

A. Choose the best answer to the following questions.

For the 1st and 2nd questions choose the correct option to complete the sentences.

1. Alan's going to university next year. Hejournalism.

We didn't study much this term. We the exam.

They don't like living in the city. They to the country.

- A) is going to study / is going to pass / are going to move
- B) is going to study / are going to pass / are going to move
- C) is going to study / are not going to pass / are going to move
- D) isn't going to study / are not going to pass / aren't going to move

2. It's my birthday next Saturday. My friend dinner for me.

- A) cook
- B) are cooking
- C) is going to cook
- D) are not going to cook

3rd - 8th questions are about the conversations below. Choose the correct option to complete the sentences.

Peter: Oh, look! There's a "No Smoking" sign on the wall. We 3.smoke inside the building.

Arthur: Where 4.we smoke, then?

Peter: I think we 5.go outside or we will get in trouble.

Alice: Hi Jen. Do you want to go to a play this evening?

Jen: I'd love to, but I have a Spanish test tomorrow, and I 6.study for it.

Alice: You 7.come with me this time, then. Do you want me to stay and help you study?

Jen: No, that's OK. You 8. stay. Go and enjoy the play.

- 3. A) mustn't B) shouldn't
- C) must D) don't have to

- 4. A) shouldn't B) can
- C) should D) don't have to
- 5. A) mustn't B) can
- C) must D) don't have to
- 6. A) couldn't B) have to
- C) don't have to D) could
- 7. A) mustn't B) ought to
- C) can't D) could
- 8. A) mustn't B) ought to
- C) don't have to D) could

9th and 10th questions are about the picture below. Choose the correct number of Picture for the given sentences.



9. Sam is crying. Jack's drinking something.

- A) 1 and 3 B) 2 and 4
- C) 7 and 3 D) 4 and 5

10. Ted and Zoey are playing football. Susan and Mandy are jogging.

- A) 2 and 4 B) 3 and 6
- C) 5 and 7 D) 4 and 6

B. Put the following 'New Year's resolutions' under the right category.

- | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| • spend more time with family & friends | • spend less time chatting online | • make new friends |
| • lose weight | • learn a new language | • get a better education |
| • enjoy life more | • help others | • drink more water |
| • stop taking alcohol | • get organised | • visit new places |
| • find a new job | • get a better job | • watch less TV |
| • eat healthy food | • get fit | • stop biting nails |
| • work /study more | • read more books | • learn to cook |
| • take up a new hobby | • go to a career conference | • spend more time with animals |
| • give up smoking | • give more time to hobbies | • laugh more |
| • solve financial problems | • save money | • pay off credit cards |
| • be more optimistic | • manage stress | • take a trip |

Health : *lose weight,*

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Finances : *save money,*

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Career / Education : *learn a new language,*

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Self-improvement : *stop biting nails,*

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Relations : *make new friends,*

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Life styles/hobbies : *enjoy life more,*

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C. Read the following sentences and decide if they resolutions (R) or predictions (P).

1. I am going to think positively from now on.
2. It's 10 pm. They aren't going to come to the party.
3. Sam says he is going to go to bed early this year.
4. The baby is tired. It is going to sleep.
5. Nick isn't going to get up late any more. He says so.
6. I am going to remember my friends' birthdays.
7. The taxi is late. We are going to miss the concert.
8. She is pregnant. She is going to have a baby.
9. Look! She is going to fall down the stairs.
10. Ann says she is going to write a book this year.
11. I think the car is going to hit the man.
12. Dave isn't going to play video games any more. He says so.
13. Sarah and Tom say they are going to phone their parents every week.
14. Henry is going to read at least one book each month. He says so.
15. I am going to do exercise every weekend.

D. Write five New Year's resolutions of yours.

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.

E. Complete the dialogues with the lines given in the box.

- A. Yes, I do. I'm sorry.
 B. Sure, go ahead.
 C. No problem at all. I'll keep an eye on her.
 D. Absolutely, here you are.
 E. Yes, please do.

1. A: May I go out?
B:
2. A: Can I borrow your dictionary?
B:
3. A: Is it OK if I sit here?
B:
4. A: Do you mind if I turn the lights off?
B:
5. A: Could I leave my child here for a few minutes?
B:

F. Fill in the blanks with 'can', 'can't', 'must', 'mustn't', 'could', 'couldn't', 'should', 'shouldn't', 'have to/has to' OR 'don't/doesn't have to'.

1. She play the flute when she was 7.
2. My daughter speak until she was 3 years old.
3. The students be polite to their teachers.
4. Dave help me. I finish the project by myself easily.
5. Miriam go to London for the company meeting. Her boss wants this.
6. Caroline solve this problem. She is not good at Maths.
7. You eat fast. It is not good for your health.
8. Carol! You behave badly to your friends! Be polite!
9. Paul walk when he was 9 months old.
10. My sister run fast when she was 15. She was a successful runner.
11. Boys! You play on the balcony. You fall down.
12. They go to the party. They were outside the city.
13. Sarah phone the manager to learn the problem. There is no other way around.
14. People smoke here. There is a 'No Smoking' sign.
15. People take a taxi when they take alcohol.
16. The weather is nice. We have a picnic in the park.
17. I go to bed early. Tomorrow is Sunday.
18. The students finish the exam on time.
19. Sorry! I remember his address.
20. He go on a diet. He is not fat.

G. Read the topics and the text below quickly and decide which one belongs to which part.

- A. The threat of the climate change to the rainforests
- B. In what ways the rainforests are helpful
- C. The disappearance of the rainforest Indians because of deforestation
- D. The percentages of the rainforests on Earth's surface in the past and at present
- E. Who are destroying the rainforests and for what reasons
- F. The description of the rainforests
- G. The number of living things we are losing because of deforestation
- H. Why the rainforests are called 'rain' forests

H. Read the sentences below and put the right letters in the right circles below the boxes.

WE ARE LOSING THE RAINFORESTS



- (1) The rainforests are the Earth's oldest living ecosystems. They are so **amazing** and beautiful.
- (2) The rainforests once **covered** 14 % of the earth's land surface; the rainforests now cover only 6 % of the Earth's surface, but they still **contain** more than 1/2 of the world's types of plants and animals! It is possible that there will be no rainforests left in 40 years.
- (3) A Rainforest is a tall, dense **jungle**. It is called a "rain" forest because of the high amount of rainfall it gets every year. The climate of a rain forest is very hot and **humid**.
- (4) The rainforests can **absorb** carbon dioxide and produce oxygen. Life-saving medicines are **produced** from rainforest plants. These plants help diseases like cancer, malaria, heart disease, bronchitis, hypertension, dysentery, and tuberculosis. Most of these plants are only found in the tropical rainforests. However, people could finish up the last remaining rainforests in 40 years.

(5) We are losing one and a half **acres** of rainforest every second in the world. Chainsaws, bulldozers and fires are clearing most rainforests for housing, **agricultural** and industrial activities.

(6) We are losing 137 plants, animals and insects every day because of rainforest **deforestation**. That is about 50,000 species a year.

(7) Climate change is also **threatening** the rainforests because it is causing to **droughts** in parts of the Amazon and Southeast Asia.

(8) As deforestation is continuing to **destroy** the homelands of **Indians**, those rainforest people are also disappearing. There were around 10 million Indians in the Amazonian Rainforest 500 years ago.

- A. It causes trees die and **dries out** leaves and increases the risk of forest fires.
- B. Today there are less than 200,000.
- C. As the rainforest varieties **disappear**, many possible cures for life-threatening diseases also disappear.
- D. Governments, multi-national **logging** companies, and land owners are destroying the rainforests.

I. Read the text again and match the underlined words with their definitions.

1.		amazing	a.	to make something without water
2.		cover	b.	to warn, pressure
3.	g	contain	c.	piece of land (an acre=4047 m ²)
4.		jungle	d.	very wet
5.	d	humid	e.	surprising
6.		absorb	f.	person living in a rainforest
7.		produce	g.	to include
8.	c	acre	h.	a long period of dry weather
9.		agricultural	i.	cutting or burning down of all the trees in an area
10.		deforestation	j.	to grow something
11.	b	threaten	k.	to spread over an area
12.	h	drought	l.	to take in liquid, gas, etc.
13.		destroy	m.	a thick tropical forest
14.		Indian	n.	related to farming
15.		dry out	o.	to damage, ruin
16.	q	disappear	p.	the work of cutting down trees
17.	p	logging	q.	to become impossible to see any longer

ANSWER KEY

UNIT 4 - 5 - 6

- A.**
1. C 2. C 3. A 4. B 5. C
6. B 7. C 8. C 9. C 10. D
- B.**
- HEALTH:** lose weight, stop taking alcohol, eat healthy food, give up smoking, get fit, drink more water
- FINANCES:** solve financial problems, save money, pay off credit cards
- CAREER / EDUCATION:** find a new job, work/study more, learn a new language, get a better job, go to a career conference, get a better education
- SELF IMPROVEMENT (become better):** be more optimistic, help others, get organized, read more books, manage stress, stop biting nails, laugh more, help street animals
- RELATIONS:** spend more time with family and friends, make new friends, spend more time with animals
- LIFE STYLES / HOBBIES:** enjoy life more, take up a new hobby, give more time to hobbies, visit new places, take a trip, watch less TV, spend less time chatting online, chat in the net less, learn to cook
- C.**
1. R 2. P 3. R
4. P 5. R 6. R
7. P 8. P 9. P
10. R 11. P 12. R
13. R 14. R 15. R
- D.** Various answers are possible.
- E.**
1. B 2. D 3. E 4. A 5. C
- F.**
1. could 2. couldn't
3. must 4. doesn't have to / can
5. has to 6. can't
7. shouldn't 8. shouldn't
9. could 10. could
11. shouldn't / can 12. couldn't
13. has to OR must 14. mustn't
15. must 16. can
17. don't have to 18. must
19. can't 20. doesn't have to
- G.**
1. F 2. D 3. H 4. B
5. E 6. G 7. A 8. C
- H.**
1. D 2. C 3. A 4. B
- I.**
1. e 2. k 3. g 4. m 5. d
6. l 7. j 8. c 9. n 10. i
11. b 12. h 13. o 14. f 15. a
16. q 17. p