

Bu testte 50 soru vardır.

1. Which of the following sentences does not contain a collective noun?

- A) The football game was far too boring for the audience to continue watching.
- B) The fatal accident caused a crowd to gather around the scene.
- C) After endless discussions, the senate voted against the Act of Tribal Support.
- D) Seeing all the evidence against the suspect, the jury decided for his conviction.
- E) Herpes was one of the most feared diseases of all time.

3. According to ----, if a child was allowed to grow up without hearing any language, he/she would automatically begin to use the original God-given language.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) The Divine Source
- B) The Natural Sound Source
- C) Yo-heave-ho Theory
- D) The Oral-Gesture Theory
- E) Glossogenetics

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2. The land troops ---- to shoot down two fighter jets flying into the country's borders.

- A) succeeded
- B) managed
- C) achieved
- D) gained
- E) generated

4. ---- describes grammatical constructions without making any evaluative decisions about their standing in society.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) Prescriptive grammar
- B) Descriptive grammar
- C) Universal grammar
- D) Reference grammar
- E) Traditional grammar

5. ---- is the property of human language that allows the language users to talk about things and events that not present in the immediate environment.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) Productivity
- B) Cultural transmission
- C) Arbitrariness
- D) Displacement
- E) Duality

6. Which of the following refers to the fact that linguistic signals are produced and disappear immediately?

- A) Mode of communication
- B) Reciprocity
- C) Specialization
- D) Non-directionality
- E) Rapid face

7. In the twentieth century, Henry Ford ---- in producing the first model T automobiles in mass production.

- A) succeeded
- B) has succeeded
- C) had succeeded
- D) was succeeded
- E) had been succeeded

8. ---- the General saw the enemy attacking from the left bank, he ordered his troops to gather behind the infantry on that bank.

- A) Because
- B) While
- C) Though
- D) Although
- E) For one thing

9. Quarreling ---- the topic for more than two hours, the two boys decided ---- make friends and play together.

- A) on / on  
B) over / to  
C) about / on  
D) for / to  
E) with / for

10. It ---- that the age of the dinosaurs ---- to an end after the massive impact of a huge meteor in southern America.

- A) has been believed / has come  
B) was believed / has come  
C) is believed / has come  
D) was believed / came  
E) is believed / came

11. The pilot was forced to make an emergency landing ---- the plane was struck by lightning ---- flying through a thunderstorm.

- A) when / through  
B) while / when  
C) before / while  
D) after / while  
E) while / after

12. ---- surgeon had to wait for ---- patient to pass out before he could start ---- surgery.

- A) The / the / the  
B) A / the / the  
C) The / a / Ø  
D) Ø / the / Ø  
E) A / the / Ø

13. Which of the following sentences does not contain a punctuation error?

- A) The Chinese restaurant downtown serves the 'best noodles in the city'.  
B) We were going to get together with my friends but they had already left for the cinema so I went home.  
C) I have no idea what its going to take to pass the test to become a surgeon.  
D) "Meeting Elvis Presley was the best day of my life!" she said.  
E) Looking down the hill, John decided to stay another week.

14. - 16. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

In 1976 the Aboriginal Land Rights Act for the Northern Territory returned Arnhem Land, more than 35,000 square miles, to its traditional owners. Similar legislation repatriated tracts of territory elsewhere in Australia, though few as untrammelled as Arnhem Land. Some Aboriginal communities by this time were devastated by alcoholism and other ills. They still are. A hallmark of a hunter-gatherer lifestyle is immediate consumption; as soon as food is procured, it's promptly shared and devoured. This makes complete sense in the bush, where leftover food swiftly spoils.

14. It is clearly stated in the passage that ----.

- A) a large piece of land was returned to the Aboriginals through an Act in 1976
- B) the Aboriginals inhabiting Northern Territory are under the influence of alcoholism
- C) legislations with the same implementations are in effect in other territories as well
- D) consuming the food procured immediately makes complete sense in the city life
- E) Aboriginals used to be devastated under alcoholism before 1976

15. According to the passage, ----.

- A) legislations are taking back the land that was once given to the Aboriginal community
- B) Aboriginals made legislations in order to return Arnhem Land to its traditional owners
- C) the Aboriginal lifestyle is based on sharing and consuming the food procured immediately
- D) the Aboriginal Land Rights Act is unique in Australia since 1976
- E) Aboriginal communities are all still devastated by the effects of alcoholism and other ill

16. It can be inferred from the passage that ----.

- A) Aboriginals are feeling sorry for taking over the land from the traditional owners
- B) the Aboriginal Land Rights Act was accepted in order to intimidate the Aboriginals
- C) Aboriginals had been arguing against the Land Rights Act
- D) Arnhem Land is a city in the Northern Territory of Australia
- E) the Land Rights Act was an unnecessary effort especially for the Northern Territory

17. **Sarah:** Have you seen that new hybrid car?

**Neo:** It's the most awesome thing I have ever seen in my life.

**Sarah:** It looks like it has jumped out of a science fiction movie.

**Neo:** ----

- A) To be quite frank, I'm not very much into science fiction.
- B) I really wouldn't consider it to be science fiction.
- C) I had seen similar ones last month during the fair in Frankfurt.
- D) I don't think hybrid is the best choice for me.
- E) I wouldn't mind having one of those in my garage.

18. **Mary:** Have you read the *Lord of the Rings*?

**Samantha:** Are you kidding me, I've even read the *Silmarillion* and the *Hobbit*.

**Mary:** ----

**Samantha:** I think it's one of the best to be produced from a book.

- A) What did you think of the film then?
- B) What was the *Silmarillion* about?
- C) To be honest, I haven't heard of them.
- D) Should they have any significance to the topic?
- E) I suppose they are all from the same author.

19. **Travis:** I honestly don't know what I'm going to do about that project on Japanese culture.

**Jenny:** Perhaps I can help you out with that; I have a degree on Japanese culture.

**Travis:** ----

**Jenny:** I truly am one of a kind!

- A) You have a degree on Japanese culture?
- B) You can't be serious; you're full of surprises.
- C) How convenient would that be for you to have a degree on Japanese culture?
- D) And you're willing to help me out with my project?
- E) How much do I have to pay you for counseling?

20. The spectacular tornado outbreak of April 1974, which killed more than 300 people in 13 U.S. states, included twisters that formed after dark.

Which of the following alternatives best restates the given sentence?

- A) The tornado that occurred in April 1974 devastated 13 U.S. states and killed more than 300 people because it was in the dark.
- B) The fact that there were twisters in the dark increased the damage of the tornado outbreak in April 1974 in 13 U.S. states and killed more than 300 people.
- C) The spectacular tornado outbreak of April 1974 killed more than 300 people in more than 13 states in the U.S. because it took place in the dark.
- D) The tornado of April 1974 that killed more than 300 people in the States was unique in the sense that it had twisters that formed after dark.
- E) The tornado outbreak of April 1974 was a series of twisters that formed after dark and killed more than 300 people in 13 U.S. states.

21. Paleontologists have unearthed a handful of herbivorous therapods in the past, but all the previous cases came from much later in the evolutionary record, and were evidently not very common.

Which of the following alternatives best restates the given sentence?

- A) Until the recent unearthing of herbivorous therapods, the previous ones unearthed by paleontologists were all uncommon and dated back to a more recent date in the evolutionary record.
- B) Paleontologists have unearthed various amounts of herbivorous therapods in the past but the recent one dates back to a more recent date in the evolutionary record of findings.
- C) The recent excavation of herbivorous therapods is different than the previous ones in the sense that this one is more uncommon and dates back to a more recent date in the evolutionary record.
- D) Paleontologists have unearthed various amounts of herbivorous therapods in the past but the previous ones dated back to a more later date in the evolutionary record of findings.
- E) The recent unearthing of herbivorous therapods is different than the previous ones in the sense that this one is more common and dates back to a more recent date in the evolutionary record.

22. We live in an age when all manner of scientific knowledge—from the safety of fluoride and vaccines to the reality of climate change—faces organized and often furious opposition. Empowered by their own sources of information and their own interpretations of research, doubters have declared war on the consensus of experts. ----. And there's so much talk about the trend these days—in books, articles, and academic conferences—that science doubt itself has become a pop-culture theme. In the recent movie *Interstellar*, set in a futuristic, downtrodden America where NASA has been forced into hiding, school textbooks say the Apollo moon landings were faked.

Which of the following alternatives best completes the given paragraph?

- A) This trend is based on the argument that scientific discoveries are merely fantastic theories that people are invited to believe in.
- B) Many films along with movies are now based on the fact that all scientific knowledge needs to be questioned for their truth.
- C) The truth behind events such as climate change has been exaggerated by scientists to extend their fame and to create a sense of need.
- D) These arguments are all theorized by book and film writers who believe that the moon landing was nothing more than a prank.
- E) There are so many of these controversies these days, you'd think a diabolical agency had put something in the water to make people argumentative.

23. As a place to live, the ocean has a couple of peculiarities. The first is that in most of it, there is nowhere to hide. This means invisibility is at a premium. The second odd thing is that as you descend, the sunlight disappears. First red light is absorbed. Then the yellow and green parts of the spectrum disappear, leaving just the blue. ---. This means that most of the ocean is pitch-dark. All day, all night. Together these factors make light uniquely useful as a weapon or a veil.

Which of the following alternatives best completes the given paragraph?

- A) Illumination is almost impossible in this depth without the natural reflection of the creatures living this deep.
- B) This darkness is frequently referred to as the darkness of the abyss where the only light available is the ones reflected by creatures of the deep.
- C) By 700 feet deep, the ocean has become a kind of perpetual twilight, and by 2,000 feet, the blue fades out too.
- D) The scent of darkness surrounds the beings of light as the approach to the abyss comes to a halt.
- E) The creatures inhabiting the dark of the ocean use light as a source of threat and naturally as a source of protection.

24. (I) The Atlantic slave trade was a massive enterprise with tentacles that reached everywhere in the Americas, from Boston to Buenos Aires. (II) These slaves were brutally forced into labor for the wealthy landowners of the region. (III) But its center was the Portuguese colony of Brazil: For every African who landed in British North America, 12 arrived in Brazil, most of them destined for gold mines and sugar plantations, brutal work that killed a third to a half of them within five years. (IV) Sugar harvesting required hacking down hard, sticky, bamboo-like cane stalks in the baking sun; sugar processing involved boiling away the juice in smoking cauldrons. (V) Little wonder the slaves quickly made for the exits, creating the most renowned quilombo of all: Palmares, which at its height in the mid-17th century held sway over 10,000 square miles in the north coastal mountains.

Which of the sentences in the given paragraph is irrelevant, violating its unity and coherence?

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

25. (I) The legendary great white shark is far more fearsome in our imaginations than in reality. (II) As scientific research on these elusive predators increases, their image as mindless killing machines is beginning to fade. (III) Of the 100-plus annual shark attacks worldwide, fully one-third to one-half are attributable to great whites. (IV) Being extremely vicious and a skilled hunter, the Great White is responsible for the deaths of almost two thirds of deaths in the sea. (V) However, most of these are not fatal, and new research finds that great whites, who are naturally curious, are "sample biting" then releasing their victims rather than preying on humans.

Which of the sentences in the given paragraph is irrelevant, violating its unity and coherence?

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

26. Which of the following statements is not correct about tragedy and comic?

- A) Tragic heroes tend to approach problems in a fairly direct manner.
- B) Comic plots tend to be random.
- C) Comic heroes and plots tend to see the unexpected as an opportunity rather than a norm-violation.
- D) Tragic heroes and plots have a low tolerance for cognitive dissonance.
- E) Comic plots tend to stress order.

27. Which of the following does not belong to Medieval English Literature?

- A) *Sir Gawain and the Green Knight*
- B) *The Dream of the Rood*
- C) *Domesday Book*
- D) *L'Morte de Arthur*
- E) *Geoffrey Chaucer*

28. Which of the following is not one of the significant literary genres of 18<sup>th</sup> century?

- A) opera
- B) blank verse
- C) pantomime
- D) prose tragedy
- E) ballad opera

29. Which of the following is not one of the works of the Romantic Period?

- A) *Paradise Lost* – John Milton
- B) *Widower's Houses* – George Bernard Shaw
- C) *Lady Windermere's Fan* – Oscar Wilde
- D) *Song of Innocence* – William Blake
- E) *Emma* – Jane Austen

30. Hear the sledges with the bells--

Silver bells!

*The Bells*, Edgar Allen Poe

What is the figure of speech illustrated in the lines above?

- A) alliteration
- B) consonance
- C) assonance
- D) simile
- E) imagery



31. Which of the following is not one of the characteristics of neoclassicism?

- A) Poetry should be guided by reason.
- B) The role of the poet is that of the teacher.
- C) Poetry should be written according to fixed rules.
- D) Poetry is the expression of personal feelings and emotions.
- E) Poetry should use special diction.

32. Which of the following is one of the characteristics of dark romanticism?

- A) The self is the only thing that can be known.
- B) Literature tends to closer to daily life.
- C) It deals with contemporary urban life.
- D) There's no action developing through a logical story.
- E) There should be unity of time, place and action.

33. Which places of articulation are represented orthographically by the 'th' in the words "thin, ether, and then"?

- A) Bilabials
- B) Labiodentals
- C) Interdentals
- D) Alveolars
- E) Palatals

34. I. Phonetics is the study of speech sound.  
II. Phonology is the study of sound patterns.  
III. Phonetics is part of phonology.  
IV. Phonology provides the means to describe speech sounds.  
V. Phonology tells us which sounds function as phonemes to contrast the meanings of words.

Which of the above is not correct?

- A) I
- B) II
- C) III
- D) IV
- E) V

35. --- is a word that symbolizes a constituent part or a member of something. Bough is a --- of tree which is a --- of forest.

Which of the words below is appropriate for all three gaps?

- A) Meronym
- B) Synonym
- C) Antonym
- D) Hyponym
- E) Holonym

36. Zero derivation is a linguistic process that creates an existing word to a new word class.

Which of the following is an example of zero derivation?

- A) curio
- B) laze
- C) network
- D) RAM
- E) stagflation

37. Which of the following is not true?

- A) Trope is an expression that has more than a literal meaning.
- B) Hyperbole is an exaggeration made for rhetorical effect.
- C) Metonymy is a figure of speech in which one thing is spoken or written about as if it were another.
- D) Tenor of the metaphor is the writer's actual subject.
- E) Personification and similes are types of metaphor.

38. Which of the following is not true about deep structure?

- A) It is the output of phrase structure rules.
- B) It is the input of transformation rules.
- C) It is the level which can solve the problem of ambiguity.
- D) It is the level where we can apply selectional restriction rules.
- E) It can be defined as the syntactic form they take as actual sentences.

40. Which of the following functions is associated with the left hemisphere of the brain?

- A) Receiving auditory input
- B) Negative emotions
- C) Suppress immunity
- D) Large muscle control
- E) Interpreting information

39. Which of the following is not one of Grice's Maxims?

- A) Reduction
- B) Quality
- C) Quantity
- D) Manner
- E) Relation

41. Which of the learner styles below tends to concentrate on group goals?

- A) enthusiast
- B) oracular
- C) participator
- D) rebel
- E) concrete

42. In which type of teacher's role do teachers encourage students to think creatively and push them in a supportive way?

- A) Organizer
- B) Prompter
- C) Participant
- D) Resource
- E) Tutor

43. Which of the following statement is not true?

- A) Errors are self-corrected when students notify.
- B) Students can correct themselves once the mistake occurs.
- C) Students cannot correct themselves which need explanation.
- D) When attempts occurs, students try to say something but don't know correct form of saying it.
- E) Errors are the most dangerous in mistakes.

44. --- is the way of comparing similarities and differences between languages to determine errors.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) Interlanguage
- B) Language transfer
- C) Contrastive analysis
- D) Error analysis
- E) Fossilization

45. Teacher focusing on comfort within the classroom in order to ensure that the Affective Filter of the learners is low is practicing ----.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) Silent Way
- B) Total Physical Response
- C) Suggestopedia
- D) Community Language Learning
- E) Direct Method

46. Which of the following are the tests that involve the students in only one class and are connected to a curriculum?

- A) Norm-referenced tests
- B) Criterion-referenced tests
- C) Summative assessments
- D) Formative assessments
- E) Formal tests

47. According to the ---- developed by Skinner, language is learned through imitation and habit formation via general cognitive capacities.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) SLA theory
- B) Innatist view
- C) Behaviorist view
- D) Interactionist view
- E) Audiolingualism

48. Which of the following is not one of the characteristics of adolescents?

- A) They search for identity and self-esteem.
- B) They are aware of setting goals.
- C) They are better at coping with decontextualized materials than young learners.
- D) They have tolerance to ambiguity.
- E) They are good at understanding arbitrariness.

49. Which of the following matching is not correct?

- A) Linguistic intelligence – words
- B) Logical intelligence – numbers
- C) Spatial intelligence – music
- D) Intrapersonal intelligence – self-reflection
- E) Interpersonal intelligence – social experience

50. A teacher using the game “Simon Says” as an activity in classroom practice is making use of --- for young learners.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) Total Physical Response
- B) Audio Lingual Method
- C) Suggestopedia
- D) Silent Way
- E) Affective Filter

1. A collective noun is a collection of things taken as a whole. In that sense, the words audience in option A, crowd in option B, senate in option C and jury in option D are examples of collective nouns in the sense that they represent a number of things as a whole. Herpes on the other hand is the name given to an illness and does not represent a group of things as a whole.  
(A)B(C)D●
2. The preposition –to after the gap indicates that the verb to complete the gap needs to collocate with the preposition “to”. In that sense, the word “succeed” should be followed by the preposition “in”. The words “achieved, gained and generated” can’t be followed by any prepositions. As “manage” is used with the preposition to, option B is the correct answer.  
(A)●C(D)E
3. In terms of linguistics and language acquisition, the term God-given is the keyword of the Divine Source. The Natural Sound Source is about certain words reflecting the sounds existing in nature such as boom and buzz. Yo-heave-ho Theory argues that human language is a result of the first human sounds made by people taking part in some physical effort. The Oral-Gesture Theory goes further back in time when people used physical gestures to communicate their ideas. It is thought that over time they started to use not only their hands, but also movement of the mouth, lips and tongue which subsequently developed into speech as we know it. Glossogenetics refers to the development of a language or languages over historical time.  
●B(C)D(E)
4. The given statement is the definition of Descriptive Grammar given in option B. Prescriptive Grammar is a set of rules about language based on how people think language should be used. Universal Grammar is a theory in linguistics, usually credited to Noam Chomsky, proposing that the ability to learn grammar is hard-wired into the brain with an innate ability. In terms of Reference Grammar, the description of a sentence in a particular language is formulated in terms of semantic structure and communicative functions, as well as the grammatical procedures that are available in the language for the expression of these meanings. Traditional Grammar is a framework for the description of the structure of a language.  
(A)●C(D)E
5. The given statement is the definition of Displacement given in option C. Productivity is a statement about language production which is also referred to as creativity. Cultural transmission is one of the key characteristics distinguishing human language from animal communication. Arbitrariness refers to the absence of any natural or necessary connection between a word’s meaning and its sound or form. Duality is a statement about the organization of language.  
(A)B(C)●E
6. Rapid Face given in option A refers to the fact that linguistic signals are produced and disappear immediately. Mode of communication refers to the vocal-auditory channel. Reciprocity is the ability of individuals to send and receive messages. Specialization refers to the narrowing of choices that characterizes an emergent grammatical construction. Non-directionality refers to anyone close enough to hear can pick up the message.  
(A)B(C)D●
7. The phrase “in the 20<sup>th</sup> century” indicates a certain time in the past which would require a verb form in the Past Simple or Past Continuous Tense. The verb “succeed” is not a progressive verb and since the action is not a progressive action, the correct option needs to be a verb form in the Past Simple Tense. In that sense, the correct answer is “succeeded” in option A.  
●B(C)D(E)
8. Since there are two clauses separated with a comma are parallel in meaning with a relationship of cause and result, the word to complete the gap needs to express cause and result. The only option that provides this is option A. While would require two clauses occurring at the same time. The other options express contrast.  
●B(C)D(E)
9. The question requires knowledge of collocation in the sense that the verb “quarrel” requires a preposition like over, about or on. This enables us to eliminate options D and E. The second sentence has the verb “decide” before the gap and this tells us that the topic is about gerunds and infinitives. The verb “decide” requires an infinitive verb form which is consistent with option B.  
(A)●C(D)E

10. The first gap needs to be completed by a passive voice in the sense that the sentence has no agent for the verb believe. The overall meaning of the sentence indicates a general statement which means that the tense of the verb to complete the first gap is the Present Simple. This helps us eliminate options A, B and D. The age of the dinosaurs coming to an end indicates that the action is completed, which indicates the Past Simple Tense.  
(A)B(C)D●
11. Emergency landing is an action that cannot be desired by the pilot. This indicates that this action occurred because of the second sentence. In that sense, it is safe to assume that the second sentence occurred before the emergency landing. This would mean that the word to complete the first gap is either “after” or “when”, which helps us eliminate options B, C and E. The verb after the second gap is in the progressive form enabling us to eliminate option A. Therefore option D is the correct answer.  
(A)B(C)●E
12. Since the overall tense of the sentence is in the past and talking about a specific event. In that sense, it is safe to assume that the speaker is talking about a specific surgeon and a specific patient as well as a specific surgery. Therefore, all the gaps need to be completed by the word “the”.  
●B(C)D(E)
13. The sentence given in option A has a punctuation error of the use of quotation marks when nothing’s being quoted. The sentence given in option B has a punctuation error in the sense that without commas, sentences become run-on blocks of text without any breaks. The sentence given in option C has a punctuation error in the sense that “its” should be the contraction of “it is” and thus an apostrophe is needed. The sentence given in option D has a punctuation error in the sense that punctuation marks need to be within the quotation marks. The sentence given in option E doesn’t contain a punctuation error.  
(A)B(C)D●
14. Since the passage is about Aboriginals, it is safe to assume that “the traditional owners” refers to Aboriginals. In that sense, the first sentence of the passage clearly states that Arnhem Land, which is more than 35,000 square miles, was returned to its traditional owners who are the Aboriginals.  
●B(C)D(E)
15. Since the passage is about Aboriginals, it is safe to assume that the sentence “A hallmark of a hunter-gatherer lifestyle is immediate consumption; as soon as food is procured, it’s promptly shared and devoured.” refers to the Aboriginals. This sentence uses the term “hallmark” which means “specific to”. In that sense, the lifestyle described in the given sentence is about the lifestyle of the Aboriginals being based on consuming the food procured immediately.  
(A)B●D(E)
16. Since the name of the Act includes “Northern Territory” which is a state in Australia, it is safe to assume that Arnhem Land is a location in the Northern Territory. Because an act for the Northern Territory cannot return a city, that is outside its jurisdiction, to its rightful owners.  
(A)B(C)●E
17. The natural flow of the dialogue indicates that both speakers are quite excited about the new hybrid car. In that sense, it is safe to assume that the statement to complete the dialogue needs to have a positive mood or a remark. Statements given in options A, B and D have negative connotations, allowing us to eliminate them. Option D is neutral in tone but option E provides a positive comment, which is consistent with the natural flow of the dialogue.  
(A)B(C)D●
18. Samantha’s final statement is about “it” being produced from a book. “It” refers to the subject of the previous sentence. This indicates that the sentence to complete the gap needs to contain something that would refer to it and is produced from a book. “Film” in option A is consistent with the natural flow of the dialogue.  
●B(C)D(E)

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19. Jenny's final statement indicates that she is agreeing with the previous statement and is showing off with this quality. Since the last statement is not answering a question but is replying to a statement, options A, C, D and E can be eliminated.  
A B C D E
20. The given statement is about a spectacular tornado that contained twisters that formed in the dark. Moreover, the tornado occurred in April 1974 and killed more than 300 people in 13 US states. All of these are current in the statement given in option D.  
A B C D E
21. The given statement indicates that herbivorous theropods have been found over the years. However, the statement also indicates that the previous findings were all common examples and were dated back to a later date. In other words, the previous ones represented more recent dates in the evolutionary record.  
A B C D E
22. The overall meaning of the passage is about the doubting of scientific knowledge. The sentences before the gap are all about the opposition towards certain findings or discoveries. In that sense, all of the sentences represent controversies, which is current in the statement given in option E.  
A B C D E
23. The passage introduces the ocean in a linear method in the sense that it provides information about the lighting at various depths. In that sense, the natural flow of the passage is about the increase in depth and the decrease in light. The statement given in option C is consistent with the natural flow of the passage in the sense that it increases depth and decreases lighting.  
A B C D E
24. The first sentence of the paragraph is about the slave trade and the centers in which it was popular. Likewise, the third sentence is also about the centers of slave trade whereas the second sentence is about the treatment of wealthy landowners. In that sense, sentence II is irrelevant to the natural flow of the passage.  
A B C D E
25. The passage is about the image of Great White Sharks in the minds of people being unreal. While the passage clearly indicates that this fear is exaggerated and that the truth is less than that, sentence IV follows a different pattern, talking about the high death rates of these sharks, and is thus irrelevant to the natural flow of the passage.  
A B C D E
26. While the statements given are all correct for tragedy and comic, the statement given in option E is incorrect in the sense that it is tragic plot that tends to stress order. Comic plots on the other hand tend to be more random.  
A B C D E
27. While the given represent works and writers of Medieval English Literature, *The Dream of the Rood* is a work that represents Old English not Medieval English.  
A B C D E

28. While the given represent the significant literary genres of the 18<sup>th</sup> century, blank verse given in option B represent a genre of the 20<sup>th</sup> century.  
A B C D E
29. While the given are all works of the Romantic Period, John Milton is a representative of the 17<sup>th</sup> century. Likewise, *Paradise Lost* was written by John Milton in the 17<sup>th</sup> century.  
A B C D E
30. The given line demonstrates the repetitive nature of the same vowel sound of –e. This repetition of vowel sounds among words that begin or end with different consonants is referred to as assonance. Alliteration is a stylistic literary device identified by the repeated sound of the first consonant in a series of multiple words. Consonance is a poetic device characterized by the repetition of the same consonant two or more times in short succession. A simile is a figure of speech that directly compares two things through the explicit use of connecting words. Imagery is an author's use of vivid and descriptive language to add depth to his or her work.  
A B C D E
31. While the given are all characteristics of neoclassicism, the statement given in option D is a characteristic of the Romanticism period.  
A B C D E
32. The statement given in option A is a characteristic of dark romanticism whereas option B is a characteristic of Victorian Novel, option C is a characteristic of Modernist Poetry, option D is a characteristic of Absurdist Drama, option E is a characteristic of Tragedy.  
A B C D E
33. The –th sound in the words thin, either and then is an example to interdental. Bilabials consist of the sounds p, b, m, Labiodentals consist of the sounds f, v, Alveolars consist of the the sounds t, d, n, s, z, l, r, and Palatals consist of the sounds ç, ʃ.  
A B C D E
34. While the given are correct, statement IV is incorrect in the sense that the given statement represents phonetics not phonology.  
A B C D E
35. The given statement is the definition of meronym given in option A. Synonym represents words with the same meanings. Antonym represents the words with opposite meanings. Hyponym refers to the relationship between words with a superordinate and subordinate relationship, such as in fruit and apple. Holonymy defines the relationship between a term denoting the whole and a term denoting a part of, or a member of, the whole.  
A B C D E
36. The term network is an example of zero derivation. Option A is an example of clipping. Option B is an example of backformation. Option D is an example of acronym. Option E is an example of blending.  
A B C D E



37. While the given are all true, the statement in option C is incorrect in the sense that the statement represents a metaphor, not metonymy which is the naming of an object associated with a thing instead of the name of the thing itself.  
A B D E
38. While the given are all characteristics of deep structure, the statement given in option E is about surface structure, not deep structure.  
A B C D E
39. Grice's CO-Operative Principle consists of four maxims; Maxim of Quality is based on providing correct information, Maxim of Quantity is based on making the contribution informative, Maxim of Manner is based on avoiding ambiguity and Maxim of Relation is based on being relevant. These Maxims don't include a Maxim of Reduction.  
B C D E
40. While the given all represent features of the right hemisphere, receiving auditory input is a function of the left hemisphere of the brain.  
B C D E
41. The learner style that concentrates on group goals is referred to as a participator.  
A B C D E
42. The keyword of pushing politely is a feature of the prompter role. Organizer is responsible of the organization of tasks and groups. Participant is when a teacher attends the classroom activities with the learners. Resource is when the teacher falls back and allows the learner to do the job and present when needed. Tutor is the role where the teacher provides individual attention to learners.  
A C D E
43. While the given statements are all correct, the statement given in option A is incorrect in the sense that the given definition is that of a slip, not an error. Errors are those mistakes that the learner doesn't know the correct version.  
B C D E
44. The given statement is the definition of contrastive analysis which helps decide what needs to be learned and what does not need to be learned in a second language learning situation. Language transfer refers to speakers or writers applying knowledge from one language to another language. Error analysis studies the types and causes of language errors. Fossilization, in linguistics and second language acquisition (SLA), refers to the often-observed loss of progress in the acquisition of a second language (L2), following a period where learning occurred, despite regular exposure to and interaction with the L2 and regardless of any learner motivation to continue.  
A B D E

45. The method based on the comfort of the learners is referred to as Suggestopedia. Silent Way is based on the falling back of the teacher in order to ensure learner participation. Total Physical Response is based on the verbal instructions of the teacher and the physical performance of the learners. Community Language Learning is based on the communication of the learners. The Direct Method is a reaction of GTM and is based on the development of oral skills.  
A B D E
46. The given statement refers to criterion-referenced tests. Norm-referenced test is a type of test, assessment, or evaluation which yields an estimate of the position of the tested individual in a predefined population. Summative assessment refers to the assessment of participants where the focus is on the outcome of a program. Formative assessment is a range of formal and informal assessment procedures employed by teachers during the learning process in order to modify teaching and learning activities to improve student attainment. Formal tests systematically measure how well a student has mastered learning outcomes.  
A C D E
47. The given statement is the definition of behaviorist theory developed by Skinner. Theories of SLA are various theories and hypotheses in the field of second-language acquisition about how people learn a second language. Innatist theory is based on the theory that there is an innate ability to learn languages. Social interactionist theory is an explanation of language development emphasizing the role of social interaction between the developing child and linguistically knowledgeable adults. Audio-lingualism is a method of foreign language teaching where the emphasis is on learning grammatical and phonological structure, especially for speaking and listening.  
A B D E
48. While the given represent the features of adolescents, the statement in option E represent a characteristic of adults, not adolescents.  
A B C D E
49. While the given pairs are correct, the matching in option C is incorrect in the sense that music is associated with bodily-kinesthetic intelligence whereas spatial intelligence is associated with pictures for example.  
A B D E
50. Simon Says is a game where the teacher calls out instructions for the learners to perform. The key to it that learners should only perform if the teacher says 'Simon says' before the instruction. In that sense, because the game consists of verbal instructions that learners need to perform physically, this is related with the Total Physical Response.  
B C D E