#### TEST 3

### 1- A volcano is a place on the Earth's surface -

- A) which vary quite a bit in their structure -
- B) where molten rock and gases erupt through the Earth's crust
- whether rocks came from volcanoes in other forms
- D) when magma erupted through the earth's surface
- E) that it comes from the Roman god of fire

# 2- If cats have plenty to do during the day, such as hunting ---.

- **A)** their diet probably would have played an important role in their sleep patterns
- many of them had lost their hearing gradually as they aged
- they may prefer to stay awake and sleep more during the night
- high places would have given them a better observation point
- they had weight changes or other signs of illness

### 3- ---, it generally refers to a permanent professional force of soldiers trained exclusively for the purpose of warfare.

- A) While military can refer to any armed force,
- **B)** As early armies may have been just men with sharpened sticks and rocks
- **C)** If some countries maintain the largest armed forces in the world
- Ever since rifles changed the nature of warfare
- E) Since citizen soldiers with less training should have been called up as a reserve force

# 4- One of the recent studies on tourism has proved ----.

- A) when tourism is allowed to develop without proper planning
- b) how the hotel industry has continuously benefited from the Internet, since its early days
- even if tourism is already the world's largest industry
- while it is considered to be global in its nature
- whereas tourism is heavily dependent on the natural resource base

### 5- ---, but what happens at the other end of the space is still a mystery.

- A) No wonder our ancient ancestors peered up into the heavens with fear
- B) Astronomers can't do experiments on stars
- Scientists think they know how the universe began
- D) Black holes cannot be seen directly

E) The Big Bang theory does not actually explain how the universe began

### 6- Most animals are inclined to run ----.

- A) if they had been provoked by confinement in small spaces
- B) where they usually found food and water
- C) why they would enter a hibernation stage
- **D)** when they feel threatened or frightened
- whether some of them kill other members of their own species

### 7- Children are often attracted to string-like objects and electric cords, ----.

- A) otherwise they should never be left unattended
- because they can pull the cords and could be accidentally strangled
- C) therefore it is important to keep these things out of the child's environment
- **D)** since they can be wrapped around their fingers and cause injury
- E) though homes seem to have a great many potential dangers for them

# 8- After the thunderstorm that hit Malta last week, the authorities warned everyone ----.

- A) having stayed away from low-lying areas near rivers and valleys
- B) not to leave their homes unless it is really necessary
- C) to have stayed out of damaged buildings
- D) flee coastal areas following a series of mild aftershocks
- E) not visiting forests as many trees are still at risk of falling over

# 9- People should be allowed to publish whatever they want ----.

- A) nevertheless they should be allowed to express unpopular opinions
- who will ensure the survival of all news media
- **C)** but also there are so many young people whose dream is-to be an author
- **D)** in case many people might consider the material offensive
- **E)** as long as it is within the limits set by law

### 10- Although identical twins look exactly alike, -

 the chance of having identical twins is usually thought to be genetic

- B) some women are more likely than others to give birth to twins
- C) they are the only people in the world with identical DNA
- D) many have different personalities
- identical twins usually have very similar social development

### 11- I never really feel refreshed from my sleep --

A) since I don't need treatments and therapies

- to help me to sleep more
- B) now that I always sleep well the night before I travel
- C) in order not to have trouble while sleeping
- D) no matter how long I sleep
- E) as it might help me to sleep better

### 12- --- due to the recent negative political developments in Germany at the time.

- A) There were no concrete and immediate issues to worry about
- The country has a strong mining industry and a strong manufacturing sector
- C) During the 1940's, many people were willing to immigrate
- Cars made in Germany are considered to be of the highest quality
- Many people were well educated E)

### 13- Japanese newspaper circulation is greater than that of the United States and even China, ----.

- A) both of whose populations far exceed that of Japan
- B) that Japanese newspaper circulation figures are traditionally based on morning
- C) why Japanese adults read at least one newspaper daily
- D) which are home-delivered to regular subscribers
- that its weekly magazine circulation is 1.9 billion per year

### 14- ---- that everyone has the right to life, liberty, and property.

- A) No one should be allowed to kill anyone
- B) Many people wanted to find out
- C) It is the right way for humans to treat each other
- D) We should understand
- All members of the community should respect each other's rights

### 15- Liquid crystals are a class of liquids ----.

- A) what scatters light in all directions
- B) which had affected the light like crystals did
- C) whose molecules are more orderly than molecules in regular fluids
- D) that these liquids interact with light
- E) why making droplets of liquid crystals is nothing new

#### 16- By the time a child is three years old, ----.

- A) he was beginning to develop the verbal
- B) all 20 baby teeth will have arrived

- C) even the most severe ear infection problems tended to go away
- D) he started learning at an amazing rate
- E) he had been given the opportunity to explore and interact with nature

### 17- Most people can speak a language like a native speaker ----.

- A) if they were to gain confidence in speaking
- how easily they can be misunderstood
- which is very important to successful spoken communication
- D) as English spoken with a French, or Italian any other kind of accent can be very attractive to the ears of native speakers
- **E)** if they live in a country where they have to speak it

### 18- It is self-destructive for you to complain about a life that you chose for yourself; ---why you make so many bad decisions.

- A) but you mustn't blame your problems on other people
- B) since you should take responsibility for your life
- C) when you talk to your friends about our problems
- instead, you should try to understand
- E) because you have tremendous freedom to spend your life as you please

#### 19- ---- until it has been shown to be absolutely safe.

- A) The motorist overtaking the cyclist needn't have waited
- B) The fire alarm went on
- C) Our building didn't need to be evacuated
- D) Natural gas tanks had to be shut off to avoid fire or explosions
- E) A new technology should not be used

### 20- People should stand up for what is right ----.

- A) if they had allowed others to influence their decisions
- why some of them they have no confidence
- no matter what the consequences may be
- **D)** that means to have respect for themselves
- **E)** once they knew what kind of person they

### 21- ---- but then I wouldn't have had time to do all the other jobs around the house that needed doing.

- A) All of the housework is my task for the next two weeks
- **B)** I could have spent time doing the laundry
- C) Our house was surrounded by magnificent palm trees and tropical-flowers
- I will never do housework in my life
- E) I spend more time with my books and

### 22- ---- that pigeons were at one time the ultimate communication tool.

- A) They were domesticated by the ancient Egyptians
- B) There are different species of pigeons
- C) It is now extremely difficult to imagine
- D) They are able to commute daily from city centres to outlying districts for feeding
- E) These birds are known for their ability to find their way home

# 23- ----, unlike galleries which engage in the sale of objects.

- A) People buying art assume that most of the money they are paying out goes to the artist
- B) Most artists cannot afford the costs of mounting their own exhibitions
- C) Commercial art galleries offer an alternative
- Restoration of art works is a highly detailed work
- Museums are usually not run for the purpose of making a profit

# 24- Water is an excellent conductor of electricity, and if water is thrown on an electrical fire ----.

- A) water and electricity wouldn't have mixed
- B) they could have done guite a bit of damage
- **C)** protective articles alone didn't protect you
- D) it will only spread the fire
- E) together they had become a very dangerous combination

### 25- ----, studying how these affect thought and behaviour.

- A) Physiological psychology focuses on the body's neural and chemical systems
- B) There are many major subdivisions of psychology
- **C)** Psychologists use naturalistic observation to study behaviour
- Psychology is an extremely broad discipline
- E) Humanistic psychology emphasizes the goal of reaching one's full potential

#### 26- When you have only two options, ----, you are faced with contradictions, or contradictory choices.

- A) why the most basic decisions had been made between two choices.
- both of which cannot be true and both of which cannot be false
- C) that you have another choice
- D) each of which was equally undesirable
- **E)** if it were possible to make good decisions without thinking critically

### The victims of Hurricane Katrina have made people ----.

- A) having been in urgent need of help
- B) realize the importance of helping
- **C)** to provide them with healthcare services
- **D)** having assisted children and their families affected by the hurricane
- **E)** to have dealt with the aftermath of the tragedy

# 28- In the 20th century beards and moustaches were generally out of fashion until the 1960s, ---

- A) whose moustaches were always full and hung to or below the beard
- **B)** which were allowed only under some special circumstances
- **C)** who in particular would grow a beard starting from the cheeks
- D) that men always wore a beard with side burns and a moustache
- **E)** when, together with long hair, they became popular with young people

### 29- ---- if he or she feels endangered.

- A) The child could have remained calm for a little while longer
- B) You should have taken the time to understand personality
- Your child may not have intended to harm another person
- A child may sometimes react by biting in self-defence
- E) It was impossible for a child to truly make a correct decision

### 30- Influenza is usually not dangerous ----.

- which is a respiratory infection caused by a virus
- B) although it makes people quite ill
- **C)** that is a tiny germ that can't be seen even under an ordinary microscope
- since the virus might have spread to the lungs
- E) if it made the victim sick enough to go to bed

# 31- These days, no matter how important an employee has been in the past, ----.

- A) they worked to earn their position every day
- B) he doesn't expect to get laid off
- C) he still has to prove his worth to his employer every day
- there will be fewer similar performance problems
- E) he believes he has the capacity to succeed

### 32- ---- whose abilities range well beyond the norm.

- A) One of the greatest challenges schools face is serving the needs of those exceptional students
- B) Educators and school board members should work together
- Sometimes student motivation is negatively affected by external rewards, especially grades
- D) Special educational needs can be met
- E) it is necessary for teachers to make learning enjoyable

#### 33- ---- that the increases in greenhouse gases in our atmosphere are causing world temperatures to increase.

- A) The observed increase in the Earth's average temperature may be related
- B) No one can honestly deny the purpose
- C) It is becoming increasingly obvious
- D) We are unable to determine how much of the warming
- **E)** The climate system take's some time to come into equilibrium

### 34- Food packaging has been crucial since the birth of the industrial era, ----.

- A) that results from consumption of contaminated food products
- B) unless the package was torn or damaged in some way
- **C)** when consumers moved into cities, away from the food production areas
- p) yet packaging is an important component of the foods we buy
- even though it minimises food wastage and reduces the use of additives

## 35- During the press conference a reporter asked the Prime Minister ----.

- A) how the government has handled the fiscal problem
- b) that he has- an important institutional role in the justice system
- C) while he has time to prepare briefings
- D) if he had actually received a resignation letter from the Minister of National Defence
- E) why he has not acted in the responsible way he should have

#### 36- Now I feel more comfortable in Canada even though I still prefer the weather in my home country.

A) for I could not readily adjust to other climates

- B) what has helped me most
- C) that I now speak to my parents about my problems
- **D)** as I am used to the weather
- E) since I haven't learnt to have more confidence in myself yet

# 37- Some children who appear to have a high IQ have learning difficulties ----.

- A) why they are often found in early childhood
- B) so that they can be diagnosed and treated
- C) who had been having difficulty doing two actions at the same time
- **D)** by the time they displayed individual behaviour patterns
- E) due to their poor attention span

### 38- ----; however, they are known to establish roosts in attics and abandoned buildings.

- At night rodents and other animals search for food
- B) Rates of wildlife species and their habitats continue to decrease at an alarming pace
- C) Bats prefer to avoid human contact
- **D)** The protection of livestock and poultry .is most important during the spring period
- E) Woodpeckers damage buildings by drilling holes into wooden siding

#### 39- ---- unless you are trained in first aid.

- **A)** You may be able **to** prevent death or permanent brain damage
- You should not attempt to provide treatment to someone who is seriously injured
- C) You will be better able to care for others
- **D)** You should ask if anyone else has had training too
- E) You are encouraged to aid ill or injured persons

### 40- --- so that they will not be able to access it.

- A) Most of us who keep dogs are raising them as part of the family
- B) Since chocolate is harmful to dogs, it should always be stored
- Many dogs are happier outdoors than indoors
- **D)** Dogs can cause neighbourhood problems by chasing people
- **E)** Dogs that are chained in the yard are responsible for serious dog bites

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1. B	2. C	3. A	4. B	5. C	6. D	7. C	8. B	9. E	10. D
11. D	12. C	13. A	14. D	15. C	16. B	17. E	18. D	19. E	20. C
21. B	22. C	23. E	24. D	25. A	26. B	27. B	28. E	29. D	30. B
31. C	32. A	33. C	34. C	35. D	36. D	37. E	38. C	39. B	40. B