

2016 İlkbahar YDS
Vocabulary Study
Tüm Cümle ve Okuma Parçaları
Hedef Kelime Ve Pekiştirme Aktiviteleri

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1. As we learn more about the neural mechanisms of intelligence, prospects for enhancing intelligence become more likely.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Intelligence	Zeka, akıl	Brainpower, intellect
Prospect	Olasılık, beklenti	Possibility, probability, expectation
Enhance	Artırmak, geliştirmek	Improve, develop
Likely	Olası, muhtemel	Probable, possible

2. From the early 1800s scientists began to gather immense amounts of data about marine life, paving the way for future knowledge about the importance of the planet's oceans.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Gather	Toplamak, bir araya getirmek	Collect, accumulate, pile up
Immense	Muazzam, engin	Huge, massive, gigantic, enormous
Pave the way for	Zemin hazırlamak, yolunu açmak	Lead, head

3. Reduction in cholesterol body fat and oxidation is believed to help slow the ageing process considerably.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Reduction	Azalma	Decrease, decline, lessening
Ageing process	Yaşlanma süreci	The process of growing older
Considerably	Büyük ölçüde	Substantially, significantly

4. Trade between people depends on a uniform set of weights and measures that can be used by both sides of the transaction to ensure that the amount obtained or handed over is correct.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Depend on	-e bağlı olmak	Rely on, be based on
Uniform	Aynı, tek düze	Same, identical, similar
Ensure	Emin olmak, garanti etmek	Make sure, make certain, guarantee
Obtain	Elde etmek, almak	Get, gain, attain
Hand over	Teslim etmek, vermek	Give, deliver

5. From the beginning of human history, innovators have experimented with all kinds of elements, from the ordinary to the invisible, trying to come up with new, improved materials.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Come up with	Bulmak, ileri sürmek, üretmek	Discover, create, produce, make
Ordinary	Basit, alelaide	Normal, commonplace, simple

6. Despite its problems, the Space Shuttle has been a major step forward in spaceflight, carrying out more than one hundred successful missions and pointing the way for future reusable spacecraft.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Despite	-e rağmen	In spite of, notwithstanding
Carry out	Tamamlamak, yapmak	Accomplish, fulfill, do, perform
Mission	Görev, vazife	Task, duty, assignment

7. With the development of agriculture, humans began to transform more and more extensively the environments in which they lived.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Development	Gelişme, ilerleme	Advance, progress, growth
Extensively	Geniş ölçüde, kapsamlı olarak	Widely, broadly, comprehensively

8. Any student who has spent four years in high school or college attempting to learn a second language can appreciate the struggle of trying to memorize vocabulary, verb conjugation or tenses.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Attempt to	Çabalamak, girişimde bulunmak	Try to, seek to, endeavor to, strive to
Struggle	Mücadele, çaba	Effort, fight

9. For many consumers from all over the world, the Internet is the first place to look for useful information that will inform them about what they buy.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Look for	Aramak, bulmaya çabalamak	Search for, hunt for, seek out
Useful	Kullanışlı, faydalı	Helpful, beneficial, practical

10. In 1971, construction began on a vast hydroelectric project to dam the rivers that flow into James Bay and Hudson Bay, generating electricity for use in Canada and the US.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Construction	Yapım, inşa	Building, assembly
Dam	Tutmak, engellemek	Block, hold, hinder
Generate	Üretmek, yaratmak	Produce, make, create

11. By the middle of the 19th century, the growing acceptance that microbes can kill us had once more focused people's attention on a world only visible through a microscope.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Growing	Artan, gelişen, büyüyen	Increasing, mounting, rising
Focus on	Odaklanmak, odaklamak	Concentrate on, center
Through	Yardımla, aracılıyla, vasıtasıyla	Via, by, thanks to, with the help/aid of

12. Astronomers discover thousands of new members of the solar system every month, most of which, however, are insignificant bodies like small asteroids or comets.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Discover	Bulmak, keşfetmek	Find, locate, unearth, explore
However	Fakat, ama, yine de	Nevertheless, nonetheless, even so
Insignificant	Önemsiz, manasız, küçük	Unimportant, trivial, minor

13. **Even if sustainable** technologies usually cost a lot of money to set up, they save money **in the long run**.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Even if	-se bile, -e rağmen	Although, even though, though
Sustainable	Sürdürülebilir, dayanılır	Maintainable, bearable
In the long run	Uzun vadede, eninde sonunda	long term, sooner or later, before long

14. With normal ocean waves, only the surface of the water body is in motion: a tsunami, **though**, brings not only the surface into motion but lifts and then drops an **entire** water column in the ocean.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Though (adv)	Ancak, gerçi, yine de	However, nevertheless, nonetheless
Entire	Tüm, bütün	All, the whole, complete

15. The **basic** principles of good diets are so **simple** that one can summarize them in just ten words: eat less, move more, eat lots of fruits and vegetables.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Basic	Temel, esas	Primary, essential, fundamental, chief
Simple	Basit, kolay	Easy, straightforward, uncomplicated

16. The henna, which may have **spiritual significance** in **various** cultures, is applied according to different graphic rules, with different symbolic relations.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Spiritual	Ruhsal, manevi	Religious, holy, sacred
Significance	Önem, ehemmiyet	Importance, meaning
Various	Çeşitli, çok, pek çok	Many, a variety of, numerous

17. We will soon have to find new ways of living that do not **harm** the environment if we **continue** using the Earth's resources at **current rate**.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Harm	Zarar vermek	Destroy, devastate, damage, ruin
Continue	Devam etmek	Keep on, go on
Current	Mevcut, şuan ki	Present, existing, recent
Rate	Hız, sürat	Speed, tempo, pace, velocity

18.

A genetically modified plant may produce specific proteins or other substances that have never before been a part of the human food supply. These substances have potentially negative side effects; **for instance**, they may act as toxins or allergens. **Accordingly**, an extensive testing and approval process is **mandated** for foods of this kind, **including** individual ingredients and additives **as well as** whole foods. **Approval** is granted only if the food is shown to be safe **in accordance with** scientific standards. This is **accomplished** by comparing the genetically modified product with its traditional **counterpart**. The long-term effects of the use of genetically modified plants on people and the environment have not yet been **adequately determined**.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
For instance	Örneğin, mesela	For instance, to illustrate, to exemplify
Accordingly	Dolayısıyla, bu yüzden	Therefore, thus, hence, consequently
Mandate	Şart koşmak, zorunlu yapmak	Order, require, command, direct, need
Including (prep)	dahil	As well as, together with, plus
Approval	Onay, kabul	Agreement, acceptance
As well as	-nın yanısıra	In addition to, besides, apart from
In accordance with	-e göre	According to
Accomplish	Tamamlamak, başarmak	Fulfill, carry out, do, perform, succeed
Counterpart	Benzer, kopya, emsal	Equal, equivalent
Adequately	yeterince	Sufficiently, enough
Determine	Saptamak, belirlemek	Find out, detect

19.

Thousand of years ago, agriculture began as a highly site-specific activity. The first farmers were gardeners who grew individual plants, and they **looked for** the microclimates and patches of soil that favored those plants. But as farmers **acquired** scientific knowledge and mechanical expertise, they **enlarged** their plots using standardized approaches **such as plowing** the soil and spreading **animal manure** as **fertilizer** to increase crop production. Over the years, they developed better methods of preparing the soil and protecting plants from insects, and **eventually**, machines to **reduce** the **labor** required. Starting in the 19th century, scientists **invented** chemical pesticides and used newly discovered genetic principles to select for more productive plants. **Even though** these methods maximized overall productivity, they caused some areas within fields to underperform.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Look for	Aramak, bulmaya çabalamak	Search for, hunt for, seek out
Acquire	Edinmek, elde etmek, kazanmak	Obtain, gain, get hold of, attain
Enlarge	Genişletmek	Expand, broaden, widen
Such as	Gibi, örneğin	For example
Plow	Tarlayı sürmek, ekime hazırlamak	cultivate
Animal manure	Hayvan gübresi	
Fertilizer	gübre	
Eventually	Sonunda, nihayet	Finally, ultimately, sooner or later
Reduce	Azaltmak, düşürmek	Decrease, diminish, lessen, lower, dwindle
Labor	İşgücü	Workforce
Invent	İcat etmek	Create, originate, design
Even though	-e rağmen, -se de	Although, though, mush as, even if

20. Many vitamins and minerals are necessary components of our diet unless they are consumed excessively.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Necessary	Zaruri, gerekli, elzem	Essential, needed, compulsory
Component	Bileşen	Element
Unless	-mezse, medikçe	If ..not
Consume	Tüketmek	Eat or drink
Excessively	Aşırı biçimde, çok fazla	Extremely, too much

21. Cosmetics companies have started to remove parabens and other harmful chemicals from their products even though there is not much pressure from regulatory bodies to do so.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Remove	Çıkarmak, izale etmek	Take off, eliminate, get rid of
Harmful	Zararlı	Detrimental, destructive, damaging
Even though	-e rağmen, -se de	Although, though, much as, even if
Pressure	Baskı, basınç, zorlama	Demand, tension
Regulatory bodies	Düzenleyici organlar	

22. While King Tutankhamon had little opportunity to achieve greatness in his short life of 18 years, he is well known to future generations mostly because of his treasure-filled tomb, which was discovered intact in 1992 .

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Opportunity	Fırsat, olanak	Chance
Well known	Bilinen, ünlü	Famous, renowned, eminent
Mostly	Çoğunlukla	Usually, generally, on the whole
Because of	-nın yüzünden , -den dolayı	Owing to, due to, on account of
Treasure-filled	Hazine dolu	
Tomb	Mezar	Burial chamber, grave, shrine
Intact	Dokunulmamış, tam, sağlam	Complete, whole, unbroken, integral

23. NASA's Kepler space telescope was launched in 2009 and stopped gathering data in 2012 after a mechanical failure, yet in its relatively short lifetime it has provided a wealth of discovery.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Space telescope	Uzay teleskopu	
Launch	Fırlatmak, başlatmak	Send off, discharge, shoot, fire
Failure	Arıza, hata	Breakdown, malfunction
Relatively	Nispeten, oranla	Comparatively, somewhat, moderately
Provide	Sağlamak, desteklemek	Support, supply, give
A wealth of	Çok, pek çok, epeyce	A lot of, lots of, a great deal of

24. Whereas the airplanes of the future were expected to cross oceans and continents as fast as possible in the 1980s, we now focus on noise reduction, lighter and stronger materials, and lower fuel consumption.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Whereas	Oysaki, halbuki	While
Be expected to	Umulmak, beklenmek	Be intended to, be planned to
Cross	Aşmak, karşıya geçmek	Go across

25. To cope with the increasing number of tourists visiting Saudi Arabia, the government has outlined a plan to invest more money in its airports and transportation.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Cope with	Başa çıkmak, üstesinden gelmek	Handle, deal with, overcome
Outline	Tasarlamak, planlamak	Delineate, sketch, draw out, roughcast
Invest	Yatırım yapmak	Fund, put

26. Pharmaceutical companies are increasingly turning to collaboration with the academicians at the top ranking universities since scholars and researchers have an unrivalled understanding of potential drug targets in the development procedures of new medicines.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Increasingly	Giderek, artarak	More and more, gradually
Collaboration	İşbirliği	Cooperation, teamwork, partnership
Ranking	Sıra, sıralama	Place, status, grade
Since	-dı için, -diğına göre, madem ki	As, because, seeing as, inasmuch as
Unrivalled	Rakipsiz, emsalsiz, çok iyi	unequaled, unbeatable, extraordinary
Scholars	Uzmanlar, ileri gelenler	Intellectuals, academics

27. It is highly crucial for the police to interview eyewitnesses so as to maximize the amount of accurate information in hand.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Crucial	Önemli, mühim	Vital, critical, important, significant
Interview	Görüşmek, sorgulamak	Interrogate, talk to, question
Eyewitness	Görgü tanığı	Witness, bystander
Maximize	Yükseltmek, artırmak	Increase, amplify, raise
Accurate	Doğru, kesin	Precise, correct

28. Although the story of humankind and the peopling of the planet still holds many mysteries, the most widely accepted theory states that modern humans came out of Africa

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Although	-rağmen –se de	Even though, though, much as
Mystery	Gizem, sır	Secrecy, arcane
State	Belirtmek, ifade etmek	Declare, maintain, express
Come out of	Ortaya çıkmak	Emerge, appear, originate

29. The notion of an algorithm, a procedure for arriving at a solution by a sequence of elementary steps, was also familiar to the ancient Greeks, as can be seen in Euclid's algorithm used even today.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Notion	Fikir, düşünce	Idea, view, concept
Sequence	Sıra, dizi	Series, succession
Familiar	Aşına	Known, acquainted

30. Reptiles and insects have no need to sweat because, unlike mammals, they do not need to maintain a constant body temperature.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Reptile	Sürüngen	
Sweat	Terlemek	Perspire
Unlike	-nın aksine	Contrary to
Maintain	Muhafaza etmek, korumak	Keep, preserve, sustain, retain
Constant	Değişmez, sabit	Steady, stable, invariable

31. It is true that power nourishes all relationships, but only equally shared power can create happy individuals and satisfying marriages.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Nourish	Desteklemek, büyütmek	Encourage, promote, nurture
Satisfying	Memnun edici, yolunda	Pleasing, enjoyable

32. Few people know that colors are not the property of objects but a result of different wavelengths of light interacting with our eyes and brain.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Property	Özellik, nitelik	Trait, feature, characteristic
Interact	Etkileşmek	Interrelate, act together

33. The world's first adhesive postage stamp, the Penny Black, which is the greatest single reform of the English postal system since its establishment in 1510, was issued in 1840.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Adhesive	Yapışkan	Sticky, gluey
Reform	Yenilik	Improvement, modification
Since	-den beri	
Establishment	Kuruluş	Foundation
Issue (v)	Basmak, yayımlamak	Publish, release

34. Chronic exposure to noise loud enough to make you raise your voice can increase heart attack rates by 50 percent, especially if this true at both work and home.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Chronic exposure	Devamlı maruz kalmak	
Heart attack	Kalp Krizi	
Especially	Bilhassa, özellikle	Notably, particularly, specifically

35. The latest report from the UN's Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change is more confident than ever that most the warming of the past 60 years is humanity's fault.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Latest	Yeni, en son çıkan	Newest, up to date
Confident	Emin, kesin	Sure, definite, certain, positive

36. The latest report by the UN's Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change is the most confident one so far to assert that mankind has been responsible for most of the warming over the last 60 years.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
So far	Şu ana kadar	Thus far, up to now, to date, hitherto
Assert	İddia etmek, ileri sürmek	Claim, allege, maintain
Responsible for	Sorumlu olmak	To blame, liable, guilty

37. One should visit the theater not merely for the purpose of entertainment, but rather draw lessons from the play performed on stage.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Should	-meli, -malı (Tavsiye modalı)	Ought to, had better, be advised to
For the purpose of	-mek amacıyla	In order to, so as to, with a view to
Rather	-den ziyade	instead
Draw lesson	Ders çıkarmak, ibret almak	Learn a lesson, hold up as an example
Merely	Yalnızca, sadece	Only, solely, just, simply

38. Theaters should not be visited with the aim of entertainment alone; instead, one should learn lessons from the play acted on stage.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
With the aim of	-mek amacıyla/hedefiyle	So as to, in order to, with a view to
Instead	Bunun yerine	As an alternative, in its place

39. Scientists are struggling to understand the strange biology of Rafflesia, one of the world's largest flowers, in case it disappears from the jungle.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Struggle to	Mücadele etmek, çok çabalamak	Work hard, try, strive
In case	-sa diye	In the event, lest
Disappear	Yok olmak, nesli tükenmek	Become extinct, vanish, die out
Jungle	Orman	Forest, wood

40. There is a possibility that one of the world's largest flowers, Rafflesia may become extinct from the jungle, so scientists are working hard to comprehend its unusual biology.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Possibility	Olasılık, ihtimal	Likelihood, prospect, probability
Become extinct	Nesli tükenmek	Disappear, vanish, die out
Comprehend	Kavramak, anlamak	Understand, grasp, figure out

41. The notion that we might one day be able to communicate by thought alone has preoccupied scientists and science-fiction writers for decades.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Be able to	-ebilmek	Can, manage to
By	Yardımla, aracılığıyla, vasıtasıyla	Via, through, with the help/aid of
Preoccupy	Zihnini meşgul etmek, kaygılandırmak	Worry, concern

42. Scientists and science-fiction writers have long been considering the idea that one day it will be possible for people to transmit messages via thought only.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Consider	Düşünmek, dikkate almak	Think about/on
Transmit	Aktarmak, iletmek	Convey, communicate, send out
Via	Yardımla, aracılığıyla, vasıtasıyla	By, through, with the help/aid of

43.

There a lot of doubts and questions about how effective antidepressants are. Many professionals in the field of psychology claim that for drugs to work, we need “precision medication”. The aim of precision medication is to develop strategies that are best suited to each patient’s biological, psychological, and social profile. Certain characteristics, such as socioeconomic factors, can predict how someone will respond to a drug. For example, if you have a job, you may be more likely to respond to a specific type of antidepressants.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Effective	Etkili	Efficient, successful, helpful
Claim	İddia etmek, ileri sürmek	Assert, allege, maintain
Develop	Geliştirmek	Improve, enhance, advance
Suited	Uygun	Right, suitable, matched
Certain	Bazı, belli	Specific, particular
Predict	Öngörmek, tahmin etmek	Forecast, guess, estimate, envisage
Respond to	Tepki vermek	React
For example	Örneğin, mesela	For instance, to illustrate

44.

Ethnic groups can differ greatly in appearance, dress codes, cultural practices, and religious beliefs. Nevertheless, language or speech style is often regarded as one of the most distinct and clear markers of ethnic identity. For instance, the Welsh and the English in the UK are most distinctive in terms of their accent and language. Speech style, then, is an important and often central stereotypical or normative property of group membership.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Differ	Farklılık göstermek	Be different, show a change
Nevertheless	Fakat, ama, yinede	However, nonetheless, even so
Be regarded as	Olarak kabul edilmek	Be considered as
Distinct	Farklı, ayrı	Separate, different, dissimilar
In terms of	Açısından, yönünden	From the point of, in the sense of

45.

Sons look to their fathers for support and example. They need to be ***instructed*** and ***inspired***, but sometimes fathers cannot ***meet these needs*** of their sons. For example, Abraham Lincoln had little to learn from his father, Thomas. Abraham Lincoln and his father differed in almost every way. While Thomas could not understand reading as a passion, Abraham read every book he could ***get hold of***. ***In addition to*** their intellectual differences, Thomas and Abraham were emotionally ***incompatible***, too. Unlike his son Abraham, Thomas was ***unambitious*** and ***stubborn***. ***Thus***, when Abraham was young adult, he turned to the heroes of the past generation for inspiration.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Instruct	Yönlendirmek, öğretmek, eğitmek	Direct, teach, train
Inspire	İlham vermek, telkinde bulunmak	Motivate, encourage
Meet needs	İhtiyacını karşılamak	
Get hold of	Ele geçirmek, yakalamak	Obtain, find
In addition to	-nın yanısıra, ilave olarak	Besides, as well as, apart from
Incompatible	Bağdaşmayan, uyumsuz	Mismatched, unsuited
Unambitious	Hırsı olmayan	
Stubborn	İnatçı	Obstinate
Thus	Bu yüzden, bu sebeple	Therefore, hence, consequently

46.

There are some 100 billion galaxies in the ***observable*** universe, with about 100 billion stars in each of these galaxies. In recent years, we have discovered that there are ***probably*** more planets than there are stars. ***In fact***, there are more planets in the universe than there are sand grains on all the beaches of all the coastlines of all the continents. ***Yet***, in all this ***immensity***, there is only one place where we know there is life-the ***tiny, fragile*** blue dot we call Earth.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Observable	Gözlenebilir, görünür	Noticeable, visible
Probably	Muhtemelen, galiba	Possibly, most likely
In fact	Aslında, doğrusu	Indeed, truly, as a matter of fact
Yet	Fakat, ama	But
Immensity	Sınırsızlık, enginlik	Hugeness, vastness, enormity
Tiny	Çok küçük, minik	Very small, minute
Fragile	Kırılgan, zarif, narin	delicate

47.

Decision-making theories assume that individuals evaluate the costs and benefits of various actions and pick the best alternatives in a fairly logical, reasonable way. They choose the alternative that gives them the greatest rewards at the least cost. Decision-making involves weighing the advantages and disadvantages of possible alternatives and then adopting the best one. In other words, the relative strengths of the advantages and disadvantages determine the final decision.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Assume	Varsaymak, farzetmek	Suppose, presume, believe
Evaluate	Değerlendirmek	Assess, appraise
Costs and benefits	Maliyet ve faydalar	
Fairly	Oldukça, epeyce	Very, rather, awfully, terribly
Logical	Mantıklı, akla uygun	Rational, plausible
Reward	Mükafat, ödül	Prize
Involve	İçermek	Include, contain
Adopt	Benimsemek, kabul etmek	Accept, agree
In other words	Başka deyişle	That is, namely, that is to say
Determine	Karar vermek	Decide, conclude

48.

Quite a few people wonder whether plants have a form of consciousness. It is not really possible as plants do not have nerve cells, let alone a brain. Some plants can signal to each other, and to insects, using chemical messenger compounds, but that is quite different. Human concepts such as emotion and self-awareness simply do not apply to plants.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Wonder	Bilmek istemek	Want to know
Whether	-ip..ipmediği	If
Consciousness	Bilinç, şuur	Awareness, realization, notice
Nerve cells	Sinir hücreleri	

49.

By the 12th century an aristocratic class of warriors had begun to exercise great power throughout Japan. Their original center, the military government of Minamoto, was located at the coastal town of Kamakura, near modern Tokyo. Known as the Samurai, they dominated Japanese society for nearly 700 years. However, as power shifted from civil aristocracy to a new bureaucratic regime based on these provincial warriors, The Samurai became famous for offering security through military talent.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Warrior	Savaşçı	Fighter, soldier
Throughout	Boyunca, her yerinde	All over
Dominate	Hükmetmek, egemen olmak	Control, rule, govern,
Nearly	Neredeyse, hemen hemen	Almost, about, virtually, practically
Shift	Değişmek	Change, alter
Be based on	-e dayanmak, -den çıkmak	Be rooted in
Provincial	Yerel, taşralı	Local, regional

50.

Bats live in caves to **avoid** danger and save energy. Some species spend their daytime in caves while others **hibernate** there for the winter because caves provide **optimal humidity**, a stable low temperature, and few **disturbances** from light or noise. Temperature is important because bats are warm-blooded but very small. Unlike many other mammals, bats let their internal temperature drop when they are resting, going into a state of decreased activity to **conserve** energy.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Avoid	Kaçınmak, uzak durmak	Refrain from, abstain from, keep away
Hibernate	Kış uykusuna yatmak	Lie dormant
Optimal	Uygun, en iyi	Best, ideal, suitable
Humidity	Nem, rutubet	Dampness, moisture
Disturbance	Rahatsızlık	Annoyance, bother
Conserve	Muhafaza etmek	Keep, maintain, retain, sustain

51.

The 3D printing technology development has been so **rapid** and quick. Nevertheless, 3D printers will **hardly out-compete** existing technologies, **when it comes to** production of large quantities of consumer **goods** and machine parts. For a long time to come, the technology will probably be more **suitable** for **customized** goods, spare parts, minor quantity production, and products difficult to make in a **conventional** way. But experts have no doubt that 3D printers will be increasingly used in many industries.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Rapid	Hızlı, çabuk	Quick, fast, swift, speedy
Hardly	Zar zor, güç bela	Barely, scarcely
Out-compete	Yenmek, üstün gelmek	Surpass, beat
When it comes to	-e gelince	As for, with regard to, with respect to
Goods	Mal, mülk	Stock, commodity
Suitable	Uygun, münasip	Appropriate, proper, fitting
Customized	İsteğe uygun	Personalized, custom-made
Conventional	Geleneksel, alışılmış	Usual, standard, normal, traditional

52.

Beneath a temple thought to mark the location of the Buddha's birth, archaeologists may have discovered the physical **roots** of the religion: an ancient tree **shrine** that **predates** all known Buddhist sites. The archeological record of Buddhist **stretches back** to the time of Ashoka, an Indian emperor who **enthusiastically embraced** the religion in the 3rd century BC and **built** many temples. The **sage** known as the Buddha though, probably lived about three centuries earlier. The remains of one of Ashoka's temples **lie** at Lumbinini in Nepal, which many **recognize** as the Buddha's birthplace. As part of his **conservation** work, Robert Cunningham at Durham University, **excavated** below the temple foundations. He found **evidence** of pre-Ashokan stonework and, below that, signs of a **timber** structure that was radiocarbon dated to between 800 and 550 BC. When the surrounding soil was **examined** it was found to contain the remains of **ancient** tree roots, but was **strangely** free of the **debris** usually left by human occupation. This suggests that a tree grew at the centre of the wooden structure, and that the area around it was regularly cleaned, **just as** Buddhist tree shrines are cleaned today.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Root	Kök, köken	Origin, source
Shrine	Türbe, tapınak	Temple, tomb, monument, grave
Predate	-den daha önce gelmek	Precede, exist before
Stretch back	-e dayanmak, uzanmak	Date back, trace back
Enthusiastically	Hevesle, coşkuyla	Eagerly, keenly, passionately
Embrace	Sahiplenmek, kucaklamak	Accept, adopt, welcome
Sage	Bilge	Wise man, advisor
Recognize	Tanımak, bilmek, tanımlamak	Know, identify
Conservation	Koruma, muhafaza, sahip çıkma	Protection, preservation, maintenance
Excavate	Kazmak, kazı yapmak	Dig out
Timber	Ahşap, tahta	Wooden
Examine	İncelemek, tetkik etmek	Inspect, test, assess
Ancient	Eski, tarihi	Antique, olden
Strangely	Garip biçimde, tuhaf bir şekilde	Oddly, bizarrely, weirdly
Debris	Yıkıntı, çöküntü	Wreckage, remains
Just as	Tıpkı -dığı gibi	Similarly, likewise, in the same way

53.

The floods causing damage across much of central Europe are a sign of ***catastrophes*** to ***strike*** as the continent's climate gets harsher. In the German town of Passau on 3 June 2013, waters rose to their higher level since 1501. At that time, the floods in Czech capital Prague were beginning to ***recede*** but Dresden, Germany, was preparing itself for the river Elbe to rise 5 meters higher than normal. "Several factors are responsible", says Stephane Isoard of the European Environment Agency in Copenhagen, Denmark. "It was spring, so snow was melting from the mountains," she says. When two of rain fell in two days, the water had nowhere to go because the ground was ***soaked***. Climate change also causes heavier rainfall, and might be ***partly to blame***. However, Isoard ***points out*** that bad land management is just as important. "In ***urban*** areas, there is less opportunity for water to ***infiltrate*** the soil. With more floods ***inevitable***, Europe needs to adapt," Isoard says. Some work is already ***under way***. Wetlands are being restored around stretches of the Danube. Green spaces like this can ***absorb*** extra water, making floods less severe. "Over the last 20 years, events like this have become more ***common***," says Iain White of the University of Manchester in the UK. "Central Europe has ***improved*** its flood responses since 2002, but there comes a point where you can't defend," he maintains.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Catastrophe	Felaket, afet	Disaster, calamity
Strike	Vurmak	Hit, beat
Recede	Geri çekilmek	Withdraw, retreat, go back
Soak	Sırılsıklam olmak, ıslanmak	Drench, become wet
Partly	Kısmen	Somewhat, partially
To blame	Suçlu, sorumlu	Responsible, guilty, liable
Point out	-e dikkat çekmek, vurgulamak	Highlight, emphasize, stress, indicate
Urban	Kentsel, şehre ait	City
Infiltrate	Nüfuz etmek	Penetrate
Inevitable	Kaçınılmaz	Unavoidable, inescapable
underway	Çalışma halinde	Happening, in progress, ongoing
Absorb	Emmek	Soak up, take in
Common	Yaygın, olağan	Usual, normal
Improve	Geliştirmek, iyileştirmek	Develop, enhance, make better

54.

The ***influence*** of technology on diplomacy can be ***illustrated*** by ***leaked*** and misunderstood telegrams, which shaped the history in ***unexpected*** ways. For example, the 1917 Zimmermann telegram (sent by German foreign minister Arthur Zimmermann to the German Mission in Mexico and intercepted by the British) instructed the German representative to start ***negotiating*** Mexico's entrance into World War I as a German ***ally*** by offering Mexico control of the US state of New Mexico, Utah and California after the war. The Zimmermann telegram was leaked at a time when the American public were still ***neutral*** and not ready to join World War I. It ***prompted*** the United States to join the Allied forces. The most illustrative case study of the influence of the telegraph on diplomacy was the 1914 July crisis that ***led to*** the beginning of the World War I. Telegraph messages were being sent between St. Petersburg, Berlin, Belgrade, Vienna, Paris and other countries ***involved in*** the ***conflict***. However, there was little ***awareness*** how to use the telegraph ***properly***. The Russian czar sent a ***conciliatory*** note to Germany but the German Kaiser had already sent a note that was not conciliatory at all, thus creating communication confusion and mistrust that ***contributed*** toward ***escalation*** and ***ultimately*** war. A new technology ***coupled with*** human failure led to an unfortunate ***outcome***.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Influence	Etki, tesir	Effect, impact
Illustrate	Örnekleme, açıklamak, göstermek	Exemplify, demonstrate, show
Leak	Sızdırmak, ortaya çıkmak	Disclose, reveal
Unexpected	Beklenmedik	Unanticipated, surprising
Negotiate	Müzakere yapmak	Discuss, talk
Ally	Müttefik	Friend, supporter
Neutral	Tarafsız	Impartial, unbiased
Prompt	Kışkırtmak, teşvik etmek	Provoke, stimulate, encourage
Lead to	Yol açmak, sebep olmak	Bring about, cause, give rise to
Involve in	Bulaştırmak, karışmak	Entangle in
Conflict	Çatışma, savaş	Battle, fight, war, combat, clash
Awareness	Farkındalık, bilinç	consciousness
Conciliatory	Uzlaştırıcı, yatıştırıcı	appeasing, peacemaking, pacifying
Contribute to (1)	Katkıda bulunmak, sebep olmak	Cause, lead to, bring about
Contribute to (2)	Bağış yapmak, yardımda bulunmak	Donate, help
Escalation	Gerginliğin tırmanması	Growth, boom, increase
Ultimately	Nihai olarak, en sonunda	Finally, in the end, eventually
Coupled with	-ile birlikte	Together with
Outcome	Sonuç, netice	Result, consequence

55.

The Paleo diet is very popular these days. The Red Lady of El Miron cave in northern Spain also ate the Paleo diet almost 19.000 years ago. But it was not a trend for her. A close look at the Red Lady's teeth shows that the meat of the **hoofed** animals, such as red deer and mountain goat, **made up** about 80 percent of her diet. Fish seems to have made up most of the rest of her diet. If that sounds a little dull, fear not. **Meticulous** dental analysis **reveals** she also ate some starchy plant material, most likely to have been seeds, plus mushrooms, although probably in small amounts. Whether mushrooms were eaten for nutrition or for some other purpose is unknown. Could the diet revealed by this **unique** fossil from northern Spain make you live a longer, healthier life? Although the surviving bones of the Red Lady **suggest** she was healthy, her age at death was between 35 and 40. That may have counted as middle-aged for people who lived in Paleolithic times. Perhaps you had better **stick to** a balanced diet with five portions of fruit and vegetables a day.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Hoofed animal	Toynaklı hayvan	
Make up	Oluşturmak	Form, comprise, constitute
Meticulous	Detaylı	Detailed, careful
Reveal	Ortaya çıkarmak	Make known, uncover
Unique	Eşsiz, tek	Exceptional, sole, single
Suggest	İleri sürmek, hissini vermek	Propose, imply, indicate
Stick to	Bağlı kalmak, uymak	Follow, obey, adhere to, abide by

56.

Hunger is known to increase food purchases, but Alison Jing Xu at the University of Minnesota and her team wanted to if it also increased **desire** to buy non-food items. They asked 63 people to come to the lab with an empty stomach. Half were given a piece of cake to eat before all the volunteers were asked to examine a binder clip and decide how many they would like. Hungry participants asked for 70 percent more free clips than those who had just eaten. To **find out** if the same **association** held true for real **purchases**, the team had a look at the **receipts** of 81 customers leaving a department store that sold mostly non-food goods. Customers who were hungrier spent 64 percent more than the others. So, what is going on? When we are hungry, our stomach **releases** a hormone called ghrelin which acts on an area of the brain that makes people not only want to consume calories but also to **seek out** reward and motivation in buying other things. Jing Xu and her team suggest that consumers better **feed** themselves before they go shopping.

Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
Hunger	Açlık, kıtlık	Starvation, lack of food, famine
Desire	Arzu, istek, özlem	Wish, want, longing, yearning
Find out	Keşfetmek, anlamak, öğrenmek	Discover, learn, realize
Association	Bağlantı, ilişki	Connection, relationship
Purchase	Satın alma	Buy, procure
Receipt	Fatura, makbuz	Bill, invoice
Release (medicine)	Salgılamak	Secrete
Seek out	Aramak	Look for, hunt for, search for, seek
Feed	Karnını doyurmak, beslemek	Eat, dine

Tüm Kelimeler Liste

S/N	Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
1	A wealth of	Çok, pek çok, epeyce	A lot of, lots of, a great deal of
2	Absorb	Emmek	Soak up, take in
3	Accomplish	Tamamlamak, başarmak	Fulfill, carry out, do, perform, succeed
4	Accordingly	Dolayısıyla, bu yüzden	Therefore, thus, hence, consequently
5	Accurate	Doğru, kesin	Precise, correct
6	Acquire	Edinmek, elde etmek, kazanmak	Obtain, gain, get hold of, attain
7	Adequately	yeterince	Sufficiently, enough
8	Adhesive	Yapışkan	Sticky, gluey
9	Adopt	Benimsemek, kabul etmek	Accept, agree
10	Ageing process	Yaşlanma süreci	The process of growing older
11	Ally	Müttefik	Friend, supporter
12	Although	-rağmen –se de	Even though, though, much as
13	Ancient	Eski, tarihi	Antique, olden
14	Animal manure	Hayvan gübresi	
15	Approval	Onay, kabul	Agreement, acceptance
16	As well as	-nın yanısıra	In addition to, besides, apart from
17	Assert	İddia etmek, ileri sürmek	Claim, allege, maintain
18	Association	Bağlantı, ilişki	Connection, relationship
19	Assume	Varsaymak, farz etmek	Suppose, presume, believe
20	Attempt to	Çabalamak, girişimde bulunmak	Try to, seek to, endeavor to, strive to
21	Avoid	Kaçınmak, uzak durmak	Refrain from, abstain from, keep away
22	Awareness	Farkındalık, bilinç	consciousness
23	Basic	Temel, esas	Primary, essential, fundamental, chief
24	Be able to	-ebilmek	Can, manage to
25	Be based on	-e dayanmak, -den çıkmak	Be rooted in
26	Be expected to	Umulmak, beklenmek	Be intended to, be planned to
27	Be regarded as	Olarak kabul edilmek	Be considered as
28	Because of	-nın yüzünden , -den dolayı	Owing to, due to, on account of
29	Become extinct	Nesli tükenmek	Disappear, vanish, die out
30	By	Yardımlıyla, aracılığıyla, vasıtasıyla	Via, through, with the help/aid of
31	Carry out	Tamamlamak, yapmak	Accomplish, fulfill, do, perform
32	Catastrophe	Felaket, afet	Disaster, calamity
33	Certain	Bazı, belli	Specific, particular
34	Chronic exposure	Devamlı maruz kalmak	
35	Claim	İddia etmek, ileri sürmek	Assert, allege, maintain
36	Collaboration	İşbirliği	Cooperation, teamwork, partnership
37	Come out of	Ortaya çıkmak	Emerge, appear, originate
38	Come up with	Bulmak, ileri sürmek, üretmek	Discover, create, produce, make
39	Common	Yaygın, olağan	Usual, normal
40	Component	Bileşen	Element
41	Comprehend	Kavramak, anlamak	Understand, grasp, figure out
42	Conciliatory	Uzlaştırıcı, yatıştırıcı	appeasing, peacemaking, pacifying
43	Confident	Emin, kesin	Sure, definite, certain, positive
44	Conflict	Çatışma, savaş	Battle, fight, war, combat, clash
45	Consciousness	Bilinç, şuur	Awareness, realization, notice

S/N	Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
46	Conservation	Koruma, muhafaza, sahip çıkma	Protection, preservation, maintenance
47	Conserve	Muhafaza etmek	Keep, maintain, retain, sustain
48	Consider	Düşünmek, dikkate almak	Think about/on
49	Considerably	Büyük ölçüde	Substantially, significantly
50	Constant	Değişmez, sabit	Steady, stable, invariable
51	Construction	Yapım, inşa	Building, assembly
52	Consume	Tüketmek	Eat or drink
53	Continue	Devam etmek	Keep on, go on
54	Contribute to (1)	Katkıda bulunmak, sebep olmak	Cause, lead to, bring about
55	Contribute to (2)	Bağış yapmak, yardımda bulunmak	Donate, help
56	Conventional	Geleneksel, alışılmış	Usual, standard, normal, traditional
57	Cope with	Başa çıkmak, üstesinden gelmek	Handle, deal with, overcome
58	Costs and benefits	Maliyet ve faydalar	
59	Counterpart	Benzer, kopya, emsal	Equal, equivalent
60	Coupled with	-ile birlikte	Together with
61	Cross	Aşmak, karşıya geçmek	Go across
62	Crucial	Önemli, mühim	Vital, critical, important, significant
63	Current	Mevcut, şuan ki	Present, existing, recent
64	Customized	İsteğe uygun	Personalized, custom-made
65	Dam	Tutmak, engellemek	Block, hold, hinder
66	Debris	Yıkıntı, çöküntü	Wreckage, remains
67	Depend on	-e bağlı olmak	Rely on, be based on
68	Desire	Arzu, istek, özlem	Wish, want, longing, yearning
69	Despite	-e rağmen	In spite of, notwithstanding
70	Determine (1)	Saptamak, belirlemek	Find out, detect
71	Determine (2)	Karar vermek	Decide, conclude
72	Develop	Geliştirmek	Improve, enhance, advance
73	Development	Gelişme, ilerleme	Advance, progress, growth
74	Differ	Farklılık göstermek	Be different, show a change
75	Disappear	Yok olmak, nesli tükenmek	Become extinct, vanish, die out
76	Discover	Bulmak, keşfetmek	Find, locate, unearth, explore
77	Distinct	Farklı, ayrı	Separate, different, dissimilar
78	Disturbance	Rahatsızlık	Annoyance, bother
79	Dominate	Hükmetmek, egemen olmak	Control, rule, govern,
80	Draw lesson	Ders çıkarmak, ibret almak	Learn a lesson, hold up as an example
81	Effective	Etkili	Efficient, successful, helpful
82	Embrace	Sahiplenmek, kucaklamak	Accept, adopt, welcome
83	Enhance	Artırmak, geliştirmek	Improve, develop
84	Enlarge	Genişletmek	Expand, broaden, widen
85	Ensure	Emin olmak, garanti etmek	Make sure, make certain, guarantee
86	Enthusiastically	Hevesle, coşkuyla	Eagerly, keenly, passionately
87	Entire	Tüm, bütün	All, the whole, complete
88	Escalation	Gerginliğin tırmanması	Growth, boom, increase
89	Especially	Bilhassa, özellikle	Notably, particularly, specifically
90	Establishment	Kuruluş	Foundation
91	Evaluate	Değerlendirmek	Assess, appraise

S/N	Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
92	Even if	-se bile, -e rağmen	Although, even though, though
93	Even though	-e rağmen, -se de	Although, though, much as, even if
94	Eventually	Sonunda, nihayet	Finally, ultimately, sooner or later
95	Examine	İncelemek, tetkik etmek	Inspect, test, assess
96	Excavate	Kazmak, kazı yapmak	Dig out
97	Excessively	Aşırı biçimde, çok fazla	Extremely, too much
98	Extensively	Geniş ölçüde, kapsamlı olarak	Widely, broadly, comprehensively
99	Eyewitness	Görgü tanığı	Witness, bystander
100	Failure	Arıza, hata	Breakdown, malfunction
101	Fairly	Oldukça, epeyce	Very, rather, awfully, terribly
102	Familiar	Aşına	Known, acquainted
103	Feed	Karnını doyurmak, beslemek	Eat, dine
104	Fertilizer	gübre	
105	Find out	Keşfetmek, anlamak, öğrenmek	Discover, learn, realize
106	Focus on	Odaklanmak, odaklamak	Concentrate on, center
107	For example	Örneğin, mesela	For instance, to illustrate
108	For instance	Örneğin, mesela	For instance, to illustrate, to exemplify
109	For the purpose of	-mek amacıyla	In order to, so as to, with a view to
110	Fragile	Kırılgan, zarif, narin	delicate
111	Gather	Toplamak, bir araya getirmek	Collect, accumulate, pile up
112	Generate	Üretmek, yaratmak	Produce, make, create
113	Get hold of	Ele geçirmek, yakalamak	Obtain, find
114	Goods	Mal, mülk	Stock, commodity
115	Growing	Artan, gelişen, büyüyen	Increasing, mounting, rising
116	Hand over	Teslim etmek, vermek	Give, deliver
117	Hardly	Zar zor, güç bela	Barely, scarcely
118	Harm	Zarar vermek	Destroy, devastate, damage, ruin
119	Harmful	Zararlı	Detrimental, destructive, damaging
120	Heart attack	Kalp Krizi	
121	Hibernate	Kış uykusuna yatmak	Lie dormant
122	Hoofed animal	Toynaklı hayvan	
123	However	Fakat, ama, yine de	Nevertheless, nonetheless, even so
124	Humidity	Nem, rutubet	Dampness, moisture
125	Hunger	Açlık, kıtlık	Starvation, lack of food, famine
126	Illustrate	Örnekleme, açıklamak, göstermek	Exemplify, demonstrate, show
127	Immense	Muazzam, engin	Huge, massive, gigantic, enormous
128	Immensity	Sınırsızlık, enginlik	Hugeness, vastness, enormity
129	Improve	Geliştirmek, iyileştirmek	Develop, enhance, make better
130	In accordance with	-e göre	According to
131	In addition to	-nın yanısıra, ilave olarak	Besides, as well as, apart from
132	In case	-sa diye	In the event, lest
133	In fact	Aslında, doğrusu	Indeed, truly, as a matter of fact
134	In other words	Başka deyişle	That is, namely, that is to say
135	In terms of	Açısından, yönünden	From the point of, in the sense of
136	In the long run	Uzun vadede, eninde sonunda	long term, sooner or later, before long
137	Including (prep)	dahil	As well as, together with, plus

S/N	Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
138	Incompatible	Bağdaşmayan, uyumsuz	Mismatched, unsuited
139	Increasingly	Giderek, artarak	More and more, gradually
140	Inevitable	Kaçınılmaz	Unavoidable, inescapable
141	Infiltrate	Nüfuz etmek	Penetrate
142	Influence	Etki, tesir	Effect, impact
143	Insignificant	Önemsiz, manasız, küçük	Unimportant, trivial, minor
144	Inspire	İlham vermek, telkinde bulunmak	Motivate, encourage
145	Instead	Bunun yerine	As an alternative, in its place
146	Instruct	Yönlendirmek, öğretmek, eğitmek	Direct, teach, train
147	Intact	Dokunulmamış, tam, sağlam	Complete, whole, unbroken, integral
148	Intelligence	Zeka, akıl	Brainpower, intellect
149	Interact	Etkileşmek	Interrelate, act together
150	Interview	Görüşmek, sorgulamak	Interrogate, talk to, question
151	Invent	İcat etmek	Create, originate, design
152	Invest	Yatırım yapmak	Fund, put
153	Involve	İçermek	Include, contain
154	Involve in	Bulaştırmak, karışmak	Entangle in
155	Issue (v)	Basmak, yayımlamak	Publish, release
156	Jungle	Orman	Forest, wood
157	Just as	Tıpkı -dığı gibi	Similarly, likewise, in the same way
158	Labor	İşgücü	Workforce
159	Latest	Yeni, en son çıkan	Newest, up to date
160	Launch	Fırlatmak, başlatmak	Send off, discharge, shoot, fire
161	Lead to	Yol açmak, sebep olmak	Bring about, cause, give rise to
162	Leak	Sızdırmak, ortaya çıkmak	Disclose, reveal
163	Likely	Olası, muhtemel	Probable, possible
164	Logical	Mantıklı, akla uygun	Rational, plausible
165	Look for	Aramak, bulmaya çabalamak	Search for, hunt for, seek out
166	Maintain	Muhafaza etmek, korumak	Keep, preserve, sustain, retain
167	Make up	Oluşturmak	Form, comprise, constitute
168	Mandate	Şart koşmak, zorunlu yapmak	Order, require, command, direct, need
169	Maximize	Yükseltmek, artırmak	Increase, amplify, raise
170	Meet needs	İhtiyacını karşılamak	
171	Merely	Yalnızca, sadece	Only, solely, just, simply
172	Meticulous	Detaylı	Detailed, careful
173	Mission	Görev, vazife	Task, duty, assignment
174	Mostly	Çoğunlukla	Usually, generally, on the whole
175	Mystery	Gizem, sır	Secrecy, arcane
176	Nearly	Neredeyse, hemen hemen	Almost, about, virtually, practically
177	Necessary	Zaruri, gerekli, elzem	Essential, needed, compulsory
178	Negotiate	Müzakere yapmak	Discuss, talk
179	Nerve cells	Sinir hücreleri	
180	Neutral	Tarafsız	Impartial, unbiased
181	Nevertheless	Fakat, ama, yinede	However, nonetheless, even so
182	Notion	Fikir, düşünce	Idea, view, concept
183	Nourish	Desteklemek, büyütmek	Encourage, promote, nurture

S/N	Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
184	Observable	Gözlenebilir, görünür	Noticeable, visible
185	Obtain	Elde etmek, almak	Get, gain, attain
186	Opportunity	Fırsat, olanak	Chance
187	Optimal	Uygun, en iyi	Best, ideal, suitable
188	Ordinary	Basit, alelade	Normal, commonplace, simple
189	Outcome	Sonuç, netice	Result, consequence
190	Out-compete	Yenmek, üstün gelmek	Surpass, beat
191	Outline	Tasarlamak, planlamak	Delineate, sketch, draw out, roughcast
192	Partly	Kısmen	Somewhat, partially
193	Pave the way for	Zemin hazırlamak, yolunu açmak	Lead, head
194	Plow	Tarlayı sürmek, ekime hazırlamak	cultivate
195	Point out	-e dikkat çekmek, vurgulamak	Highlight, emphasize, stress, indicate
196	Possibility	Olasılık, ihtimal	Likelihood, prospect, probability
197	Predate	-den daha önce gelmek	Precede, exist before
198	Predict	Öngörmek, tahmin etmek	Forecast, guess, estimate, envisage
199	Preoccupy	Kaygılandırmak	Worry, concern
200	Pressure	Baskı, basınç, zorlama	Demand, tension
201	Probably	Muhtemelen, galiba	Possibly, most likely
202	Prompt	Kışkırtmak, teşvik etmek	Provoke, stimulate, encourage
203	Property	Özellik, nitelik	Trait, feature, characteristic
204	Prospect	Olasılık, beklenti	Possibility, probability, expectation
205	Provide	Sağlamak, desteklemek	Support, supply, give
206	Provincial	Yerel, taşralı	Local, regional
207	Purchase	Satın alma	Buy, procure
208	Ranking	Sıra, sıralama	Place, status, grade
209	Rapid	Hızlı, çabuk	Quick, fast, swift, speedy
210	Rate	Hız, sürat	Speed, tempo, pace, velocity
211	Rather	-den ziyade	instead
212	Recede	Geri çekilmek	Withdraw, retreat, go back
213	Receipt	Fatura, makbuz	Bill, invoice
214	Recognize	Tanımak, bilmek, tanımlamak	Know, identify
215	Reduce	Azaltmak, düşürmek	Decrease, diminish, lessen, lower, dwindle
216	Reduction	Azalma	Decrease, decline, lessening
217	Reform	Yenilik	Improvement, modification
218	Regulatory bodies	Düzenleyici organlar	
219	Relatively	Nispeten, oranla	Comparatively, somewhat, moderately
220	Release (medicine)	Salgılamak	Secrete
221	Remove	Çıkarmak, izale etmek	Take off, eliminate, get rid of
222	Reptile	Sürüngen	
223	Respond to	Tepki vermek	React
224	Responsible for	Sorumlu olmak	To blame, liable, guilty
225	Reveal	Ortaya çıkarmak	Make known, uncover
226	Reward	Mükafat, ödül	Prize
227	Root	Kök, köken	Origin, source
228	Sage	Bilge	Wise man, advisor
229	Satisfying	Memnun edici, yolunda	Pleasing, enjoyable

S/N	Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
230	Scholars	Uzmanlar, ileri gelenler	Intellectuals, academics
231	Seek out	Aramak	Look for, hunt for, search for, seek
232	Sequence	Sıra, dizi	Series, succession
233	Shift	Değişmek	Change, alter
234	Should	-meli, -malı (Tavsiye modalı)	Ought to, had better, be advised to
235	Shrine	Türbe, tapınak	Temple, tomb, monument, grave
236	Significance	Önem, ehemmiyet	Importance, meaning
237	Simple	Basit, kolay	Easy, straightforward, uncomplicated
238	Since (1)	-dı için, -dığına göre, madem ki	As, because, seeing as, inasmuch as
239	Since (2)	-den beri	
240	So far	Şu ana kadar	Thus far, up to now, to date, hitherto
241	Soak	Sırılsıklam olmak, ıslanmak	Drench, become wet
242	Space telescope	Uzay teleskopu	
243	Spiritual	Ruhsal, manevi	Religious, holy, sacred
244	State	Belirtmek, ifade etmek	Declare, maintain, express
245	Stick to	Bağlı kalmak, uymak	Follow, obey, adhere to, abide by
246	Strangely	Garip biçimde, tuhaf bir şekilde	Oddly, bizarrely, weirdly
247	Stretch back	-e dayanmak, uzanmak	Date back, trace back
248	Strike	Vurmak	Hit, beat
249	Struggle	Mücadele, çaba	Effort, fight
250	Struggle to	Mücadele etmek, çok çabalamak	Work hard, try, strive
251	Stubborn	İnatçı	Obstinate
252	Such as	Gibi, örneğin	For example
253	Suggest	İleri sürmek, hissini vermek	Propose, imply, indicate
254	Suitable	Uygun, münasip	Appropriate, proper, fitting
255	Suited	Uygun	Right, suitable, matched
256	Sustainable	Sürdürülebilir, dayanılır	Maintainable, bearable
257	Sweat	Terlemek	Perspire
258	Though (adv)	Ancak, gerçi, yine de	However, nevertheless, nonetheless
259	Through	Yardımla, aracılığıyla, vasıtasıyla	Via, by, thanks to, with the help/aid of
260	Throughout	Boyunca, her yerinde	All over
261	Thus	Bu yüzden, bu sebeple	Therefore, hence, consequently
262	Timber	Ahşap, tahta	Wooden
263	Tiny	Çok küçük, minik	Very small, minute
264	To blame	Suçlu, sorumlu	Responsible, guilty, liable
265	Tomb	Mezar	Burial chamber, grave, shrine
266	Transmit	Aktarmak, iletmek	Convey, communicate, send out
267	Treasure-filled	Hazine dolu	
268	Ultimately	Nihai olarak, en sonunda	Finally, in the end, eventually
269	Unambitious	Hırsı olmayan	
270	Underway	Çalışma halinde	Happening, in progress, ongoing
271	Unexpected	Beklenmedik	Unanticipated, surprising
272	Uniform	Aynı, tek düze	Same, identical, similar
273	Unique	Eşsiz, tek	Exceptional, sole, single
274	Unless	-mezse, medikçe	If ..not
275	Unlike	-nın aksine	Contrary to

S/N	Hedef Kelime	Anlamı	Eş Anlamlısı
276	Unrivalled	Rakipsiz, emsalsiz, çok iyi	unequaled, unbeatable, extraordinary
277	Urban	Kentsel, şehre ait	City
278	Useful	Kullanışlı, faydalı	Helpful, beneficial, practical
279	Various	Çeşitli, çok, pek çok	Many, a variety of, numerous
280	Via	Yardımlıyla, aracılığıyla, vasıtasıyla	By, through, with the help/aid of
281	Warrior	Savaşçı	Fighter, soldier
282	Well known	Bilinen, ünlü	Famous, renowned, eminent
283	When it comes to	-e gelince	As for, with regard to, with respect to
284	Whereas	Oysaki, halbuki	While
285	Whether	-ip..ipmediği	If
286	With the aim of	-mek amacıyla/hedefiyle	So as to, in order to, with a view to
287	Wonder	Bilmek istemek	Want to know
288	Yet	Fakat, ama	But

MATCHING ACTIVITIES

SYNONYM MATCHING ACTIVITY-1	
1. Thus _____	a. Very, rather, awfully, terribly
2. A wealth of _____	b. Although, even though, much as
3. Claim _____	c. Just, only, solely
4. Fairly _____	d. A lot of, lots of, a great deal of
5. Harmful _____	e. Publish, release
6. Issue _____	f. Assert, maintain, allege
7. Merely _____	g. Therefore, hence, consequently, accordingly
8. Predict _____	h. Detrimental, damaging, destructive
9. Simple _____	i. Forecast, guess, estimate, assume, envisage
10. Though _____	i. Easy, straightforward, uncomplicated

SYNONYM MATCHING ACTIVITY-2	
1. Via _____	a. Helpful, beneficial
2. Tiny _____	b. Nevertheless, nonetheless, even so
3. Prospect _____	c. Trait, feature, characteristic
4. Useful _____	d. Search for, seek out, hunt for
5. Well known _____	e. Very small, minute
6. Whereas _____	f. By, through, with the help of
7. However _____	g. Ideal, best, suitable
8. Look for _____	h. While
9. Property _____	i. Famous, renowned, eminent, prominent
10. Optimal _____	i. Possibility, expectation, probability

MEANING MATCHING ACTIVITY-3	
1. Necessary _____	a. Örneğin, mesela
2. Jungle _____	b. İddia Etmek, ileri sürmek
3. For instance _____	c. Fırsat, şans
4. In other words _____	d. Orman
5. Launch _____	e. Fırlatmak, başlatmak
6. Instead _____	f. Gerekli, zaruri
7. Insignificant _____	g. Yol açmak, sebep olmak
8. Opportunity _____	h. Başka bir deyişle
9. Lead to _____	ı. Önemsiz, mühim olmayan
10. Assert _____	i. Bunun yerine

SYNONYM MATCHING ACTIVITY-4	
1. Humidity _____	a. In addition to, as well as
2. In terms of _____	b. Dampness, moisture
3. Immense _____	c. Get, gain, attain
4. Failure _____	d. Contrary to
5. As well as _____	e. Up to now, thus far, to date, hitherto
6. Unlike _____	f. Collect, accumulate, pile up
7. Obtain _____	g. Huge, massive, gigantic, enormous
8. Gather _____	h. From the point of, in the sense of
9. Reduce _____	ı. Breakdown, malfunction
10. So far _____	i. Decrease, diminish, lessen, lower, dwindle

**MEANING MATCHING
ACTIVITY-5**

1. Ultimately	_____	a. –e rağmen
2. Cope with	_____	b. Belirtmek, işaret etmek
3. Ensure	_____	c. Başa çıkmak, üstesinden gelmek
4. Relatively	_____	d. –se bile, -e rağmen
5. Likely	_____	e. Önemli, mühim
6. Point out	_____	f. Muhtemel, olası
7. Crucial	_____	g. bu nedenle, bu yüzden
8. In spite of	_____	h. Nispeten, oranla
9. Even if	_____	ı. Garantilemek, emin olmak
10. Therefore	_____	i. Sonunda, nihayetinde

**SYNONYM MATCHING
ACTIVITY-6**

1. Accomplish	_____	a. Substantially, significantly, dramatically
2. Become extinct	_____	b. Finally, ultimately, sooner or later
3. Catastrophe	_____	c. Rely on, be based on
4. Comprehend	_____	d. Fulfill, carry out, do, perform, succeed
5. Considerably	_____	e. Understand, grasp, figure out
6. Depend on	_____	f. Expand, broaden, widen
7. Develop	_____	g. Disappear, vanish, die out
8. Dominate	_____	h. Improve, enhance, advance
9. Enlarge	_____	ı. Control, rule, govern
10. Eventually	_____	i. Disaster, calamity

**MEANING MATCHING
ACTIVITY-7**

1. Ageing process _____	a. Onay, kabul
2. Enthusiastically _____	b. Kalp Krizi
3. Hibernate _____	c. Yaşlanma süreci
4. Awareness _____	d. Gübre
5. Conservation _____	e. Hevesle, coşkuyla
6. Heart attack _____	f. Farkındalık, bilinç
7. Approval _____	g. Geleneksel, alışılmış
8. Debris _____	h. Koruma, muhafaza, sahip çıkma
9. Fertilizer _____	ı. Yıkıntı, çöküntü
10. Conventional _____	i. Kış uykusuna yatmak

**SYNONYM MATCHING
ACTIVITY-8**

1. Excavate _____	a. Exemplify, demonstrate, show
2. Focus on _____	b. Widely, broadly, comprehensively
3. Influence _____	c. Keep, preserve, sustain, retain
4. In addition to _____	d. Dig out
5. Extensively _____	e. Besides, as well as, apart from
6. Inevitable _____	f. Starvation, lack of food, famine
7. Maintain _____	g. However, nonetheless, even so
8. Nevertheless _____	h. Concentrate on, center
9. Illustrate _____	ı. Effect, impact
10. Hunger _____	i. Unavoidable, inescapable

**MEANING MATCHING
ACTIVITY-9**

1. Observable	_____	a. Savaşçı
2. Regulatory bodies	_____	b. Önem, ehemmiyet
3. Significance	_____	c. Gözlenebilir, görünür
4. Timber	_____	d. Uzay teleskobu
5. Pave the way for	_____	e. Geri çekilmek
6. Ranking	_____	f. Ahşap, tahta
7. Recede	_____	g. Zemin hazırlamak, yolunu açmak
8. Warrior	_____	h. Tarlayı sürmek, ekime hazırlamak
9. Space telescope	_____	ı. Sıra, sıralama
10. Plow	_____	i. Düzenleyici organlar

**SYNONYM MATCHING
ACTIVITY-10**

1. Seek out	_____	a. Decrease, decline, lessening
2. Throughout	_____	b. Ought to, had better, be advised to
3. With the aim of	_____	c. Normal, commonplace, simple
4. Reduction	_____	d. All over
5. Sweat	_____	e. Exceptional, sole, single
6. Ordinary	_____	f. Perspire
7. Stubborn	_____	g. Look for, hunt for, search for, seek
8. Unique	_____	h. So as to, in order to, with a view to
9. Should	_____	ı. Obstinate
10. State	_____	i. Declare, maintain, express

**MEANING MATCHING
ACTIVITY-11**

1. Costs and benefits _____	a. İhtiyacı karşılamak
2. Cross _____	b. Sürünge
3. Construction _____	c. Toynaklı hayvan
4. Reptile _____	d. daha ziyade
5. Rather _____	e. Devamlı maruz kalmak
6. Chronic exposure _____	f. Bilinç, şuur
7. Nerve cells _____	g. Maliyet ve faydalar
8. Hoofed animal _____	h. Yapım, inşa
9. Consciousness _____	ı. Sinir hücreleri
10. Meet needs _____	i. Aşmak, karşıya geçmek

**SYNONYM MATCHING
ACTIVITY-12**

1. Crucial _____	a. Together with
2. Especially _____	b. All, the whole, complete
3. In fact _____	c. Although, though, much as, even if
4. Acquire _____	d. Indeed, truly, as a matter of fact, actually
5. Entire _____	e. Vital, critical, important, significant
6. Intact _____	f. Notably, particularly, specifically
7. Even though _____	g. Destroy, devastate, damage, ruin
8. Harm _____	h. Create, originate, design
9. Invent _____	ı. Obtain, gain, get hold of, attain
10. Coupled with _____	i. Complete, whole, unbroken, integral

**MEANING MATCHING
ACTIVITY-13**

1. Desire _____	a. Aşırı biçimde, çok fazla
2. Feed _____	b. -e göre
3. Ally _____	c. Görgü tanığı
4. In accordance with _____	d. Arzu, istek, özlem
5. Eyewitness _____	e. Ders çıkarmak, ibret almak
6. Conciliatory _____	f. Karnını doyurmak, beslemek
7. Draw lesson _____	g. Benzer, kopya, emsal
8. Instruct _____	h. Yönlendirmek, öğretmek, eğitmek
9. Counterpart _____	ı. Müttefik
10. Excessively _____	i. Uzlaştırıcı

**SYNONYM MATCHING
ACTIVITY-14**

1. Discover _____	a. Try to, seek to, endeavor to, strive to
2. Enhance _____	b. Assess, appraise
3. Association _____	c. Primary, essential, fundamental, chief
4. Familiar _____	d. Discover, create, produce, make
5. Come up with _____	e. Battle, fight, war, combat, clash
6. Evaluate _____	f. Find, locate, unearth, explore
7. Basic _____	g. Connection, relationship
8. Conflict _____	h. Known, acquainted
9. Nearly _____	ı. Almost, about, virtually, practically
10. Attempt to _____	i. Improve, develop

**MEANING MATCHING
ACTIVITY-15**

1. Establishment	_____	a. Sınırsızlık, enginlik
2. Negotiate	_____	b. Zihnini meşgul etmek, kaygılandırmak
3. Preoccupy	_____	c. Müzakere etmek
4. Adhesive	_____	d. Yapışkan
5. Immensity	_____	e. Kuruluş
6. Be regarded as	_____	f. İncelemek, tetkik etmek
7. Come out of	_____	g. Yükseltmek, artırmak
8. Recognize	_____	h. Olarak kabul edilmek
9. Maximize	_____	ı. Ortaya çıkmak
10. Examine	_____	i. Tanımak, bilmek, tanımlamak

**SYNONYM MATCHING
ACTIVITY-16**

1. Accordingly	_____	a. Possibly, most likely
2. Disturbance	_____	b.
3. Prompt	_____	c. Therefore, thus, hence, consequently
4. Probably	_____	d. Annoyance, bother
5. Adequately	_____	e. Increasing, mounting, rising
6. Growing	_____	f. Provoke, stimulate, encourage
7. Notion	_____	g. Sufficiently, enough
8. Carry out	_____	h. Barely, scarcely
9. Recognize	_____	ı. Accomplish, fulfill, do, perform
10. Hardly	_____	i. Idea, view, concept

**MEANING MATCHING
ACTIVITY-17**

1. In the long run _____	a. Kırılgan, zarif, narin
2. Find out _____	b. Düşünmek, dikkate almak
3. In case _____	c. Varsaymak, farz etmek
4. Effective _____	d. -rağmen –se de
5. Fragile _____	e. -mek amacıyla
6. Consider _____	f. -sa diye
7. For the purpose of _____	g. Etkili
8. Consume _____	h. Keşfetmek, anlamak, öğrenmek
9. Although _____	ı. Uzun vadede, eninde sonunda
10. Assume _____	i. Tüketmek

**SYNONYM MATCHING
ACTIVITY-18**

1. Collaboration _____	a. Develop, enhance, make better
2. Escalation _____	b. Steady, stable, invariable
3. Disappear _____	c. Growth, boom, increase
4. Constant _____	d. Stock, commodity
5. Improve _____	e. Become extinct, vanish, die out
6. Goods _____	f. Present, existing, recent
7. Generate _____	g. Keep, maintain, retain, sustain
8. By _____	h. Produce, make, create
9. Current _____	ı. Cooperation, teamwork, partnership
10. Conserve _____	i. Via, through, with the help/aid of

**MEANING MATCHING
ACTIVITY-19**

1. Yet	_____	a. Türbe, tapınak
2. Since	_____	b. -mezse, medikçe
3. Unless	_____	c. Fatura, makbuz
4. Treasure-filled	_____	d. Fakat, ama
5. Spiritual	_____	e. Ruhsal, manevi
6. Shrine	_____	f. -den beri
7. Pressure	_____	g. Hazine dolu
8. Receipt	_____	h. Baskı, basınç, zorlama
9. Such as	_____	ı. Tıpkı -dığı gibi
10. Just as	_____	i. Gibi, örneğin

**SYNONYM MATCHING
ACTIVITY-20**

1. Wonder	_____	a. However, nevertheless, nonetheless
2. Strangely	_____	b. Follow, obey, adhere to, abide by
3. Purchase	_____	c. As, because, seeing as, inasmuch as
4. Tomb	_____	d. Want to know
5. Since	_____	e. Responsible, guilty, liable
6. Though (adv)	_____	f. Burial chamber, grave, shrine
7. Stick to	_____	g. Oddly, bizarrely, weirdly
8. To blame	_____	h. As for, with regard to, with respect to
9. Shift	_____	ı. Buy, procure
10. When it comes to	_____	i. Change, alter

**MEANING MATCHING
ACTIVITY-21**

1. Soak	_____	a. Sıra, dizi
2. Suitable	_____	b.
3. Strike	_____	c. Sırsıklam olmak, ıslanmak
4. Underway	_____	d. Uygun, münasip
5. Adopt	_____	e. Vurmak
6. Through	_____	f. Çıkarmak, izale etmek
7. Because of	_____	g. Kentsel, şehre ait
8. Urban	_____	h. Benimsemek, kabul etmek
9. Remove	_____	ı. Çalışma halinde
10. Sequence	_____	i. Yardımıyla, aracılığıyla, vasıtasıyla

**SYNONYM MATCHING
ACTIVITY-22**

1. Accurate	_____	a. Refrain from, abstain from, keep away
2. Through	_____	b. Sure, definite, certain, positive
3. Confident	_____	c. Make known, uncover
4. Reveal	_____	d. React
5. Rapid	_____	e. Soak up, take in
6. Because of	_____	f. Quick, fast, swift, speedy
7. Absorb	_____	g. If
8. Whether	_____	h. Owing to, due to, on account of
9. Avoid	_____	ı. Via, by, thanks to, with the help/aid of
10. Respond to	_____	i. Precise, correct

**MEANING MATCHING
ACTIVITY-23**

1. Partly	_____	a. Tasarlamak, planlamak
2. Intelligence	_____	b. İlham vermek, telkinde bulunmak
3. Outline	_____	c. Yatırım yapma
4. Differ	_____	d. Sahiplenmek, kucaklamak
5. Reform	_____	e. Zeka, akıl
6. Invest	_____	f. Yenilik
7. Embrace	_____	g. Tarafsız
8. Predate	_____	h. -den daha önce gelmek
9. Inspire	_____	ı. Kısmen
10. Neutral	_____	i. Farklılık göstermek

**SYNONYM MATCHING
ACTIVITY-24**

1. Provide	_____	a. Rational, plausible
2. Involve	_____	b. Usually, generally, on the whole
3. Make up	_____	c. Include, contain
4. Mostly	_____	d. Support, supply, give
5. Outcome	_____	e. Result, consequence
6. Development	_____	f. Advance, progress, growth
7. Infiltrate	_____	g. Detailed, careful
8. Meticulous	_____	h. Likelihood, prospect, probability
9. Possibility	_____	ı. Penetrate
10. Logical	_____	i. Form, comprise, constitute

**MEANING MATCHING
ACTIVITY-25**

1. Increasingly	_____	a. Uzmanlar, ileri gelenler
2. Incompatible	_____	b. Mücadele, çaba
3. Latest	_____	c. Bağdaşmayan, uyumsuz
4. Struggle	_____	d. İşgücü
5. Scholars	_____	e. Sürdürülebilir, dayanılır
6. Determine	_____	f. Sızdırmak, ortaya çıkmak
7. Sustainable	_____	g. Giderek, artarak
8. Labor	_____	h. Gizem, sır
9. Leak	_____	ı. Saptamak, belirlemek
10. Mystery	_____	i. Yeni, en son çıkan

**SYNONYM MATCHING
ACTIVITY-26**

1. Suggest	_____	a. Work hard, try, strive
2. Nourish	_____	b. Separate, different, dissimilar
3. Root	_____	c. Encourage, promote, nurture
4. Distinct	_____	d. Propose, imply, indicate
5. Struggle to	_____	e. Origin, source
6. Reward	_____	f. Task, duty, assignment
7. Mission	_____	g. Unequaled, unbeatable, extraordinary
8. Unrivalled	_____	h. Order, require, command, direct, need
9. Contribute to	_____	ı. Prize
10. Mandate	_____	i. Donate, help