol used to be thought of as a problem only for adults.

- A) People tend to think that blood cholesterol is a problem which affect only adults.
- B) Previously it was thought that blood cholesterol was a problem only for adults.
- C) Doctors, as a result of research, have found out that blood cholesterol can be observed only in adults.
- D) The level of blood cholesterol has in some infants been reported to be higher than in adults.
- E) Blood cholesterol is still assumed to be unchanging in both adults and infants.

29. **That composer Philip Glass is more interested in rhythm than in melody become obvious when one listens to his works.**

- A) When one listens to the works of the composer Philip Glass, one can clearly notice that melody is less emphasized than rhythm.
- B) The interest composer Philip Glass feels in rhythm is so inconspicuous when compared to his emphasis on melody.
- C) Philip Glass, as a composer, is said to have given the same importance to both rhythm and melody in his works.
- D) When one listens to the works of the composer Philip Glass, rhythm and melody seems to be in full harmony.
- E) Composer Philip Glass puts more emphasis on melody than rhythm when he performs the works of certain musicians.

30. **Contrary to the popular belief that currency shift into the Euro would be troublesome, it realized very smoothly.**

- A) Change from local currencies in the EU zone to the Euro was never as easy as it was supposed to be.
- B) The switch into the Euro, against the popular view that it would prove difficult, did not expose any opposition.
- C) Beginning to use the Euro may have spurred some irritation but not at national front of the EU zone.
- D) The Euro that replaced national currencies of the EU countries, led to gruesome confrontations on the trade platforms.
- E) The popular belief that a shift from national currencies into the Euro would require an adaptation period proved groundless.

31. **No period in history has had as many significant changes as the past century.**

- A) The past century has witnessed more significant changes than any other period in history.
- B) In the past there have been many significant changes in historical periods.
- C) The changes in history in the 20th century have never been as many as the other periods.
- D) The changes of the recent periods have been both significant and historical.
- E) The past century would have faced so many changes as the other historical periods.

32. **Computers control so many parts of our society that without them people's lives would be more difficult.**

- A) It depends on people to realize the domination of computers in our lives and the fact that life would be more difficult.
- B) Many parts of our society are under the control of computers, so in order to lead more easy lives people need them.
- C) Without computers human life would be so difficult and many parts of the society would get out of control.
- D) People depend so much on computers that even the idea of their absence makes life more difficult.
- E) Excluding the computers from many parts of our lives would be enough to make life unbearable.

33. Mohammed Ali was not only a champion boxer but he also spoke out for black people's rights.

- A) All his life Mohammed Ali spoke highly of black people's rights and beliefs besides winning championships.
- B) As the world champion boxer, Mohammed Ali always spoke his mind about the religious rights of black people.
- C) Mohammed Ali, a champion boxer, was always the one to speak out against the rights to be given to black people.
- D) Besides being a champion boxer Mohammed Ali didn't refrain from talking about black people's rights publicly.
- E) Mohammed Ali, a champion boxer and a black person himself, was never afraid to speak openly about black people's rights.

34. Some countries still deny AIDS is a problem by changing the statistics so that they are lower than they really are.

- A) In some countries the number of AIDS patients is gradually going down, which is statistically recorded.
- B) The denial of AIDS patients will definitely not decrease the threat to the community living close to the patients.
- C) Some countries change the statistics and lower the number of people with AIDS in order to deny that AIDS is a problem.
- D) In some countries the validity of the statistics on AIDS cannot be trusted to be true but the governments of those countries deny such a thing.
- E) In some countries, the change in the statistics concerning cases of AIDS is quite optimistic with some decrease in the number.

35. The first Native Americans to go into the white community and teach them about their culture were the Plains Indians.

- A) The Plains Indians went to the white community to teach them about their culture earlier than the first Native Americans.
- B) The white people of America did not know anything about how Indians lived until they met the Plains Indians.
- C) The culture of the Native Americans wasn't so new for the white community as they were informed by the Plains Indians first.
- D) First Indians of America had learnt a great deal about the white people through their contact with the Plains Indians.
- E) It was the Plains Indians who first went into the white community and thought them about the culture of Native Americans.

36. Most diseases are caused by tiny mutations in our genes, which means they give the wrong instructions to cells.

- A) Our genes are exposed to substantial mutations, which give wrong instructions to cells and so they cause diseases.
- B) Many diseases come up as a result of some genes which give wrong instructions to cells, which we call as mutations.
- C) The cause of most diseases is through very small mutations in our genes.
- D) Most diseases are caused due to very small mutations, the wrong instructions sent by genes to cells.
- E) Most diseases are caused by tiny mutations in our genes after they have given wrong instructions to cells.

37. **Despite the wealth of sophisticated equipment available today, there is no substitute for the judgment and care of a dedicated winemaker.**

- A) Many rich and sophisticated winemakers' dedication to their job makes their judgement accurate without the use of modern equipment available to them.
- B) Thanks to the abundance of available equipment in the market that the winemakers can judge with more care and dedication.
- C) Nothing can take the place of the judgment and care of a dedicated winemaker in spite of many sophisticated equipment available today.
- D) In spite of many dedicated winemakers whose judgment and care can't be replaced, there isn't enough equipment available today.
- E) A dedicated winemaker should use the most expensive modern gadgets in order to reach a careful judgment.

38. **It is a common misconception that if a person is talented or bright, wonderful ideas will flash spontaneously into his mind.**

- A) It is highly accepted that a talented, bright person can't find out wonderful ideas spontaneously.
- B) That a person is talented and bright has nothing to do with the spontaneity of the wonderful ideas.
- C) Many people rightly believe that clever people will have ideas out of the blue every now and then.
- D) That a talented or bright person will have wonderful ideas coming spontaneously into his mind is a myth.
- E) It is quite common for an intelligent and gifted person to have ideas flash into his mind instantly.

39. **Because of the narrowness of vision of so many scientists, science has become far too important and dangerous an activity to leave to the scientist.**

- A) Science is not only important but also dangerous for many scientists who are narrow minded.
- B) Even though we cannot leave science to scientists with limited perspective, we shouldn't ignore the fact that it is such and important and at the same time difficult activity.
- C) Science has come a long way since the days when narrow-minded scientists made it an important and dangerous activity to take to.
- D) Science has been made such a dangerous activity by many scientists that it would be madness to leave it to narrow-minded scientists.
- E) The reason why science has become too important and at the same time a dangerous activity to leave scientists is that many scientists have a narrow vision.

40. **Few of us realize how much we all depend on body movement in our conversation.**

- A) Not many people are aware of the fact that their conversation is mainly dominated by their body movements.
- B) So few people, if any, are aware of our dependence on body movement while conversing.
- C) Body movement has a much greater effect on our conversation than we can ever imagine.
- D) We depend more on our gestures and mimics while speaking than we all think.
- E) Only some of us know that we have more confidence in body language than we have in our speech.

41. Not only do men and women use their eyes differently but there are class, generation and ethnic differences.

- A) Apart from the fact that they use their eyes in a different way there are also class, generation and ethnic differences between men and women.
- B) Besides the nature of their eyes men and women share the same class, generation and ethnic differences.
- C) The way men and women use their eyes differ completely let alone the differences of class, generation and ethnic issues.
- D) Owing to the fact that they come from different class, generation and ethnic groups, men and women use their eyes differently.
- E) It is not only women but also men with class, generation and ethnic differences use their eyes differently

42. Whenever there is a cultural difference between two people, there are bound to be problems arising from differences in behaviour and expectations.

- A) The problems between two people are usually the results of differences in behaviour and expectations.
- B) Two people are sure to have problems if they come from different backgrounds and their expectations are different.
- C) Every time there is a cultural difference between two people, there will definitely be problems originating from differences in behaviour and expectations.
- D) Due to the behavioural differences between two people, expectations of the couple will vary according to their culture.
- E) A couple should be from the same cultural background in order not to have differences in their behaviour and expectations.

43. There is no point in insisting on teaching your students if they aren't going to listen to you.

- A) Even though students don't listen to you, you should keep teaching.
- B) Unless the students are attentive, trying to teach them is a waste of time.
- C) When the students don't listen, they don't get any points.
- D) The teacher should give points only to the students who are listening.
- E) The points should be given provided that the students aren't wasting time.

44. The candidate was extremely disappointed when he heard he hadn't got the job.

- A) Not getting the job didn't bother the candidate at all.
- B) As the candidate was disappointing, they didn't give him the job.
- C) The candidate was quite sceptical why he hadn't got the job.
- D) Expecting to get the job, the candidate was let down a great deal.
- E) The candidate wasn't sure if he would get the job anyway.

45. Not anticipating such a reaction from her colleague, Sue couldn't find a word to say.

- A) Sue remained silent as she knew her colleague would react this way.
- B) Sue didn't say a word when her colleague showed no reaction.
- C) Sue couldn't speak with shock as she wasn't expecting such a reaction from her colleague.
- D) A word Sue uttered shocked her colleague so much that she never spoke again.
- E) Her colleague surprised Sue with an unexpected reaction and they fell out.

46. Rarely does the temperature in this region go over 30 degrees except in August.

- A) The temperature is always around 30 degrees in this region except in August.
- B) Not only in August does the temperature go over 30 degrees in this region but it also does so in July.
- C) This region is the only place where the temperature is always below 30 degrees.
- D) Except in August, the temperature is usually below 30 degrees in this region.
- E) Even in August, the temperature is occasionally below 30 degrees in this region.

47. The textile companies had to pay a lot of tax due to the new regulations, yet it was a profitable year.

- A) In spite of the new tax regulations, the textile companies made good profit this year.
- B) Because of the new tax regulations, the textile companies hardly made any profit this year.
- C) Due to low profit, the textile companies found it difficult to pay the new taxes this year.
- D) The textile companies made good profit, so new taxes were introduced this year.
- E) The new tax regulations enabled the textile companies to make good profit this year.

48. Among all the films I have seen, this definitely wasn't the best one.

- A) This was probably the worst film I have ever seen.
- B) I have never seen such a good film in my life.
- C) I can't remember seeing a better film before.
- D) No film I have seen before compares to this one.
- E) I have seen better films than this one before.

49. We may never discover whether or not extraterrestrials exist - at least not until they contact us.

- A) Although extraterrestrials may never contact us, we may find that they exist.
- B) No matter how many extraterrestrials reach us, we may not discover whether they exist.
- C) Discoveries of extraterrestrials may never lead us to contact them until they do.
- D) Unless extraterrestrials contact us, it is very unlikely that we will ever be able to confirm their presence.
- E) Despite extraterrestrials' contact, whether they at least exist may never be discovered by human beings.

50. They announced that the Australian Grand Prix car race would be put off owing to the heavy rain.

- A) Because of the heavy rain, the Australian Grand Prix car race was canceled.
- B) It was stated that due to the heavy rain the Australian Grand Prix car race would not continue until it stopped raining.
- C) They stated that the Australian Grand Prix car race would not be postponed whether it was raining heavily or not.
- D) Because it was raining heavily, the Australian Grand Prix car race was spoiled and put off.
- E) It was announced that the Australian Grand Prix car race would be postponed because it was raining heavily.

51. **There is definitely a large group that considers the practice of behavioral interrogation a significant advance in criminal investigation.**

- A) Significant advances in criminal investigation have definitely been considered by many people as behavioral interrogation.
- B) The practice of behavioral interrogation was a crucial advance in criminal investigation for many people.
- C) It is certain that many people view behavioral interrogation as an important advance in criminal investigation.
- D) Many people consider the behavioral interrogation as a practice of critical advances in criminal investigation.
- E) The significant advances in criminal investigation are absolutely considered as behavioral interrogation practices by large groups.

52. **There is no doubt that while the war was being waged, women took on new forms of employment.**

- A) It is a fact that new employment forms for women led to higher wages after the war.
- B) It is doubtless that throughout the waged war, new forms of jobs for women were taken.
- C) The war led to no doubts about the new forms of employment that were waged for women.
- D) It is certain that, during the war, women started doing jobs they hadn't done before.
- E) The new jobs for women were with no doubt waged as the war continued.

53. **As we learn more about the genetics of disease, the applications of gene therapy are likely to grow.**

- A) After we discover more about gene therapy applications, we can learn more about genetics of disease.
- B) We may see more gene therapy applications as our knowledge of the genetics of disease expands.
- C) As the genetics of diseases are healed, gene therapy applications are likely to develop.
- D) Although the genetics of disease may be clarified, gene therapy applications will continue to grow.
- E) As we continue to learn about genetic diseases, gene therapy will advance.

54. **Clearly, the obstacles to building the railway over the sparsely populated and isolated western plains and mountains were huge.**

- A) Despite all barriers ahead, the building of the railway over the sparsely populated and isolated western plains and mountains was clearly a huge task.
- B) Although the obstacles to building the railway over the sparsely populated and isolated western plains and mountains were enormous, there was a clear task.
- C) It was apparent that the construction of the railway over the sparsely populated and isolated western plains and mountains was a huge obstacle.
- D) It was obvious that the construction of the railway over the isolated and sparsely populated western plains and mountains was going to be quite difficult.
- E) The construction of the railroad over the sparsely populated and isolated western plains and mountains was clearly a big success.

55. **There is hardly any doubt concerning the benefits of the new policies to the global economy.**

- A) No matter how doubtful they may seem, the new policies for the global economy will have benefits.
- B) The new policies for the global economy will undoubtedly create benefits.
- C) There is almost no doubt that the new policies will be beneficial for the global economy.
- D) Any doubt concerning the benefits of the new policies to the global economy will be hardly concerned.
- E) The global economy is hardly benefiting from the new policies.

57. **He was convinced that the first known aerial photographs of an archaeological site were taken from a war balloon by Sharpe.**

- A) There was a tendency to accept that the first known aerial photographs of an archaeological site were taken from a war balloon by Sharpe.
- B) That the first known aerial photographs of an archaeological site were taken from a war balloon by Sharpe was evident to him.
- C) The first known aerial photographs of an archaeological site were convincingly taken from a war balloon by Sharpe.
- D) He wondered whether the first known aerial photographs of an archaeological site were taken from a war balloon by Sharpe.
- E) He found it plausible that the first known aerial photographs of all archaeological sites were taken from a war balloon by Sharpe.

56. **Complicated and tension-filled negotiations between the two countries resulted in a plan to end the two-week-old missile crisis.**

- A) The negotiations between the two countries were too complicated and tension-filled to end the two-week-old crisis.
- B) As the two countries were planning to end the two-week-old crisis, complicated and tension-filled negotiations emerged.
- C) In addition to the plan to end the two-week-old missile crisis, complex and tension-filled negotiations between the two countries ended.
- D) A plan to end the two-week old missile crisis concluded the two countries' negotiations that were complex and tension-filled.
- E) The negotiations between the two countries were complicated and tension-filled though the two-week-old crisis ended. as it had been planned.

58. **It wasn't long before the invention of the electricity that the first trains were produced.**

- A) Shortly after the production of the first trains, electricity was invented.
- B) Not long before the production of the first trains, electricity was invented.
- C) The invention of the electricity was long before the production of the first trains.
- D) It was years before the production of the first trains that electricity was found.
- E) Decades before the production of the first trains, electricity was found.

59. **Although the professor hardly ever involved the students in the lesson, the whole class adored him.**

- A) Though the professor was overtly extraverted during the lessons, all students admired him.
- B) The professor always came up with hard topics; however, all students in the class adored him.
- C) Even though the students adored the professor, he continued to involve students with hard subjects during the lessons.
- D) Since the students found the professor adorable, he hardly ever involved them in the lessons.
- E) All students in the class found the professor adorable even though he almost never had them participate in the lessons.

61. **Part of the genius of Henry was his ability to find the most talented people in the industry and bring them into key positions in his rapidly growing corporation.**

- A) Henry's genuine ability to track and hire the most successful individuals in the industry contributed to the rapid growth of his company.
- B) Impartially, it was the genius Henry who had the capacity to find the most talented people in the industry and bring them into key positions in his rapidly growing corporation.
- C) Henry's mastermind was also seen in his ability to locate the most brilliant people in the industry and appoint them to strategic positions in his dynamic corporation.
- D) Henry's partial ability to find and hire the most demanding individuals in the industry contributed to the rapid growth of his company.
- E) Henry, who was partly a genius, discovered the most intelligent people in the trade and removed them from key positions in his rapidly growing corporation.

60. **She was concerned that her husband was sent overseas with the military despite his chronic disease.**

- A) Despite her husband was sent overseas with the military, his chronic disease troubled her.
- B) Although she was concerned that her husband was chronically ill, she was concerned that he was sent overseas with the military.
- C) The fact that her husband was sent overseas with the military regardless of his chronic disease worried her.
- D) It was unfortunate that her husband was sent overseas with the military despite his chronic disease.
- E) In spite of the fact that she was concerned, her husband was sent overseas with the military.

62. **It is still a mystery why McNamara chose to resign from Ford to become secretary of defence for the new administration of President J. F. Kennedy.**

- A) What has remained very peculiar is that McNamara chose to resign from Ford to become secretary of defence for the new administration of President J. F. Kennedy.
- B) Why McNamara chose Ford to become secretary of defence for the new administration of President J. F. Kennedy is still mysterious.
- C) McNamara chose to resign from Ford to replace the secretary of defence for the new administration of President J. F. Kennedy mysteriously.
- D) McNamara's resignation from Ford to replace the secretary of defence for the new administration of President J. F. Kennedy is outrageous.
- E) The reason for McNamara's resignation from Ford to become secretary of defence for the new administration of President J. F. Kennedy is still unknown.

63. While she was hospitalized, her psychiatrist suggested she try writing poetry, which she did with phenomenal success.

- A) During her stay at the hospital, upon the recommendation of her psychiatrist, she wrote poems and was very successful.
- B) While she was hospitalized, her psychiatrist admitted that she tried writing poetry with phenomenal success.
- C) Since her psychiatrist suggested she try writing poetry, she successfully did it with exceptional success at the hospital.
- D) She was very successful in trying to write poetry following her psychiatrist's advice before she was hospitalized.
- E) She was very successful in poetry after her psychiatrist's warning prior to her hospitalization.

64. In our society, the current awareness of gender based discrimination has led to the reversal of the process.

- A) Currently, awareness of gender based discrimination has caused abomination in our society.
- B) Gender based discrimination in our society has led to an awareness in the recent years.
- C) Current consciousness of gender based discrimination in our society has made possible a decline of discriminatory actions.
- D) At present, our society has become less responsive to awareness of gender based discrimination.
- E) Our society's current response to the awareness of gender based discrimination is outstanding.

65. The sheer reason of Marius's getting high marks from this exam is that his elder brother, who is a very tough guy, threatened the teacher.

- A) Marius's brother, who is considered to be a very tough guy, helped him a lot to pass the exam.
- B) Since his brother is a tough boy, Marius is very much afraid of getting low marks from his exams.
- C) No matter how hard his brother tried to help him, Marius himself ruined everything by getting low marks from the exam.
- D) If it weren't for his brother, who is a very tough guy, Marius would not get high marks from the exam.
- E) Although his brother threatened to the teacher, Marius couldn't pass the exam with high marks.

66. Economics is one of the social sciences, which include such subjects as history, politics, sociology, and anthropology.

- A) History, politics, sociology, anthropology and economics are the subjects that are included in the social sciences.
- B) What history, politics, sociology and anthropology are really concerned with is economics, which is one of the social sciences.
- C) Economics, which also includes subjects like history, politics, sociology and anthropology, is a branch of social sciences.
- D) As sociology is the study of human behaviour and anthropology is the study of cultures, economics is the study of social sciences.
- E) Social sciences deal with history, politics, sociology and anthropology while economics deals with social sciences.

67. **McDermot felt she was so unlikely to win the award that she told her three children she'd give them whatever they wanted if she won.**

- A) Because McDermot was convinced that she did not have much chance of winning the award, she promised her children they'd receive whatever they wished for if she won.
- B) Even though McDermot felt she was so far from winning the award, she still explained to her three children she'd give them the prize.
- C) McDermot preferred to tell to her three children she'd give them whatever needed, provided she won.
- D) No matter how much McDermot believed she could win, she still explained to her three children she'd give them anything.
- E) Though McDermot was so distant from winning an award, she promised to her three children she'd give them everything they desired.

68. **In spite of the fact that she had been working toward a doctorate, she abandoned academia to make her living writing magazine articles.**

- A) In spite of the fact that a doctorate would have been more suitable for her, she abandoned academia to make her living writing magazine articles.
- B) Despite the fact that she had been working as a doctor, she resigned from the university to make her living writing for magazines.
- C) Though she had been granted a doctorate, she preferred an academic career to make her living writing for magazines.
- D) As a matter of fact, had she not been working toward a doctorate, she would not have abandoned academia to make her living writing magazine articles.
- E) She chose to leave the academic world and make her living by writing articles for magazines although she was in a doctoral program.

69. **Plagued by financial difficulties as his family grew, he took a job at the custom house.**

- A) The plague of the financial difficulties in his family growth led him to a position at the custom house.
- B) Plagued by financial difficulties as his family grew, he turned down a job at the custom house.
- C) He started working at the custom house since he was overwhelmed by financial difficulties due to the growth of his family.
- D) The financial difficulties in his family home discouraged him to take a job at the custom house.
- E) Plagued by financial difficulties as his family grew, he sought a job at the custom house.

70. **If it hadn't been for Jackie, I could've died in that car accident.**

- A) What happened to me in that car was all Jackie's fault.
- B) I would've found a way to survive even if Jackie hadn't helped me.
- C) If I hadn't had a car accident, I wouldn't have killed Jackie.
- D) The car accident is the only reason of my being safe today.
- E) If Jackie hadn't done something to save me, I could be dead now.

71. **Despite his patriotism, Conrad's father was arrested for political activism and exiled to northern Russia.**

- A) Though Conrad's father was a patriotic citizen, he was exiled to Northern Russia after his arrest due to political activism.
- B) In spite of his love, Conrad's father was arrested by political activists and exiled to northern Russia.
- C) Conrad's father could be arrested because of his patriotic political activities and exiled to northern Russia.
- D) Regardless of his patriotic activism, Conrad's father was arrested and exiled to northern Russia.
- E) Though he was an active patriot, Conrad's father was detained and exiled to northern Russia.

73. **There is no reason to suppose that the standards of attractiveness are the same across different times and places.**

- A) The assumption that criteria for attractiveness do not vary according to time and place seems illogical.
- B) It has been strongly argued that the standards of charm are shared across different times and places.
- C) Though unfounded, it may be presumed that the measures of attractiveness are similar even in different times and places.
- D) There is no evidence that standards of beauty may vary across different times and places.
- E) Without question, the values of attraction will remain consistent across different times and places.

72. **Even if you don't know how to cook, you'll never starve if you know how to prepare scrambled eggs.**

- A) On condition that you're starving, you can prepare scrambled eggs.
- B) Suppose that you know how to prepare scrambled eggs, then you will never die of hunger.
- C) If you know how to cook, then you will never eat scrambled eggs.
- D) Unless you knew how to prepare scrambled eggs, then you would die of hunger.
- E) Provided you know how to cook, you are to know how to prepare scrambled eggs.

74. **Some authors believe that the impact of a minority may go beyond its role in breaking up unanimity.**

- A) Some writers are of the opinion that the effects of a minority on society are a lot more extensive than establishing unanimity.
- B) The impact of minorities on the future of a country go beyond what some authors believe to be.
- C) According to some authors, minorities may have far more influences than solely taking part in collapsing the unity of a society.
- D) According to some writers, minorities continue to threaten our unity far more than we believe.
- E) Some authors consider the influence of a minority on a society to be far more dangerous than it is in unanimous societies.

75. **My sister, who is in charge of running our bookstore, has been ill for three days.**

- A) Despite she has been ill for days, my sister is still working at our bookstore.
- B) One of my sisters, the one who is responsible for our bookstore, doesn't feel good enough to go to work.
- C) One of my sisters was ill, but she got back to work at our bookstore today since she feels better.
- D) My sister runs our bookstore and she has been ill for the last few days.
- E) My sister has not been to our bookstore for three days since she has been ill.

77. **When there is an absence of reliable information about drugs, the risks involved in using them are greatly increased indeed.**

- A) Using drugs is really more dangerous when we don't know what effects and dangers are involved.
- B) There is no reliable information about drugs unless you really read the prescription.
- C) The risks involved in using drugs have increased greatly in recent years.
- D) People should indeed try to find out about drugs before using them.
- E) There are no risks involved in using drugs if we really have reliable information about them.

76. **The disruptive effect of fear and anger upon digestion is a matter of common knowledge.**

- A) The unsettling impact of fear and anger on digestion matters to the whole community.
- B) It is commonly accepted that fear and anger affect digestion.
- C) It is widely known that fear and anger have a disturbing effect on digestion.
- D) Fear and anger after digestion are common matters distracting society.
- E) Though disrupted, individuals with fear and anger may still have common knowledge about digestion.

78. **Public opinion has been shown to be influenced by mass media and advertising portrayals of social reality.**

- A) Advertisements are by their nature influential on mass media and public opinion.
- B) The task of showing the effects of advertising and mass media is directly related to the current social reality.
- C) It has been revealed that the way social reality is depicted by mass media and advertisers affects public opinion.
- D) The lack of common knowledge in showing the impact of advertising on social reality has been caused by the mass media.
- E) The influence of mass media and advertising on portrayals of social reality has been studied.

79. **Although Brian is a champion runner, he still practices every day.**

- A) Since Brian is a champion runner, he never gives up running every day.
- B) Brian practices running every day despite the fact that he's still a champion runner.
- C) If Brian practices running every day, he'll be a champion runner.
- D) Even though Brian is a good runner, he will never be a champion runner.
- E) Although Brian practices every day, he's still a champion runner.

81. **The expansion of fast food enterprises indicates fundamental changes in consumer tastes due to urbanization.**

- A) Even though the expenses associated with fast food enterprises indicate failure, the changes in consumer tastes are fundamentally urbanized.
- B) Due to the increase in the number of fast food enterprises, there are indications of major changes in consumer habits in urban areas.
- C) Urbanization expanded primarily due to the changes in consumer tastes after the rise of fast food enterprises.
- D) The spread of fast food ventures is a sign of radical transformations in consumer tastes resulting from urbanization.
- E) In response to the success of fast food enterprises, there are indications of major changes in consumer habits in urban areas.

80. **Robert will probably make a good director too, even though he's not at all like his father.**

- A) Robert dislikes his father's way of directing, but will his way be any better?
- B) Unlike his father, Robert seems set on developing into a most efficient director.
- C) As Robert is opposed to his father's system, one wonders if he will find a better one.
- D) Robert is quite unlike his father, so he's not likely to be a good director.
- E) Robert is quite different from his father, but nevertheless he'll also succeed as a director.

82. **There is still some argument over whether the conference set the chaos in the Middle East in motion.**

- A) There is still a great controversy over the motion that set the chaos in the Middle East conference.
- B) The motion that led to the disorder in the Middle East caused some argument at the conference.
- C) Whether the disorder in the Middle East was initiated by the conference is still debated by some.
- D) The conference that led to the chaos in the Middle East caused some further debate.
- E) There is still no indication that the conference ended the chaos in the Middle East.

83. **It was very kind of you to lend me money, especially when you were short of it yourself.**

- A) You couldn't lend me money because you were especially in need of it at that time.
- B) You were very considerate to lend me money, particularly when you had an inadequate amount of it.
- C) You were a kind of person lending me money especially once you got it shortly.
- D) You were especially in need of money yourself, so I borrowed it from someone else.
- E) The reason why you were unable to give me money was especially due to the economic crisis at that time.

85. **I missed the airplane because I got caught in a traffic jam that delayed me for an hour.**

- A) If I had left for the airport earlier, I wouldn't have missed the airplane despite the heavy traffic.
- B) In spite of getting caught in heavy traffic for half an hour, I arrived at the airport half an hour ago.
- C) I was held up by heavy traffic that prevented me from coming to the airport on time, so I had to get on another airplane.
- D) As I was held up by heavy traffic for half an hour, I couldn't catch the airplane.
- E) Even if I was caught in a traffic jam that delayed me for half an hour, I was able to get to the airport on time.

84. **Because he didn't send the application form to the institution on time, he was neither administered a test nor interviewed.**

- A) As the institution did not receive his application form until the deadline, he was not given any test, nor was he interviewed.
- B) He neither sent the application form to the institution nor took a test, for he had not been interviewed before.
- C) It is because he was not administered a test that he could be interviewed, though he mailed the application form to the institution on time.
- D) If he hadn't sent the application form to the institution on time, he might have been neither given a test nor interviewed.
- E) Although he didn't send the application form to the institution before the due date, they not only gave him a test but also interviewed him.

86. **We don't have to attend the meeting on Friday evening; it's up to you.**

- A) It's not necessary, but if you wish, we can attend the meeting on Friday.
- B) If you would rather attend the meeting on Friday evening, I will attend it too.
- C) We are expected to attend the meeting on Friday evening, so perhaps we should attend it.
- D) Seeing that you haven't been over yet, we really must not attend the meeting on Friday evening.
- E) I think we can decide on Friday whether we should attend the meeting or not.

87. **Tom needn't have bought a new computer; he could have upgraded the one he got last year.**

- A) If Tom hadn't bought a new computer, he would have upgraded the one he got last year.
- B) Although Tom had a computer at his home, he insisted on buying a new one.
- C) Tom bought a new computer because his old computer was too damaged to repair.
- D) It was unnecessary for Tom to buy a new computer as he could have upgraded the one he bought last year.
- E) Since Tom needed a more powerful computer than he had, he bought a new one.

88. **Sometimes, Robert talks about quitting his job and doing his own business, but I don't think he will.**

- A) Robert often talked about giving up his job and doing his own business, but I don't think he ever meant to.
- B) I don't believe Robert really wants to quit his job and become self-employed, but he may have to.
- C) I don't suppose Robert will ever give up his job and become self-employed, though he at times says he may.
- D) In my opinion, Robert will stop his job and do his own business only if he resigns from his post.
- E) It seems to me that Robert will some time quit his job and start his own business as he is constantly saying so.

89. **I am quite sure that the manager has already read the confidential report we wrote on his request.**

- A) It's doubtful whether the manager has already read the confidential report written by us upon his request.
- B) Surely the manager must have read that secret report we were requested to review.
- C) There is no doubt that the manager has already read the secret report he requested us to prepare.
- D) The confidential report we prepared on the manager's request should have been ready by now.
- E) We must prepare the confidential report for the manager to read as it is urgent.

90. **Due to the steady withdrawal of American forces, the North Vietnamese decided to launch a massive invasion of South Vietnam.**

- A) Despite the steady expansion of American forces, the North Vietnamese decided to launch a massive invasion of South Vietnam.
- B) The North Vietnamese launched a decisive invasion of South Vietnam, after the American forces withdrew.
- C) The North Vietnamese decided to start a massive invasion of South Vietnam, seeing that the American forces were in a constant retreat.
- D) Having withdrawn steadily, the American forces failed to avert a massive invasion of South Vietnam by North Vietnam.
- E) Steady American withdrawal prevented the North Vietnamese from invading South Vietnam.

91. **There are now more job opportunities people can think about than there were ten years ago.**

- A) Work opportunities have risen to a large extent in the last ten years or so.
- B) During the last decade, there has been a continuous rise in job opportunities people can consider.
- C) During the last decade, there has been a rise in the number of unemployed people.
- D) There were more job opportunities you could consider about than there are today.
- E) During the last decade or so, the number of types of jobs available has steadily doubled.

92. **It is apparent that the problem of high inflation gets more and more serious year by year.**

- A) Each year rising inflation creates more and more problems.
- B) The problem of high inflation changes in importance from year to year.
- C) It is obvious that there has recently been a steady rise in the annual rate of inflation.
- D) Due to the economic crises, the inflation problem is certain to rise year by year.
- E) The problem of high inflation seems to increase with each passing year.

93. **The international trend toward local welfare provision promises to heighten the unevenness of welfare outcomes.**

- A) The international trend toward local welfare policies will definitely have positive impact on welfare outcomes.
- B) The international trend toward welfare provisions heightens the uneven local welfare structures.
- C) The inconsistency in welfare outcomes can potentially be increased by the international tendency toward local welfare stipulation.
- D) In order to heighten the uneven welfare outcomes, there emerged an international trend toward local welfare provision.
- E) The international movement toward local welfare procedures will undeniably have constructive influence on welfare strategies.

94. **The dual-career family begins with marriage, which has changed in important ways over the last century.**

- A) The dual-career family begins with marriage and these families have changed in important ways over the last century.
- B) Marriage, which has changed considerably in the last century, is the starting point for the dual-career family.
- C) The dual-career family has changed marriages as well as families over the last century.
- D) Over the last century, the dual-career family began to have more impact on marriages and these families.
- E) The dual-career family starts with a marriage and these families have transformed over the last century.

95. **Though convicted in 1939, he personally appealed the case before the Philippine Supreme Court and won an acquittal.**

- A) Although convicted in 1939, he personally rejected the Philippine Supreme Court's case and won an acquittal.
- B) In order to win an acquittal, before he appeared at the Philippine Supreme Court, he was convicted in 1939.
- C) In spite of the fact that he was found guilty in 1939, he applied to Philippine Supreme Court himself for a plea and was released.
- D) Even though he convicted in 1939, he personally appealed the Philippine Supreme Court decision and won the case.
- E) After the Philippine Supreme Court won him an acquittal, he personally appealed the case to be convicted in 1939.

96. If there is any likelihood of an attack on our position, precautionary measures should be taken immediately.

- A) Our position is well-protected against attack but we must maintain our defences.
- B) In the event of an attack our position will be fiercely contested.
- C) In the unlikely event of an attack, our position will naturally be defended.
- D) Should the position be attacked it will be defended at all costs.
- E) Should an attack seem probable, our position must be safeguarded at once.

97. Radicalized by their initial defeats, miners began supporting the violence-prone party, which advocated aggressive tactics.

- A) Because of the violence-oriented party, which advocated aggressive tactics, miners were radicalized by their initial defeats.
- B) As a result of being radicalized by their initial victories, miners began supporting the violence-prone party, which benefited from aggressive tactics.
- C) Though radicalized by their initial defeats, miners began supporting the violence-prone party, which helped them benefit from aggressive tactics.
- D) Miners began backing the violence-aspiring party promoting antagonistic strategies, because they were radicalized by their early loss.
- E) Prior to the party with violence tendencies, which advocated aggressive tactics, miners were radicalized by their initial defeats.

98. It has been argued that people from the Far East are better educated than Westerners and also more experienced in economic development.

- A) Since education in the west is not up to the standard of that in the Far East, an equal appreciation of economic matters is not to be expected.
- B) Apparently, people in the Far East pay more attention to education than do those in the West and have a better understanding of economic matters.
- C) Now that people in the Far East are better educated than most Westerners, their ideas regarding economic matters are more sophisticated.
- D) The argument is that the better education received in the Far East gives people there a better grasp of economic development than is possible in the west.
- E) The point has been made that people in the West don't get as good an education as do those in the Far East, and further, are less accomplished in matters concerning economic development.

99. It's hardly surprising that inflation has been a paramount issue in so many recent election campaigns.

- A) It is interesting that it has been the issue of inflation that has dominated all the election campaigns recently.
- B) Inflation was naturally going to be a dominant issue in a large number of election campaigns over recent years.
- C) It was to be expected that the crucial issue in all the election campaigns should have been inflation.
- D) Understandably, the majority of election campaigns in recent times have centred round one major issue, inflation.
- E) During recent years, most election campaigns have undoubtedly made inflation the predominant issue.

100. He is recovering only slowly from the operation; apparently progress is being hindered by family problems.

- A) Since family problems are upsetting him, the recovery process after surgery will naturally be rather slow.
- B) He isn't recovering from the operation as fast as we had hoped since he is worrying about the family.
- C) It seems that the process of recovery after surgery is being slowed down by family members.
- D) Obviously the recuperation period after surgery will be a long one as he is worried about his family.
- E) Family worries are, of course, partly responsible for his inability to recover quickly from the operation.

101. The final film of The Lord of the Rings series, I think, isn't nearly as captivating as the first two ones were.

- A) I believe that the last film of the trilogy The Lord of the Rings is lacking in the attractiveness of the earlier two ones.
- B) To my mind, the first two films of the series titled The Lord of the Rings have been excelled by the final film.
- C) It may be that, of the three films in the trilogy named The Lord of the Rings, the final film falls short to meet expectations.
- D) Unlike the first two films, the final film of the series titled The Lord of the Rings is, it seems to me, more fun.
- E) I think the film that fascinated me most was not the last but the first film of the series titled The Lord of the Rings.

102. The two sides finally agreed to carry on with negotiations, but either was clearly unwilling to do so.

- A) According to an agreement reached, negotiations were to be maintained, yet it was unrealistic to expect willingness from either side.
- B) Both sides are aware that they need to negotiate, although they are reluctant to finalize their talks.
- C) Both sides reached, at last, at the opinion that negotiations should be sustained although not one or the other was clearly enthusiastic about that.
- D) It is almost certain that neither party is too willing to get on with the talks to negotiate while they appeared to have thought otherwise.
- E) Neither one side nor the other could object to negotiating although they'd most certainly prefer not to.

103. The doctor is upset because different diagnosis techniques have given a different set of results.

- A) It certainly worries the doctor that there is no apparent agreement among the test results as to what the final diagnosis should be.
- B) The doctor believes that the fact that there is no agreement between diagnosis techniques and the diagnosis itself is upsetting.
- C) The doctor is disturbed by the fact that the set of results received from different tests for diagnosis have yielded dissimilar conclusions.
- D) The doctor is worried that the only difference between different techniques might be the diagnosis itself.
- E) What upsets the doctor is the fact that he has had to make use of different diagnosis techniques so that he can obtain a different set of results.

104. However reluctant they may appear to be, I'm sure Norwegian people will have to say yes to the European Union in the long run.

- F) Despite the fact that they do not want it now, Norwegian people will have to accept the European Union soon. I believe that no matter how much unwilling they seem to be, sooner or later Norwegians will have no alternative but to accept to join the European Union.
- G) I think Norway will sooner or later enter the European Union even though Norwegian people appear to be against it.
- H) It is reluctance of the Norwegian people that has prevented them from saying yes to entering the European Union.
- I) Unless they are forced into voting in favour of the European Union, I believe strongly that Norwegians will remain reluctant.

106. One cannot help feeling that American troops in Iraq are not experienced enough to be given the hard task of restoring peace in this country.

- A) It is doubtful whether American troops in Iraq have gained the essential amount of experience in time so that they can restore peace here.
- B) It is natural for people to question the extent to which American troops in Iraq are experienced enough to tackle the task of restoring peace in this country.
- C) Not many people are of the opinion that American troops in Iraq will ever become experienced enough to undertake the task of restoring peace in this country.
- D) People think that American troops in Iraq will develop into better forces with a little more experience, so that they can restore peace in this country.
- E) The task of restoring peace in Iraq is a very tiring position and people are not at all sure that American troops there will ever gain the experience required for it.

105. Initially, the Turkish Cypriot side was not too willing to accept the UN Secretary General Annan's plan but now they find it may well form the basis of discussions.

- A) At first, it was Turkish Cypriots who argued that the UN Secretary General Annan's plan's could not be a basis for discussions, but now they seem to have changed their standing.
- B) In the beginning, Turkish Cypriots were not at all willing to accept the UN Secretary General Annan's plan, but they have now come to realize that it is valuable as a starting point.
- C) The Turkish Cypriot side seems to have changed their negative attitude toward the UN Secretary General Annan's plan and thought of a more moderate role for it.
- D) The UN Secretary General Annan's plan was and has always been a point of concern for Turkish Cypriots, but now they are forced to accept it as a basis for discussions.
- E) They used to be quite eager to consider the UN Secretary General Annan's plan as a starting point; but now Turkish Cypriots seem to have changed their mind.

107. The value of Van Gogh's paintings was not appreciated until after he committed suicide following a heavy depression.

- A) After Van Gogh had painted his little appreciated paintings, he killed himself under a heavy depression.
- B) Having attempted committing suicide at an early age after a heavy depression, Van Gogh failed to get people to appreciate his most valuable paintings.
- C) Immediately after the merit of his paintings was appreciated, Van Gogh died of an early death after a suicide attempt due to a heavy depression.
- D) It was not until after Van Gogh's suicide due to a heavy depression that the value of his pictures was realised.
- E) It was only after the value of his pictures had been realised that Van Gogh committed suicide after a heavy depression.

108. The air-raid hit so quickly that hardly anyone had time to get to safety.

- A) Because of the incredible swiftness of the air-raid, everybody failed to find a safe shelter.
- B) By moving extremely quickly, some people managed to find themselves a safe place to escape the danger of the sudden air-raid.
- C) Only those who moved fast enough were able to escape the air-raid that hit so fast.
- D) The air-raid got everybody by surprise, such that no-one could find a safe place to take shelter in.
- E) Very few people managed to reach a safe place due to the rapidity with which the air-raid hit.

109. From what I know of him speaking in public, I wouldn't be surprised if the Foreign Secretary started reprimanding journalists.

- A) I have not been very surprised to learn that the Foreign Secretary has reprimanded journalists because I already know the way he speaks in public.
- B) I already know the way he addresses people; therefore, I expect the Foreign Secretary to reprimand journalists.
- C) I was not surprised a bit to hear that the Foreign Secretary had reprimanded journalists as I had been expecting such a thing to happen.
- D) I am convinced by the way the Foreign Secretary speaks in public that he cannot be blamed for reprimanding journalists.
- E) As soon as I saw the Foreign Secretary speaking in public, I realized that he would soon start reprimanding journalists.

110. It was almost a day before the signing of the document when we demanded to be given more time to study it thoroughly.

- A) Had we been given sufficient amount of time, we wouldn't have asked for an extension to study the document almost a day before we were expected to sign it.
- B) Hardly had we signed the document than we realised that we had not studied it in detail the day before.
- C) There was only a day's time before the signing of the document but we were still discussing whether to ask for more time for a thorough check.
- D) We regretted not having asked for an extra day before signing the document so that we could have analyzed it thoroughly.
- E) With about a day left to sign the document, we felt it essential to be allotted some extra time so that we could study the document more in detail.

111. While teaching as a medieval scholar at Oxford University, J. R. R. Tolkien wrote and submitted The Hobbit and several other fantasies to publishers, all of which was rejected.

- A) A medieval scholar at Oxford University, J. R. R. Tolkien was the writer of The Hobbit as well as several other fantasies, all of which he offered to several publishers.
- B) J. R. R. Tolkien was the writer of The Hobbit and several other fantasies, who worked as a medieval scholar at Oxford University until his dismissal.
- C) J. R. R. Tolkien, a medieval scholar, wrote The Hobbit and several other fantasies, yet none of them were approved for publishing by Oxford University.
- D) Not one of the several fantasies that J. R. R. Tolkien had written, including The Hobbit, was accepted for publishing by Oxford University where he gave lectures as a medieval scholar.
- E) Of all the fantasies that J. R. R. Tolkien wrote, including The Hobbit, while teaching at Oxford University as a medieval scholar, not one got approval for publishing.

112. Had the intelligence report concerning chemical warfare in Iraq been verified in time, the British government would not be under severe criticism now.

- A) Simply because they did not bother to see if the intelligence report concerning chemical warfare in Iraq was factual, the British government is now under bitter criticism.
- B) Since they failed to investigate into the validity of the intelligence report about chemical warfare in Iraq when it was presented, the British government now faces keen criticism.
- C) The British government might well endure this severe criticism as they were the ones who ignored the intelligence report about chemical warfare in Iraq.
- D) Those bitter criticisms directed towards the British government stem from the fact that there was a neglect when it came to questioning whether the intelligence report about chemical warfare in Iraq could be trusted.
- E) Unless the report from the intelligence on chemical warfare in Iraq is confirmed, the severe attack on the British government is unlikely to cease.

113. As far as the microchip production sector is concerned, not a single one of their competitors can better the Intel Corporation.

- A) A majority of other producers in the sector can be only level with the Intel Corporation when it comes to microchip production.
- B) As regards their microchip production, the Intel Corporation are by far the best in the sector.
- C) The Intel Corporation consider no rival of theirs to be a better microchip producer.
- D) The Intel Corporation have been in competition with others in the microchip production sector.
- E) The Intel Corporation have usually beaten other producers in the microchip industry.

114. A good dictionary lets you know where you can use a word, as well as how.

- A) A good dictionary will tell you where a word can be used, though rarely addressing the question of how.
- B) If you really need to learn where to use a word, you should know how to use a good dictionary.
- C) One important function of a good dictionary is that it provides information about where and how words have been used in it.
- D) To be regarded as good, a dictionary has to inform you of where and how to use a word.
- E) You should already know where and how to find a word in a good dictionary.

115. Thousands of Turkish Cypriots are restless about the prospect of reunification because they are aware that the process will be troubling; yet they know that it will have to come.

- A) A lot of Turkish Cypriots find the possibility of reunification worrying since they fear that it will prove unpleasant, yet they are well aware that it will be inevitable.
- B) Although reunification is something inevitable, a lot of people in the Turkish sector of Cyprus would rather not experience it as it will cause a lot of problems.
- C) Due to the fact that they know the process of reunification will bring so many troubles, thousands of Turkish Cypriots are not so willing to acknowledge that it will have to come anyway.
- D) Even though the process of reunification will certainly be unpleasant, the majority of Turkish Cypriots are ready to hide their fears and experience the inevitable.
- E) It may be that they know that there is a need for reunification, but thousands of Turkish Cypriots still fear the process as it has already proved to be painful.

116. Expectations that a solution to the bankrupt banking system will secure economy as well as renew trust in existing banks, have resulted in a sudden drop in the American dollar.

- A) As it was expected, finding a solution to the problem in banking sector has resulted in a renewed trust in economy and banks on one side, and a sharp drop in the American dollar on the other.
- B) As people have been expecting that solving the problem of the insolvent banking system will be beneficial for economy as well as for banks currently operating, there has been a sudden drop in the American dollar.
- C) That a solution has been found to recover the banking system is what makes people expect that not only economy itself but existing banks will benefit from the sharp drop in the American dollar.
- D) The reason why the American dollar has dropped so sharply is because the problem in the banking system has been solved and trust in economy and the banks themselves has been renewed.
- E) The sudden drop in the American dollar has not hurt the expectation that the solution to the problem of bankrupt banking system will have positive effects on economy in general as well as on few remaining banks.

117. My neighbour's complaining about my dog was something to be expected for us.

- A) It was not at all surprising for us when my neighbour failed to complain about my dog this time.
- B) Not one of us had expected that my neighbour would not express his complaint about my dog.
- C) We had rightly anticipated that my neighbour would complain about my dog.
- D) We should not be surprised at all if my neighbour comes to complain about my dog.
- E) When my neighbour started complaining about my dog, we had in no way been expecting this.

118. Hardly had the column writer started the engine when a bomb planted underneath the car went off.

- A) As soon as the engine had started, he bomb underneath the column writer's car exploded.
- B) Immediately after the column writer had started the engine, a bomb that had been placed underneath the car blew up.
- C) Just as the column writer was about to start the engine, the bomb underneath his car exploded.
- D) The column writer avoided starting the engine as this might trigger the bomb placed underneath the car.
- E) Unaware that a bomb had been planted underneath his car, the column writer started the engine.

119. Initially he did not look at all willing to give up smoking but today he finds it extremely beautiful to be able to breathe comfortably.

- A) At first, he wasn't at all eager to stop smoking, but he sees today that being able to breathe with great comfort is something very nice.
- B) He has been enjoying the benefits of breathing without any difficulty, but he regrets giving up smoking.
- C) He was resisting the idea of giving up smoking but he has come to realise that being able to breathe comfortably will be something very beautiful.
- D) Now that he has no problem at all in breathing comfortably, he is not very eager to give up smoking.
- E) When his breathing returned to normal after he gave up smoking, everything looked beautiful to him.

120. Racial hatred will thrive on a background of racial discrimination, but this is not always the case.

- A) Although racial hatred stems from racial discrimination, the other way around is quite unlikely.
- B) For racial hatred to appear, there should always be a history of racial discrimination present.
- C) Most frequently, the ideal ground for racial hatred to grow is one that bears the traces of previously imposed racial discrimination.
- D) Racial hatred and racial discrimination are interrelated in that one cannot exist without the other.
- E) Racial hatred grows in a place where there used to be prevalent racial discrimination.

ANSWER KEYS

Word Stacks - Key

Verbs - Stack 1/1

A	B	C
1. achieved	1. appeared	1. d
2. appeared	2. edits	2. c
3. considering	3. occupied	3. e
4. edited	4. submit	4. c
5. increased	5. remove	5. a
6. submit	6. increased	6. c
7. occupies	7. consider	7. d
8. removed	8. achieve	8. b
9. submit		

Verbs - Stack 1/2

A	B	C
1. advised	1. advised	1. b
2. assume	2. criticized	2. c
3. criticized	3. lead	3. e
4. educate	4. replace	4. b
5. led	5. succeed	5. c
6. prevent	6. prevented	6. a
7. replaced	7. educate	7. d
8. succeed	8. assumed	8. e

Verbs - Stack 1/3

A	B	C
1. afford	1. suffered	1. b
2. attempted	2. provides	2. c
3. declared	3. encourages	3. a
4. encouraged	4. afford	4. e
5. lending	5. attempts	5. c
6. provided	6. declared	6. c
7. respect	7. lend	7. e
8. suffering	8. respects	8. a

Verbs - Stack 1/4

A	B	C
1. aimed	1. aims	1. e
2. aim	2. decreased	2. a
3. avoid	3. managed	3. b
4. decreased	4. raised	4. d
5. expands	5. transferred	5. d
6. managed	6. raise	6. a
7. managed	7. managed	7. a
8. raise	8. selected	8. c
9. raise	9. increased	
10. raised	10. raising	
11. selected	11. avoided	
12. transferred		

Verbs - Stack 1/5

A	B	C
1. alter	1. treated	1. e
2. describe	2. recommended	2. b
3. claimed	3. governed	3. d
4. governed	4. describes	4. a
5. measure	5. altered	5. b
6. recommend	6. claims	6. c
7. shape	7. measured	7. e
8. treated	8. shapes	8. d
9. claim	9. claims	

Verbs - Stack 2/1

A	B	C
1. analyze	1. improved	1. c
2. charge	2. reflects	2. c
3. valued	3. valued	3. b
4. charged	4. solved	4. a
5. valued	5. valued	5. a
6. improve	6. mentioned	6. e
7. mentioned	7. charged	7. b
8. reflect	8. disappeared	8. a
9. solved	9. charged	
10. disappeared	10. analyzed	
11. charged	11. charge	

Verbs - Stack 2/2

A	B	C
1. announced	1. vary	1. b
2. complained	2. struggled	2. c
3. discovered	3. refuses	3. a
4. includes	4. obtained	4. e
5. obtain	5. includes	5. a
6. refused	6. discovered	6. e
7. struggling	7. complained	7. d
8. varies	8. announced	8. c

Verbs - Stack 2/3

A	B	C
1. adapted	1. adapt	1. b
2. adapt	2. bend	2. d
3. bent	3. declined	3. b
4. declined	4. honored	4. e
5. declined	5. reconciled	5. b
6. established	6. reveal	6. e
7. honored	7. estimate	7. c
8. estimate	8. established	8. d
9. reconcile	9. declined	
10. revealed	10. adapt	

Verbs - Stack 2/4

A	B	C
1. identify	1. admit	1. e
2. admitted	2. characterized	2. d
3. seized	3. lowered	3. b
4. delay	4. maintain	4. a
5. characterizes	5. seize	5. d
6. admitted	6. identified	6. e
7. maintain	7. recovered	7. a
8. recover	8. admitted	8. c
9. lower	9. delay	

Verbs - Stack 2/5

A	B	C
1. struck	1. appreciate	1. e
2. collapsed	2. define	2. b
3. appreciate	3. struck	3. a
4. define	4. regard	4. a
5. ignore	5. collapsed	5. c
6. exploiting	6. exploit	6. d
7. exploit	7. collapsed	7. d
8. immigrated	8. strike	8. b
9. regard	9. ignore	
10. collapsed	10. immigrated	
11. strikes	11. summarize	

Verbs - Stack 3/1

A	B	C
1. regret	1. committed	1. a
2. demanded	2. demanded	2. b
3. commit	3. summarized	3. e
4. summarize	4. assigned	4. b
5. founded	5. committing	5. c
6. assigned	6. neglecting	6. c
7. participate	7. founding	7. b
8. commit	8. regretted	8. c
9. neglects	9. participate	

Verbs - Stack 3/2

A	B	C
1. visualized	1. visualize	1. c
2. concentrate	2. attracted	2. c
3. indicated	3. indicate	3. c
4. fulfilled	4. popularized	4. b
5. attract	5. fulfill	5. e
6. represent	6. represents	6. e
7. popularized	7. concentrating	7. b
8. deserve	8. deserves	8. e

Verbs - Stack 3/3

A	B	C
1. worsened	1. awaited	1. c
2. determined	2. determine	2. d
3. require	3. worsen	3. a
4. handled	4. possessed	4. c
5. interpret	5. require	5. d
6. possessed	6. convince	6. e
7. awaiting	7. handle	7. e
8. convince	8. interpret	8. a

Verbs - Stack 3/4

A	B	C
1. invaded	1. hire	1. c
2. yield	2. invade	2. a
3. restored	3. banned	3. b
4. hire	4. propose	4. a
5. banned	5. yield	5. e
6. proposed	6. yield	6. b
7. emphasize	7. restored	7. c
8. yielded	8. debating	8. a
9. debated	9. emphasized	

Verbs - Stack 3/5

A	B	C
1. secure	1. quantify	1. c
2. derives	2. secure	2. a
3. quantify	3. accelerate	3. c
4. accelerated	4. exceed	4. a
5. idealizes	5. idealize	5. e
6. caused	6. opposed	6. b
7. opposed	7. derives	7. e
8. exceeding	8. caused	8. d

Verbs - Stack 4/1

A	B	C
1. recreating	1. unfolds	1. e
2. imported	2. exist	2. c
3. eliminated	3. conducting	3. a
4. acquired	4. eliminate	4. a
5. conducted	5. import	5. a
6. exist	6. acquire	6. b
7. persuade	7. recreate	7. c
8. unfolds	8. persuade	8. d

Verbs - Stack 4/2

A	B	C
1. adjust	1. adjust	1. e
2. vanish	2. confine	2. b
3. embodies	3. plotted	3. a
4. plotted	4. rejects	4. b
5. fetch	5. imprisoned	5. d
6. rejected	6. imprisoned	6. c
7. confine	7. fetch	7. a
8. imprisoned	8. embodies	8. b

Verbs - Stack 4/3

A	B	C
1. confirmed	1. polish	1. d
2. filter	2. confirmed	2. a
3. arouse	3. infer	3. d
4. trace	4. trace	4. e
5. inferred	5. filter	5. c
6. enclosed	6. aroused	6. d
7. polish	7. released	7. a
8. released	8. enclose	8. c
	9. encloses	9. e

Verbs - Stack 4/4

A	B	C
1. offended	1. pose	1. b
2. emerged	2. assessed	2. a
3. offended	3. posed	3. a
4. conquered	4. foresee	4. e
5. assessing	5. inspired	5. a
6. reproach	6. offended	6. b
7. foreseen	7. emerged	7. e
8. inspired	8. reproached	8. a
9. poses	9. offends	
10. posed	10. conquered	

Verbs - Stack 4/5

A	B	C
1. modified	1. resembled	1. d
2. resisted	2. constitute	2. d
3. constitute	3. enforce	3. a
4. enforce	4. promoted	4. e
5. broadens	5. grant	5. a
6. granted	6. modify	6. b
7. promoted	7. promote	7. d
8. grant	8. granted	8. a
9. promotes	9. resisted	
	10. broadening	

Adj. - Stack 1/1

A	B
1. certain	1. c
2. abundant	2. a
3. common	3. d
4. certain	4. a
5. ancient	5. a
6. available	6. a
7. depressed	7. e
8. basic	8. e
9. absolute	9. a
10. certain	10. b
11. accessible	11. c

Adj. - Stack 1/2

A	B
1. obvious	1. b
2. radical	2. a
3. magnificent	3. c
4. rapid	4. b
5. primary	5. a
6. plain	6. b
7. particular	7. b
8. rural	8. c
9. private	9. c
10. public	10. d

Adj. - Stack 1/3

A	B
1. unusual	1. c
2. unemployed	2. a
3. valuable	3. b
4. sacred	4. d
5. universal	5. c
6. unexpected	6. e
7. steady	7. a
8. satisfactory	8. c
9. unique	9. e
10. steep	10. b

Adj. - Stack 1/4

A	B
1. disappointed	1. a
2. entire	2. e
3. fair	3. b
4. fertile	4. b
5. emotional	5. c
6. forbidden	6. c
7. fabulous	7. b
8. functional	8. e
9. detailed	9. d
10. extreme	10. d

Adj. - Stack 1/5

A	B
1. isolated	1. c
2. magical	2. c
3. gradual	3. b
4. fierce	4. a
5. initial	5. c
6. irregular	6. a
7. honorable	7. a
8. historical	8. b
9. internal	9. e
10. leading	10. a

Adj. - Stack 2/1

A	B
1. confident	1. b
2. collaborative	2. d
3. circular	3. c
4. contemporary	4. d
5. distant	5. c
6. considerable	6. b
7. agricultural	7. a
8. curious	8. b
9. devoted	9. a
10. administrative	10. e

Adj. - Stack 2/2

A	B
1. genuine	1. a
2. determined	2. b
3. disturbing	3. a
4. gifted	4. e
5. efficient	5. d
6. enthusiastic	6. d
7. exhaustive	7. b
8. fanciful	8. e
9. domestic	9. d
10. autonomous	10. c

Adj. - Stack 2/3

A	B
1. liberal	1. e
2. harsh	2. d
3. profound	3. b
4. inaccessible	4. a
5. indestructible	5. c
6. innumerable	6. d
7. inseparable	7. c
8. legal	8. d
9. graceful	9. e
10. literary	

Adj. - Stack 2/4

A	B
1. progressive	1. a
2. modest	2. b
3. related	3. a
4. occasional	4. b
5. potential	5. c
6. massive	6. e
7. severe	7. a
8. regretful	8. a
9. modest	9. d
10. viable	10. d
11. impressive	11. a

Adj. - Stack 2/5

A	B
1. significant	1. d
2. suitable	2. a
3. susceptible	3. a
4. unambiguous	4. a
5. relevant	5. e
6. various	6. c
7. vast	7. d
8. shared	8. b
9. underdeveloped	9. e
10. uneasy	10. c

Sets Of Tests (Parts Of Speech) - Key

Nouns			Adjectives		
SET 1	SET 2	SET 3	SET 1	SET 2	SET 3
1. A	1. A	1. A	1. D	1. C	1. B
2. B	2. C	2. E	2. A	2. D	2. D
3. C	3. E	3. B	3. D	3. D	3. B
4. E	4. B	4. B	4. A	4. A	4. D
5. A	5. E	5. B	5. B	5. A	5. B
6. C	6. D	6. C	6. B	6. E	6. A
7. D	7. C	7. C	7. A	7. D	7. C
8. C	8. D	8. C	8. C	8. C	8. B
9. B	9. E	9. A	9. E	9. B	9. E
10. A	10. E	10. E	10. C	10. E	10. A
11. C	11. A	11. C	11. A	11. B	11. C
12. A	12. C	12. D	12. A	12. B	12. D
13. C	13. E	13. B	13. E	13. E	13. E
14. B	14. D	14. B	14. C	14. C	14. D
15. A	15. D	15. A	15. B	15. E	15. E
16. D	16. C	16. E	16. D	16. A	16. B
17. A	17. E	17. D	17. B	17. C	17. B
18. D	18. D	18. A	18. B	18. A	18. A
19. C	19. B	19. C	19. B	19. C	19. D
20. A	20. E	20. E	20. A	20. B	20. C

Adverbs			Verbs		
SET 1	SET 2	SET 3	SET 1	SET 2	SET 3
1. C	1. B	1. D	1. E	1. B	1. A
2. A	2. D	2. C	2. D	2. E	2. C
3. B	3. C	3. E	3. E	3. B	3. D
4. D	4. B	4. A	4. B	4. D	4. D
5. C	5. D	5. E	5. A	5. C	5. B
6. A	6. A	6. A	6. B	6. B	6. C
7. C	7. B	7. E	7. E	7. A	7. C
8. D	8. E	8. B	8. B	8. A	8. C
9. B	9. C	9. B	9. D	9. B	9. B
10. C	10. E	10. E	10. D	10. B	10. D
11. A	11. E	11. B	11. E	11. C	11. B
12. E	12. A	12. D	12. D	12. B	12. A
13. A	13. C	13. A	13. B	13. B	13. D
14. A	14. A	14. D	14. E	14. D	14. E
15. B	15. D	15. A	15. D	15. E	15. E
16. E	16. A	16. D	16. D	16. B	16. A
17. C	17. B	17. B	17. B	17. E	17. A
18. B	18. E	18. A	18. D	18. C	18. C
19. E	19. C	19. C	19. A	19. E	19. E
20. C	20. E	20. E	20. A	20. D	20. D

Prepositions

SET 1	SET 2	SET 3	SET 4
1. B	1. C	1. E	1. B
2. C	2. E	2. E	2. C
3. E	3. D	3. B	3. E
4. A	4. B	4. B	4. A
5. D	5. C	5. A	5. C
6. C	6. D	6. B	6. B
7. D	7. E	7. A	7. D
8. A	8. D	8. C	8. A
9. E	9. D	9. E	9. B
10. C	10. B	10. D	10. C
11. C	11. C	11. A	11. B
12. D	12. D	12. A	12. B
13. B	13. B	13. E	13. C
14. C	14. A	14. A	14. E
15. B	15. E	15. D	15. C
16. B	16. B	16. E	16. D
17. A	17. B	17. E	17. D
18. B	18. E	18. E	18. A
19. C	19. E	19. E	19. E
20. A	20. C	20. C	20. E

Phrasal Verbs

SET 1	SET 2	SET 3
1. A	1. A	1. E
2. D	2. E	2. B
3. C	3. A	3. D
4. E	4. E	4. D
5. E	5. E	5. C
6. A	6. C	6. D
7. C	7. C	7. C
8. C	8. B	8. B
9. D	9. E	9. A
10. E	10. D	10. E
11. A	11. D	11. D
12. A	12. D	12. A
13. C	13. A	13. E
14. B	14. C	14. C
15. E	15. B	15. B
16. D	16. C	16. B
17. B	17. D	17. A
18. D	18. A	18. E
19. B	19. E	19. B
20. B	20. E	20. B

General Vocabulary Test

1. B	16. B	31. A	46. B	61. E	76. A	91. A
2. C	17. C	32. B	47. A	62. E	77. B	92. C
3. E	18. D	33. D	48. E	63. D	78. E	93. A
4. C	19. B	34. E	49. C	64. B	79. C	94. D
5. B	20. D	35. A	50. D	65. E	80. B	95. B
6. C	21. A	36. A	51. E	66. A	81. D	96. E
7. C	22. E	37. D	52. B	67. E	82. A	97. E
8. D	23. C	38. A	53. B	68. B	83. C	98. C
9. C	24. D	39. A	54. E	69. D	84. C	99. A
10. D	25. A	40. C	55. A	70. D	85. D	100. C
11. C	26. E	41. E	56. C	71. A	86. A	
12. D	27. A	42. B	57. D	72. D	87. E	
13. D	28. E	43. D	58. A	73. E	88. B	
14. C	29. E	44. B	59. A	74. B	89. D	
15. A	30. C	45. D	60. C	75. C	90. C	

Cloze Test

1. E	21. B	41. B	61. C	81. B	101. A	121. E	141. D	161. D	181. B
2. C	22. C	42. A	62. B	82. D	102. C	122. D	142. E	162. E	182. A
3. A	23. A	43. C	63. D	83. A	103. E	123. B	143. C	163. D	183. B
4. A	24. D	44. C	64. E	84. A	104. E	124. B	144. B	164. A	184. C
5. B	25. E	45. E	65. E	85. C	105. B	125. C	145. B	165. B	185. E
6. E	26. B	46. C	66. C	86. E	106. D	126. B	146. A	166. E	186. B
7. C	27. C	47. D	67. A	87. D	107. D	127. A	147. C	167. A	187. E
8. D	28. A	48. A	68. A	88. B	108. E	128. C	148. E	168. C	188. D
9. B	29. A	49. B	69. D	89. C	109. C	129. B	149. D	169. B	189. A
10. B	30. C	50. E	70. B	90. E	110. A	130. E	150. A	170. A	190. C
11. C	31. C	51. A	71. C	91. A	111. E	131. C	151. C	171. A	191. D
12. B	32. E	52. A	72. B	92. B	112. B	132. B	152. B	172. D	192. E
13. A	33. B	53. E	73. C	93. E	113. D	133. A	153. A	173. A	193. E
14. B	34. D	54. C	74. E	94. C	114. A	134. D	154. E	174. C	194. A
15. C	35. A	55. A	75. B	95. D	115. B	135. E	155. C	175. B	195. A
16. E	36. D	56. D	76. D	96. D	116. C	136. B	156. B	176. A	196. B
17. B	37. E	57. B	77. A	97. B	117. B	137. B	157. D	177. C	197. A
18. C	38. B	58. A	78. B	98. C	118. C	138. A	158. E	178. A	198. D
19. B	39. B	59. C	79. D	99. E	119. E	139. E	159. C	179. A	199. C
20. A	40. E	60. A	80. A	100. C	120. B	140. C	160. A	180. C	200. B

Cümle Tamamlama

1. A	21. E	41. C	61. C	81. D	101. B	121. D	141. A	161. E	181. E
2. E	22. A	42. D	62. B	82. B	102. A	122. C	142. C	162. E	182. B
3. C	23. B	43. A	63. B	83. A	103. A	123. A	143. E	163. C	183. E
4. E	24. D	44. D	64. D	84. C	104. D	124. C	144. B	164. B	184. B
5. B	25. C	45. E	65. A	85. B	105. D	125. E	145. E	165. D	185. D
6. D	26. C	46. B	66. A	86. E	106. C	126. A	146. C	166. D	186. D
7. D	27. C	47. C	67. C	87. E	107. C	127. E	147. A	167. E	187. D
8. E	28. A	48. E	68. E	88. D	108. A	128. C	148. D	168. C	188. A
9. C	29. C	49. D	69. C	89. A	109. E	129. D	149. B	169. A	189. C
10. A	30. B	50. E	70. A	90. C	110. E	130. C	150. B	170. C	190. C
11. A	31. A	51. B	71. A	91. C	111. B	131. E	151. A	171. E	191. C
12. C	32. D	52. D	72. E	92. E	112. C	132. C	152. D	172. C	192. D
13. B	33. E	53. A	73. B	93. B	113. B	133. D	153. E	173. E	193. E
14. D	34. C	54. D	74. C	94. B	114. C	134. A	154. D	174. A	194. E
15. A	35. A	55. B	75. B	95. D	115. A	135. A	155. C	175. B	195. B
16. E	36. C	56. B	76. A	96. A	116. E	136. C	156. B	176. E	196. E
17. B	37. A	57. E	77. B	97. E	117. B	137. B	157. A	177. C	197. B
18. B	38. C	58. D	78. C	98. A	118. D	138. E	158. D	178. E	198. D
19. D	39. A	59. C	79. B	99. C	119. A	139. D	159. E	179. C	199. A
20. A	40. E	60. E	80. A	100. D	120. B	140. C	160. A	180. E	200. D

İngilizce - Türkçe Çeviri

1. D	21. C	41. A	61. A	81. D
2. C	22. A	42. B	62. E	82. E
3. B	23. B	43. B	63. D	83. B
4. E	24. A	44. A	64. A	84. D
5. A	25. B	45. C	65. E	85. D
6. B	26. E	46. B	66. B	86. D
7. D	27. D	47. E	67. D	87. A
8. C	28. C	48. A	68. E	88. B
9. B	29. C	49. C	69. A	89. C
10. E	30. E	50. C	70. B	90. E
11. C	31. B	51. A	71. B	91. A
12. A	32. C	52. D	72. D	92. E
13. B	33. A	53. C	73. A	93. C
14. E	34. C	54. D	74. C	94. D
15. A	35. B	55. B	75. A	95. B
16. B	36. E	56. B	76. C	96. B
17. C	37. A	57. A	77. D	97. B
18. E	38. A	58. A	78. E	98. A
19. B	39. B	59. C	79. C	99. A
20. A	40. E	60. B	80. A	100. B

Türkçe - İngilizce Çeviri

1. B	21. D	41. A	61. B	81. A
2. A	22. B	42. A	62. C	82. E
3. D	23. E	43. C	63. D	83. D
4. A	24. A	44. C	64. A	84. B
5. C	25. E	45. D	65. A	85. C
6. D	26. D	46. C	66. D	86. C
7. A	27. B	47. E	67. C	87. A
8. A	28. D	48. E	68. D	88. A
9. C	29. C	49. E	69. C	89. A
10. A	30. C	50. B	70. C	90. C
11. C	31. B	51. A	71. A	91. B
12. A	32. C	52. B	72. A	92. A
13. D	33. D	53. C	73. D	93. A
14. C	34. A	54. A	74. A	94. E
15. D	35. A	55. A	75. C	95. C
16. A	36. E	56. C	76. B	96. C
17. C	37. E	57. D	77. D	97. C
18. E	38. B	58. D	78. A	98. B
19. D	39. D	59. A	79. D	99. E
20. B	40. A	60. A	80. C	100. B

Yakın Anlam

1. C	21. B	41. A	61. C	81. D	101. A
2. B	22. D	42. C	62. E	82. C	102. C
3. B	23. D	43. B	63. A	83. B	103. C
4. A	24. C	44. D	64. C	84. A	104. B
5. C	25. D	45. C	65. D	85. D	105. B
6. D	26. C	46. D	66. A	86. A	106. B
7. A	27. A	47. A	67. A	87. D	107. D
8. E	28. B	48. E	68. E	88. C	108. E
9. C	29. A	49. D	69. C	89. C	109. B
10. A	30. B	50. E	70. E	90. C	110. E
11. E	31. A	51. C	71. A	91. C	111. E
12. B	32. B	52. D	72. B	92. E	112. B
13. E	33. D	53. B	73. A	93. C	113. B
14. C	34. C	54. E	74. C	94. B	114. D
15. C	35. E	55. C	75. D	95. C	115. A
16. E	36. D	56. D	76. C	96. E	116. B
17. B	37. C	57. B	77. A	97. D	117. C
18. E	38. D	58. A	78. C	98. E	118. B
19. E	39. E	59. E	79. B	99. D	119. A
20. C	40. B	60. C	80. E	100. E	120. C