

SENTENCE COMPLETION

1) ----, I don't think it will be able to hold off an attack of the rebels.

- A) As Bosnia drawing to its close
- B) Until more troops were mobilised
- C) Wherever there are skirmishes along the frontier
- D) Since our allies had promised more reinforcements
- E) Unless the peace keeping force gets adequate reinforcements

hold off: uzakta tutmak, araya mesafe koymak; gecikmek / mobilize: (f) seferber etmek, silah altına almak, harekete getirmek / skirmish: (i) ask hafif çarpışma, müfreze muharebesi; çekişme, hafif kavg

2) ----, we will not stay away from the basic policies that our party has always upheld.

- A) When the polling, which had been heavy, was over
- B) Although we are bitterly disappointed at the outcome of the recent elections
- C) Which party got the majority of the votes
- D) Even if they had had a landslide victory
- E) Since the results of the elections came in so slowly

poll: (f) oyları toplamak, rey almak; (seçim listesinkaydetmek; oy vermek; anket yapmak; (saç veya boynuz) kesmek

3) ----, the judge would almost certainly have been more lenient towards him.

- A) Despite the fact that he forged the title indeed
- B) If only we could bribe one of the witnesses
- C) Had he admitted his part in the affair from the start
- D) While our lawyer was negotiating the terms of settlement with their lawyer
- E) Because the legal procedures make this unavoidable

lenient: (s) yumuşaklık verici; yumuşak huylu, nazik, şefkatli / forge: (f) ağır ve devamlı ilerlemek; demiri ocakta kızdırıp işlemek, dövmek; sahtesini yapmak

4)----, such a restrictive policy is likely to cause a lot of damage.

- A) As soon as the new managing director took up his position
- B) Should the monetary situation have deteriorated
- C) In case the receipts turned out to be forgeries
- D) Just as the world economy was picking up
- E) As far as the long term interests of the company are concerned

forgery: (i) sahte şey; sahte imza; sahtekârlık sahte imza atma / pick up: kaldırmak, toplamak; devşirmek; rasgele bulmak; pratik olarak öğrenmek, kulaktan öğrenmek (dil); almak; toplanmak; (k) dili iyileşmek; ilerlemek, gelişmek; hızlanmak

5) ---- that most of the evidence submitted by the plaintiff could not be sustained.

- A) In his appraisal of the case the lawyer reminded us
- B) As was expected, the witnesses were brought into the courtroom
- C) The judge himself has been accused
- D) The trial has lasted long enough
- E) The final verdict has still to be given

plaintiff: (i) huk Davacı / sustain: (f) tutmak, düşmesine engel olmak, destek olmak; tahammül etmek, dayanmak, taşımak; çekmek; teselli etmek; muhafaza etmek; tedarik etmek; besleyip kuvvet vermek; doğruluğunu teslim etmek; ispat etmek, iddia etmek / appraisal: (i) değer biçme, kıymet takdir etme, tahmin

Başarmak için YESDİLİ

ÇIKMIŞ KPDS SORULARI (CÜMLE DOLDURMA)/112 ADET SORU

6) So long as certain countries continue to shelter terrorists, ----.

- A) the hope of preserving international security was sheltered
- B) the United Nations should have taken suitable action against them
- C) the government had taken the matter to the Helsinki Conference
- D) the chances of eradicating terrorism unfortunately remain silent
- E) their aims would have been publicly condemned throughout the West

7) However relentlessly they pursue this policy of austerity, ---- .

- A) we would be determined to withstand any political pressure
- B) the country would have benefited from it enormously
- C) the masses were deprived of the opportunity to improve their living conditions
- D) the Opposition had denounced it vehemently
- E) they will never manage to put the economy onto a better footing

relentlessly: (z) Merhametsizce / pursue: (f) peşine düşmek, takip etmek / austere: (i) sertlik; parasızlıktan dolayı masraftan kaçınma / denounce: (f) ihbar etmek; suçlamak / vehemently: (z) şiddetle, hiddetle / footing: (i) basılan yer; mevki, hal; ilişki; yekun; temel ayağı, taban

8) Even though the Security Council has imposed various sanctions on the country ----.

- A) the other member countries were in principle opposed to them
- B) most of the people had been forced to leave in dire distress
- C) it doesn't seem likely that they will have any effect at all
- D) nothing good had been gained out of it
- E) the United Nations has ratified it

dire: (s) uğursuz, meşum; dehşetli, korkunç / distress: (i) dert, sıkıntı, üzüntü, keder, ıstırap, tehlike; (huk) borca karşılık eşyaya el konulması, haciz / ratify: (f) tasdik etmek, onaylamak

9) Cars entail a great many expenses, ---- .

- A) so long as one doesn't use them excessively
- B) unless one could get a sufficient loan from the bank
- C) in case a number of people cannot afford them
- D) so it's worth thinking carefully before buying one
- E) however essential they were thought to be in business life

entail: f. icap ettirmek; huk. belirli bir veraset usulüne göre vermek; meşruten vakfetmek / excessively: (z.) aşırı olarak, ziyadesiyle

10) Undoubtedly, the life-style we have today differs radically from that ---- .

- A) which our parents know
- B) one which had been vividly described before by various authors
- C) because the Industrial Revolution would have brought about a major social transformation
- D) as long as a majority of the people still work on the land
- E) if the government's wage policy leads to an improvement in working conditions

11) Unemployment continued to rise during the first half of the decade, ----.

- A) even if the workers could have received additional fringe benefits
- B) as the rate of inflation will go up accordingly
- C) while most companies would have been badly hit
- D) but thereafter stabilised at about six per cent
- E) despite the fact that the volume of exports cannot be increased

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12) After the new law comes into effect next month, ---- .

- A) there will be a radical change in the structure of local administration
- B) we should have prepared the way for a smooth political transition
- C) the policy on industrial relations had to be abandoned
- D) all the hospitals in the country had been made accountable to the Ministry of Health
- E) the case may have been reconsidered

13) It is not wise to come between two people ---- .

- A) that they were both interested in the same post
- B) who are quarrelling
- C) because they hadn't realised how strong they were
- D) although one had met the requirements
- E) until both sides took the opportunity to settle their problem

14) They live so far out of the town ---- .

- A) even though they enjoyed all the advantages of city life
- B) who have lost contact with so many good friends
- C) as one can get there only by taking a taxi
- D) as long as the land they had bought was extremely cheap
- E) that they can rarely go to a concert or a theatre

15) Once the final draft of the contract is approved, ---- .

- A) the United States agreed not to intervene any further
- B) the members of the two delegations would have worked out their differences
- C) it will then be typed and submitted for ratification
- D) the next stage was to estimate the costs
- E) a number of concessions were to be made by both sides

ratification: (i.) onaylama, onama / concession: (i.) kabul, teslim, itiraf; imtiyaz, devlet veya diğer bir yetkili makam tarafından tanınmış imtiyaz, ayrıcalık; mümessillik, bayilik

16) As the miners have called off the strike, ----.

- A) the daily coal production had increased considerably
- B) the Coal Board is prepared to reconsider the proposals of the union leaders
- C) if the chairman of the Coal Board expressed his satisfaction
- D) there would have been a sense of relief nationwide
- E) the extent of the dispute was being ignored

call off: çevirmek; yüksek sesle okumak; iptal etmek

17) Grain dominates the world food economy ---- .

- A) since it accounts for half of the human calorie intake
- B) which in turn has led to a greater interest in nutrition
- C) which might have resulted in the emergence of a trade deficit
- D) that resulted in a moderate decline in exchange rates
- E) until the steep rise in the purchasing power of oil put an end to it

purchase: (f) satın almak, mübayaa etmek; gayretle ele geçirmek, kazanmak; manivela ile kaldırmak veya çekmek

18) ----, I had to notify not only the police but also the health authorities.

- A) Late as it is
- B) However reluctant I may be
- C) Whoever sends in the complaint
- D) As it turned out
- E) Until this finally becomes law

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19) Naturally he was amazed to learn ----.

- A) whichever business managed to increase their profits towards the end of the year
- B) how anyone can survive even two days in the North Sea
- C) that she had set her heart on going back to Johannesburg
- D) where I have hidden the key to garage
- E) until the whole dept has been paid back to the very last penny

20) Queen Elizabeth I delighted to participate in the court dance ---- .

- A) since nobody has dared to criticise her
- B) if her health would have permitted her to
- C) even when she was an old lady
- D) whenever there may be an audience to applaud her
- E) that she liked to be the centre of attention

delight: (f) memnun etmek, sevindirmek; memnun olmak, sevinmek; hazzetmek, zevk almak, eğlenmek

21) Once the new system had gone into effect, ---- .

- A) everyone had predicted the drawbacks from the start
- B) the organisers won't face innumerable problems
- C) few of us were prepared for such devastating result
- D) those who oppose it are advised to stay silent
- E) people realised that their anxieties about it had been groundless

groundless: (s) esassız, asılsız, temelsiz

22) Although global environmental trends over the past few decades have generally not been favourable, ---- .

- A) the built up of new houses in the forests would have been reduced
- B) some positive developments are nevertheless beginning to emerge
- C) they had inadvertently assumed responsibility for it
- D) future generations would not have been deprived of the opportunity to support themselves
- E) deforestation proved to be the lesser of the two evils

inadvertently: (z) istemeyerek, kasıtsız olarak

23) Unless strict measures are put into force to control noise, ----.

- A) the migration to rural areas seems likely to continue unabated
- B) the complaints were not attended to at all
- C) every teenager seemed to be enamoured of extremely loud music
- D) this would have been regarded as a serious breach of regulations
- E) a rural existence would naturally have been preferable

breach: (i) kırık, yarık, gedik; ihlâl, riayetsizlik (kanun v b); bozulma; balinanın suda sıçraması; dalgaların sahile vurarak kırılması; (eski) yara

24) ---- that he genuinely regretted the role he had played in it.

- A) I may be quite wrong
- B) It wouldn't surprise me at all
- C) The manner in which he begged us to overlook the incident showed
- D) Surely it's worth investigating the matter further
- E) It had been quite obvious

overlook: (f) gözden kaçırmak, dikkate almamak; önem vermemek; yüksek bir yerden bakmak; muayene veya teftiş etmek

Başarmak için YESDİLİ

25) Many people take it for granted ---- .

- A) whether they realised just how serious the drug problem had become
- B) that the new interest policy has contributed to the greater degree of stability in prices at this period
- C) why no survivors were found
- D) how all receipts and papers concerning the transaction mysteriously disappeared
- E) why the other passengers had absolutely no comment to make at all about the accident

take for granted: (k) olmuş gibi kabul etmek; muhakkak reddetmek / take one for granted: birinin kıymetini takdir etmeden onun yaptıklarını bir hak diye kabul etmek, istismar etmek

26) ----, Huddersfield was one of the few textile towns that continued to grow in the twentieth century.

- A) If the government lifted the sanctions
- B) Since its trade was both flexible and varied
- C) However unpopular the scheme had seemed to many
- D) As soon as the industrial revolution got under way
- E) Just as many industrial areas are competing with each other

under way: hareket halinde, ilerlemekte, devam etmekte

27) Smallpox inoculation became popular, ----.

- A) that eventually this disease would have been completely wiped out
- B) even though the success rate, according to recent statistics, is still rather doubtful
- C) even if it had not been a fatal disease that brought death to all levels of society
- D) however unlikely one is to come in contact with the disease
- E) only after Janner's discovery that the less dangerous cowpox material was an effective immunizing agent

smallpox: (i) tıp çiçek hastalığı / inoculation: (i) aşı; aşılama / wipe out, wipe off: (p) silmek, bozmak; yok etmek, temizlemek / cowpox: (i) (ineklerde çiçek hastalığı)

28) The helicopter has the ability to climb vertically, ---- .

- A) even though the winds were blowing at gale force
- B) if it can take off in a very restricted space
- C) which, in certain circumstances, is its main advantage over other types of aircraft
- D) whenever the pilot felt himself obliged to make a forced landing
- E) if the cost of its upkeep hadn't been a heavy burden on the budget

gale: (i) sert rüzgâr, bora, fırtına; ,siir hafif rüzgâr, esinti, meltem; kahkaha tufanı / upkeep: (i) bakım, muhafaza; bakım masrafı, idame masrafı / burden: (i) yük, ağırlık; sorumluluk, mesuliyet; yük taşıma kapasitesi

29) ----, if any one party decides to ignore the obligations it has undertaken in the treaty.

- A) Obviously, very serious problems will arise
- B) They may have rejected the offer
- C) They were obviously determined to be present at the opening of the talks
- D) The last speaker was quite adamant on the need to resume fighting
- E) The observes may have been very upset

adamant: (s) hoşgörüsüz; çok sert

30) ----, who played a unique role in the revival of the ideals of classical antiquity

- A) There is still a lively debate going on among scholars
- B) Dr. Davies lectured on the Renaissance
- C) He then went on to explain why such Renaissance figures
- D) Leonardo da Vinci also lived in the Renaissance
- E) Petraich is rightly regarded as a humanist

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31) ----, even though many countries are stepping up their own production.

- A) This is just one of many developments in international trade
- B) England still imported a great deal of tropical fruit
- C) Turkey's exports of fruit and vegetables will have dropped sharply
- D) Steel remains an important item on international trade
- E) By the end of the month figures concerning the dollar reserves will have been processed

step up: (p) çıkmak; elektrik gücünü artırmak; kuvvetlendirmek / process: (f) muamelesini yapmak; özel işleme tabi tutmak; huk tebliğ etmek; dava açmak

32) Before the national Health Service Act came into force in 1948 in England, ---- .

- A) the funding of hospitals was a major issue in home politics
- B) there have been angry debates about the necessity for it
- C) these people aren't able to afford medical advice
- D) everyone realised that these were all fundamentally, political issues
- E) many doctors would feel that the transition had been extremely painful

33) Construction workers will go on strike next Monday ---- .

- A) that they negotiated for over five hours and were unable to reach an agreement with the management
- B) so long as the only solution for a settlement is an independent enquiry into their working condition
- C) because the two sides have done their best to settle their dispute by bargaining
- D) in case the workers were asked to compromise and accept a pay rise of 20 %
- E) unless the management agrees to accept their claim for a 60 % pay increase

enquiry: (i) soruşturma, araştırma / compromise: (f) uzlaştırmak

34) ----, some of America's most innovative architects set about rebuilding it in a bold style known as the "Chicago school".

- A) After a great fire destroyed much of Chicago in 1871
- B) While Chicago was soon to emerge as the literary capital of the United States
- C) Because Chicago has traditionally been regarded as "the great laboratory of American democracy
- D) As immigrants from many European countries had settled in ethnic enclaves in Chicago
- E) As long as Chicago remains the gateway to the rest of the nation for food products and industrial opportunities

enclave: (i) yabancı topraklarla kuşatılmış bölge; bir memleket veya şehirde yabancı ırka mensup kimselere mahsus yerleşme bölgesi / gateway: (i) geçit, giriş

35) The company will need fewer office workers, ---- .

- A) since some were looking for jobs with other firms
- B) when the computer network has been installed
- C) as long as the sales continued to increase
- D) in order to discuss ways of combating unemployment
- E) even though the current economic recession is likely to continue for another six months

combat: (f) dövüşmek, savaşmak, mücadele etmek

36) Earlier this century, Chicago acquired a reputation for colourful politicians, newspapermen and gangsters, ---- .

- A) simply because commerce has been the key to the city's development
- B) just as today Chicago remains a city of close-knit ethnic neighbourhoods
- C) even though the city has become a centre for meat products
- D) but its cultural life was less well known then
- E) as it is located at the conjunction of the Great Lakes and the Mississippi River system and surrounded by the productive farmlands of the Midwest

Başarmak için YESDİLİ

37) Though the term “human rights” is of recent origin, ---- .

- A) there are certain actions that are never permissible and certain freedoms that should never be invaded
- B) after 1933 the Western world realised that it was living in an age of totalitarian dictatorship far worse than old monarchic absolutism
- C) natural rights can be seen in their origins as claims that everyone naturally makes
- D) some politicians claim that any doctrine of human rights must be in some sense a doctrine of natural rights
- E) the idea itself can be traced back through John Locke in the seventeenth century to the great philosophers of classical antiquity

absolutism: (i) mutlak oluş, mutlakıyet doktrini mutlakçılık; (pol) mutlak idare, kayıtsız şartsız kral hâkimiyeti

38) As unemployment is currently a major social issue, ---- .

- A) the strikes have really crippled the industry and, consequently, the export of manufactured goods has come to a standstill
- B) the measures introduced had little effect on the improvement of the country's economic performance
- C) its worst economic effects have been partly softened by the government's introduction of unemployment compensation
- D) the economic prospect was far from encouraging
- E) people are not working as hard as their belief in the work ethic indicates that they should be

cripple: (f) sakat etmek; bozmak / prospect: (i) beklenen şey ümit; bekleme, gözleme; bakış; manzara, görünüş; ihtimal; maden damarına ait belirti; muhtemel müşteri;

39) When a firm wants to fill a vacancy, ---- .

- A) there are always staff who want to leave for various reasons
- B) the candidates have all been required to write an essay on the current economic situation in Europe
- C) the applicants were invited for an interview before a committee of specialists
- D) it is essential that future managers must be trained as thoroughly as possible
- E) it usually puts an advertisement in a newspaper

40) ----, he refuses to accept any of their suggestions.

- A) Even though the committee members had approved the plan in full
- B) While the speaker considers politics to be the art of persuasion
- C) Since he is so prejudiced in this matter
- D) Because the discussions at the conference would have included a wide range of issues
- E) if they told him that he had to make up his mind as soon as possible

41) ----, you get magnificent views of the oak-covered slopes of these coastal mountain ranges that rise up from the Pacific.

- A) If only the new road had been opened
- B) As they headed for San Francisco
- C) However unfairly the state of the roads was being attacked
- D) Even though a great deal of money went into constructing the road
- E) As you drive along the coast road

oak: (i) meşe ağacı / slope: (i) meyilli yüzey veya hat; bayır yokuş / mountain range: (k) dağ silsilesi

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42) Dramatic changes have been taking place in the United States ---- .

- A) ever since non-European immigrants began to pour into the country
- B) until new regulations concerning immigrants were introduced
- C) which started at the turn of the century
- D) some of which would have been regarded as harmful
- E) as soon as World War II ended

dramatic: (s) tiyatro ile ilgili; tiyatro türünü andıran (özellikle çatışma ve zıtlık ifade eden türü); hareketli, canlı, etkileyici, tesirli, çarpıcı

43) One of the best suggestions was put forward by Dr Johnson, ----.

- A) that the managing director was especially impressed
- B) who is generally the quietest member of the board
- C) though the financial demands might be difficult to meet
- D) unless it was approved by the committee
- E) before any one else has time to make any contribution to the discussion

44) Darwin's theory of evolution was based on the observation ---- .

- A) while amassing evidence for 25 years in support of it
- B) why many people of his own age were reluctant to admit it
- C) whether his insight really was revolutionary
- D) that all individuals of the same species are not identical
- E) since the multiplicity of forms seemed unending

amass: (f) yığmak, toplamak, biriktirmek / identical: (s) aynı, bir, tıpkı, özdeş

45) Although the effects of the famine have been made worse by the political instability in the country ---- .

- A) the West would have shown its sympathy in a most generous manner
- B) it was beyond the power of any government to undertake the responsibility
- C) a fair distribution of the available food will have been achieved
- D) so one disaster was naturally followed by another
- E) food is now being distributed wherever it is needed

46) ----, but it is not the only one.

- A) Newspaper prices have risen dramatically in recent years
- B) Most diseases are caused by germs and bad hygiene
- C) Technological competition is a serious problem for the book industry
- D) The printing press was invented by Johann Gutenberg in Mainz, Germany in the fifteenth century
- E) The judge rebuked the witnesses for their disrespectful behaviour during the trial

germ: (i) mikrop; tohum, tohum veya yumurtada bulunan asıl hücrecik, tohumun özü; asıl, başlangıç / rebuke: (f) azarlamak, paylamak, tekdir etmek;

47) ---- that they will be made redundant once the office has been computerized.

- A) They called off the strike
- B) The board of directors discussed the matter fully
- C) The management adopted new marketing policies
- D) The prospect for the company looks rather gloomy
- E) Most of the staff are certain

call off: çevirmek; yüksek sesle okumak; iptal etmek / gloomy: (s) karanlık; kasvetli; sıkıcı, sıkıntılı; ümitsiz

Başarmak için YESDİLİ

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48) If your boss asked you to take an extra work without more money ----?

- A) have you discussed the matter with him
- B) would you agree to do so
- C) why do you think he may have suggested this
- D) what was the reaction of your colleagues
- E) will you resign at once

49) Before Freud shed light on dreams and extraordinary role of the subconscious, ---- .

- A) there are many who have grasped their significance
- B) educated people in particular regarded dreams as meaningless and pointless
- C) many traditional ways of interpreting dreams are being analyzed
- D) the relationship between stress and dreams would surely have been recognised
- E) many great writers still draw on the principles of human psychology

shed: (f) dökmek, akıtmak, saçmak, dağıtmak; içine geçirmemek (su); atlatmak / interpret: (f) manasını izah etmek, tefsir etmek, yorumlamak; tercüme etmek, tercümanlık etmek / draw: (f) çizmek, resmetmek, kelimelerle tasvir etmek

50) ---- until Thomas Paine published The Common Sense and sparked off the American Revolution.

- A) George Washington considered himself a loyal British subject
- B) Idealism hasn't often been a determining factor
- C) Voltaire's influence would have been more pervasive
- D) That was a period of radical change in all spheres
- E) They were the people responsible for shaping the national character of the United States

spark: (f) kıvılcım saçmak; harekete geçirmek, teşvik etmek, kışkırtmak / pervasive: (s) yayılmış kaplayan, şumullu

51) ---- that scientists are now sending out "e prints" instead of preprints of unpublished articles.

- A) Prior to the internet, it was not possible
- B) One change that the advent of the internet has brought is
- C) The internet has indeed opened many doors
- D) The benefits of technology should not be overrated
- E) Among academics, technological advances attract less attention

overrate: (f) fazla önem vermek, önemsemek

52) Though Hong Kong used to be one of the world's most alluring shopping centres, ----.

- A) competition seems to be growing even keener
- B) this was no longer the case
- C) it might have remained a fashionable holiday resort
- D) others did not share this opinion
- E) it is now one of its most expensive

53) I would naturally have felt extremely disappointed ---- .

- A) since he must have been by far the best applicant
- B) unless the competition has had very few entrants
- C) even though the two teams were extraordinarily well matched
- D) if they hadn't sent us an invitation to the concert
- E) as the first prize went to a racist author

by far: (k) büyük bir farkla / entrant: (i) başlayan kimse, giren kimse, kaydolan kimse

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54) The speaker from China has pointed out ---- .

- A) so that preserving agricultural land is his government's primary economic policy
- B) that terracing the soil is one conservation method used widely in his country to control erosion
- C) since urban renewal has completely changed the look of the cities in his country
- D) as regards the fact that a handful of industrial nations monopolized deep sea fishing until the early 1970's
- E) while rich tropical forests are vanishing at the rate of some 11 million hectares a year

terrace: (f) bir bayır boyunca sıra sıra setler yapmak

55) The overall quality of life in today's world cannot be improved ---- .

- A) just as population growth would strain the global urban environment
- B) while the underdeveloped countries were ignored completely by international agencies like the United Nations and the World Bank
- C) as the population of that part of the world rose from 800 million in 1960 to 1.2 billion in 1985
- D) unless the developed countries are prepared to offer a helping hand to the underdeveloped
- E) whenever the OECD declines to support a series of projects for the development of poorer countries

strain: (f) fazla gayret etmek; fazla germek, zorlamak, zorlayarak incitmek; burkmak, burkulmak; süzgeçten geçirmek, süzmek; zorlayarak eğmek veya şeklini bozmak; kendini zorlamak, çok uğraşmak; bağına basmak; kucaklamak;

56) Some avalanches move no faster than 40 kilometres per hour, ---- .

- A) while others have been estimated to have a speed of about 300 kilometres per hour
- B) even if the damage they did was minimal compared with the destruction caused by hurricanes and earthquakes
- C) despite the fact that snow lying on a steep slope is always liable to avalanche
- D) for the wind sometimes reaches a force almost equal to that of a tornado
- E) so that in such areas measures may be taken to prevent large avalanches

avalanche: (i) çığ / steep: (s)dik, sarp / slope: yokuş / liable: (s) to ile mesul; hassas, çabuk etkilenen

57) ---- how much this Finnish director's films manage to communicate.

- A) You didn't show any reaction
- B) It really is surprising
- C) The audience was suddenly startled
- D) The dramatic couch is an instance
- E) There are certain advantages with black and white movies

startle: (f) ürkemek, sıçramak, irkilmek; ürkütüp sıçratmak; korkutup şaşırtmak / dramatic: (s) tiyatro ile ilgili; hareketli, canlı, et kileyici, tesirli, çarpıcı / instance: örnek, misal; kere, defa / forecast: (f) (cast veya casteönceden tahmin etmek; belirtisi olmak: tasarlamak

58) As heavy rain had been forecast for the area, ---- .

- A) record harvest are expected this year
- B) they would presumably cancel the excursion to the ruins in the valley
- C) I can't imagine why they neglected to take all necessary precautions to avoid flooding
- D) farm labours would have to work overtime and weekends
- E) the resulting floods caused widespread hardships

Başarmak için YESDİLİ

ÇIKMIŞ KPDS SORULARI (CÜMLE DOLDURMA)/112 ADET SORU

59) If only they had realised that our supplies were running out ---- .

- A) the crisis might still be avoided
- B) those in charge could put the matter right
- C) nobody could appreciate the gravity of the situation
- D) there were reinforcement ready to be sent out
- E) they would most certainly have done something about it

run out: dışarı koşmak; akmak; bitmek, tükenmek; dışarı atmak, kovmak / put to rights doğrultmak, düzeltmek, tashih etmek / reinforcement (i) takviye; takviye için gönderilen asker

60) ---- that least affects the behaviour of companies, investors, shoppers and workers.

- A) The inflation rate has been reduced
- B) The best inflation rate is the one
- C) The article concerning inflation maintains
- D) The price index has raised so much controversy
- E) The outcome of the recent economic reforms has received much praise from the public

controversy: (i) tartışma, münakaşa, munazara, ihtilâf, çekişme, mücadele / outcome: (i) sonuç

61) The new longer-acting drugs promise to protect asthma patients for up to 12 hours, ---- .

- A) even though medical authorities had been concerned about the side effects
- B) as long as the results of this research project are confirmed within the month
- C) so that they can sleep better at night
- D) since the findings have not yet been thoroughly studied
- E) which could have proved to be a most remarkable medical breakthrough

breakthrough: mucize çözüm, ilaç, deva, çare

62) Before Freud shed light on dreams and extraordinary role of the subconscious ---- .

- A) the relationship between stress and dreams would surely have been recognised
- B) there are many who have grasped their significance
- C) many traditional ways of interpreting dreams are being analysed
- D) educated people often regarded dreams as meaningless and pointless
- E) many great writers still draw on the principles of human psychology

63) Our first impression of the new director was distinctly favourable ---- .

- A) though we were sorry to see the old one go
- B) unless his manner was more formal than we were used to
- C) however reluctant we are to go along with the new policy
- D) until the efficiency of his methods can be established
- E) that he was determined to restore the firm to its former glory

distinctly (z) açıkça, vuzuhla; şüphesiz, muhakkak, kesin olarak / go along with: ile beraber bulunmak; uymak; razı olmak, kabul etmek / establish: (f) kurmak, tesis etmek; saptamak, tespit etmek, tayin etmek; yerleştirmek; tanıtmak, kabul ettirmek; (kiliseyi) resmileştirmek

64) ----, it was not long before they could resume broadcasting.

- A) If only their permit had been renewed
- B) Once the fault in the system had been found
- C) So long as the electrical supply remains stable
- D) Since the maintenance team were on leave
- E) However unwelcome the delay might be

unwelcome: (s) nahoş, tatsız, hoş karşılanmayan, istenilmeyen

Başarmak için YESDİLİ

65) Since these new printers weigh less than 900 grams, ---- .

- A) they really deserve to be called portable
- B) their performance is invariably admirable
- C) most people have been misled by their price
- D) they were readily available at all the best retailers
- E) the research team has already moved onto a new project

66) ---- that he has exaggerated the problems of the health-care system, using misleading arguments and deceptive statistics to support his case for reform.

- A) He was being interviewed by a group of journalists
- B) Many experts and policy makers believe
- C) This is an extremely radical suggestion
- D) Under the present circumstances most people are encouraged
- E) The report ignored the leading question

67) Many Egypt's ruins are unfortunately being destroyed by the very people ---- .

- A) whose living habits had been depicted in the monuments
- B) that actually aren't trained conservationists
- C) who will ask for international funding
- D) that is the result of faculty renovation
- E) who were hired to fix them

68) Unless the Central European countries can keep their labour costs at this level, ---- .

- A) exports are already starting to drop
- B) they haven't been able to compete with Western Europe
- C) unrest in these countries would have been unavoidable
- D) the finished products will have to go up in price
- E) a firm control of distribution and sales has not proved adequate

69) While businesses and stores have started to perform well and make profits, ---- .

- A) only a crack in the stock market was to be feared
- B) inflation and unemployment have been held in check
- C) the economy ought to be able to withstand a recession
- D) the Euro currency could stand up to so much criticism
- E) fiscal transfers across European nation states were of minimal importance

70) ----, there will be a notable decrease in the profits of most businesses.

- A) If people start to spend less and save more
- B) However efficiently the inflation was curbed
- C) Had these reasonable measures been introduced earlier
- D) Before the financial situation could be fully understood
- E) Though the leading economists had started to grow more hopeful

71) The changes in the legal system are finally being regarded with approval ---- .

- A) whenever there is a series of unsolved crimes
- B) until another wave of crime spread across the country
- C) because recently there has been a definite decline in the crime rate
- D) while the police force itself is dubious about it
- E) as if there could have been some other feasible alternative

72) A new generation of business leaders is coming to the fore ---- .

- A) whether the state continues to meddle in corporate affairs
- B) whose methods are more vital, more international and more aggressive
- C) who aimed to impress international investors
- D) which was realistic about the importance of economic growth
- E) so that they work to gratify not politicians but their own shareholders

73) ---- that treatment policies suitable for one age group may not be justified in another.

- A) A controversy immediately arose
- B) The article has considerable originality
- C) A recent study into cholesterol levels suggests
- D) They had fully convinced
- E) The implications were not at first realised

implication: (i) ima, istidlâl; karıştırma, dahil etme; dolaşık olma

74) ---- how intimately and lastingly blacks had affected American life throughout history.

- A) Thomas Jefferson, one of the leaders of the American Revolution, had opposed
- B) In his paper of slavery in America he demonstrated with impeccable scholarship
- C) Whites in America have always objected
- D) In colonial America, Virginia was the largest and most populous colony where
- E) The American slaves, often subject to arbitrary punishment, learned to be hypersensitive

intimately: samimi bir şekilde / lastingly: (z) devamlı surette, daimi olarak / impeccable: (s) günahsız, günah işlemekten uzak; arı, hatasız, kusursuz / arbitrary: (s) indi, kendince, ihtiyari , keyfi

75) ----, , but most of them don't see a doctor because they think it's something they just have to live with.

- A) It was reported earlier in this decade that about one third of all patients had received treatment for impotence
- B) Over 200 thousand men have received proper medical treatment
- C) Impotence is something we have learned to deal with
- D) Urologists and other doctors have always been concerned with impotence
- E) Impotence affects over ten million men nationwide

impotence: (impotency) (i) iktidarsızlık, etkisizlik

76) Though free politics and free-market economics go most happily together, ---- .

- A) no new aid would be approved for six months
- B) they could no longer blame the colonialists, who had withdrawn from America two or three decades before
- C) five years ago, dictatorships proclaiming socialists policies prevailed in Africa
- D) one does not necessarily lead to the other, nor guarantee its success
- E) Africans have shown that they want multi-party democracy and are beginning to achieve it

proclaim: (f) ilân etmek; beyan etmek; ilân ederek kanunen yasaklamak; ifşa etmek, açığa vurma

Başarmak için YESDİLİ

77) The Nazi occupation of the Netherlands is best known to most of us through Anne Frank's diary, ---- .

- A) even though another significant record of the era was made by Dutch photographers, both professional and amateur
- B) while the Dutch government had banned the publication of all newspapers
- C) since most of the Jewish population in the country were prepared to emigrate to the United States
- D) that her description of the atrocities committed by the enemy has provided historians with valuable details
- E) when her parents had hidden her in the attic of their house

atrocities: (i) (çoğ) zulüm, mezalim / attic: (i) tavan arası; tavan arasındaki oda veya odalar; (mim) klasik mimari tarzda cephe üzerindeki kat veya süslü duvar

78) ----, the U. S. population, now 266 million, will increase to 400 million by 2050.

- A) Although the governments have encouraged large families through tax reduction and welfare subsidies
- B) Even though the growth rate has been among the highest of the developed world
- C) If current trends continue, and they seem likely to do so
- D) Since the birth rate has now outgrown the country's agricultural capacity
- E) Because stringent measures need to be introduced to reverse population growth

subsidy: (i) kamu yararına olan bir teşebbüse hükümetçe verilen para yardımı; ing tar Parlamento tarafından krala verilen tahsisat; iane, para yardımı / outgrow: (f) (-grew, -grown) büyüdükçe giysileri küçük gelmek; zamanla bırakmak veya vaz geçmek

79) The elderly gentleman sitting over there is an artist, ---- .

- A) whose many articles about their commitment to the cause of human welfare and happiness in Africa would be controversial
- B) that he shares the vision of young people for a peaceful and prosperous world in the next century
- C) whose work has been exhibited widely in many countries in Europe
- D) since his awards include gold and silver medals presented by various organisations
- E) whereby he had unanimously been elected an honorary member by the Society of Modern Arts

80) He pointed out that the issue was simply ---- .

- A) in case the surgery recommended was approved by the medical board
- B) whether surgical intervention was right for this particular patient
- C) when the patient has been admitted for an emergency operation
- D) to what extent the treatment recommended for this particular patient has been successful
- E) why the medical board is expected to refuse his appointment

81) ----, a great many alarming theories are sure to spring to the fore.

- A) Before the truth had been verified
- B) Even though his death had almost certainly been from natural causes
- C) If several perfectly natural explanations had been put forward
- D) Whenever there are anonymous terrorist attacks
- E) As soon as this admittedly unpleasant incident got forgotten

anonymous: (s). isimsiz, anonim, ismi meçhul

Başarmak için YESDİL!

82) ----, I would never have felt the need to read them.

- A) Whichever of these modern plays he may decide to direct
- B) Unless some books on the care of house plants are given to me as a present
- C) However many cookery books my husband may care to give me
- D) Until I saw him intently reading those sermons
- E) If she had not written so enthusiastically about the diaries of Scott of the Antarctica

sermon: (i.) vaiz, dinsel öğüt, hutbe; nasihat, ihtar/diary: (i.) hatıra defteri, günce

83) ----, she did not turn seriously to writing until after her husband's death in 1883.

- A) Although Kate Chopin had previously contemplated a literary career
- B) Since Kate Chopin had been thinking about a literary career
- C) As far as Kate Chopin's interest in literature was concerned
- D) Once Kate Chopin had decided to live the rest of her life in New Orleans
- E) However much interest Kate Chopin's short stories have aroused

84) In 1922 Hemingway settled in Paris, ---- .

- A) whether he would be awarded the Nobel Prize in Literature in 1954
- B) if the life of a journalist hadn't attracted him even more than the life of a novelist
- C) that he wrote stories and novels about the Americans living there just as Henry James had done
- D) since he soon gave up journalism for fiction
- E) where he moved in a circle of American expatriates that included Ezra Pound and Scott Fitzgerald

expatriate: (i.) kendi vatanından başka bir memlekete yerleşen kimse

85) Since Samaranch assumed leadership of the International Olympic Committee, ---- .

- A) any disagreements at meetings had been leaked to the press
- B) he has done much to raise the prestige of the Games
- C) his policies conflicted with the principles of the ancient Olympics
- D) the present situation concerning the 2002 Games calls for urgent action
- E) this was the first time he talked about his resignation

86) Since the cleaning up of the pollution of the seas is so expensive, ---- .

- A) the project had progressed as expected
- B) large corporations would offer contributions
- C) the question of liability inevitably arises
- D) excessive care provided the answer
- E) the final result is still to be analysed

liability: i. sorumluluk, mesuliyet; taahhüt; borç, düyun; çoğ. borçların toplamı, pasif

87) ---- that his play "The Crucible" was a cry of protest against the anti-Communist zealotry of the McCarthy era.

- A) Arthur Miller had been seriously misunderstood
- B) Among the modern American dramatists it was Arthur Miller
- C) Arthur Miller himself always maintained
- D) Arthur Miller has been widely read
- E) As far as Arthur Miller is concerned

zealotry: i. partizanlık.

88) Though the word "democracy" is often used, ---- .

- A) they are basically quite different from each other
- B) we had agreed on a definition
- C) majority rule and minority rights went back even further
- D) it means different things to different people
- E) it has been argued that democracy and an advanced level of civilisation go together

89) Unless they promise to use some of the money to improve career prospects for young scientists, ---- .

- A) the issue under discussion has been dropped
- B) there were a number of things we had to take into account
- C) no one else thought of opposing the scheme
- D) the money left over from donations could be included
- E) we feel we cannot give our support to the campaign

leave over: (p) tehir etmek, ertelemek/donation: (i) iane verme; iane, hediye, bağış, hibe

90) ----, Japanese firms moved the more intensive phases of their production process to cheap labour sites in East Asia.

- A) As production cost in Japan had become excessive
- B) Unless the working day is kept at eight hours
- C) Once the trade unions in Japan have won a few more victories
- D) So long as a reduction in costs remains the primary goal
- E) If interest rates in Japan had remained high

91) Since some food lose popularity rather quickly, ---- .

- A) the best age group to aim at would undoubtedly have been teenagers
- B) many such companies actually went bankrupt
- C) the industry has constantly to be ready with fresh ideas
- D) in the end it was the need for collective bargaining that was understood
- E) the job didn't offer him anything interesting

collective bargaining: işverenle işçi temsilcileri arasındaki toplu görüşme ve pazarlık

92) Though the construction of a bridge across the river would doubtless prove popular, ---- .

- A) the technology to be transferred is quite suitable
- B) eight councils would have been committed to arrange it
- C) similar designs are on view everywhere
- D) it will not be easy to raise enough money to do it
- E) it is a German-Japanese consortium that gives the orders

93) ---- , a committee will be set up to determine just how to turn the museum into private non-profit corporation.

- A) As long as there were no rival claims
- B) As soon as the board has approved the project
- C) However much disappointment it would have caused them
- D) If such a crisis could have been avoided
- E) Whoever managed to deceive you

94) ----, their environmental consequences are very disturbing.

- A) Whatever high-yielding variety of wheat is recommended
- B) Because traditional Indian food is of high nutritive value
- C) Though artificial fertilisers ensure high crop-yields
- D) Since new agricultural policies have been introduced by the government
- E) However costly the construction of new irrigation systems may have been

95) ---- that the first women's college was founded in England as early as 1849.

- A) To be fair, what I recommended was
- B) I wouldn't have been at all impressed
- C) It was owing to the ceaseless efforts of Mrs Raid
- D) Victoria had been queen for twelve years
- E) He showed little interest

96) ---- we review our recruitment procedures.

- A) As long as the problem received adequate recognition
- B) Such a problem can not be ignored
- C) Even though it was becoming increasingly obvious
- D) What I would recommend is that
- E) In case they were disappointed with the new manager's performance.

recruitment: (i) acemi asker kaydetme

97) ----, the current flows steadily in one direction, and this is called directed current.

- A) When a battery is connected to a circuit
- B) Though the electric plugs have still to be checked
- C) As electrical energy can easily be transformed into other forms of energy
- D) Whenever the supply of electricity to homes and factories is cut off
- E) Because the electric wiring has been specially designed to carry heavy loads

98) Unless he gives people a chance to get to know him better, ----.

- A) he would have been misunderstood by everyone in the company
- B) he won't collect enough support to win the election
- C) everyone got dissatisfied, and it showed in their work
- D) taking over the job of a much-loved and highly-respected manager is not at all easy
- E) his proposal actually wasn't either particularly original or even feasible

99) The doctor has prescribed some new pills ---- .

- A) which really do bring relief from pain
- B) if we could afforded them
- C) even though she requires them regularly
- D) why the others had ceased to be effective
- E) that had just come onto the market

100) ---- when some groups of the population become wealthier while others become poorer.

- A) Consumption will depend partly on the real wealth of individuals
- B) A high standard of living is enjoyed by all
- C) Income distributions become more equal
- D) Practically all the income transferred to the poor will be spent on necessities
- E) Inflation affect all members of a society

Necessity: i., gen. çoğ. gerekli şey; ihtiyaç, zaruret, gerekseme, lüzum; kaçınılmaz durum

101) As biologists continue to study interrelationships of living systems that inhabit our planet, ---- .

- A) metabolic reactions occur continuously in every living organism
- B) an expanding human population and increased consumer demand for energy, homes and highway are causing the rapid destruction of vital ecosystems
- C) energy is required to maintain the precise order that characterizes ecosystem
- D) research in molecular biology and genetics has led to new insight into disease processes
- E) they enhance our awareness of impact on the environment

enhance: f. (kıymet veya fiyatı) artırmak, ziyadeleştirmek, fazlalaştırmak, çoğaltmak

102) ----, it should not be assumed that a theory is "proved" by testing.

- A) Whereas many people think of science as a mechanical process of collecting facts and devising theories
- B) Although the testing of theories is a distinguishing feature of science
- C) Since physics is one of the major branches of science
- D) When the history of science tells us that long-held theories are replaced by new ones
- E) Insofar as the careful carrying out of experiments is a crucial part of scientific activity

103) Whenever we pick up a newspaper or turn on the TV, ---- .

- A) there are, of course, numerous non-economic forces that determine and mould our decision-making process
- B) there are clear lines of demarcation between economics and politics
- C) it is natural that economics constitutes a significant percentage of our media coverage
- D) generally politics is defined as the art of government and, as such, is seriously concerned with economics
- E) we are likely to be bombarded with facts and figures on such subjects as pollution, unemployment and inflation

line of demarcation: sınır çizgisi

104) People sometimes wonder ---- .

- A) because the richest sources of vitamin A are foods of animal origin such as liver, fish oil, milk and eggs
- B) in case a shortage of vitamin A was not the main problem
- C) that, in the typical western diet, about half of the vitamin A was not the main problem
- D) if the eating of liver too frequently can cause vitamin A toxicity
- E) just as most foods with vitamin A activity are brightly coloured, often yellow or orange

105) Iron deficiency is one of the commonest causes of anaemia ---- .

- A) since even in a good diet the supply of iron is only just adequate.
- B) why adolescent outgrow their stores of iron
- C) which would result in brittle nails
- D) though new ways of treating pernicious anaemia were soon introduced
- E) as numerous iron preparations are available for treatment

brittle: s., i. kolay kırılır, gevrek; i. içinde fındık v.b. bulunup soğuduğu zaman gevrekleşen ve erimiş şekilde yapılan tatlı / pernicious: s. zararlı, tehlikeli; kötü; öldürücü, mahvedici, habis, kinci. pernicious anemia tıb. anemi pernisyoz, sonucu genellikle kötü olan ağır bir çeşit kansızlık

106) Pharmaceutical companies are unlikely to develop a vaccine for an uncommon disease like leprosy ---- .

- A) how early diagnosis could help
- B) so that pressure would be put on them
- C) if the choice had been given to them
- D) until the various charities were informed
- E) that can be treated with drugs

vaccine: i., s. aşı maddesi, aşı; s. aşıya ait; ineğe ait; inekten elde edilen. vaccinator i., tıb. aşıcı; aşı aleti / leprosy: i. cüzam, miskin hastalığı

ÇIKMIŞ KPDS SORULARI (CÜMLE DOLDURMA)/112 ADET SORU

107) At concert halls, the centre of the stage is increasingly being taken over by percussionists, ---- .

- A) who were trying out a wide range of new instruments
- B) that there is now a vast array of instruments
- C) whose performance showed amazing virtuosity
- D) who used to stand at the back of the orchestra tapping out the rhythm
- E) so that a great range of new musical sound was being developed

percussion: i. vurma, çarpma; tüfek kapsülünü vurma; tıb. perküsyon, parmakları birbirine vurarak organların durumunu muayene usulü; müz. piyano veya davul gibi bir çalgıya vurarak ses çıkarma / **array:** (i). saf, sıra, tertip, tanzim, düzen, nizam; ordu; debdebe, tantana; muhteşem kıyafet / **virtuosity** i. virtüözlük, hüner; güzel sanatlara karşı kabiliyet

108) Unless a country can establish the fact that its economy is sound, ----.

- A) only the very rich have risked their money there
- B) the world's public and private lenders alike refuse to extend bonds
- C) trade-agreements were rarely made in its favour
- D) the industrial projects there did not receive adequate backing
- E) even an abundance of mineral resources could not have saved the situation

sound: s., z. sağlam, kusursuz; sıhhatli, salim, esen; emin, emniyetli; doğru, sahih; iyi, tam; mükemmel; derin (uyku); geçerli, kanuni, sağlam; z. derin derin / **bond:** i., f. bağ irtibat, rabita; ip, zincir; fertleri bir grup halinde bir araya getiren ilişki; yapışıklık; yapıştırıcı madde; mukaveler bono, senet, tahvilat; gümrüğü ödenmemiş malların hükümette muhafaza edilme durumu; kefalet; örgü (duvar)

109) Because a relatively high proportion of bread is included in the daily food intake of most peoples, ---- .

- A) the main ingredients have always been flour and yeast
- B) it would be subsidised in many countries
- C) there are several other methods of producing it
- D) different shapes were being evolved to provide some variety
- E) it is of considerable importance from the point of view of diet

intake: i. giriş ağız, giriş; içeriye alınan şey.

110) The authorities intensified their investigations into the smuggling of nuclear material ---- .

- A) that the police had received a tip-off to this effect
- B) until they found evidence of radioactivity
- C) immediately after the radioactive plates were found
- D) if any other explanation could be found
- E) even if there have been several cases of attempted plutonium trading

tip off: k.dili sır vermek; tavsiye etmek

111) If aluminium is used in place of steel in bridge construction, ---- .

- A) this would be especially suitable in long-span bridges
- B) resistance to atmospheric corrosion had been better
- C) there would have been a reduction in maintenance costs
- D) erection and foundation costs will be lower
- E) there has been a considerable increase in the safe volume of traffic

Başarmak için YESDİLİ

ÇIKMIŞ KPDS SORULARI (CÜMLE DOLDURMA)/112 ADET SORU

112) ----, so the introduction of metalworking made trade with the outside world inevitable.

- A) Compared with those of the iron age, stone age tools were very primitive
- B) Many ores, such as copper and tin, are not found in all countries
- C) The "bronze age" is a term used in prehistoric archaeology
- D) The chemical processes involved in the smelting of ores were not as complicated
- E) Subsequently the knowledge of metalworking must have spread among the less advanced communities around

Subsequently: z. sonradan

Başarmak için YESDİL!

CEVAP ANAHTARI

1. E	2. B	3. C	4. E	5. A	6. D	7. E	8. C	9. D	10. A
11. D	12. A	13. B	14. E	15. C	16. B	17. A	18. D	19. C	20. C
21. E	22. B	23. A	24. C	25. B	26. B	27. E	28. C	29. A	30. E
31. D	32. A	33. E	34. A	35. B	36. D	37. E	38. C	39. E	40. C
41. E	42. A	43. B	44. D	45. C	46. C	47. E	48. B	49. B	50. A
51. B	52. E	53. D	54. B	55. D	56. A	57. B	58. C	59. E	60. B
61. C	62. D	63. A	64. B	65. A	66. B	67. E	68. D	69. B	70. A
71. C	72. B	73. C	74. B	75. E	76. D	77. A	78. C	79. C	80. B
81. D	82. E	83. A	84. E	85. B	86. C	87. C	88. D	89. E	90. A
91. C	92. D	93. B	94. C	95. C	96. D	97. A	98. B	99. A	100. E
101. E	102. B	103. E	104. D	105. A	106. E	107. D	108. B	109. E	110. C
111. D	112. B								

Başarmak için YESDİL!