## GRAMMAR

1) Though he got other people to do research for him in the archives he ---- wrote the whole report.
A) 100
B) himself
C) also
D) as well
E) thus
2) At present ---- car is being repaired, so we shall have to go in ---- .
A) $\mathrm{my} /$ yours
B) mine / your
C) their / us
D) his / our
E) hers / theirs
3) ---- the manager looks shy, youthful and mild, he is in fact a rare combination of discipline, energy and intellect.
A) So that
B) Even so
C) Although
D) Therefore
E) In case
4) Considering there are millions of hungry people in the world, it shouldn't be difficult to appreciate --- important it is for us to find new sources of food.
A) just
B) why
C) what
D) that
E) how
5) ---- wins will be expected to take the rest of us for a meal.
A) Whoever
B) Who
C) Whomever
D) Whomsoever
E) Whatever
6) Today, ---- rapid transportation and communications, the whole world is becoming one community with common economic interests.
A) as long as
B) in spite of
C) just as
D) because of
E) such as
7)) Of all the drugs that have been prescribed so far, this has proved to be ---- effective one.
A) most
B) the most
C) more
D) just as
E) the more
7) Under the present circumstances we don't have to take the case to the court ---- ?
A) do we
B) have we
C) is it
D) isn't it
E) don't we
8) It was clear that he wasn't impressed by the way the business was run, and I must admit ---- .
A) I also was
B) I did too
C) I wasn't either
D) neither did I
E) so did I
9) The way of life ---- which he was drawn ultimately led ---- the collapse of his business.
A) with / up to
B) from / out of
C) by / into
D) into / to
E) through / down to
10) ---- first consulting us, I don't think he had any right to reach such an agreement ---- the strikers.
A) $\mathrm{By} /$ over
B) After / on
C) Before / from
D) $\ln /$ to
E) Without / with
11) It wouldn't have surprised me if he ---- after that incident.
A) resigned
B) had resigned
C) were to resign
D) has resigned
E) would've resigned
12) If we are to get out of this political mess, someone ---- the lead, and the sooner they start the better.
A) has taken
B) should have taken
C) had to take
D) must have taken
E) will have to take
mess: (i) karışıklık, düzensizlik, bozukluk; karışık şey; karışık durum / take the lead: başa geçmek; rehber olmak
13) It is hoped that by the end of the century, the growth rate of the world population ---substantially.
A) will have been curbed
B) would have been curbed
C) has been curbed
D) will curb
E) will have to be curbed
curb: (f) tutmak, mâni olmak, hâkim olmak, yenmek, durdurmak
14) Obviously there ---- a remarkable improvement in the condition of the patient since he ---surgery.
A) is / undergoes
B) was / has undergone
C) will be / had undergone
D) has been / underwent
E) would have been / would undergo
undergo: (f) katlanmak; olmak; geçirmek; uğramak;
15) By the time Brahms ---- to compose his symphonies, this form ---- well established.
A) was beginning / would have been
B) had begun / was
C) began / had been
D) has begun / has been
E) would begin / would be
16) Plenty of evidence has come to light to prove that he has been involved ---- smuggling.
A) through
B) $a t$
C) by
D) in
E) over
17) The high rate of inflation obviously puts a great strain ---- the majority of working families.
A) on
B) in
C) beyond
D) through
E) by
18) It is just possible that there is ---- reason behind his refusal of this award.
A) other
B) another
C) the others
D) any
E) rather
19) Even in classical times there were people with a ---- ethical approach to education than one can find in our time.
A) few
B) $m o s t$
C) more
D) little
E) much
20) Local authorities have always given ---- importance to the improvement of recreational facilities.
A) any
B) some
C) too
D) quite
E) many
21) There were many casualties on both sides, but more on the enemy side than ---- .
A) ours
B) them
C) we
D) their
E) our
22) The government is determined to improve the communications system ---- the costs involved will be a serious burden on the budget.
A) so that
B) while
C) despite
D) as if
E) even though
23) ---- well one may think of him, one must admit that he's too old for the job.
A) So
B) Although
C) Even
D) However
E) As
24) Have you seen the display of the books written by the visiting professor ---- is going to talk this afternoon on the future of the European Community?
A) whose
B) whom
C) who
D) which
E) what
25) The minister said to his under-secretary: "You will check that all the details are correct, ---?"
A) aren't you
B) will you
C) could you
D) won't you
E) are they
26) Following a noticeable improvement in the general economic scene, unemployment too, seems ---- a turn for the better.
A) having taken
B) to have taken
C) to be taken
D) taking
E) to have been taken
27) For nearly a decade most governments in the world ---- to find ways of combating environmental problems.
A) were tried
B) would have tried
C) try
D) could try
E) have been trying
28) By the end of this term of office, he ---- all the projects he has already undertaken.
A) has completed
B) will have completed
C) completed
D) had completed
E) is completing
29) Before the nationwide vaccination campaign ---- , the infant mortality rate --- to an alarming extent.
A) is being introduced / would rise
B) will be introduced / rose
C) had been introduced / has risen
D) will be introduced / was rising
E) was introduced / had risen
30) He invariably gets what he wants but unfortunately this is usually ---- the expense of others.
A) out of
B) from
C) up to
D) at
E) through
31) Public attention focuses ---- infant mortality as a prime indicator of changes in a society's health.
A) $o n$
B) to
C) at
D) over
E) into
32) He looked ---- nervously ---- his shoulder hoping that no one was paying him any attention.
A) out/ of
B) up / through
C) back / over
D) down / from
E) in / for

34 ) ---- hard he works, he'll never be the equal of his father, he's just not capable of it.
A) So
B) However
C) As
D) Whatever
E) Just as
35) We know nothing at all about the company's new chairman ---- that he's just had his fiftieth birthday.
A) since
B) instead
C) in case
D) on condition
E) except
36) For a business to be really successful, team work is essential and the members of team must be support of ---- .
A) each of them
B) the others
C) themselves
D) one another
E) the other one
37) The testimony of the second witness didn't surprise me at all; ---- the account he gave was more or less what I had expected from him.
A) on the other hand
B) as a matter of fact
C) conversely
D) consequently
E) nevertheless
38) I don't like the timetable they have given me; all my classes are after lunch but I would ---rather teach in the morning.
A) much
B) more
C) as
D) just
E) even
39) l've given up expecting them to act sensibly, but their behaviour on this occasion was ---irrational than usual.
A) the most
B) so much
C) even more
D) ever so
E) the more
40) ---- of the questions they asked at the interview were ---- what l expected.
A) Some / more
B) Each / such
C) All / so
D) Any / about
E) None / quite
41) Of course, it can never be proved, but just the same, some people think that it ---- better for these children if they had been forcibly taken away from their families.
A) may have been
B) had been
C) will have been
D) would have been
E) must be
42) Actually, most of the crimes that ---- last year were not connected with violence, but this is not the picture that ---- up from watching TV coverage of the topic.
A) were committed / builds
B) have been committed / has been built
C) were being committed / was built
D) had committed / would built
E) would be committed / had been built
43) Of course my suspicions ---- by the confused way in which she ---- out her answers to my questions.
A) have been awakened / was stammering
B) were awakened / stammered
C) awakened / stammers
D) would have awakened / had stammered
E) would have been awakened / has stammered
stammer: (f) pepelemek, kekelemek
44) When he ---- that very rash promise, he didn't realise what he ---- himself in for.
A) will make / would let
B) has made / lets
C) made / was letting
D) was making / has let
E) makes / is letting
let oneself in: anahtar ile kapıyı açıp içeriye girmek
45) Indeed, on both sides, it ---- that the decisive battles --- on the plains of Flanders and Northeast France.
A) has to be foreseen / has been fighting
B) has been foreseen / has been fought
C) could have been foreseen / will fight
D) had been foreseen / would be fought
E) will be foreseen / could be fought
46) The outbreak of fire underground --- an excellent opportunity for ---- a no smoking rule.
A) will prove / to be enforced
B) has provided / having enforced
C) would provided / to enforce
D) had provided / being enforced
E) provided / enforcing
47) Naturally I will come to you for advice whenever I feel in need of ---- .
A) them
B) one
C) some
D) none
E) a few
48) We've had some pretty good directors over two years, but Dr Radeliffe is ---- the most capable of them all.
A) by far
B) over all
C) just so
D) as much
E) too much
by far: (k) büyük bir farkla
49) The committee showed their wholehearted approval of the designs he submitted and ---- .
A) me, too
B) so did I
C) so have I
D) so we do
E) we also have
wholehearted: (s) samimi, içten, candan; gayretli
50) The other climbers were all for giving up the attempt, but it was ---- impossible to convince him of the need to do so.
A) 100
B) such
C) quite
D) as
E) much
51) Could this possibly be the firm's new buyer ---- reputation, if we are able to believe the newspapers, is not quite what it should be.
A) whom
B) which
C) whatever
D) what
E) whose
52) ---- takes on the task of investigating these particular allegations is going to run into a lot of difficulties.
A) Someone
B) Anyone
C) Whatsoever
D) Whoever
E) Whichever
allegation: (i) iddia, söz; (huk) dava takriri; özür, bahane
53) His scheme, with all its shortcomings, will inevitably be pushed through ---- we can produce one, by Tuesday, which is obviously much more feasible.
A) how
B) so that
C) unless
D) moreover
E) in case

push through: (p) nihayetine kadar götürmek, bitirmek
54) ---- he gives the appearance of sincerity and reliability, just remember that you can't trust him an inch.
A) Though
B) That
C) As far as
D) Nevertheless
E) So
55) On that occasion, he really was ---- luck; it was as if every thing had combined ---- him.
A) up to / through
B) away from / behind
C) out of / against
D) into / upon
E) onto / over
56) Few sociologists will admit that a city is distinct ---- a village merely ---- the number of its inhabitants.
A) of / for
B) from / by
C) to / over
D) in / though
E) off / in
distinct: (s) ayrı, farklı, başka; bağımsız, müstakil; açık
57) Water has a moderating effect on temperature, ---- summer and midday heat, and winter and midnight cold.
A) diminished
B) having diminished
C) to diminish
D) being diminished
E) diminishing
moderate: (f) yumuşa(t)mak; / diminish: (f) azal(t)mak
58) Of course nobody knows what the outcome of the election ----, but at the moment Malcolm ---- as the most likely candidate.
A) would have been / is being regarded
B) is / has been regarded
C) was / would have been regarded
D) will be / is regarded
E) has been / has been regarded
59) When that happened, their hopes ---- because the army ---- its most trusted leaders.
A) wane / would lose
B) are waning / loses
C) waned / had lost
D) were waning / has lost
E) have waned / lost
wane: (f) azalmak, küçülmek; solmak; zayıflamak
60) They ---- the advantages and the disadvantages of the takeover when I ---- them an hour or so later.
A) will discuss / would rejoin
B) have discussed / am rejoining
C) are discussing / will rejoin
D) were discussing / rejoined
E) would discuss / had rejoined
61) The doctors are of the opinion that if the disorder ---- a few months earlier, it ---- treated successfully.
A) had been diagnosed / could have been
B) were diagnosed / would be
C) has been diagnosed / will be
D) is being diagnosed / is being
E) were to be diagnosed / has been
62) We still ---- that any changes in the law along these lines ---- to our advantage.
A) had believed/ will have been
B) believed / had been
C) have believed / would be
D) would believe / were being
E) believe / will be
63) There ---- many efforts to eradicate racism, but very little success ---- .
A) were / had been achieved
B) had been / would have been achieved
C) have been / has been achieved
D) are / was achieved
E) may be / will have been achieved
64) He ---- his paper by saying that the entire history of human race ---- by transfers of cultural and technological advance from one civilisation to another.
A) concluded / had been marked
B) concludes / would have been marked
C) has concluded / was marked
D) had concluded / is marked
E) will conclude / was being marked
65) Evaporation ---- the process by which a solid or liquid ---- into vapour by heat.
A) had been / resolved
B) was / had resolved
C) has been / was resolved
D) may be/has resolved
E) is / is resolved
66) The Etruscans, who ---- a great part of Italy about 900 BC, ---- from Asia Minor.
A) had colonised / originally came
B) colonised / had originally come
C) were colonised / have originally come
D) have colonised / originally come
E) were colonising / might originally come
67) The orders were that we ---- the area within hours to prevent further loss of life.
A) had evacuated
B) have to evacuate
C) will have evacuated
D) had to evacuate
E) shall have to evacuate
68) Economic recession and rising unemployment, coupled ---- continued increases ---- retail food prices, have curtailed consumption.
A) with / in
B) through / through
C) by / for
D) at / about
E) within / over
retail: (s) perakende / curtail: (f) kesmek, azaltmak
69) In Ethiopia, primitive farming practices and uncontrolled clearing of natural vegetation have transformed much of the country's highlands ---- bare landscapes, but all destroyed ---erosion.
A) above / of
B) for / with
C) into / by
D) in / under
E) to / at
70) The advance in the steel industry has been marked ---- a progressive increase ---- size, complexity and capital outlay.
A) at / of
B) with / to
C) over / from
D) by / in
E) under / through
outlay: (i) masraf, giderler; harcama
71) The answer to the question ---- great art can exist independently of religion will, ---- , depend on society's moral and aesthetic values.
A) what / in the same way
B) even if / in due course
C) whether / to a large extent
D) so that / in short
E) since / now and again
72) Thailand has lost half of its forests ---- its population has ---- doubled in recent decades.
A) as / more than
B) just as / mostly
C) so as/soon
D) in case / quite
E) because of / much
73) Clifford Goertz, probably ---- famous anthropologist in the world today, has revolutionised the way anthropology is taught on campuses.
A) more
B) most
C) the most
D) the more
E) $a$
74) Holding a yellow umbrella in his hand, he said he didn't know ---- it was, and added that it was not ---- .
A) which / him
B) whose / his
C) who / her
D) whom / us
E) that/theirs
75) The Deputy Prime Minister announced that it was ---- early to propose amendments in the legislation concerning industrial relations.
A) as well as
B) just so
C) just as
D) as soon as
E) as yet too
amendment: (i) tashih, ıslah; bir kanunu değiştirme; değişiklik; (huk) mahkemenin rızası ile davadaki yanlışlığı düzeltme ; toprağı ıslah etme / as yet: şimdiye kadar
76) Activists are those in a political movement who insist on taking active steps towards their objectives ---- merely putting forward an action program.
A) in order to
B) rather than
C) as far as
D) in that
E) so long as
77) He is diplomatically qualified ---- to negotiate for a mutual reduction of the armed forces in the region.
A) enough
B) though
C) as well as
D) not only
E) also
78) As he was not satisfied with the contents of the document, he declined to sign it, and none of the members attempted to persuade him to, ----.
A) also
B) $t 00$
C) as well
D) either
E) yet
79) When the relief workers reached the scene of the disaster, they immediately began to help ---- who could do nothing for ----.
A) that / himself
B) them / their
C) those / themselves
D) these / ourselves
E) us / yourself
80) The very idea of establishing a literary 'canon' has become ---- controversial that the people running the Library of America have wisely avoided using the term.
A) too
B) $a s$
C) such
D) so
E) more
very: (s) tam, hakiki, ta kendisi; mutlak, kati; hususi, belirli; aynı, tıpkısı; bile, hatta / canon:
(canyon) (i) kanyon, sarp kenarları olan vadi, derin vadi
81) They haven't met for twelve years or more, but I understand they still write to ---- at a regular interval.
A) the other
B) each other
C) themselves
D) the others
E) one other
82) It was foolish of me to turn down such an offer; in fact ---- I think about it, ---- I regret it.
A) as much / so much more
B) the more / as much
C) much / as much
D) the most / so much
E) the more / the more
83) The scheme has been ---- consideration for a long time now, but I doubt whether it will ever be put ---- effect.
A) under / into
B) within / through
C) for $/$ to
D) in / off
E) over / ever
84) It was ---- his efforts that the two sides finally agreed to hold talks ---- the principles of economic cooperation.
A) by/through
B) ever/for
C) through / on
D) with / at
E) without / from
85) I was forced to admit that there was a drop in sales towards the end of the year --- he had predicted.
A) such as
B) even so
C) in case
D) just as
E) so far as
86) Under these circumstances he should never have been allowed to take charge of the operation ---- he was the most senior of the officers available.
A) whyever
B) whether
C) even though
D) whenever
E) so that
87) Why can't you admit that ---- hard he works, he will never manage to achieve what his elder brother has achieved?
A) unless
B) whatsoever
C) though
D) whenever
E) however
88) Many more people would doubtless have attended the debate ---- they had known in advance who the principal speakers were.
A) if only
B) while
C) since
D) after
E) until
89) Our delegates hadn't shown themselves willing to come to terms, those from other countries ----
A) would be, too.
B) wouldn't have, either.
C) had not, either.
D) have had, too.
E) would have, too.
come to terms: (with) uzlaşmak, anlaşmak; teslim olmak, kabul etmek
90) In recent decades the efficiency of the United Nations ---- by a growing number of countries.
A) will have been questioned
B) was questioned
C) had been questioned
D) would be questioned
E) has been questioned
91) It seems likely that, by the end of the week, the costs involved in the construction of the bridge --- by the Ministry.
A) would have been announced
B) would be announced
C) are being announced
D) will have been announced
E) have been announced
92) They set up a liaison office in East Africa for marketing their goods but now they wish they ---- so.
A) had not done
B) have not done
C) would not do
D) would not have done
E) never do
liaison: (i) irtibat, bitişme; birleştirme; gizli ilişki; ahçı terbiye, salçaların koyulaşmasına yarayan maddeler
93) Had they apologised for deliberately overcharging me, I ---- a complaint with the Consumers' rights Office.
A) will not have filed
B) may not have filed
C) would not have filed
D) was not filing
E) may not file
overcharge: (f) fazla fiyat istemek; fazla yüklemek veya doldurmak
94) We ---- no problems whatsoever with the dam since it ---- forty years ago.
A) had / has been constructed
B) have had / was constructed
C) had had / had been constructed
D) are having / is constructed
E) were having / was being constructed
95) As the decade ---- to wind down, Mark Morris ---- as our century's youngest great choreographer.
A) has begun / had stood
B) will begin / is standing
C) was beginning / has stood
D) begins / stands
E) is beginning / has been standing
wind down: (p) yavaslamak; açmak (araba penceresi)
96) Of the many attempts that ---- to regulate language one way or another, very few ---- .
A) were made / had succeeded
B) have been made / have succeeded
C) are made / succeeded
D) could have been made / will succeed
E) are being made / may have succeeded
regulate: (f) nizama sokmak, tanzim etmek,düzenlemek, yoluna koymak, uydurmak; ayar etmek
97) An acorn, left to itself becomes an oak, and a geneticist ---- its DNA to make it grow into an elm may justly be said ---- with its natural course.
A) altering / to have interfered
B) having altered / to interfere
C) to alter / having interfered
D) being altered / interfered
E) to have altered / to be interfering

acorn: (i) meşe palamudu / oak: (i) meşe ağacı / elm: (i) karaağaç
98) In the past few months, our company director ---- more mettle than most industrialists ---- in an entire career.
A) had shown / have done
B) showed/ would do
C) shows / did
D) was showing / may have done
E) has shown / do
mettle: (i) huy, tutum ve gidiş; şevk, hırs, hararet
99) If they ---- what sort of a person he was, they ---- him their support.
A) would know / didn't give
B) knew / won't give
C) had known / wouldn't have given
D) would have known / hadn't given
E) have known / haven't given
100) I don't imagine he wrote the speech ---- but ---- did so, certainly made a good job of it.
A) for them / whomsoever
B) of his / somebody
C) by him / they
D) himself / whoever
E) themselves / whichever
101) As ---- of our employees can afford cars of ---- own, they all have to rely on public transport.
A) few / them
B) some / his
C) none / their
D) most / our
E) many / its
102) There are situations ---- the best way to heal the patient is to help him die peacefully.
A) from where
B) in that
C) whence
D) for whom
E) in which
whence: (z) nereden; nereli; den, dan; yere; sebepten
103) He's certainly going to recommend that the changes in the structure of the company be introduced step by step, and ---- .
A) solam
B) so am l
C) so dol
D) I do, too
E) I also do
104) Do you really believe that the party programme ---- it now stands, is democratic ---- to influence the vote in our favour.
A) as / enough
B) since / also
C) where / as well
D) such as / too
E) that / even
105) Private investments play ---- important a part in the country's long-running economic expansion ---- no government dares to increase taxation on personal savings.
A) too / that
B) such / as
C) much / so
D) $s o$ / that
E) as /as
106) His proposals ---- the new social security policy seems more viable than any of the others.
A) by way of
B) due to
C) owing to
D) in case of
E) as regards
viable: (s) yaşayabilir; tutarlı, uygun, geçerli
107) ---- the recent rise in unemployment largely affects eastern Germany, there is considerable unrest in western Germany, too.
A) Since
B) In case
C) Although
D) Unless
E) Untill
108) ---- he was campaigning for re-election last year, he promised that ---- re-elected, he would undertake to restructure the party.
A) Wherever / lest
B) Because / while
C) As / since
D) While / unless
E) When / if
109) ---- the terms of the forthcoming trade agreement, Japan wins parity ---- the United States.
A) Through / above
B) $\mathrm{By} /$ of
C) From / from
D) Under / with
E) After / over
forthcoming: (s) yakında çıkacak, gelecek; hazır, mevcut / parity: (i) eşitlik, müsavat; tam benzerlik; tic fiyat birliği
110) We have yet to take ---- consideration the problem of how large future national armies should eventually be, regardless ---- their current size.
A) onto / at
B) in / in
C) for / with
D) under / from
E) into / of

111) Of all the policies put into effect by the Thatcher governments ---- controversial was the economic one.
A) most
B) the more
C) the most
D) more
E) mostly
controversial: (s) ihtilâflı, çekişmeli; münakaşa edilebilir
112) If the others hadn't voted in favour of the younger candidate, I probably wouldn't have done so ---- .
A) even
B) $t o o$
C) also
D) as well
E) either
113) Today the expansion of knowledge in astronomy, physics, chemistry, and biology is ---vast and complex, and multiplying ---- quickly to be mastered fully.
A) $\mathrm{so} /$ that
B) just as / as
C) as well / as
D) $\mathrm{so} / \mathrm{so}$
E) $\mathrm{too} / \mathrm{too}$
master: (f) yenmek, galip gelmek, hakkından gelmek; iyice öğrenmek; idare etmek, hakim olmak / multiply: (f) çoğaltmak, artırmak; mat çarpmak; çoğalmak, yayılmak; üremek, türemek; çok misal getirmek
114) Scientists rely on computers to model phenomena ---- would ---- be difficult to observe.
A) whereby / in case
B) such as / nonetheless
C) which / nevertheless
D) that / otherwise
E) so that / in fact
model: model yapmak; biçimlendirmek; defile yapmak; üç boyutlu görünümü vermek /
whereby: (z) vasitasıyle
115) The lawyer decided to call ---- of the witnesses only and paid no attention to ---- .
A) both / others
B) the two / any other
C) two / the others
D) some / another
E) any / some others
116) Several experts were working on the project, and each came up with some interesting proposals, and naturally ---- claimed that ---- was the best.
A) many / each
B) some / its
C) we/it
D) all / he
E) each / his
come up with: (p) ABD, (k)dili öne sürmek, ortaya atmak
117) We are prevented ---- completing the project ---- time due to unforeseen circumstances.
A) from / on
B) in / by
C) by / in
D) at / over
E) for / about
118) The Hollywood studio system in film making, which began ---- 1920 and flourished from the early 1930s ---- the 1950s is unique in Western culture.
A) throughout / into
B) around / through
C) by / until
D) within / over
E) along / till
119) ---- the embargo imposed on us is lifted in the near future, we can't hope for any economic recovery.
A) Whereas
B) While
C) Because
D) In case
E) Unless
120) ---- proving useful in many scientific fields, computers-generated knowledge, ---Professor Hayes acknowledges, is not without pitfalls.
A) Although / because
B) Since / while
C) While / as
D) As long as / even if
E) Once / whether or not
121) ---- suggestion he may make as regards the tax rate, let's not give any response ---- we have discussed the matter thoroughly together.
A) However / when
B) Whatever / until
C) Whyever / after
D) Whatsoever / while
E) Whenever / before
122) Most newspapers are of the opinion that if a majority of Scots really ---- independence, the British Parliament has no option but ---- to their wishes.
A) did want / had acceded
B) wanted/have acceded
C) had wanted / would have acceded
D) do want / to accede
E) would have wanted / acceded
scot: (i) iskoçyalı / accede: (f) iktidara gelmek, iş başına geçmek; razı olmak, muvafakat etmek
123) For a hundred years or so some critics ---- that poetry is dying and all that time poets ---poems that later generations recognise as great.
A) have maintained / have been writing
B) maintained / wrote
C) had maintained / were writing
D) maintain / are writing
E) would maintain / had been writing
124) What I ---- is that we ---- to think seriously about a thorough reform in the legal system.
A) have proposed / should have begun
B) had proposed / were beginning
C) am proposing / begin
D) was proposing / have begun
E) proposed / had begun
125) When the Italian astronomer Giovanni Schiaparelli ---- a map of Mars in 1877, he ---- a large number of straight linear features, which he called "canali" that is "channels".
A) publishes / has noted
B) had published / was noting
C) has published / notes
D) published / noted
E) would have published / had noted
linear: çizgilerden ibaret, çizgiye ait, çizgisel; aynı istikameti haiz; mat yalnız bir derecelik niceliklere ait, doğrusal; bot pek ince ve uzun (yaprak) / note: (f) dikkat etmek, önem vermek; not etmek, işaret etmek; notasını yazmak
126) If we ---- the terms of the contract, all the paint-work in the building ---- finished by the 15th of next month.
A) are to meet / will have to be
B) were meeting / will be
C) met / would have had to be
D) had met / is being
E) will meet / was being
127) Fish farming in the world seems to be destined to expand, but it is ---- early to predict the likely extent of growth in this field.
A) as well
B) enough
C) too
D) as
E) so far
128) We are confident that the management and the workforce will get on well together as long as ---- respects ---- .
A) the other / another
B) both / itself
C) the one / another
D) everyone / themselves
E) each / the other
129) The term "aborigines" signifies the original inhabitants of any country, ---- the native tribes of Australia.
A) with regard to
B) due to
C) in spite of
D) in particular
E) according to
130) Although the American writer Katherine Anne Porter used a variety of places ---- the setting of her short stories and novels, she frequently came ---- to the scenes of her early days.
A) through / over
B) within / in
C) for / back
D) without / for
E) under / up
131) British TV is still stuck ---- a regulatory structure designed ---- a bygone age.
A) off / within
B) up/in
C) away / by
D) through / over
E) with / for
132) In their discussions concerning the proposed defence strategies, NATO diplomats found they could not agree ---- what the alliance was ---- , what weapons it would threaten to use and in what circumstances.
A) on / for
B) about / into
C) with / over
D) by / about
E) before / through
133) Today the United States, still by far ---- prosperous country in the world, is increasing its working hours ---- creating a more positive balance between work and leisure time.
A) the more / as well as
B) most / in spite of
C) more / than
D) the most / instead of
E) the / just as
134) In developing new collective defence policies, America and her European allies will ---- be drawn closer together ---- drift irreversibly apart.
A) either / or
B) not only / but also
C) $s o$ / that
D) both / and
E) just as / so
135) The telephone is at the centre of innovative technologies ---- may alter forever ---- we receive and use information.
A) which / but
B) so that / since
C) that/how
D) as / although
E) whereas / in case
136) The editor thought that the new series of articles would prove very popular, but actually hardly ---- seems to have been impressed by it.
A) nobody
B) anyone
C) the other
D) any other
E) somebody
137) Originally the sonnet was an Italian poetical form which attained great popularity in the Renaissance, and ---- it was natural, ---- not essential for Shakespeare and his contemporaries to use it.
A) hence / if
B) while / though
C) since / however
D) furthermore / rather than
E) already / even
138) The report presents a general overview of the problems that ---- when a disaster ---- nation.
A) would have been encountered / will hit
B) are encountered / will hit
C) have been encountered / had hit
D) had been encountered / was being hit
E) will be encountered / hits
139) The book of "a thousand and one nights" is a collection of fascinating tales of the Orient, of Mixed Indian, Persian, Arabic, and Egyptian origination, and first ---- in Europe by Antoine Galland's French translation in the early eighteenth century.
A) having known
B) to know
C) to be known
D) made known
E) to be made known
140) There have been some art critics who ---- in depreciation of Van Gogh that he ---- a draughtsman all his life.
A) had maintained / has remained
B) have maintained / remained
C) were maintaining / had remained
D) maintained / would have remained
E) will maintain / remains
141) The Romanian Privatisation Authority announced last week that Renault of France ---- to be the sole bidder for a majority stake in the national car company, Dacia, which --- cheap cars for the domestic market.
A) would turn out / had made
B) has turned out / made
C) would have turned out / is making
D) is turning out / has made
E) might turn out / makes
142) At the Brussels meeting over the last weekend Madeleine Albright, The American secretary of State, ---- her allies that future NATO missions ---- them further afield, but not all over the world.
A) assures / is taking
B) has assured / will have taken
C) assured / would take
D) had assured / took
E) was assuring / will take
143) They claim that their aim is to establish long term cooperation ---- their customers, ---- a basis of partnership and mutual trust.
A) for / over
B) with / on
C) by / through
D) from / in
E) among / for
144) The collapse of Rome left ---- its wake a large variety of ethnic communities ---- which modern European states emerged.
A) before / of
B) at / through
C) over / by
D) in / from
E) within / with
in the wake of: yakından izleyen
145) Germany's weight in the European Union is known, ---- what is not known, even to the Germans themselves, is ---- they are to use it.
A) but / how
B) in case / because
C) unless / why
D) lest / until
E) otherwise / where
146) Edward Gibbon's great book The History of the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire informs us ---- mankind's predilection for faction, augmented by environmental and cultural differences, is ---- determines history.
A) why / that
B) as / whereby
C) that / what
D) how / whoever
E) so that / whatever
147) It won't be easy to find a replacement for him, for ---- takes over is likely to meet the same fate.
A) what
B) which
C) wherever
D) whoever
E) whichever
148) The majority of ---- are apprehensive about new computer programmes, until we've actually tried them out for ---- .
A) him / himself
B) us / ourselves
C) them / themselves
D) ours / us
E) theirs / ours
149) Marxism ---- an important movement in Britain even though it ---- its origin here.
A) would never have been / takes
B) had never been / would take
C) never was / has taken
D) would never be / would have taken
E) has never been / took
150) The history of the Venetian Republic ---- to an end in 1797 when Venice ---- over to Austria by Napoleon.
A) was coming / would have been handed
B) had come / has been handed
C) comes / had been handed
D) came / was handed
E) would come / was being handed
151) More than half of the 850 asylum seekers currently detained in Britain ---- in prison with no right of appeal, even though the vast majority ---- with any offence, let alone convicted.
A) were held / are not charged
B) are being held / have not been charged
C) have been held / would not be charged
D) being held / had not been charged
E) will be held / were not being charged
asylum: (i) sığınak, yetimhane / appeal: temyiz, davayı daha yüksek bir mahkemeye devretme / offence: (offense) (i) kusur, kabahat; suç; tecavüz, hücum, saldırı; incitme, gücendirme
152) Over the past two decades, the Corsicans ---- their idyllic island, which was wrested by France from the Genoese in 1768, ---- into terrorism, corruption and economic decline.
A) have seen / sink
B) had seen / sank
C) saw / to sink
D) would have seen / had sunk
E) would see/had been sinking
idyllic: (s) pastoral; saf ve sevimli / wrest: (f) zorla çevirerek söküp almak; kasten ters mana vermek; aslından uzak bir anlam vermek; zorla elde etmek
153) For observers of international politics, March 1998 ---- as a month when the world's superpower relations ---- a hopeful new turn.
A) will be remembered / may have taken
B) had been remembered/would have taken
C) may be remembered / took
D) has been remembered / would take
E) would be remembered / will have taken
154) Apparently, the talks held between the two governments concerning the prevention of drug-trafficking have not been constructive ---- to produce any positive results.
A) just
B) as well
C) also
D) enough
E) so that
155) As far as I remember, it was in China that they first met and got interested in the dam project, ----?
A) don't I
B) wasn't it
C) do I
D) was it
E) did they
156) The East European countries are strongly convinced that European Economic aid, ---welcome, is not a substitute for market access and eventual membership of the European Union.
A) just as
B) lest
C) since
D) when
E) though
157) One gathers from the press that a large majority of the people are not in favour of the impeachment proceedings, and, frankly, l'm not, ---- .
A) either
B) $t 00$
C) also
D) as well
E) even so
impeachment: (i) A B D 'nde devlet memuruna karşımecliste dava açma; suçlama, itham
158) The fundamental problem for North Africa is that the region has ---- people ---- the arid environment can support.
A) not only / but also
B) so many / that
C) such / as
D) more / than
E) as much / as
arid: (s) kuru, sıcaktan çatlamış, kıraç; tatsız, yavan
159) Infectious diseases are those which are caused ---- an invasion of the body ---- organisms from outside.
A) through / with
B) by / by
C) over / through
D) in / without
E) upon / within
160) I did manage to keep my temper but I couldn't refrain ---- pointing ---- that what he had done was wrong.
A) in / at
B) at / to
C) by / away
D) for / off
E) from / out
161) It ---- a mistake to think that all bacteria are harmful, for, without some species, we ---- for long.
A) is / had not survived
B) would be / could not survive
C) will be / have not survived
D) has been / would not have survived
E) had been / did not survive
162) Over the last few years, consumer interest in organic agriculture ---- up dramatically, and demand ---- currently ahead of supply.
A) has shot / is
B) shot/was
C) had shot / had been
D) is shooting / has been
E) was shooting / would be
shoot up: hızla büyümek; yukarıya fırlamak; ateş altına almak; (A.B.D). (kovboy filmlerinde) rasgele ateş etmek
163) Orwell ---- at that moment that when the white man ---- tyrant it is his own freedom that he destroys.
A) perceived / would turn
B) has perceived / turned
C) had perceived / has turned
D) would perceive / will turn
E) perceived / turns
164) Thesiger's passionate belief that traditional societies around the world ---- against the modern onslaught ---- fierce criticism.
A) were protected / will attract
B) have been protected / had attracted
C) are being protected / was attracting
D) ought to be protected / has attracted
E) would have been protected / would attract
165) All the reports ---- handed in last week, but some of them still ---- me.
A) should have been / haven't reached
B) were / didn't reach
C) have been / won't reach
D) had been / didn't reach
E) would have been / don't reach
166) David Dickson's new play is a fairy-tale romance, ---- a pregnant woman searches for the father of her child during a torrential rainstorm.
A) who
B) by whom
C) that
D) in which
E) whose
fairy tale: peri masalı; inanılmaz hikâye, yalan / pregnant: gebe / torrential: s. sel gibi; selden meydana gelen; şiddetli, kızışık
167) The true ecologist need not be a specialist at all, ---- his views should reflect the practical wisdom of ordinary people.
A) for
B) where
C) whether
D) in case
E) that
168) ---- half of the budget of the US National Institute on Ageing is spent on research into Alzheimer's disease.
A) As much as
B) More of
C) Rather than
D) Other
E) The most
169) Great natural disasters cause ---- widespread death ---- massive social disruption and outbreaks of epidemic disease.
A) much / as
B) so much / that
C) not only / but also
D) as / as
E) no sooner / than
disruption: (i). karışıklık içine itme; engel olma; kesilme, çatlama, bozulma, yarık
170) Though they had ---- government backing ---- a potential home market, the company poured billions of dollars into the project and lost everything.
A) with / less
B) neither / nor
C) some / any
D) no / without
E) few / more
171) More importantly, Dobson's book is a reminder of ---- powerful and radical green thinking can be.
A) ever so
B) how far
C) wherever
D) much more
E) just how
172) You didn't have to invite all those people out for lunch, so why ---- ?
A) didn't you
B) did you
C) have you
D) haven't you
E) don't you
173) This poem is generally supposed ---- in the fifteenth century, but some people date it even earlier.
A) being composed
B) to be composed
C) having been composed
D) to have composed
E) to have been composed
174) The failure so far to produce evidence of life on any planet but ---- has given continued strength to the belief in the uniqueness of Earth.
A) us
B) their
C) ours
D) our
E) them
175) He ---- that the forests ---- to their natural inhabitants, that is, to all varieties of living things.
A) suggests / be returned
B) suggested / to be returned
C) has suggested / to have been returned
D) had suggested / are being returned
E) would have suggested / return
176) With the help of satellite images, the Indonesian government ---- that it is the timber companies which ---- the mass destruction of their rain forests.
A) will show / would have caused
B) would have shown / had caused
C) had shown / were causing
D) shows / had been causing
E) has shown / are causing
177) By the late 1980s, a surge of prosperity ---- across Southeast Asia, but in some countries of the region the economic structure ---- sufficiently to the benefit from this trend.
A) would sweep / could not have developed
B) would have swept / has not developed
C) was sweeping / had not developed
D) has swept / was not developed
E) could have swept / was not developing
178) The ridicule that ---- upon him by leading scientists of the day --- to the novelty of his thinking.
A) is being heaped / would testify
B) has been heaped / testified
C) had heaped / has testified
D) was heaping / had testified
E) was heaped / testifies
179) When I ---- as a fully licensed geneticist in 1961, I thought I knew everything there was ---about genetics.
A) had been graduated / to be known
B) graduated / to know
C) was graduated / to have known
D) have been graduated / known
E) have graduated / to have been known
180) Perhaps these people are ---- ignorant to realise ---- serious a threat these fertilisers are to their health.
A) more / than
B) so / why
C) as much / as
D) too / just how
E) not only / but also
181) I would have thought that only ---- naive worker could be deceived by ---- assurances.
A) the more / neither
B) a most / each
C) the most / such
D) a much / any
E) most/same
182) The motive was ---- aesthetic and social ---- they sought to bring good design within the reach of the ordinary man.
A) $s o /$ in that
B) both / because
C) just as / that
D) as much / as
E) too / therefore
183) He said I was submitting my application form rather late. But now I find ---- have still not submitted ---- .
A) most / their
B) none / any
C) many / it
D) others / theirs
E) a few / these
184) In order to understand the implications of research ---- brain development one has to make a systematic study ---- what children know.
A) on / into
B) for / by
C) through / beyond
D) over / at
E) after / before
185) The arrival of Europeans in America dislocated traditional ways of life and altered the world ---- recognition.
A) for
B) beyond
C) at
D) off
E) from
186) I sent an e-mail to everyone in the department, asking for articles for this special issue, but ---- there has been no response.
A) so long
B) on time
C) until then
D) even later
E) so far
187) The crisis is particularly serious ---- a whole series of related issues ranging from unemployment to health benefits are involved.
A) so as
B) as well as
C) in order that
D) as for
E) since
188) He felt that soil drainage should be kept to a minimum ---- much of the rainfall could be retained ---- soil moisture.
A) so that / as
B) even though / such as
C) whereas / like
D) whereby / such
E) whether / or
189) If we are to prevent the flow of toxic materials into the water reservoirs of the country, there is no other possible scheme available, ---- ?
A) isn't it
B) aren't we
C) is there
D) isn't there
E) are we
190) It looks ---- the hiring committee isn't impressed by his qualifications, and I don't think the manager of the company is, ---- .
A) like / also
B) as if / either
C) so that / as well
D) though / too
E) just as / neither
191) ---- the past few decades South Korea, Taiwan, Singapore and Hong Kong have achieved the fastest rates ---- economic growth the world has ever seen.
A) Within / at
B) During / of
C) In / over
D) After / in
E) Over / about
192) The works of the ancient Greek physician Hippocrates commonly known as the "Hippocratic Collection", consist ---- about 70 works, ---- which only a relatively small number are possible by him.
A) of $/$ of
B) in / for
C) for/in
D) at / about
E) by / within
193) ---- the computerized Dutch auction system, the flower industry gets flowers into our homes when they are still ---- their best.
A) under / at
B) at / in
C) from / with
D) until / to
E) within / for
194) Diesel engines are more efficient than gasoline engines ---- the fact that a larger proportion of the fuel used is burned.
A) consequently
B) following
C) owing to
D) contrary to
E) so that
195) The great bulk of industrial work nowadays involves the use of machines, and it is certain that mechanization will proceed ---- in the future.
A) as well as
B) on the other hand
C) just as
D) ever since
E) further still
196) Let's take the ferry to Bandırma from where it's only a short drive to Bursa, ---- driving all the way from İstanbul to Bursa.
A) as well as
B) more than
C) besides
D) instead of
E) except for
197) Few things ---- unnerved the Spanish conquerors of the New World ---- the prospect of death on Aztec sacrificial stone.
A) as / as
B) $\mathrm{so} / \mathrm{as}$
C) not only / but also
D) neither / nor
E) $s o$ / that
198) Some anthropologists think that man today is ---- honest ---- he was hundreds and thousands of years ago.
A) much / as
B) the less / than
C) the least / of
D) little / as
E) less / than
199) Until the eighteenth century comparative linguistic studies did not progress ---- beyond the stage where ancient Greek and Roman grammarians had left them.
A) so much as
B) too much
C) either
D) very much
E) just in case
200) Julius Caesar ---- a great historian if the making of history ---- him the time and the inclination to write it.
A) could be / could have allowed
B) would be / allowed
C) had been / would have allowed
D) would have been / could allow
E) could have been / had allowed
201) Early in 1940, when Europe was already at war, Hitler ---- the sale of uranium from the Czech mines he ---- over.
A) has banned / has taken
B) had banned / took
C) banned / had taken
D) bans / was taking
E) was banning / had been taking
202) Physics, as it ---- at the end of the nineteenth century ---- to as classical physics.
A) has been known / might be referred
B) is known / has been
C) had been known / had been referred
D) was known / is referred
E) might have been known / was referred
203) Sometimes people select certain foods that they believe ---- their physical appearance and avoid those they believe ---- detrimental.
A) have improved / would have been
B) are improving / were
C) improve / might be
D) improved / had been
E) would have improved / have been
204) Much health education in recent years ---- towards the view that heavy drinker ---- is subject for amusement but for practical help.
A) has been directed / is not
B) had been directed / was not
C) was being directed / wouldn't be
D) is directed / won't be
E) is being directed / hasn't been
205) It is not unusual for advertising campaigns ---- even before the new products ---- onto the market.
A) to have been launched / have come
B) being launched / will come
C) to be launched / come
D) having been launched / are coming
E) to have been launched / will have come
206) Galileo originated the method of controlled experiment ---- now forms the basis of scientific investigation.
A) what
B) who
C) where
D) whom
E) which
207) The problem with antiseptics is that ---- killing germs they ---- kill the surrounding tissues.
A) far / from
B) so far as / too
C) as much as / both
D) besides / as well
E) as well as / also
208) Bethoven's seventeen string quartets hold ---- the same position in chamber music ---- his symphonies hold in the orchestral repertoire.
A) as / that
B) much / as
C) quite / whether
D) just / what
E) thus / than
string: i. ip sicim, kaytan, kordon, şerit; şart; tahdit; boncuk dizisi; dizi, seri; A.B.D., k.dili. yarış atı grubu; kiriş tel, saz teli; lif; çoğ. yaylı sazlar. / quartetts: i., müz. dört ses veya dört çalgıya mahsus müzik parçası;
209) Post offices don't have enough space to cope ---- the tremendous increase ---- demand for PO boxes.
A) with / in
B) on / of
C) up/for
D) for / upon
E) through / from
tremendous: s. heybetli; çok büyük, kocaman, gayet iri; k.dili çok iyi, şahane.
210) Even prior to the 1930's, Swedish banks played an important role ---- the financing ----long-term industrial projects.
A) at/for
B) for / in
C) in / of
D) by / with
E) into / over
prior: s. evvel, evvelki, sabık. prior to his death ölümünden evvel.
211) In Belgium, compensation ---- accidents at work and occupational illness is exclusively the concern ---- employers.
A) over / from
B) in / by
C) from / for
D) for/ of
E) at/over
212) More than ---- invention of the last eighty years or so, television has been the most harmful to family life.
A) some other
B) another
C) the other
D) any more
E) any other
213) Our sales are down again this month, ----.
A) and they also are
B) and so are theirs
C) and neither are theirs
D) but theirs aren't either
E) but they are too
214) Several important ports, ---- export timber, are situated on the shores of the White Sea.
A) most of which
B) that many of them
C) those which
D) whichever of them
E) of which they
215) Once the occupying forces ----, many seemingly innocent people were accused of ---- with the enemy.
A) are leaving / to have been collaborated
B) were leaving / to have collaborated
C) have left / being collaborating
D) will leave / collaborating
E) had left / having collaborated
216) Although the metropolitan theatres ---- a monopoly there for a long time, recently several private theatres ----.
A) would hold / are being opened
B) had hold / had been opened
C) were holding / will be opened
D) held / have been opened
E) have held/were opened
217) In 1906 at Boğazköy several thousand cuneiform tablets ---- and most of them ---- now on exhibit in the Anatolian civilisations museum in Ankara.
A) have been discovered / were
B) were discovered / are
C) have been discovered / had been
D) would have been discovered / are being
E) had discovered / have been
218) One oil company in particular claims ---- its best to balance economic progress with environmental care and social responsibility.
A) to be done
B) having done
C) doing
D) having been done
E) to have done
219) Had it not been for the variety and flexibility of its trades, Huddersfield, like so many of the other textile towns, ---- into a decline in the 20 th century.
A) was going
B) had gone
C) would have gone
D) would go
E) had been gone

## flexibility: eğilme kabiliyeti, esneklik;

220) ---- the letters written by so many parents, the headmaster agreed not to expel the boys.
A) In response to
B) With reference to
C) In case of
D) Apart from
E) Pertaining to
expel: (f). (led, ling) kovmak, azletmek, defetmek, tardetmek, çıkarmak;
221) Henry VII's foreign policy was unheroic and unspectator, ---- did he go to war and that was when he invaded France.
A) this once
B) never before
C) once again
D) only once
E) once more
222) Bennett's novel the old Wives's Tale is the one ---- he is likely to be best known by posterity.
A) whose
B) for whom
C) by which
D) in which
E) that

Posterity: i. zürriyet; gelecek nesiller, halefler


## CEVAP ANAHTARI

| 1. B | A | C | E | 5. A | 6. D | 7. B | 8. A | 9. C | 10. D |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11. | 12. B | 13. E | 14. A | 15. D | 16. C | 17. D | 18. A | 19. B | 20. C |
| 21. | 22. A | 23. E | 24. D | 25. C | 26. D | 27. B | 28. E | 29. B | ). |
| 31. | 32. A | 33. C | 34. B | 35. E | 36. D | 37. B | 38. A | 39. C | E |
| 41. | 42. A | 43. B | 44. C | 45. | 46. E | 47. | 48. A | 49. B | 50. C |
| 51. E | 52.D | 53. C | 54. A | 55. C | 56. B | 57. E | 58.D | 59. C | 60. D |
| 61. A | 62. E | 63. C | 64. A | 65. E | 66. B | 67. D | 68. A | 69. C | 70. D |
| 71. C | 72. A | 73. C | 74. B | 75. E | 76. B | 77. A | 78. D | 79. C | 80. D |
| 81. B | 82. E | 83. A | 84. C | 85. D | 86. C | 87. E | 88. A | 89. C | 90.E |
| 91. D | 92. A | 93. C | 94. B | 95. | 96. B | 97. | 98 | 9. |  | 101. C 102. E 103. B 104. A 105. D 106. E 107. C 108. E 109. D 110. E 111. $C$ 112. $E$ 113. $E$ 114. $D$ 115. $C$ 116. $E$ 117. A 118. B 119. $E$ 120. $C$ 121. B 122. D 123. A 124. C 125. D 126. A 127. C 128. E 129. D 130. C 131. E 132. A 133. D 134. A 135. C 136. B 137. A 138. E 139. D 140. B 141. E 142. C 143. B 144. D 145. A 146. C 147. D 148. B 149. E 150. D 151. B 152. A 153. C 154. D 155. B 156. E 157. A 158. D 159. B 160. E 161. B 162. A 163. E 164. D 165. A 166. D 167. A 168. A 169. C 170. B 171. E 172. B 173. E 174. C 175. A 176. E 177. C 178. E 179. B 180.D 181. C 182. B 183. D 184. A 185. B 186. E 187. E 188. A 189. C 190. B 191. B 192. A 193. A 194. C 195.E 196. D 197. B 198.E 199.D 200.E 201. C 202. D 203. C 204. A 205. C 206. E 207. E 208. B 209. A 210. C 211. D 212. E 213. B 214. A 215. E 216. D 217. B 218. E 219. C 220. A 221. D 222. C

