

Bu testte 50 soru vardır.

1. Jenny came ---- her childhood photos as she was sifting ---- her box in the cellar.

- A) to / on
- B) at / from
- C) in / over
- D) up / with
- E) across / through

2. A cuckoo clock signals the ---- of time with a sound similar to that of a bird.

- A) periods
- B) intervals
- C) clocks
- D) watches
- E) past

3. Linguistic knowledge owned by native speakers of a language is ---- which is the system of that language. On the other hand, ---- is the way the language system used in communication.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) linguistic competence / linguistic performance
- B) linguistic competence / linguistic knowledge
- C) linguistic performance / linguistic knowledge
- D) linguistic competence / linguistic knowledge
- E) linguistic knowledge / linguistic performance

4. Which of the following statements is not true?

- I. Descriptive grammar is the systematic study of a language.
- II. Descriptive grammar mentions the structure of a language as it is used by speakers.
- III. Prescriptive grammar is a set of rules and examples dealing with the word structures of a language.
- IV. Descriptive grammar refers to the structure of a language as certain people think it should be used.

- A) I
- B) II
- C) III
- D) IV
- E) I and II

5. Which of the following sentences does not contain structural ambiguity?

- A) Look at the plane with one eye.
- B) The baby in the car that needed water is sleeping.
- C) I saw the woman with the glasses.
- D) He is looking for a match.
- E) The chicken is ready to eat.

6. --- allows language users to talk about things and events not present in our inherent environment. It actually allows us to talk about things and places whose existence we cannot even be sure of.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) Displacement
- B) Productivity
- C) Cultural transmission
- D) Duality
- E) Ambiguity

7. Which of the following is the definition for syllabic writing?

- A) A process using symbols to represent the sounds of language
- B) A set of written symbols representing a single type of sound
- C) A writing system each symbols representing the pronunciation of a syllable
- D) A symbol is being used to represent words in a language
- E) A similarity between a single symbol and a single sound type

8. The lecturer mentioned ---- a theory by a scientist whom I know nothing ----.

- A) about / about
- B) of / -
- C) - / -
- D) - / from
- E) - / about

9. Lately, there ---- so many accidents at this junction that the municipality ---- to get it rebuilt in the last meeting.

- A) has been / have decided
- B) have / has
- C) have been / have decided
- D) have been / decided
- E) were / decided

10. The announcement stated that the professor ---- retire the following semester and that there ---- a ceremony to see her off.

- A) will / would be
- B) would be / would be
- C) would / would be
- D) was / was
- E) would be / was going to

11. I ---- amazed as I ---- such a beauty before.

- A) was / had never seen
- B) am / will never see
- C) have been / had never seen
- D) am being amazed / have never seen
- E) was being / had never seen

12. We ---- to the play on the weekend, I ---- then.

- A) cannot go / am not working
- B) are not going / cannot work
- C) can go / am not working
- D) are going / am working
- E) can go / am working

13. ---- the safety crew ---- quick to respond, the accider ---- in a disaster.

- A) Are / not / will end
- B) Were / not / would end
- C) Had / not been / would have ended
- D) Are / - / ends
- E) - / have not been / ended

14. - 16. soruları aşağıdaki paragrafa göre cevaplayınız.

It is partially the responsibility of the Members of the Alaska House of Representatives to make an amend the Alaskan law. In the first step of this legislative process, a bill is submitted to the head of the Alaska House of Representatives. Then, the bill is assigned a number by the Head of the House. After being numbered, the bills are presented and assigned to a committee. It is up to the members of the committee to choose to discuss, vote, and change or to approve the bill. Once the bills approved, they are forwarded to other committees for further discussions or amendments.

14. It can be inferred from the passage that ----.

- A) to assign the bills is entirely a responsibility of the Alaska House of Representatives
- B) the Alaska House of Representatives makes and amends every law
- C) there are other institutions that are involved in making and amending laws in Alaska
- D) there are no laws in Alaska
- E) the laws are very strict in Alaska

15. After being proposed to the Alaska House of Representatives, a bill ----.

- A) is approved right away
- B) is assigned a number and then discussed
- C) definitely becomes law
- D) never becomes law
- E) is not discussed further

16. Whether to discuss or dismiss a bill ----.

- A) is up to the members of a committee
- B) is decided by the people
- C) is never an issue in Alaska
- D) is decided by the U.S. government
- E) is not easy in Alaska

17. **Jill:** Have you seen David recently?

Bob: ---

Jill: I am worried about him, should we call him?

Bob: I think we should do that.

Which of the following alternatives best completes the given dialogue?

- A) Yes, I just saw him.
- B) No, he said he was going to Hawaii for the week.
- C) He is right there.
- D) No. Actually he has not showed up for work for three days now.
- E) I care about him.

18. **Henry:** ---

Joe: Sorry, I didn't see you there.

Henry: You know, cars have mirrors for a reason!

Joe: I said I'm sorry.

Which of the following alternatives best completes the given dialogue?

- A) Watch out! You nearly killed me!
- B) Are you there?
- C) Who is there?
- D) Relax! It is not a big deal.
- E) You are careful.

19. **John:** Hello, how may I be of service?

Margaret: ---

John: Sorry, we are full now.

Margaret: Is that so?

Which of the following alternatives best complete the given dialogue?

- A) I do not need your help.
- B) I would like to have a cup of tea, please.
- C) I would like a room for one.
- D) Do you have good service?
- E) I would like to check out.

20. ve 21. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın ifadeyi seçiniz.

20. Fermentation is the process by which organic substances such as glucose are broken down by enzymes in the absence of oxygen.

- A) If there is oxygen, the process of fermentation needs enzymes and substances to break down.
- B) Organic substances need oxygen to break down the enzymes when there is no oxygen in fermentation.
- C) Organic substances such as glucose need oxygen, fermentation and enzymes to break down.
- D) The process by which enzymes break down organic matter when there is no oxygen is called fermentation.
- E) Oxygen needs fermentation to break down enzymes like glucose.

21. Cyanide is an extremely poisonous salt of hydrocyanic acid.

- A) Salts are dangerous because they consist of hydro cyanide.
- B) The name of a highly poisonous salt that comes from hydrocyanic acid is cyanide.
- C) Cyanide is the name of a milder version of hydrocyanic acid.
- D) Hydrocyanic acid is poisonous cyanide salt.
- E) Poisons are made of salty cyanide.

22. ISS, or the International Space Station was launched in 1988 and it is the largest satellite in Earth's orbit, making it visible to the naked eye. The station is used for research in various fields such as physics, biology and astronomy. ---. There are other manned stations as well.

Which of the following alternatives best completes the given paragraph?

- A) It is the only station where people live and work
- B) It will complete its duty in the near future
- C) It is not the only space station in which professionals work, study and live
- D) Its purpose is still not known
- E) No further scientists will be sent to this station

23. Yellow journalism is the name given to the practice of printing newspapers that do not aim at informing people but at increasing circulation. The term was coined as a result of the circulation battle between two rival newspapers, New York World and New York Journal. ---. The term today refers to any sensation-based practice of journalism.

Which of the following alternatives best completes the given paragraph?

- A) The colour of the ink these newspapers used contributed to the name as well
 B) The winner was a different newspaper
 C) However, they were also very good companions
 D) These days, many newspapers include well-researched news
 E) There are no reliable sources of news these days

24. Olive oil has been used for a very long time and in many different ways. In ancient societies, it was used as a currency and medicine. In times of war it was used in defence of castles. It was, and still is, used in religious practices. ---. It is used in shampoos, soaps and creams.

Which of the following alternatives best completes the given paragraph?

- A) People use olives for many purposes
 B) Olive oil is also used in cosmetics
 C) Olive oil has disadvantages as well
 D) This is why it is called liquid gold
 E) It is mainly grown in coastal regions with mild climates.

25. - 26. sorularda anlam bütünlüğünü bozan ifadeyi seçiniz.

25. (I) Scientists hold the idea that the solar system formed in a series of events. (II) Initially, there was an enormous cloud of dust and gas. (III) This was when the life on Earth started. (IV) Then it imploded to form a dense mass. (V) This mass is believed by most to be the beginning of our sun and the solar system.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

26. (I) What actually killed Napoleon is still a dispute among experts from diverse fields. (II) Some believe that the emperor was murdered for political reasons. (III) Others argue that he was poisoned by a substance in the wallpaper of his room. (IV) The way he commanded his troops is still admired by many. (V) Whatever it is, the reason for the emperor's death will probably remain an entertaining mystery.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

27. Which of the following words begins with a voiceless sound?

- A) pink B) man C) watch
D) neck E) zero

29. Which one of the following is an example of a minimal pair in English?

- A) mine, nine B) big, ring
C) sleep, slept D) heat, teal
E) write, rewrite

28. The word 'hospital' begins with a ---- sound.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

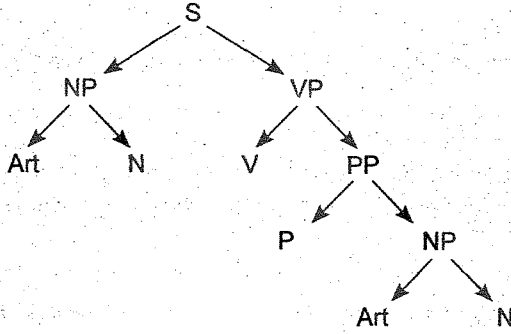
- A) bilabial B) alveolar
C) velar D) glottal
E) labiodental

30. Which sound does the following sequence describe?

[+ Labiodental, + fricative, + voiced]

- A) p B) f C) s D) g E) v

31. Which one of the following sentences is represented by the tree diagram below?



- A) Mary has worked in that company for 4 years.
- B) The man lied to the police.
- C) Their anniversary is in this month.
- D) He is well known singer in Africa.
- E) She will arrive early in the morning.

32. Which of the following works is not one of the works of Chaucer?

- A) *The Canterbury Tales*
- B) *The Knight's Tale*
- C) *Arthur's Death*
- D) *Troilus and Criseyde*
- E) *Parliament of Fowls*

33. What is the figure of speech used in the lines below

"I came, I saw, I conquered" - Julius Caesar

- A) personification
- B) irony
- C) metaphor
- D) assonance
- E) simile

34. Which of the following works is known as the most famous work in Old English?

- A) *Beowulf*
- B) *Prophecy of Merlin*
- C) *Utopia*
- D) *Britannia*
- E) *The Castle of Otranto*

35. --- is two contradictory terms used together. Examples are free market, small crowd, peace force, etc.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) Onomatopoeia
- B) Personification
- C) Hyperbole
- D) Euphemism
- E) Oxymoron

36. Which matching is incorrect?

- A) John Donne - 17th Century Literature
- B) John Dryden - Restoration Period
- C) William Wordsworth - Victorian Age
- D) Joseph Addison - The Augustan Age
- E) Dr Samuel Johnson - The Age of Johnson

37. Which of the following statements is not one of the characteristics of Romantic Period?

- A) Expression of inner self
- B) Love of nature
- C) Interest in the past
- D) Belief in the individual and common man
- E) Gives moral instruction to the reader

38. Which of the following statements is not one of the features of absurdist drama?

- A) The language used on the stage is not clear.
- B) Characters are mostly abstractions.
- C) No logical story.
- D) Inner feelings of characters are represented on the stage.
- E) It deals with contemporary urban life.

40. Who is known as the most significant real American first writer?

- A) Edgar Allen Poe
- B) Stephen Crane
- C) Mark Twain
- D) T.S. Elliot
- E) Ezra Pound

39. ---- was a movement in New England era between 1836 and 1860. Its main idea is close to Romanticism and it more interested in with people's individual instincts.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) Dark romanticism
- B) Transcendentalism
- C) Gothicism
- D) Revolutionary Period
- E) Realism

41. Which of the following Shakespeare's works is an example of a satire?

- A) *Julius Caesar*
- B) *Hamlet*
- C) *The London Prodigal*
- D) *Love's Labour's Lost*
- E) *Venus and Adonis*

42. Which of the following statement is not one of characteristics of a tragedy according to Aristotle?

- A) It is mimetic and serious.
- B) It arouses feelings of joy.
- C) It tells a full story of an appropriate length.
- D) It contains rhythm and harmony.
- E) It is performed rather than narrated.

43. Which of the following statements is true about Silent Way?

- I. Language is for self-expression.
- II. Students are to develop their own inner criteria for correctness.
- III. Teachers are the authority
- IV. Positive intervention is important for students to develop correct habits.
- V. Language learning is a process of habit formation.

- A) I and III
- B) I and IV
- C) II and III
- D) I and II
- E) IV and V

44. "It's Krashen's attempt to explain how the learner acquires a second language – how second language acquisition takes place. The Input hypothesis is only concerned with 'acquisition', not 'learning'. According to this hypothesis, the learner improves and progresses when he/she receives second language 'input' that is one step beyond his/her current stage of linguistic competence."

Which hypothesis is described above?

- A) The Input hypothesis
- B) The Monitor hypothesis
- C) The Natural Order hypothesis
- D) The Affective Filter hypothesis
- E) The Acquisition-Learning hypothesis

45. Which of the following is not one of the narrative materials type?

- A) Cartoons
- B) Novels
- C) Diaries
- D) Letters
- E) Songs

46. Which of the following is not one of the objective of materials adaptation?

- A) Localization
- B) Personalization
- C) Modernization
- D) Replacement
- E) Adaptation

47. Which of the following statements is not one of the reasons that the learners are tested?

- A) Identify the learners' needs
- B) Motivate the students' attentions and effort
- C) Identify the learners' characteristics
- D) Provide feedback on students' learning
- E) Provide information for the teachers whether the program is working or not

48. ACT Test is an example of ---- test.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) Selection B) Diagnostic
C) Informal D) Formal
E) Summative

49. ---- are tests which include two or more of the four traditional skills - reading, writing, listening, speaking.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) Integrated testing
B) Integrative testing
C) Integrative motivation
D) Macro testing
E) Micro testing

50. Which of the following matching is not correct?

- A) Cognates - Grammar Translation Method
B) Dictation - Direct Method
C) Reflective Listening - Community Language Learning
D) Scrambled sentences - Communicative Language Teaching
E) Dictogloss - Task-based Teaching

1. The phrase "come across" indicates "finding by chance" and the phrase "sift through" means "check through".
A B C D ●
2. We measure time by intervals such as a second, a minute or an hour.
A ● B C D E
3. The first statement is about linguistic competence since it's talking about the knowledge owned by the speaker of a particular language whereas the second part of the statement is about the way a language system is used in communication which refers to linguistics performance.
● B C D E
4. While all the given statements are true, the statement given in option D is incorrect because the statement given in IV is not about descriptive grammar but prescriptive grammar.
A B C ● D E
5. The statement given in option D does not contain structural ambiguity but contains lexical ambiguity in the sense that match can come to mean several things according to background context.
A B C ● D E
6. The given statement is the definition of displacement given in option A.
● B C D E
7. The definition of syllabic writing is given in option C. The statement given in option A is the definition of rebus writing, option B is the definition of alphabetic writing and option D is logograms.
A B ● C D E
8. The verb "mention" does not require any preposition. The second part of the sentence is a phrasal verb know about which means "have knowledge of".
A B C D ● E
9. The adverb "lately" necessitates the use of the Present Perfect Tense and the expression "in the last meeting" signals the Simple Past which are current in option D.
A B C ● D E
10. The verb "stated" necessitates that all verbs be in the past tense in accordance with indirect speech rules. The correct structuring is given in option C.
A B ● C D E
11. The use of "before" signals actions in a past sequence and the lack of the experience of seeing such a beauty. This is correctly given in option A.
● B C D E
12. The idea in this sentence is that "It is possible for them to go to that play because he/she will not be working then." Thus, the speaker is talking about a possibility in the future.
A B ● C D E

13. This is a reduced If Clause Type 3. The full statement would be "If the safety crew had not been quick to respond, the accident would have ended in a disaster."
A B ● C D E
14. The passage starts with "It is partially the responsibility..." which means there are other actors or factors.
A B ● C D E
15. The clues are "...a bill is submitted.... ...Then... assigned a number.... ... presented...., further discussions...."
A ● B C D E
16. The answer is stated in the passage as "It is up to the members of the committee to choose to discuss, vote, and change or to approve the bill."
● B C D E
17. The clear indication is that there is something wrong with David since Jill says that she is worried about David. This would require Bob to answer the question as "no".
A B C ● D E
18. It is clear that Henry is angry because he reminds Joe of the mirrors of his car.
● B C D E
19. John says that they are full, which gives us the hint that Margaret asks for a room.
A B ● C D E
20. This sentence describes the process of fermentation whereas other options are descriptions of other processes.
A B C ● D E
21. In this sentence, the name of the salt is cyanide and where it comes from is hydrocyanic acid.
A ● B C D E
22. The answer can be understood from the sentence that follows the blank. It says that "there are also other space stations where humans live and work". This indicates that the previous sentence needs to introduce and talk about the fact that there are other stations.
A B ● C D E
23. The description of the term "yellow journalism" needs to be completed with the origin of the color in the name.
● B C D E
24. This passage discusses the different and diverse usages of olive oil and the sentence following the blank lists cosmetic products.
A ● B C D E

25. This passage discusses how the solar system formed but the third sentence focuses on the origin of life on Earth, making it irrelevant. (A) B (C) D (E)
26. This passage discusses the theories around Napoleon's death but the fourth sentence focuses on the way he commanded his troops, making it irrelevant. (A) B (C) D (E)
27. While all the words in the options starts with a voiced sound, pink (-p) in option A starts with a voiceless sound. (A) B (C) D (E)
28. The "-h" sound in hospital is a glottal sound given in option D. (A) B (C) D (E)
29. Minimal pairs are pairs of words or phrases in a given language that differ in only one phonological element. In this sense, mine and nine in option A have all the sounds similar except the sounds -m and -n. (A) B (C) D (E)
30. The given sequence describes the sound -v given in option E. Option A is bilabial/ stop/voiceless. Option B is labiodental/ fricative/voiceless. Option C is alveolar/ fricative/voiceless. Option D is velar/stop/ voiced. (A) B (C) D (E)
31. The correct version of the tree diagram is given in option B. The Noun Phrase given on the top left of the tree refers to an article and a noun (the man). (A) B (C) D (E)
32. While the given are works of Chaucer, Arthur's Death given in option C is a work of Sir Thomas Malory. (A) B (C) D (E)
33. The given is an example of assonance given in option D which takes place when two or more words close to one another repeat the same vowel sound but start with different consonant sounds. (A) B (C) D (E)
34. *Beowulf* in option A is an example of Old English while *Prophecy of Merlin* is late medieval literature, *Utopia* is an example of Renaissance, *Britannia* is an example of the Elizabethan Era and *The Castle of Otranto* is an example of Romanticism. (A) B (C) D (E)
35. The given definition and the examples are all about Oxymoron given in option E. (A) B (C) D (E)
36. While the given are all correct, the matching in option C is incorrect in the sense that William Wordsworth is a representative of the Romantic Period. (A) B (C) D (E)

37. All the given are characteristics of the Romantic Period except the statement in option E in the sense that this is a characteristic of the Victorian Novel. (A) B (C) D (E)
38. All the given are characteristics of Absurdist Drama except the statement in option E in the sense that this is a characteristic of Modernist Poetry. (A) B (C) D (E)
39. The given statement is the definition of Transcendentalism given in option B. (A) B (C) D (E)
40. While Mark Twain in option C is a realist American writer, option A represents the Romantic Period, option B represents the Naturalist Period, and options D and E represent the Modernist Period. (A) B (C) D (E)
41. *Love's Labour's Lost* is an example of a satire by William Shakespeare. (A) B (C) D (E)
42. The statement given in option B is incorrect because according to Aristotle, tragedy arouses feelings of pity and fear. (A) B (C) D (E)
43. The statements given in I and II are correct in terms of the Silent Way but the statements given in III, IV and V are incorrect in the sense that the opposites are true for Silent Way. Moreover, the other statements are all about the Audio Lingual Method. (A) B (C) D (E)
44. The description given is the Input hypothesis suggested by Krashen. It has come to be known with the formula "i+1". (A) B (C) D (E)
45. While the given options are all examples of narrative materials, letters in option D is an example of interactive materials. (A) B (C) D (E)
46. While the given options are all objectives of materials adaptation, adaptation given in option E is not one of these. (A) B (C) D (E)
47. While the given options are all related to the aims of testing, identifying the characteristics of students is not an area of interest for testing. (A) B (C) D (E)
48. The ACT is a curriculum - and standards-based educational and career planning tool that assesses students' academic readiness for college. In this sense, it is an example of a formal test. (A) B (C) D (E)
49. Including or in other terms integrating two or more of the skills to a standard or traditional test is an example to an integrated test given in option A. (A) B (C) D (E)
50. While the given are all correctly matched, dictogloss in option is not used in Task-Based Teaching but is used in Content-Based Instruction. (A) B (C) D (E)

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