

ENGİZLER GÖRİTİMENLİĞİ
DENEME SINAVI - 1



1. **Oliver Twist** by Charles Dickens is one of the most ---- written works in English language. It has been adapted for the screen and stage dozens of times.

- A) refused B) admired C) hated
D) performed E) invested

2. **Hamlet**, one of the most important works of drama, was produced at 17th century, and ---- it is a very old drama, it still captures the attention of audiences.

- A) while B) besides C) even
D) despite E) so

3. While translating literature, poetry, songs and similiar material, translator should be familiar with not only the structure ---- two languages but also ---- the culture of people who speak them.

- A) at / with B) on / in
C) of / with D) of / between
E) for / about

4. It has been proved that when foreign language learners fail to perform the necessary language skills successfully, they ---- quickly and lose confidence in their personal abilities.

- A) step down B) run out of
C) give up D) let down
E) carry out

5. Mobile phones ---- some good advantages for people to take photos immediately, but you ---- it hard to transfer them to visual tools.

- A) can offer / will have to find
B) had offered / would have found
C) are offering / must find
D) might offer / could find
E) have been offering / should find

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5 - 8 soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız

Krashen believes that there is no fundamental difference between the way we acquire our first language and our subsequent languages. He claims that humans have an innate ability that guides the language learning process. Infants learn their mother language simply by listening attentively to spoken language that is meaningful to them. Foreign languages are acquired in the same way. Krashen synthesizes his theories of second language learning in what is usually referred to as the Monitor Model. We are able to use what we have learned, in Krashen's sense, about the rules of a language in monitoring or self-correcting our language output. Clearly, this is possible in the correction of written work. It is much more difficult when engaging in regular talk. Krashen states that it is often difficult to use the monitor correctly since the rules of a language can be extremely complex. Even assuming the learner has a good knowledge of the rule in question, it is difficult to focus on grammar while simultaneously attempting to convey meaning and possibly feeling. Most normal conversation simply does not provide enough time to do so.

6. According to the passage, Krashen ----

- A) thinks that there is no difference between second language acquisition and learning, both can be acquired in the same way.
- B) accepts the fact that human acquires a language through social interaction with people.
- C) agrees with the idea that, if a child has enough interaction with his or her family members, it is inevitable for him or her to acquire the mother language easily.
- D) supports the idea of natural acquisition of language simply by listening attentively to spoken language.
- E) states that even if the rules of a language is complex, it can be learned or acquired effortlessly by its native speakers.

7. As it is stated by the passage, the Monitor Model ----

- A) is the self correction of speaking language with the detection of errors made by speakers.
- B) can be easily applied for the correction of written works rather than speech.
- C) is an editing device used for operating language performance.
- D) occurs when the appropriate rules of a language are known.
- E) is difficult to be applied to all aspects of a language, since an utterance can't clearly convey both meaning and feeling without grammar.

8. It can be inferred from the passage that ----

- A) The learned knowledge helps us to make corrections of grammar errors.
- B) The Monitor Model is the basic theory of Krashen in second language learning.
- C) The Monitor Model naturally occurs in second language learning.
- D) The best time of learning a foreign language is infancy.
- E) The innate ability of learning a foreign language could be acquired even in adulthood.

9. Helen: Every year Shakespeare festival is organized by London Municipality. Are you planning to attend?

Mark: ----

Helen: According to theater critics he helps people to understand their inner sentiments and learn about themselves.

Mark: Well, Now I see the the main reason.

Which of the following alternatives best completes the given dialogue?

- A) I wish I could, as you know important artists are generally not respected by the public during their lifetime. Shakespeare was one of them, too.
- B) I'd really like to, but I think I will not have time. Why are you asking?
- C) Of course. I can not miss such a great festival. I am really fond of him and his instructive plays.
- D) Yes, of course. I wonder why his popularity increases so much with each passing year.
- E) No. Do you know Shakespeare's really not my favourite.

10. Dilek: There are a lot of linguistic concepts I do not know how to study to learn them.

Metin: ----

Dilek: How can I know which ones will I encounter?

Metin: You should look at preparation books to see which are mostly asked.

Which of the following alternatives best completes the given dialogue?

- A) You must ask a psychologist for advice.
- B) Really? You were very successful at linguistic course.
- C) You should study the ones that might be asked in the exams.
- D) I wish I could help you but I am not good at this discipline, too.
- E) I studied hard for my final linguistic exam but I failed.

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11. Patric: What is your opinion about distance education? I have recently read a scientific article on distance education in most developed countries. It claimed that in future, distance teaching will be more preferred than regular education by families and students.

Karen: ---

Patric: So, you are suspicious about it! What do you think, then?

Karen: Nothing can replace real human interaction, therefore, interaction between human in a classroom environment will always be needed and preferred.

Which of the following alternatives best completes the given dialogue?

- A) Right, but it will cost more than traditional education?
- B) I think, in order to create a healthy learning environment, students should be encouraged to share information with each other.
- C) It is sensible so long as all students have the necessary equipments.
- D) It makes sense in theory, but in practice it will not meet the expectations.
- E) Maybe, but as it is very time consuming and students having no chance of directly asking questions will cause detailed learning deficiencies.

12. When English entered in the curriculum of the students as a compulsory subject, it was a challenge for the English language teachers to teach to the foreign learners but they taught English as a knowledge subject not as a skill subject because their primary purpose was to teach them to pass the examinations.

Which of the following alternatives best restates the given sentence?

- A) English being added to the curriculum of the students as a compulsory lesson forced teachers to teach it as a knowledge subject but a skill subject, as the initial aim of teachers was to help students to pass the examinations.
- B) As English was necessarily added to the curriculum, it was hard for teachers to teach English to foreign students however they taught it as a knowledge course subject instead of teaching it as an skill course subject because teachers' main aim was to teach English as a means for students to pass the exams.
- C) English got into the curriculum not only as a knowledge subject but also as a skill subject so it was difficult for English teachers to teach English and they chose it as a way to have the students pass their exams.
- D) Because the teachers main purpose was to encourage their students to be successful in the examinations they taught English as a knowledge subject but not as a skill subject, however using this method didn't meet their expectations.
- E) When English managed to find a place in the curriculum as a compulsory subject, teachers immediately realized that they could not teach it as a skill subject so they taught it as a knowledge subject because their first objective was to teach English to students as a medium of passing exams.

13. Shakespeare primarily focused all his creative energy on the stage, but he was also one of the the leading lyric poets of his time.

Which of the following alternatives best restates the given sentence?

- A) Even though Shakespeare's creative energy was primarily focused on the stage, he was actually the most admired lyric poet of the period he was born in.
- B) Besides being a prominent lyric poet of his age, Shakespeare gave much importance to theatre.
- C) His being a leading lyric poet of his time coul not retain Shakespeare from theatre.
- D) Shakespeare was the only artist to deal with the visual arts in his age, although lyric poems were mainly produced to entertain people.
- E) Shakespeare mostly focused his creative energy on the stage, but he also paved the way for excellent lyric poets.

14. First language, also known as mother tongue, is generally the language a person learns first. However, one can have two or more native languages thus being a native bilingual or indeed multilingual. The order in which these languages are learned is not necessarily the order of proficiency. Incomplete first language skills often make learning other languages difficult. Often a child learns the basics of his or her first language or languages from his or her family. ---- For instance, in some paternal societies, the wife moves in with the husband and thus may have a different first language or dialect than the local language of the husband. Yet their children usually only speak their local language.

Which of the following alternatives best completes the given paragraph?

- A) Native language can aid children only in the beginning stages of learning a second language.
- B) The term mother tongue, however, should not be interpreted to mean that it is the language of one's mother
- C) First language skills can also have negative effects in foreign language acquisition.
- D) Only a few people learn to speak his or her mother's language.
- E) It is very rare for bilinguals to have equal competence in both their languages.

15. Teachers who use positive reinforcement can get into trouble if they are not careful to identify the right behaviors to reinforce, while identifying the behaviours for reinforcement. ---- Primarily, it is crucial for teachers to praise and reward the desired behavior, which then will make the behavior more likely to happen in future. In addition to that, teachers should avoid general praise of students and should administer specific praise at the appropriate time.

Which of the following alternatives best completes the given paragraph?

- A) No one likes being criticized or praised in front of other people.
 B) Some teachers are so lesson oriented that they often ignore the students need for love and compassion.
 C) Doing this is not always as straightforward as it might seem.
 D) People often avoid performing undesired behaviours that may lead to unintended consequences.
 E) Punishment of bad behaviours can have some unintended side effects such as loss of self-respect.

16. (I) Motherese is an informal term for the kind of language that mothers and other caretakers use when speaking to babies. (II) Motherese, which many mothers do automatically, is an effective way of communicating with your baby, even though he won't understand the meaning of your words yet. (III) If your baby seems to be losing interest in a conversation - if he's yawning or looking away - it's probably time to stop talking. (IV) Exaggerated expressiveness is another aspect of motherese. Babies respond to facial expressions that are larger than life. (V) As your child understands more, you can raise the level of conversation as well as the complexity of the grammar you use.

Which of the sentences in the given paragraph is irrelevant, violating its unity and coherence?

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

17. (I) Content based approach aims to teach a scientific content and second language together. (II) This approach uses content related to the need of students in the courses. It is either based on a particular profession or academic discipline. (III) Thus, the content of a language course for nursing is different from one for engineering. (IV) This is usually accepted as teaching a foreign language for certain objectives for those, who want to master in the departments they specialize in. (V) Nevertheless, instructors should take into consideration the students' previous knowledge about the subject and the target language is best learned when an interesting subject is presented to students.

Which of the sentences in the given paragraph is irrelevant, violating its unity and coherence?

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

18. Which of the following sentences does not contain a collective noun?

- A) She was attacked by a swarm of wasps.
- B) The priest was very sad to see his congregation getting smaller week by week.
- C) He was the leader of a well-known gang of criminals.
- D) Her whole body, due to illness, was covered with small red spots.
- E) The audience applauded the new play enthusiastically.

19. In which of the following sentences is the underlined expression misused?

- A) I myself will try to learn English but I sometimes will need your help.
- B) These are two teams that are not particularly fond of one another.
- C) The responsibility for renting out school facilities will be transferred directly to the schools themselves.
- D) That man is always talking to himself.
- E) My brother and myself organized such a legendary birthday party.

20. Which of the following sentences contains a structural ambiguity?

- A) I'll call you my secretary.
- B) They hold meetings every morning.
- C) Schools have a significant impact on human development.
- D) We had a terrible meal with our friends.
- E) I ate the apple falling under the table.

21. Which of the following words contains an example of suffix?

- A) Prehistory
- B) Explosion
- C) Invisible
- D) Beautiful
- E) React

22. Which of the following lexical items is not monosyllabic?

- A) Clock
- B) Done
- C) Health
- D) Horrible
- E) Thank

23. Which of the following lexical items is inflected?

- A) Driver
- B) Heavily
- C) Married
- D) Building
- E) Acceptable

24. In which of the following sentences is the definite article 'the' misused?

- A) The Dominican Republic was explored by Columbus on his first voyage in 1492.
- B) The world's second largest metropolitan city is the Seoul.
- C) The Nile is an international river as its water resources are shared by eleven countries
- D) Chile is the closest settlement to the South Pole.
- E) The Spanish are known for their warm hospitality.

25. In which of the following sentences does the pronoun 'she' necessarily refer to someone other than Jane?

- A) Jane would surely visit us today, if she had enough time.
- B) It saddened Jane too much that she lost her father at an early age.
- C) Jane had to leave early so she did not stay longer.
- D) She was aware that Jane was guilty of the theft.
- E) Jane couldn't help crying when she heard the house was taken back from her due to her debts.

26. Which of the following sentences does not contain a punctuation error?

- A) I need to locate four states on the map, Minnesota, Michigan, California, and Nevada.
- B) I am asking if you would like to rollerblade together tomorrow.
- C) My wife works part time registering, and placing children in the school system.
- D) It may not be the correct part; but I bet that it works.
- E) Our philosophy teacher thinks that Einstein meant that we cannot stop

27. The story is told by the pronoun "I" or "we", who may be the main character in the novel or a minor character in the novel or an observer of events that happen to others.

Based on the information above which of the following alternative best describes the type of author mentioned?

- A) second-person B) first-person
- C) unreliable D) omniscient
- E) third-person

28. A novel detailing the emotional and moral growth of a character is called ----

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) metafiction
- B) social novel
- C) bildungsroman
- D) gothic novel
- E) historical novel

29. 'red like a rose', 'cunning as a fox', 'pure as snow', 'as blind as a bat' are all examples of ----.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) metaphor B) symbol
- C) allusion D) simile

30. The epic poem Beowulf describes the hero-Beowulf-marching with his fourteen warriors and arrive at the place of Heorot where he finds that he king of Heorot Hrothgar terrified by a monster called Grendel. Beowulf manages to kill Grendel and his monster-mother at his abode beneath a lake. After that he returns to his country and becomes the king there and rules his kingdom for fifty years. He dies of the wounds he got once during the combat fought with a dragon.

Which of the following is true according to the passage?

- A) Grendel is the name of a monster that wounded Beowulf.
- B) Beowulf is a poem about bravery and heroism of a character.
- C) Hrothgar is the name of a place where a monster reside.
- D) Fighting with supernatural creatures such as dragons is prevalent in Old English literature.
- E) Beowulf fought with Hrothgar with his warriors to be king.

31. Which of the following protagonist-antagonist combinations in Shakespeare's plays is not correct?

- A) Othello - Iago
- B) Romeo - Juliet
- C) Hamlet - Claudius
- D) King Lear - Edmund
- E) Julius Caesar - Antony

32. ---- stresses the individual's unique position as a self determining agent responsible for the authenticity of his or her choices.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) Naturalism
- B) Classicism
- C) Surrealism
- D) Neo-naturalism
- E) Existentialism

33. ---- is one of the divisions of a poem, composed of two or more lines usually characterized by a common pattern of meter, rhyme, and number of lines.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) Ballad
- B) Stanza
- C) Rhyme
- D) Couplet
- E) Section

34. Which of the following is a property of language which states that human language enables individuals to talk about their past experiences and make predictions about future?

- A) Discreteness
- B) Duality
- C) Productivity
- D) Displacement
- E) Creativity

35. What is the semantic relationship between the words 'potato' and 'vegetable'?

- A) Vegetable is the hyponym of potato.
- B) Both are examples of gradable antonymy.
- C) Potatoe is the synonym of vegetable.
- D) They are hyponyms of each other.
- E) The second one is the superordinate of the first one.

36. According to ---- theory there are rules of language that all humans are born with and they are internal not imitated.

Choose the alternative which **best** completes the given sentence.

- A) Prescriptive grammar
- B) Functional grammar
- C) Pedagogical grammar
- D) Descriptive grammar
- E) Universal grammar

37. ---- are words in two languages that derive from the same word in an ancestral language and share a similar meaning, spelling, and pronunciation. For example the word 'piloto' in spanish mean 'pilot' in english, 'kilometro' in spanish means 'kilometer', 'emergencia' means 'emergency'

Choose the alternative which **best** completes the given sentence.

- A) Cognates
- B) Accent
- C) Jargon
- D) Dialect
- E) Idiolect

38. Which of the following is **not** an element of Grice's Conversational Maxims

- A) Relevance
- B) Quality
- C) Manner
- D) Hedges
- E) Quantity

39. In the division of labour between the two hemispheres of the brain, which of the following fits into the left hemisphere?

- A) Intuitive decision making
- B) Holistic processing
- C) Language skills
- D) Fantasy-oriented
- E) Thinking multi-dimensionally

40. ---- does not imprison a foreign language teacher in a circle. On the contrary, it allows him/her to use of techniques and activities from a range of language teaching approaches and methodologies. It is such a flexible and elastic technique that it keeps the needs of learners in mind and several different teaching methods are borrowed and adapted to needs and abilities of learners.

Choose the alternative which **best** completes the given sentence.

- A) The Eclectic Approach
- B) The Lexical Approach
- C) The Communicative Approach
- D) The Cognitive Approach
- E) The Holistic Approach

41. ---- is a random performance slip, and can be self-corrected, whereas ---- occurs because learners don't probably know a particular point of a target language and a speaker cannot correct it by himself.

Choose the alternative which **best** completes the given sentence.

- A) Avoidance / compensation
- B) Error / mistake
- C) Mistake / avoidance
- D) Mistake / error
- E) Tongue tips / tongue slips

42. ---- is a technique used when the reader wants to get the main idea of a passage through rapid reading whereas ---- is a technique used when the reader wants to locate a particular piece of information without necessarily understanding the rest of a passage.

Choose the alternative which **best** completes the given sentence.

- A) Skimming / scanning
- B) Extensive reading / intensive reading
- C) Silent reading / reading aloud
- D) Scanning / skimming
- E) Explatory / analytic

43. Which of the following is **not** a motivation type in second language acquisition?

- A) Integrative
- B) Intrinsic
- C) Physiological
- D) Extrinsic
- E) Instrumental

44. The examinee's prior knowledge of the subject is measured. At the beginning, middle or end of the academic year such a test is given to students to see how well they have learned. This test type is called ----.

Choose the alternative which **best** completes the given sentence.

- A) placement test
- B) diagnostic test
- C) achievement test
- D) progress test
- E) knowledge test

45. ---- is usually developed by the school district, or college administration so that teachers are aware of what they are expected to teach throughout the year. On the other hand, ---- is typically created by each individual teacher, so it focuses on a particular class. It usually offers an overview of the goals of the course so that students know what is expected of them by the end of the term.

Choose the alternative which **best** completes the given sentence.

- A) Syllabus / curriculum
- B) Curriculum / course program
- C) Course program / syllabus
- D) Curriculum / syllabus
- E) Syllabus / course program

46. Which of the following statements about English language teaching is not valid for young learners' class?

- A) They frequently learn indirectly rather than directly so subjects should be taught implicitly.
- B) They have a holistic approach to language rather than analytical approaches.
- C) They should be encouraged to play games, role play and involve in competitions.
- D) They are usually more motivated and have longer attentions spans.
- E) The words used in daily life should be provided, since they develop their way of thinking from the concrete to the abstract thing.

47. At which stage do children produce sounds such as 'ma', 'da', 'ba'?

- A) One-word
- B) Cooing
- C) Babbling
- D) Holophrastic
- E) Two-word

48. By examining similarities and differences between first language and second language, ---- aims to determine learner errors.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) Error analysis
- B) Interlanguage
- C) Dialect continuum
- D) Contrastive analysis

49. The house is at the foot of the mountains.
One of his shoes felt too tight for his foot.

Based on the two sentences given above, the word 'foot' is an example of ----.

- A) hyponymy
- B) metonymy
- C) synonymy
- D) polysemy
- E) antonymy

50. ---- is a work that closely imitates the style or content of another with the specific aim of comic effect or ridicule.

Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.

- A) Tragedy
- B) Satire
- C) Fiction
- D) Parody
- E) Drama

Burhan KILIÇ
26.05.2014
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DENEYİM		CEVAP ANAHTARI									
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2	A	12	B	22	D	32	E	42	A		
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5	D	15	C	25	D	35	E	45	D		
6	A	16	D	26	B	36	E	46	D		
7	B	17	E	27	B	37	A	47	C		
8	B	18	D	28	C	38	D	48	D		
9	D	19	B	29	D	39	C	49	D		
10	C	20	A	30	B	40	A	50	D		

(not: 50 B'dir, tam çıkmış olmayabilir cevap)