

## TEST 5

Başarmak için YESDİL!

- 1- **If law and order are not preserved, neither the citizen nor his property is safe.**
- A) Law and order can only be maintained with the help of the citizens. , B) Only if citizens protect their own properties, can law and order be preserved.  
 C) Both the citizen and his property will be safe, if law and order are maintained.  
 D) Law and order are necessary to secure the property rights.  
 E) To maintain law and order, every law abiding citizen has a right to protect his property.
- 2- **The higher the standard of living, the greater is the amount of paper used.**
- A) If the standard of living increases so does the consumption of paper.  
 B) Many countries with high standard of living are increasing their use of recycled paper.  
 C) Every year, a great amount of paper is used in some developed countries.  
 D) In countries where the economy is developing, the use of paper is expected to increase rapidly.  
 E) An increasing standard of living can not be associated with greater paper usage.
- 3- **We get so caught up in correcting our children that we forget to notice what they do well.**
- A) Since children make mistakes, it is our duty to correct them when necessary.  
 B) We often don't realize what our children do well because we are so concentrated on what they do wrong.  
 C) If we were not so eager to correct our children, they would make fewer mistakes.  
 D) We should not be so concentrated on correcting every mistake our children do.  
 E) When we correct our children permanently they will never notice what they do well.
- 4- **There is no other language you can learn that is as universal as English.**
- A) Unlike other languages, English is the easiest to learn.  
 B) There are not many languages which are as universal as English is.  
 C) Since English is a universal language, it is wise to learn it.  
 D) Among all languages, English is the most widespread in the world. '  
 E) Learning English is as, widespread^ the language itself.
- 5- **All architectural structures are designed to bear their own weight, as well as that of the people and objects that use them.**
- A) While planning an architectural structure, it is important to take its own weight into the consideration.  
 B) Most of the buildings are designed and built in response to particular needs.  
 C) Every architectural structure is so planned that it not only bears its own weight but also that of its inhabitants.  
 D) If all buildings were designed to bear their own weight, as well as that of the people who use them, they would be less likely to collapse.  
 E) Many buildings are so poorly designed that they can't withstand the weight of the people and the objects that use them.
- 6- **Nadia Comaneci is a Romanian gymnast, winner of five Olympic gold medals, and the first to be awarded a perfect score of 10 in an Olympic gymnastic event.**
- A) No one but Nadia Comaneci has ever received five Olympic gold medals in the Olympic Games.  
 B) Nadia Comaneci was the first Romanian gymnast who received five gold medals in the Olympic Games.  
 C) Nadia Comaneci is a Romanian gymnast who won five gold medals during a single Olympic year.  
 D) Since Nadia Comaneci was the first woman who was awarded a perfect score of ten in the Olympic Games, she is still well known by many people.  
 E) The Romanian gymnast Nadia Comaneci is not only the winner of five Olympic gold medals but also the first woman to receive a perfect score of ten in an Olympic competition.
- 7- **People who are physically active on a regular basis are healthier than those who are not.**
- A) Contrary to those who exercise regularly, physically inactive people are more likely to suffer from diseases.  
 B) Being physically active helps to maintain a healthy weight throughout live.  
 C) Regardless of their body weight, physically active people are more vulnerable to injuries.  
 D) Being physically active does not necessarily mean being healthy.  
 E) If people exercised more, they would not suffer from diseases.

- 8- **The colder the climate is, the less diversity there is in the ecosystem.**
- A) Due to the cold climate, all plants grow extremely slow.  
 B) The diversity in the ecosystem doesn't depend much on the climate.  
 C) The diversity of plants and animals is proportional to the climate.  
 D) Changes in climate affect neither plants nor animals.  
 E) Compared to colder regions, there is less diversity in the ecosystem in warmer regions due to the heat.
- 9- **From the days of the Ottoman Empire through the present, coffee has played an important role in Turkish lifestyle and culture.**
- A) Coffee, which was an important part of the Ottoman Empire, has lost its popularity.  
 B) From the Ottoman Empire period up to now coffee has been significant part of Turkish culture.  
 C) Ever since the Ottoman Empire collapsed coffee has been a symbol of hospitality and respect for visitors.  
 D) In Turkey, coffee plays an important part in the lifestyle of the people.  
 E) Coffee was introduced to the Turkish culture by the Ottoman Empire.
- 10- **Young people experience greater physical and emotional change during the teenage years than at any other time.**
- A) Young people need to understand the physical and emotional changes they are experiencing.  
 B) For young people, almost every physical change is a special and emotional event.  
 C) Adolescence is a time when some of the bodily changes take place.  
 D) Teenagers are more vulnerable to emotional changes as they grow into adulthood.  
 E) Many of the physical and emotional changes occur in young people during their teenage years.
- 11- **Only in recent years have scientists begun to uncover the mysteries of the deep sea.**
- A) Scientists were not interested in the deep sea a few years ago.  
 B) Even with the advancement of technology, the deep sea is still a source of wonder and mystery.  
 C) Scientists can't understand the secrets of the deep sea.  
 D) Until recent years, it has not been possible for scientists to unearth the secrets of the deep sea.  
 E) In the past, some scientists knew little about life in the deep sea.

- 12- **People with mental illness were portrayed as psychopathic killers whose one goal in life was to torture and kill in some movies.**
- A) Mentally ill people were depicted in some movies as psychopaths who committed violent crimes.  
 B) Although crime is not a symptom of mental illness, movies often portray murderers as being mentally ill.  
 C) In the past, people with mental illness were mostly considered as killers who love to kill and torture.  
 D) Thanks to the media and film companies, mentally ill people are not any more accused of violent crimes, such as killing.  
 E) In recent years it has become obvious that mentally ill people are more prone to committing violent crimes than the general population.
- 13- **Medieval society liked to bathe; however, only the very wealthy could afford firewood for hot water in the winter.**
- A) Of all the leisure activities, bathing was surely the most important for the greatest number of the medieval society.  
 B) Since firewood was expensive, no one could afford having hot water throughout the year.  
 C) Although the medieval society liked bathing, no one but the very rich had enough money to buy firewood for hot water in the winter.  
 D) Due to the fact that poor people couldn't afford firewood for a hot bath, they didn't bath as often as the rich.  
 E) Because firewood was not difficult to afford, public bathing became popular in the medieval society.
- 14- **Stroke is a life-changing event that not only affects the person, but the entire family as well.**
- A) Stroke is an illness that affects the family more than the individual himself.  
 B) Stroke is an incident which affects and changes the life of both the individual and the whole family.  
 C) Life-changing illnesses, such as stroke, require quick action in order to prevent the disability that can occur.  
 D) Stroke is an event that frequently disables its victims and changes their lives.  
 E) Stroke is the leading cause of long-term disability of the sufferer.

15- **Nowadays, because both parents have to work for a living, time for the family is not at all abundant.**

- A) Unlike today, it was not possible to work for a living and still have abundant time for the family in the past.
- B) Nowadays, although most parents have to work in order to support the family income, they still find enough time for their children.
- C) In order to spend more time with the family, many people live on one income.
- D) Nowadays more and more people decide to spend more time with their children.
- E) Due to the fact that it is not possible to live on one income in our modern world, there isn't much time left for the family.

16- **With the recent advances in medicine, many children who would have died in infancy due to various diseases are now living into adult age.**

- A) In recent years, early diagnosis has improved the treatment of many diseases.
- B) Even though there have been many advances made in medicine, many children die in infancy due to various diseases.
- C) Thanks to the great advances in medicine, people in some countries are now living longer than they used to in the past.
- D) The recent advances in medicine have saved the lives of many children likely to die because of various diseases.
- E) With the recent advances in medicine, average life expectancy of infants has practically doubled.

17- **In order to prevent health problems in rural communities, it is necessary to improve sanitary conditions.**

- A) An improvement in hygienic conditions is important to avoid health problems in rural communities.
- B) In many rural areas, water and sanitary infrastructures are inadequate or non-existent.
- C) Because rural communities have now better sanitary conditions, many health problems can be prevented.
- D) Many rural communities don't take the necessary precautions to prevent health problems caused by the lack of sanitary facilities.
- E) Although in rural areas the sanitary conditions have been improved, there are still many health problems.

18- **Cats use their tails to communicate their emotions, both to other cats and to humans.**

- A) Cats raise their tails as a greeting gesture only when they see humans.
- B) Cats use their tails to communicate with other cats.

- C) The way cats hold their tail tells other cats and human beings how they feel.
- D) Cats rarely use their tails to communicate their emotions to other cats.
- E) Unlike some animals, cats wag their tails when they feel threatened.

19- **Swimming is not only an activity enjoyed by many people, but it is also one of the healthiest forms of recreation.**

- A) For people of all ages, swimming is an excellent way to keep in shape.
- B) Many people consider swimming as a healthy exercise rather than an enjoyable past time activity.
- C) Swimming is a healthy activity that can be continued for a lifetime.
- D) Swimming is regarded as one of the most effective forms of exercise as it works almost every muscle in the body.
- E) Besides being one of the most enjoyable past time activities for many people, swimming is also a healthy form of exercise.

20- **The country with the fewest people per square kilometer must be Australia.**

- A) With its sparse population, Australia is one of the smallest countries.
- B) Most probably, Australia has the lowest population per square kilometre.
- C) The population density of Australia can't be very small.
- D) Australia is considered as one of the smallest countries in the world.
- E) Although Australia has a low overall population density, it is certainly not a small country.

21- **The goalkeeper is the only player allowed to handle the ball with his hands, within the penalty area.**

- A) The goalkeeper is not allowed to handle the ball outside of the penalty area.
- B) The goalkeeper is more important than any other players on the field.
- C) The goalkeeper may only use his hands once per touch by the opposing team.
- D) No one but the goalkeeper is allowed to contact the ball with his hands inside the penalty area.
- E) The goalkeeper is not allowed to use his hands on a ball that is deliberately kicked by a team mate to him.

22- **Contrary to popular belief, laboratory animals are not ill-treated and their suffering is kept to a minimum.**

- A) Not all laboratory animals are kept in miserable conditions.
- B) It is a common misconception that laboratory animals are ill-treated and suffer great discomfort.
- C) Unlike in the past, the sufferings of laboratory animals are kept to a minimum.
- D) If laboratory animals were kept in better conditions, they would suffer less pain.
- E) Contrary to popular belief, most animals in laboratories are ill-treated.

23- **Although she would become one of the most celebrated actors in film history, Marilyn Monroe's beginnings were humble.**

- A) Marilyn Monroe, who had a difficult childhood, became one of the most celebrated idols in the film history.
- B) Many celebrities in the film history, such as Marilyn Monroe, come from humble background.
- C) Marilyn Monroe rose from an ordinary actress to become a Hollywood icon.
- D) Though Marilyn Monroe became famous in the film history, she never forgot her childhood.
- E) Unlike some celebrities in the film history, Marilyn Monroe came from a humble background.

24- **If you treat someone honestly, it doesn't necessarily mean that particular person will treat you honestly.**

- A) If you treat people honestly, they will treat you the same.
- B) No matter how honest you are, there will be always someone who makes you feel like you are lying.
- C) When you aren't honest to other people, you can't expect being treated honestly.
- D) That you are honest to someone doesn't mean that this person will treat you the same.
- E) Treating some people honestly doesn't make you an honest person.

25- **Although not scientifically proven, telepathy is being increasingly studied in psychical research.**

- A) Even though telepathy is scientifically accepted, it is not used in psychology.
- B) Not until telepathy is universally accepted, will scientists use it in physical research.
- C) Despite the fact that telepathy has not been proved by the scientists, studies in psychical research have increased.
- D) Scientists have confirmed the existence of telepathy phenomena through many psychical experiments.
- E) Thanks to psychological research and studies, the existence of telepathy has been proven.

26- **If slaughterhouses had glass walls, the whole world would be vegetarian.**

- A) Being a vegetarian has little to do with what is happening in slaughterhouses.
- B) Everybody would stop eating meat if it were possible to see what is going on in slaughterhouses.
- C) In order to show what is going on, vegetarians insist that slaughterhouses be made out of glass walls.
- D) Even if slaughterhouses had glass walls, not everyone would become a vegetarian.
- E) As long as slaughterhouses exist, the number of vegetarians won't decrease.

27- **Although in modern times we associate fruitcake with Christmas, since the 1700's fruitcake has been used in ceremonial celebrations of all kinds throughout Europe.**

- A) Nowadays, fruitcake is generally associated with Christmas; however, since the 1700's it has been used in all ritual festivities all over Europe.
- B) Unlike in the 1700's, nowadays, fruitcake is associated with both Christmas and ceremonial celebrations of all kinds throughout Europe.
- C) In the 1700's, in many European countries, fruitcake was mainly associated with Christmas.
- D) During the 1700's, fruitcake was included in many celebrations and ceremonies, some of which are still practiced today.
- E) The tie between fruitcake and Christmas dates back to the 1700's, when it was used in religious ceremonies.

- 28- In Florida and New York, someone cannot obtain a driver's license without a social security card or a US passport.**
- A) In Florida and New York, if a person wants to obtain a driver's license, he or she has to have both a social security card and a US passport.
  - B) It is possible to obtain a driver's license without a social security card or a US passport only in Florida and New York.
  - C) In Florida and New York, in order to get a driver's license, a person has to have either a social security card or a US passport.
  - D) In Florida and New York, if you apply for a driver's license, you have to apply for a social security card as well.
  - E) In Florida and New York, even if you have a US passport, you can't obtain a driver's license unless you have a social security card.
- 29- In the Middle Ages, spiders were highly prized as they served the useful purpose of getting rid of any flies, which carried many diseases.**
- A) In the Middle Ages, spiders had not only advantages but disadvantages as well.
  - B) During the Middle Ages, many people kept spiders as pets so that they would catch disease carrying flies.
  - C) Throughout the Middle Ages, spiders carried many diseases and were believed to be messengers of death.
  - D) In the Middle Ages, since spiders caught flies, which spread many diseases, they were extremely valued.
  - E) During the Middle Ages, not only spiders but. also flies were highly valued due to their useful purposes.
- 30- It is hard to explain something to others if you haven't experienced It yourself.**
- A) You can teach a lot of things to others, even if you haven't experienced them yourself.
  - B) If you had been more experienced, you could have been more successful in teaching.
  - C) The more experienced a teacher is, the better he can teach.
  - D) No matter how experienced you are, it is not possible to teach everything.
  - E) It is difficult to teach something to others without self-experience.

- 31- Entering a country without a valid visa may result in detention or removal from the country.**
- A) If the validity of the visa expires, the visitor might be deported from the country.
  - B) Many people have been arrested or deported from a country while entering it without a valid visa.
  - C) If you don't have a valid visa for entering a country, you might be either arrested or deported.
  - D) In some countries one may obtain a visa on arrival at major points of entry.
  - E) You might be deported from a country, even if your visa is still valid.
- 32- Dried and salted fish were valuable commodities in the past because they were a source of protein that could be easily transported and stored.**
- A) Dried and salted fish have always been valuable commodities and nutritious sources of protein.
  - B) Dried and salted fish were a source of protein easy to transport and store, that's why they were valuable in the past.
  - C) Dried and salted fish were so valuable that they were transported to other markets.
  - D) In the past, despite their source of protein and easy storage, dried and salted fish were not common for long voyages.
  - E) Dried and salted fish can be preserved and carried over long distances without great loss of quality.
- 33- Permanent residency refers to a person's status such that the person is allowed to reside indefinitely within the country despite not having citizenship.**
- A) If a person is granted the status of having permanent residence, he or she has the same rights as any citizen of the country.
  - B) Although the permanent residency allows a person to reside indefinitely in a country, it is not the same as being a citizen of that country.
  - C) Having permanent residence in a country permits a person to apply for citizenship of that country.
  - D) Permanent residency is a permission that allows a person to live permanently in a country without the citizenship of it.
  - E) Once permanent residency is granted, the person must live in that country for a long time until he or she can apply for citizenship.

**34- Poverty and starvation were widespread in parts of India and Africa throughout the 19th century and this has continued to be the case in the 21st century.**

- A) In some countries, such as India and Africa, starvation due to poverty has continued to be a problem into 21st century.
- B) Nowadays, although the problem of poverty and starvation in India and Africa is not as widespread as it was in 19th century, it still continues to be a big problem.
- C) The number of people who died due to starvation and poverty in India and Africa has increased over the last two decades.
- D) During the 19th century, the problem of poverty and starvation was much more widespread than it is now in the 21st century.
- E) Poverty and starvation, which were common in India and Africa in the 19th century, are still a problem in the 21st century.

**35- In my opinion, it is better to be a member of a group than to be the leader of a group.**

- A) I prefer being a member of a group to leading it.
- B) In my opinion, being a member of a group is as important as being its leader.
- C) I think being the leader of a group is better than being its member.
- D) Many people prefer being a member of a group to being a leader of it.
- E) I think if everyone wanted to be only a member of a group, there wouldn't be any leaders.

**36- Face-to-face communication is better than other types of communication, such as letters, email, or telephone calls.**

- A) Face-to-face communication was once more common than letters, email or telephone calls.
- B) Face-to-face communication is the most widespread communication type.
- C) Letters email and telephone calls are not as good as face-to-face communication.
- D) Letters email or telephone calls can be as effective as face-to-face communication.
- E) In countries where literacy is low, face-to-face communication is the only possibility to communicate.

**37- Reading fiction such as novels and short stories is more enjoyable than watching movies.**

- A) It is more enjoyable to watch the movie after reading the novel.
- B) Many people prefer reading the novel itself to watching the movie.
- C) Reading novels and short stories might not be as enjoyable as watching movies.
- D) Some people enjoy reading novels and short stories while others enjoy watching movies.
- E) Watching movies is less enjoyable than reading fiction such as novels and short stories.

**38- It is possible to store the mind with a million facts and still be entirely uneducated.**

- A) It is not possible to know about everything and still be uneducated.
- B) Knowing a lot of things doesn't necessarily mean that you are educated.
- C) Being uneducated doesn't mean that you don't know anything.
- D) Even if you are an educated person, you can't know everything.
- E) Uneducated people believe that they know nothing.

**39- If you want to get into that tunnel, you first have to pull away all the rocks.**

- A) Due to the rocks, which are difficult to be pulled away, you can't get into that tunnel.
- B) You got into that tunnel only after pulling away all the rocks.
- C) You couldn't get into that tunnel because you didn't pull away the rocks.
- D) You can't get into that tunnel without pulling away all the rocks.
- E) Even if you pull away all the rocks, you might not get into that tunnel.

**40- It is no coincidence that a large number of violent crimes are committed under the influence of alcohol.**

- A) That many violent crimes are attributable to alcohol influence is not a coincidence.
- B) Some people who commit crimes are not likely to have alcohol problems.
- C) All of the violent crimes are committed under the influence of alcohol.
- D) People who regularly drink alcohol are less likely to commit violent crimes.
- E) The likelihood of committing a crime under the influence of alcohol isn't very high.

**EŞ ANLAM / TEST 5 (40 ADET SORU) CEVAP ANAHTARI**

[www.yesdil.com](http://www.yesdil.com)

1. C	2. A	3. B	4. D	5. C	6. E	7. A	8. C	9. B	10. E
11. D	12. A	13. C	14. B	15. E	16. D	17. A	18. C	19. E	20. B
21. D	22. B	23. A	24. D	25. C	26. B	27. A	28. C	29. D	30. E
31. C	32. B	33. D	34. E	35. A	36. C	37. E	38. B	39. D	40. A

Başarmak için YESDİL!