

VOCABULARY

1) Many of the critics clearly regarded several of the paintings on ---- as of poor quality.

- A) discovery
- B) display
- C) occasion
- D) approval
- E) account

occasion: (i) fırsat, münasebet, vesile, elverişli durum; sebep, hal, durum; lüzum, gereklik

2) The report issued by the National Health Council draws attention to the hazards of ---- to X rays.

- A) resistance
- B) involvement
- C) confinement
- D) exposure
- E) implication

hazard: (i) baht, şans, tehlike, riziko; tenis kortunun servis atılan tarafı; eski bir çeşit zar oyunu; bilardo oyununda bir vuruş; golf oyununda mânia / **involvement:** (i) bağlılık, ilgi, alaka; karıştırılma, sarılma / **confinement:** (i) kapanış, hapsedilme; hasta olup evde kalma; loğusalık / **implication:** (i) ima, istidlâl; karıştırma, dahil etme; dolaşık olma

3) He's clever, he seems to know by instinct where someone is ---- and strikes there.

- A) conceited
- B) sufficient
- C) vulnerable
- D) informative
- E) critical

conceited: (s) kibirli / **informative:** (s) bilgi verici, aydınlatıcı, eğitici / **critical:** (s) çözümsel, tahlili; tenkit eğilimli, tenkitçi; eleştiren, eleştiri mahiyetinde; buhranlı vahim, nazik, tehlikeli; dönüm noktasına ait

4) It was decided at the board meeting that more funds should be allocated to getting the firm's products ---- more widely.

- A) publicized
- B) priced
- C) curtailed
- D) expanded
- E) confirmed

curtail: (f) kesmek, kısaltmak, azaltmak

5) There's nothing very brilliant about the report, but he has ---- collected all the data needed.

- A) infectiously
- B) recklessly
- C) considerably
- D) restrictively
- E) conscientiously

infectiously: (z) bulaşıcı olarak, başkalarına kolay geçebilir şekilde / **recklessly:** (z) pervasızca, hiç bir şey düşünmeden / **considerably:** (z) epeyce, oldukça / **restrictive:** (s) kısıtlayıcı, bağlayıcı, sınırlayıcı / **conscientiously:** (z) vicdani olarak; dikkatle

6) What really surprised everybody was that he saved the company from bankruptcy quite ---- .

- A) extremely
- B) relatively
- C) dependently
- D) single-handedly
- E) responsively

relatively: (z) nispeten / single-handed: (s) tek kişi ile işletilen; tek el ile çalışan / responsively: (z) hevesli olarak

7) Before I send this article to the editor, I'd be grateful if you could ---- it for me.

- A) watch out
- B) look up
- C) break through
- D) take over
- E) go through

watch out: dikkat etmek / look up: gözleri yukarı dikmek; aramak, bakmak; ziyaret etmek, yoklamak; iyileşmek, düzelmek / take over: teslim almak; idareyi elinde tutmak / go through: yoklamak, gözden geçirmek; geçirmek (hastalık, tecrübe); üstünden girip altından çıkmak, sarfedip bitirmek; geçmek; durmadan gitmek (tren); kabul edilmek (tasan)

8) I had my doubts about her when I took her on, but now I'm pleased to say that she has ---- to be a talented executive.

- A) taken up
- B) run over
- C) turned out
- D) made out
- E) carried on

take on: ele almak; üstüne almak; vazife vermek, işe almak; (k) dili Sızlanmak / executive: (i) idareci, yetkili şahıs / take up: yukarı çekmek, kaldırmak; tutmak; üzerine almak, karışmak; poliçeyi ödemek; almak; kısaltmak; başlamak; ele almak; kabul etmek / run over: ziyarete gitmek; ezmek, çiğnemek; üstünden geçmek, tekrarlamak; göz gezdirmek, gözden geçirmek; taşmak / turn out: tersyüz etmek; dışarı atmak, kovmak; otlatmak için dışarıya çıkarmak (hayvan); dışına dönmek; yapmak, imal etmek, meydana getirmek; söndürmek; katılmak; (k) dili yataktan kalkmak; olmak, çıkmak / make out: (göz ile) farketmek; mana vermek, anlamak; okumak, çözmek; ispat etmek; yazmak; başarmak; geçinmek, idare etmek / carry on: devam etmek, devam ettirmek; deli gibi davranmak; ile meşgul olmak, idare etmek; flört etmek

9) On the third day of the shipwreck they gave up all hope of finding any ---- .

- A) deserters
- B) survivors
- C) conclusions
- D) suppliers
- E) discrepancies

discrepancy: (i) ayrılık, zıtlık, ihtilaf, başkalık

10) Since the firm has been found negligent by the court, his claim for ---- for the accident hasn't been accepted.

- A) compensation
- B) reduction
- C) employment
- D) relevance
- E) cooperation

relevance: relevancy i münasebet, ilgi, alaka, uygunluk

11) As he has adamantly withstood all kinds of political pressure on this issue for so long, it is unlikely that he would ---- at this stage.

- A) reinforce
- B) relent
- C) pursue
- D) compete
- E) dispose

adamant: (s) hoşgörüsüz; çok sert / **withstand:** f (-stood, -standing) dayanmak, mukavemet etmek, karşı koymak / **relent:** f yumuşamak; acıyıp merhamet göstermek / **dispose:** (f) niyetlendirmek; dağıtmak; düzenlemek, tanzim etmek; idare etmek, kullanmak, tasarruf etmek; uydurmak, kandırmak; son şeklini vermek; of ile satmak, vermek, elden çıkarmak

12) The British entry into the European Community has ---- a new line of policy.

- A) negotiated
- B) confined
- C) resented
- D) constituted
- E) refunded

negotiate: f anlaşmayı müzakere etmek; tertip etmek, akdetmek; ciro etmek (çek, bono); üstesinden gelmek, başarmak, (engelleri) aşabilmek / **confine:** (f) kuşatmak; hapsedmek; evde veya yatakta tutmak; sınırlamak, toplamak, hasretmek / **resent:** f kızmak, gücenmek, / **refund:** (f) geri ödemek; tekrar para vermek

13) The argument he has put forward is hardly ---- with the information we have so far received on the case.

- A) reflective
- B) representative
- C) arbitrary
- D) resistant
- E) compatible

reflective: (s) aksettiren, akse d i c i ; aksettirilmiş; düşünceli, mütefekkir; düşünce mahsulü / **representative:** s , i bir grup veya sınıfı temsil eden, numune olan; vekâlet nev'inden; taklit ve benzeme kabilinden / **arbitrary:** (s) indi, kendince, ihtiyari , keyfi / **compatible:** (s) , (gen) with ile uygun, birbirini tutan, munasip; geçimli

14) I don't approve of the methods he is using, but his ---- aim, as regards the project, is admirable.

- A) conclusive
- B) ultimate
- C) controversial
- D) convenient
- E) deplorable

conclusive: (s) kesin; kati, son, nihai; ikna edici / **deplorable:** (s) müessif, acınacak halde, acıklı

15) I have looked through the report, but I must admit, only ---- .

- A) carefully
- B) thoroughly
- C) superficially
- D) seriously
- E) experimentally

16) The allocation made by the budget committee can be used ---- to finance work on child health.

- A) plainly
- B) excessively
- C) extremely
- D) remarkably
- E) solely

solely: z yalnız, ancak, sadece

17) In an effort to ---- the rate of inflation many banks have raised their interest rates.

- A) run out of
- B) watch out
- C) stand by
- D) put out
- E) keep up with

watch out: dikkat etmek / **stand by:** hazır beklemek; yakınında durmak; arka çıkmak, desteklemek; (sözüne) sadık kalmak; karışmamak, lâkayt kalmak, yardım etmemek; den. hazır olmak, alesta durmak / **put out:** (p) çıkarmak; söndürmek; utandırmak; rahatsız etmek; yanmak (beysbol); bozmak / **keep up with:** geri kalmamak, yetişmek, yakalamak, ayak uydurmak

18) As my secretary will be away for a couple of days, would you be kind enough to ---- my correspondence?

- A) play back
- B) bring off
- C) take care of
- D) return to
- E) turn off

bring off: başarılı olmak / **take care of:** bakmak; muhafaza etmek / **turn off:** (pv) kapamak; kesmek; lafa boğmak, sözü çevirip cevapsız bırakmak; sapmak; İng yol vermek; (argo) ilgisini kaybetmek

19) The rise in energy ---- has led to a reduction of fossil fuels that the world must use.

- A) redundancy
- B) efficiency
- C) consumption
- D) suitability
- E) conformity

redundancy: (i) fazlalık / **efficiency:** (i) verim oranı, yeterlik; etki / **suitability, suitability:** (i) uygunluk / **conformity:** (i) uygunluk, benzerlik

20) We must find some way to give them fairly complete and realistic picture of the situation, but without ---- them too much.

- A) depressing
- B) intimidating
- C) restricting
- D) complementing
- E) embittering

depress: (f) üzmek, canını sıkmak; kuvvetten düşürmek, zayıflatmak; (k) dili kolunu kanadını kırmak; değerini veya miktarını azaltmak; mevki veya rütbesini indirmek; bastırmak; meyus etmek / **intimidate:** (f) gözünü korkutmak, sindirmek, yıldırma / **complement:** (f) tamamlamak; birbirini tamamlar olmak / **embitter:** (f) acılaştırmak; gücendirmek, acı hisler uyandırmak

21) Any child left to its own devices for too long is likely to ---- on some dangerous enterprise.

- A) assert
- B) entice
- C) embark
- D) reproach
- E) reduce

assert: (f) *ispat ve iddia ile beyan etmek; teyit etmek; demek, öne sürmek, söylemek* / **entice:** (f) *Ayartmak* / **embark:** (f) *gemiye binmek veya bindirmek; sokmak girişmek, başlamak* / **reproach:** (f) *iftira etmek, sitem etmek, serzeniş etmek; ayıplamak*

22) One defect seems inherent in a purely classical education – namely, a too ---- emphasis on the past.

- A) recurrent
- B) repressive
- C) coherent
- D) exclusive
- E) deceptive

inherent: (s) *tabiatında var olan* / **recurrent:** (s) *tekrar vuku bulan; (anat) dönüp aksi yöne giden* / **repressive:** (s) *bastırıcı, engelleyici; sıkıcı* / **exclusive:** (s) *umuma açık olmayan; tek, eş olmayan; hariç tutan; of ile müstesna* / **deceptive:** (s) *aldatan, aldatıcı*

23) Industry as a whole was badly affected by the restrictions, but it was the high technology sector that suffered most ---- .

- A) blatantly
- B) randomly
- C) reasonably
- D) tightly
- E) acutely

blatant: (s) *bödüren; yüksek sesle bağırın; kaba, açık, bariz, aşikâr* / **random:** (s) *tesadüfi, rasgele* / **reasonably:** (z) *makul surette; oldukça* / **tightly:** (z) *sıkıca* / **acutely:** (z) *zekâ ile; şiddetle*

24) Few, if any, of the statements could be ---- substantiated by concrete experimental evidence.

- A) intentionally
- B) successively
- C) restrictedly
- D) impressively
- E) conclusively

substantiate: (f) *gerçeklemek, kanıtlamak; gerçekleşmek; gerçekleştirmek, tahakkuk ettirmek* / **intentionally:** (z) *kasten, mahsus* / **successively:** (z) *sıra ile, birbiri arkasından* / **impressively:** (z) *tesir edici bir şekilde, şaşırtıcı derecede*

25) He's basically a very reallient person so you can be sure he'll soon ---- this disappointment.

- A) make out
- B) put through
- C) get over
- D) look up
- E) fall through

reallient: her ortama çokiye uyan / **make out:** (p) (göz ile) farketmek; mana vermek, anlamak; okumak, çözmek; ispat etmek; yazmak; başarmak; geçinmek, idare etmek / **put through:** bitirmek / **get over:** (hastalığı, öfkeyi) atlatmak; açıklamak, anlaşılmasını sağlamak / **look up:** gözleri yukarı dikmek; aramak, bakmak; ziyaret etmek, yoklamak; iyileşmek, düzelmek / **fall through:** (p) başarı kazanamamak, muvaffak olamamak, vazgeçilmek

26) Whatever the pressures put upon him, I think it is highly unlikely that James would ever ---- anyone.

- A) walk away with
- B) give in to
- C) make up for
- D) get away with
- E) fall through

walk away with: ön plana geçmek / **give in:** teslim olmak; kabul etmek, susmak / **make up for:** telafi etmek / **get away with:** argo şüphe uyandırmadan veya ya- kalanmadan atlatmak / **fall through:** başarı kazanamamak, muvaffak olamamak, vazgeçilmek

27) Among the problems facing bridge engineers, the most serious ones are those of ---- and repair.

- A) improvement
- B) reassessment
- C) determination
- D) distinction
- E) maintenance

distinction: (i) ayırt etme, tefrik, temyiz; fark, idrak; açıklık, vuzuh; nişan, rütbe, paye; sıvrılme, yükselme; üstünlük

28) The two major political parties in Britain have currently ---- to extreme and radically different approaches to the solution of Britain's economic problem.

- A) referred
- B) obsessed
- C) committed
- D) implied
- E) meant

refer: (f) vermek, isnat etmek, hamletmek; göndermek, havale etmek, müracaat etmek; işaret etmek, ima etmek; bakmak, danışmak, sormak / **obsess:** (f) musallat olmak, zihnini meşgul etmek / **mean:** niyet etmek, düşünmek; mana vermek, kastetmek, demek istemek; demek

29) It now appears that while US leaders are still willing for the nation to exert itself abroad and give large amounts of foreign assistance, the American public is ---- to go along with these policies.

- A) spontaneous
- B) precarious
- C) competitive
- D) reluctant
- E) deliberate

exert oneself: (k) çabalamak, uğraşmak / **go along with:** (p) ile beraber bulunmak; uymak; razı olmak / **spontaneous:** (s) kendi kendine olan, ihtiyari / **precarious:** (s) güvenilmez, istikrarsız, esassız, asılsız, kararsız, şüpheli; nazik, tehlikeli, rizikolu; (eski) başkasının keyfine tabi / **competitive:** (s) rakip olan; rekabet ile ilgili; müsabaka tarzında, yarışma mahiyetinde

30) It is ---- surprising that the art of ancient America remains the most mysterious and the least accessible.

- A) urgently
- B) notably
- C) indifferently
- D) elaborately
- E) hardly

accessible: (s) yanına girilebilir, içine girilebilir; kolay bulunur; kandırılabilir; alınır, bulunur / **indifferently:** (z) ilgisizce / **elaborately:** (z) üzerinde dikkatle durarak, inceden inceye işleyerek

31) Bartok was influenced as much by the musical innovations of Debussy and Stravinsky as by East European, ---- Hungarian, folk music.

- A) exceedingly
- B) notably
- C) appropriately
- D) vehemently
- E) adequately

exceedingly: (z) fazlasıyla, ziyadesiyle / **vehemently:** (z) şiddetle, hiddetle

32) Due to the industrialisation and colonisation, the nineteenth century ---- the greatest expansion of wealth the world had ever known.

- A) brought about
- B) put off
- C) held up
- D) gave in
- E) set off

bring about: (p) sebep olmak, hâs etmek; beraberinde getirmek / **put off:** tehir etmek, geciktirmek, başka vakte bırakmak; çıkarmak (giysi); reddedilmek; den açılmak, ayrılmak / **hold up:** tutmak, yardımda bulunmak, korumak; arzetmek, göstermek, teşhir etmek; durdurmak, engel olmak; yolunu kesip soymak / **give in:** (p) teslim olmak; kabul etmek, susmak / **set off:** (p) ayrı koymak; etkilemek; yola çıkmak; fitillemek; göstermek; belirginleştirmek, süslemek

33) The two archaeologists have tried hard to read the inscription in old Latin, but I do not think they have ---- what it really means.

- A) got away with
- B) written off
- C) taken after
- D) made out
- E) brought up

go away with: (p) argo şüphesiz uyandırmadan veya yakalanmadan atlatmak / write off: (p) hesabı kapatmak; kıymetini sıfıra indirmek; kolayca yazmak; zarara geçmek / take after: (p) benzemek; yolunu tutmak, izinde yürümek / make out: (göz ile) farketmek; mana vermek, anlamak; okumak, çözmek; ispat etmek; yazmak; başarmak; geçinmek, idare etmek / bring up: (p) yetiştirmek büyütme: yaklaşmasını sağlamak

34) The children of today are healthier and better ---- than those of the past, and far fewer of them die in infancy.

- A) disposed of
- B) fed up
- C) rounded up
- D) looked into
- E) cared for

dispose: (f) of ile satmak, vermek, elden çıkarmak / feed up: (p) fazla yedirmek / round up: (p) bitirmek / look into: (p) araştırmak, soruşturmak, incelemek / care for: (p) bakmak; ilgilenmek; beğenmek; arzulamak

35) The ---- was not a happy one at the time, but looking back on it I suppose I'm glad it occurred.

- A) improvement
- B) regression
- C) encounter
- D) intention
- E) compromise

regression (i) ricat, geri çekilme / encounter: (i) karşılaşma, rast gelme, tesadüf; dövüş / compromise: (i) uzlaşma, uyuşma;

36) Locke, Hobbes and Rousseau were concerned in their writings with the question of a proper ---- between the public good and the right of individuals to exercise free will.

- A) balance
- B) demonstration
- C) responsibility
- D) interest
- E) solidarity

exercise: (f) icra etmek, ifa etmek, ettirmek, yaptırmak; idman yapmak, egzersiz yapmak; hareket etmek, gezmek; hareket ettirmek, çalıştırmak, idman yaptırmak, idmanla geliştirmek; meşgul etmek / will: (i) meram, maksat; murat, arzu dilek, istek, niyet; irade; vasiyet, vasiyetname / solidarity: (i) dayanışma, birlik

37) Questions of race, ethnicity, and religion have been a ---- source of conflict in American education.

- A) previous
- B) perennial
- C) vulnerable
- D) naughty
- E) casual

perennial: (s) bütün yıl boyunca devam eden; müddetli; uzun süren, daimi; bot iki yıldan fazla yaşayan / **vulnerable:** (s) yaralanması mümkün; zedelenir, incinebilir / **naughty:** (s) yaramaz, haylaz; serkeş; münasebetsiz; fena; ahlaksız / **casual:** (s) tesadüfen olan; kasıtlı olmayan, rasgele; dikkatsiz, ihmalci; ilgisiz

38) The United States has long prided itself on being a melting pot of culturally ---- peoples.

- A) diverse
- B) redundant
- C) incoherent
- D) entire
- E) substantial

diverse: (s) muhtelif, çeşit çeşit, farklı / **redundant:** (s) gerekenden fazla olan; fazla sözle ifade edilmiş, ağdalı; (ing) işinden çıkarılan / **incoherent:** (s) manasız, şekilsiz, abuk sabuk; irtibatsız, birbirine bağlı olmayan, birbirini tutmayan, tutarsız / **substantial:** (s) metin, dayanıklı; değerli, kıymetli; önemli; zengin, varlıklı; özlü, hakiki;

39) The contemporary world economy differs ---- from what the traditional economic theorists of the 1930s envisaged.

- A) primarily
- B) likely
- C) conversely
- D) profoundly
- E) intimately

envisage: (f) tasavvur etmek; zihninde canlandırmak, planlamak / **primarily:** (z) evvela; aslında / **conversely:** aksine, tam tersine / **profoundly:** (z) derinden; esaslı olarak, tamamen / **intimately:** samimi bir şekilde

40) In recent years ---- complex and persistent problems in economic and social fields have led people to wonder why once comfortable answers no longer seem adequate to today's questions.

- A) generously
- B) inadvertently
- C) increasingly
- D) ingeniously
- E) leisurely

inadvertantly: kasıtsız olarak / **ingeniously:** maharetle, ustalıkla / **Leisurely:** (z) sükunetle, acele etmeden

41) Since the 1950s modern dance in Europe and America has ---- a vigorous process of creativity.

- A) cast
- B) explored
- C) constituted
- D) relaxed
- E) followed

vigorous: (s) kuvvetli, etkin, dinç, gayretli

42) The assassination by terrorists of Signor Aldo Moro, five times Prime Minister of Italy, in May 1978 was ---- by everyone as an act of barbarism.

- A) applauded
- B) appealed
- C) reiterated
- D) condemned
- E) restrained

applaud: (f) alkışlamak; takdir etmek, beğenmek, tasvip etmek / **appeal:** (i) münacat, yalvarış, yakarış; cazibe, çekicilik; daha yüksek bir makama baş vurma; (huk) temyiz, davayı daha yüksek bir mahkemeye devretme / **reiterate:** (f) tekrarlamak

43) As a result of continuing economic recession, a huge ---- in the budget seems inevitable.

- A) redundancy
- B) improvement
- C) profit
- D) distinction
- E) deficit

redundancy: (i) fazlalık; tekrar oranı / **distinction:** (i) ayırt etme, tefrik, temyiz; fark, idrak; açıklık, vuzuh; nişan, rütbe, paye; sıvrılma, yükselme, temayüz; üstünlük

44) The recent economic figures ---- that the country is slowly coming out of the crisis.

- A) commit
- B) imply
- C) incur
- D) evolve
- E) invoke

incur: (f) maruz olmak; tutulmak, yakalanmak, hedef olmak / **evolve:** (f) söküp çıkarma / **invoke:** (f) dua etmek; çağırmak; davet etmek; himayesini dilemek

45) When the rate of exchange began to rise again, he felt ---- to call a meeting of the financial staff.

- A) obliged
- B) blamed
- C) consumed
- D) omitted
- E) rewarded

46) As far as we are concerned, the evidence put before the court was not ---- enough to convict the man.

- A) subsequent
- B) conclusive
- C) adamant
- D) earnest
- E) consecutive

subsequent: (s) sonra gelen, sonraki / **conclusive:** (s) kesin; nihai; ikna edici / **adamant:** (s) hoşgörüsü; çok sert / **earnest:** (s) ciddi; gerçek, hakiki; istekli; içten, samimi / **consecutive:** (s) birbirini takip eden; ardışık

47) He devised an ---- scheme whereby the rate of unemployment in the country could be brought down sharply.

- A) irrelevant
- B) unstable
- C) ingenious
- D) untamed
- E) illegible

devise: (f) tasarlamak, plan yapmak; tertip etmek / **unstable:** (s) kararsız, döneke, kaypak; / **ingenious:** (s) hünerli, marifetli; zeki, usta; usta işi, maharetle yapılmış / **illegible:** (s) okunmaz, okunması mümkün olmayan

48) I was greatly impressed by the way the judge conducted the trial, ---- when it came to summing up the case.

- A) particularly
- B) completely
- C) sufficiently
- D) effectively
- E) respectively

sufficiently: kâfi derecede / **respectively:** zikredildikleri sıra ile, birisi birine ve diğeri ötekine ait olmak üzere

49) As soon as the leak in the boiler was noticed, one of the engineers was naturally ---- .

- A) taken after
- B) run down
- C) made out
- D) sent for
- E) turned up

take after: benzemek; yolunu tutmak, izinde yürümek / **run down:** yermek, kötülemek, aleyhinde söylemek; arkasından koşup yakalamak; kurulmadığı için durmak (saat); yavaşlayıp dinmek (konuşma) / **make out:** (göz ile) farketmek; mana vermek, anlamak; okumak, çözmek; ispat etmek; yazmak; başarmak; geçinmek, idare etmek / **send for:** (p) aratmak, çağırtmak; biriyle ısmarlamak / **turn up:** yukarı çevirmek, çevirip kaldırmak; açmak, çevirmek; yüzünü yukarı çevirmek; ortaya çıkmak; gelmek

50) At the board meeting, his suggestion was ---- as it seemed politically controversial.

- A) put out
- B) taken out
- C) held in
- D) burst into
- E) cast aside

controversial: (s) ihtilâflı, çekişmeli; münakaşa edilebilir / **put out:** çıkarmak; söndürmek; utandırmak; rahatsız etmek; yanmak (beysbol); bozmak / **take out:** çıkarmak; çıkartmak; götürmek, eşlik etmek / **hold in:** tutmak, zapt etmek; kendini tutmak / **cast aside:** get rid of

51) Asthma is a common ---- in which the airways lining the lung become inflamed.

- A) diagnosis
- B) disease
- C) fury
- D) patient
- E) recovery

inflamm: (f) alevlendirmek, tahrik etmek; öfkelenlendirmek; tıb iltihaplandırmak; alevlenmek, ateş almak, tutuşmak

52) From the report released today it appears that oil tankers suffer their major ---- on their return journeys.

- A) spills
- B) costs
- C) repairs
- D) drills
- E) crews

spill: (i) denize dökülen petrol / drill: matkap; talim

53) People curious to get some idea of what it is like to be black in a country ---- by whites need look no further than Dennis Williams's new novel Crossover.

- A) tempted
- B) undermined
- C) perpetrated
- D) run
- E) deemed

crossover: (i) köprü, geçiş yeri / tempt: (f) baştan çıkarmak / undermine: (f) altını kazmak / perpetrate: (f) (fena bir şey) / deem: (f) saymak, farz etmek

54) It is plain that the United Nations will not lift the sanctions unless the Iraqi government fully ---- with the Security Council resolutions.

- A) matches
- B) elaborates
- C) complies
- D) resumes
- E) accomplishes

sanction: (i) müeyyide / match: (f) uymak, benzetmek; eşlemek; evlendirmek / elaborate: ayrıntılı bir şekilde hazırlamak / comply: (f) with ile uymak; itaat etmek

55) When the chairman tried to explain his views to the shareholders at the ---- general meeting, he was shouted down by them with cries of "Resign!".

- A) annual
- B) minimal
- C) essential
- D) ultimate
- E) recurrent

recurrent: (s) tekrar vuku bulan; (anat) aksi yöne giden

56) Because of their high toxic contents, none of these chemicals can ---- be permitted for export to any country.

- A) fruitfully
- B) adequately
- C) presently
- D) notoriously
- E) equivocally

fruitfully: (z) verimli olarak / adequately: (z) layıkıyla / presently: (z) birazdan; şimdi, şimdilik / notoriously: (z) dille düşmüş olarak / equivocally: (z) şüphe kaldırır bir surette, müphem surette, kapalı olarak

57) I don't know how we are going to ---- the expected surge of immigrants into the country.

- A) look over
- B) run through
- C) put out
- D) take down
- E) cope with

surge: (i) büyük dalga / **look over:** (p) incelemek, muayene etmek, göz gezdirmek, yoklamak / **run through:** (p) israf etmek; saplamak; içinden geçirmek; çabucak gözden geçirmek / **put out:** (p) çıkarmak; söndürmek; utandırmak; rahatsız etmek; yanmak (beysbol); bozmak / **take down:** (p) indirmek; sökmek, parçalara ayırmak; kibrini kırmak, alçaltmak; yazmak, kaydetme / **cope with:** (p) (gen) with ile başa çıkmak, başarmak; çaresini bulmak, ile uğraşmak

58) The Jewish immigrants, who ---- the boat in England, formed the bulk of the ethnic groups arriving in a country historically wary of foreigners.

- A) took after
- B) got off
- C) turned up
- D) made up
- E) showed off

be wary of: (k) den sakınmak; dikkat etmek / **take after:** (p) benzemek: (p) yolunu tutmak, izinde yürümek / **get off:** (p) inmek; ayrılmak; kurtulmak; söylemek **get (some one veya something) off** çıkarmak / **turn up:** (p) yukarı çevirmek, çevirip kaldırmak; açmak, çevirmek; yüzünü yukarı çevirmek; ortaya çıkmak; gelmek, bulunmak / **make up:** (p) tertip etmek, oluşturmak; barışmak; uydurmak, icat etmek; bir araya getirmek, toplamak, tamamlamak; telafi etmek; makyaj yapmak / **show off:** (p) gösteriş yapmak; göstermek

59) If we are serious about suppressing terrorism we shall have to ---- stronger measures than those currently in practice.

- A) require
- B) revise
- C) adopt
- D) abduct
- E) suspend

adopt: (f) benimsemek; evlât edinmek / **suspend:** (f) geçici olarak durdurmak veya iptal etmek

60) When an unknown but gifted artist is finally recognised, his paintings can become valuable ---- in the future.

- A) rates
- B) accounts
- C) sales
- D) interests
- E) assets

asset: (i) mal, (çoğ), servet, mevcudat, aktif, varlık

61) It is ---- ten years since AIDS caught the world's attention.

- A) formidably
- B) generously
- C) pertinently
- D) roughly
- E) inevitably

formidably (z) korkulacak surette, dehşet verici bir şekilde / **pertinently** (z) alakalı olarak, ilgili olarak; uygun olarak

62) The new ceramics, which have little in common with the chinaware we use in our kitchens everyday, are being used ---- in engines and electronics.

- A) depressingly
- B) seemingly
- C) increasingly
- D) discouragingly
- E) obligingly

chinaware: *çin seramiği / depressingly (z) can sıkıntısı vererek; üzerek / seemingly (z) görünüşte, zahiren, guya*

63) I am horrified at the turn things have taken and am convinced that he is ---- of much better treatment than that which he is receiving.

- A) rebutting
- B) deserving
- C) defending
- D) safeguarding
- E) indulging

rebut: (f) *çürütmek; delillerle reddetmek / safeguard: (f) korumak / indulge: (f) müptela olmak, mûsamaha etmek*

64) Progress in materials research is ---- to overcoming such problems as the finiteness of the world's resources and possible shortages of strategic materials.

- A) crucial
- B) inexpensive
- C) adamant
- D) subversive
- E) subsequent

adamant: (s) *hoşgörüsüz; çok sert / subversive (s) tahrip edici, yıkıcı, altüst eden / subsequent: (s) sonra gelen*

65) Despite the gusty wind they were able to put out the fire before it ---- .

- A) fell off
- B) was taken into account
- C) was held out
- D) got out of hand
- E) broke up

gusty: (s) *kesik kesik; rüzgarlı, fırtınalı / fall off: çekilmek, azalmak, düşmek, bozulmak / hold out: dayanmak; ileri sürmek; tahammül etmek; yetmek; ayak diremek / break up: dağılmak; dağıtmak; bozuşmak; (argo) kendini tutamayıp gülmek*

66) The 1990s have been a general ---- in aid to poor countries, largely because of fiscal pressures in many rich countries.

- A) consumption
- B) decline
- C) contingency
- D) conviction
- E) expenditure

contingency:(i). *ihimal; beklenmedik olay/conviction:(i). kanaat, inanç; katiyet; ikna; mahkumiyet*

67) The whole business of having meals at fixed ---- is nothing but a social convention and, in modern life, a matter of convenience.

- A) approaches
- B) substances
- C) intervals
- D) requirements
- E) proportions

68) Space research is largely a branch of pure science, independent of any applications which - --- from it.

- A) enforce
- B) insure
- C) reduce
- D) restore
- E) stem

69) The current social security system is ---- popular, partly because its universal and partly because retirement benefits are related to contributions, so most people think the system is fair.

- A) extremely
- B) likely
- C) eventually
- D) indispensably
- E) favourably

70) She is the oldest person in the village, to be precise, 92 years old and has a ---- word of advice for everyone.

- A) fanciful
- B) faithful
- C) credible
- D) futile
- E) kindly

fanciful:(s). gerçekten uzak, kaprisli, hayalperest, hayal peşinde koşan/faithful:(s). mümin, iman sahibi; sadık, vefakâr, doğru, güvenilir, itimada şayan/credible:(s). inanılır, güvenilir, itimada şayan

71) Our challenge is to ---- our clients with the best possible advice and support, enabling them to take the right direction at both strategic and operational levels.

- A) expand
- B) consult
- C) improve
- D) provide
- E) respect

72) It is a book rich in ideas and beauty, a book that ---- and tries to answer great fundamental questions and demands the most active reading one is capable of.

- A) raises
- B) attains
- C) casts
- D) alludes
- E) accomplishes

allude:(f). ima etmek, kastetmek, kinaye yoluyla söylemek; zikretmek, bahsetmek. alluded to adı geçen

73) Before the meeting begins, it would be advisable to remind him that he is not on any account to ---- the subject of unemployment insurance.

- A) look through
- B) bring up
- C) take back
- D) break out
- E) make out

74) The Carnegie Endowment for International Peace seeks an individual to launch a research project on the information revolution and its ---- on international affairs.

- A) impact
- B) involvement
- C) reference
- D) linkage
- E) comparison

endowment: (i) kabiliyetler; bağış / linkage: (i) bağlayış

75) Unlike Europe's stone castles and cathedrals, America's historical buildings are often wood-framed and so subject to ---- from moisture and insects.

- A) rebuke
- B) deficiency
- C) damage
- D) obsession
- E) frustration

rebuke: (f) azarlamak / obsession: (i) endişe; sabit fikir / frustration: (i) boşuna uğraşma; asabiyet

76) Physically speaking, the Pacific Basin includes not only all those countries bordering on the Pacific coast but also the Pacific island nations ---- across the ocean.

- A) adopted
- B) based
- C) grafted
- D) scattered
- E) expanded

graft: (f) aşlamak

77) Nearly half of the world's countries have ---- capital punishment in law or in practice, and some two dozen of them have done so formally since 1985.

- A) accused
- B) abolished
- C) executed
- D) entailed
- E) frustrated

entail: (f) icap ettirmek

78) Since most of the world's commercial apples lack genetic diversity, they are unable to ---- a disease or a pest.

- A) put away
- B) hold up
- C) fight off
- D) get off
- E) break out

put away: bir tarafa koymak; saklamak / **hold up:** tutmak, / **fight off:** püskürtmek, defetmek / **break out:** zuhur etmek

79) The atmosphere ---- the earth as if it were a huge roof.

- A) breaks up
- B) makes for
- C) hangs over
- D) puts off
- E) runs over

break up: dağılmak; dağıtmak; bozuşmak; (argo) kendini tutamayıp gülmek / **make for:** (p) bir istikamette yol almak, mümkün kılmak / **put off:** tehir etmek, çıkarmak; reddedilmek

80) The objective of this project is to increase the depth of awareness and understanding in the world, about the causes and consequences of the HIV epidemic through ---- policies and programmes.

- A) innovative
- B) decadent
- C) meagre
- D) ambiguous
- E) poignant

decadent: batmış, çökmüş / **meager:** az / **ambiguous:** (s) belirsiz, muğlak / **poignant:** (s) acı keskin ;şiddetli

81) Launched as the new regulatory authority for the countries banking and insurance sector, the National Financial Services Management will extend its activities so as ---- to cover more than 40% of the national economy.

- A) exceptionally
- B) ultimately
- C) inherently
- D) fluently
- E) apparently

inherently: doğuştan / **apparently:** görünüşte

82) If you want that post you'd better apply quickly; the last day for ---- applications is Friday.

- A) reversing
- B) withholding
- C) enforcing
- D) submitting
- E) committing

withhold: f. (-held, -holding) elinde tutmak, kendine saklamak, bırakmamak; kısıtlamak; vermemek

83) In this paper I should like to report some of the results of an ---- study of two hundred London families.

- A) extreme
- B) intrinsic
- C) intensive
- D) emphatic
- E) apparent

intrinsic : (s.) aslında olan, esasi, yaratılıştan, hakiki./**emphatic:** s. üzerinde durulmuş, kuvvetle ifade olunmuş, etkili; önemli, dikkati çeken; vurgulu, kuvvetli ifa desı olan, kesinlikle hareket eden

84) Recent studies have shown that smokers are more ---- to common colds and flu than non-smokers.

- A) feasible
- B) susceptible
- C) applicable
- D) reliable
- E) responsible

feasible: (s). mümkün, yapılabilir, tatbik edilebilir; uygun, münasip, yakışık alır; ihtimal dahilinde, muhtemel, makul/**susceptible:** s. çabuk müteessir olan, hassas; alıngan; kolay aşık olan, şıpsıvdi.

85) For the present, the party is expected to put its differences aside and campaign ---- for a victory at the forthcoming elections.

- A) vigorously
- B) awkwardly
- C) precisely
- D) distinctly
- E) reluctantly

vigorously: z. gayretle, gayretli bir şekilde/**awkwardly:** (z). Acemicesine/**precisely:** z. dikkatle, kesinlikle; tamamen; muhakkak/**distinctly:** (z). açıkça, vuzuhla; şüphesiz, muhakkak, kesin olarak

86) Industry has developed rapidly in certain countries as raw materials are ---- available there.

- A) repeatedly
- B) scarcely
- C) consequently
- D) abundantly
- E) indefinitely

87) I wasn't at all impressed by the ---- he gave me.

- A) distribution
- B) explanation
- C) determination
- D) complication
- E) negotiation

88) The problem of how to ---- the vast quantities of waste we produce, requires our urgent attention.

- A) bring up
- B) win over
- C) find out
- D) put off
- E) deal with

89) Once the children have grown up I shall start travelling again, and I'm really ---- that.

- A) passing on to
- B) waiting up for
- C) looking forward to
- D) making up for
- E) going along with

90) The river Danube rises in Germany and ---- through central Europe and into the Black Sea.

- A) cruises
- B) spreads
- C) flows
- D) conducts
- E) covers

91) Anti-lock brakes (ABS) help you to maintain steering control of your car even while braking on ---- roads.

- A) lonesome
- B) fast
- C) reckless
- D) slippery
- E) stagnant

lonesome: (s) yalnızlıktan içi sıkılmış/reckless: (s) dünyayı umursamayan; kendini tehlikeye atan; dikkatsiz, kayıtsız, pervasız/stagnant: (s) durgun, hareketsiz, bayatlamış, bozulmuş (su); atıl, kesat, rakit

92) ---- populated, rural Northumberland is one of the most unspoiled countries in England.

- A) Sparsely
- B) Nearly
- C) Primarily
- D) Suitably
- E) Efficiently

sparsely: (z) seyrek seyrek

93) Today a very wide spectrum of biological scientists are needed, both to develop the biotechnology of the next millennium and to ensure the ---- of life in our planet.

- A) explanation
- B) process
- C) exhaustion
- D) duration
- E) conservation

exhaustion: (i) yorgunluk, bitkinlik; tüketme, tükenme; boşluk/duration: (i) devam, süreklilik; süre, müddet

94) A hundred years ago the chestnut ---- a quarter of the hardwood trees in America.

- A) turned down
- B) got through
- C) made up
- D) made out
- E) put down

chestnut: (i) kestane

95) Evidence of racial bias in sentencing helped to convince certain states in America to ---- capital punishment in the late 1960s and early 1970s.

- A) keep down
- B) rule against
- C) put out
- D) point out
- E) break through

bias: (i) meyil, temayül, peşin hüküm; taraf tutma

96) Natural disasters have been defined as ecological disruptions exceeding the adjustment capacity of a community and ---- outside assistance.

- A) stepping up
- B) putting up with
- C) look after
- D) calling for
- E) dealing with

97) It is hard for a tiger, especially an inexperienced one, to ---- how to attack an animal that is facing it.

- A) figure out
- B) keep away
- C) rule out
- D) fall back
- E) run over

98) If the ---- of profits falls in one area of activity, entrepreneurs may move their resources to an industry where the returns are higher.

- A) phase
- B) liability
- C) level
- D) supply
- E) policy

entrepreneur: i. işadamı, müessese sahibi; müteşebbis kimse.

99) In many countries training for industry has always been considered to be ---- the concern of industry itself, not of the state.

- A) socially
- B) primarily
- C) suitably
- D) firmly
- E) reputedly

reputedly: z. rivayete göre.

100) A basic ---- of amphibious warfare is undoubtedly command of the sea.

- A) withdrawal
- B) involvement
- C) determination
- D) concession
- E) requirement

amphibious: (s). hem suda hem karada yaşayabilir, iki yaşayışlı; hem su hem kara ile ilişkisi olan; iki tabiatlı, iki sınıfa mensup

101) Even quite late in the twentieth century many men assumed that entry into certain professions was their ---- right.

- A) independent
- B) exclusive
- C) adequate
- D) excessive
- E) unaccountable

exclusive: (s.), (i.) umuma açık olmayan; bir kimse veya zümreye has; tek, eşi olmayan; hariç tutan; of ile müstesna, -den gayri, hesaba katmadan; (i.) yalnız bir gazete veya mecmuanın temin edebildiği mülakat / unaccountable: s. anlatılmaz, anlaşılmaz; mesuliyetsiz, sorumsuz, hesabı verilmeyen; olağanüstü

102) Bacteria have remarkable capacity for ---- tolerance to previously lethal drugs.

- A) acquiring
- B) denouncing
- C) deceiving
- D) repudiating
- E) recovering

denounce: (f). ihbar etmek, haber vermek, ifşa etmek; mukavele veya anlaşmanın fesholunacağını haber vermek; suçlamak, itham etmek, bir kimsenin kusurlarını açığa vurmak / repudiate: f. reddetmek, tanımamak; ödememek, kabul etmemek

103) Because critical periods occur throughout pregnancy, a woman should continuously ---- her health.

- A) keep in with
- B) put up with
- C) find out
- D) take good care of
- E) look up to

keep in with: teveccühünü muhafaza etmek, dost kalmak / look up to: hürmeti olmak, hürmet etmek; güvenmek, itimat etmek

104) In the early twentieth century, a number of scientists, who had been trained as physicists, were interested in the study of biological organisms, and their efforts ---- the field we now call molecular biology.

- A) took leave of
- B) made up for
- C) gave rise to
- D) showed up
- E) fell apart

take leave: ayrılmak, veda etmek / give rise to: sebep olmak, davet etmek

105) In the introduction to this book, the writer ---- a foreign policy that makes world peace the top priority.

- A) calls for
- B) holds out
- C) keeps up
- D) puts on
- E) brings about

call for: istemek; gerekli olmak / hold out: dayanmak; ileri sürmek; tahammül etmek; yetmek; ayak diremek / bring about: sebep olmak, hâs etmek; beraberinde getirmek

106) In a blizzard, the ---- of very low temperatures, strong wind and suffocating snow often proves fatal.

- A) expectation
- B) endurance
- C) engagement
- D) consistence
- E) combination

Suffocate: f. boğmak, nefesini kesmek; bastırarak söndürmek; boğulmak, nefes alamamak. suffocating s. bunalıcı, boğucu

107) I'm afraid I can't ---- the signature on this painting but it has been signed.

- A) make out
- B) take out
- C) find out
- D) turn back
- E) put down

108) The top research universities in the U.S.A. are ---- the fact that women researchers are encountering substantial barriers to career advancement.

- A) waiting for
- B) pulling out of
- C) facing up to
- D) trying out
- E) turning up

109) His doctor ---- advising him to take it easy for a while and stop all overtime but he didn't listen.

- A) made up
- B) kept on
- C) ran through
- D) left out
- E) played down

110) Our understanding of the development of behaviour has long been hampered by the tendency to ---- sharply between "innate" and "acquired" behaviour.

- A) exclude
- B) separate
- C) distinguish
- D) infer
- E) assess

111) The government has recently made one million dollars ---- for research grants concerning the prediction of earthquakes.

- A) conditional
- B) available
- C) suitable
- D) considerable
- E) vulnerable

112) The ozone layer may still act like a protective blanket, but scientists continue to worry about the sun's ---- lethal effects.

- A) potentially
- B) equivalently
- C) indifferently
- D) approximately
- E) abruptly

lethal: (li'thıl) s. öldürücü, ölüme ait. lethality i. öldürücülük.

113) Owing to the shortages in some building materials and labour ---- in some trades, the building industry began to make more use of prefabricated.

- A) components
- B) immunity
- C) reliably
- D) cavity
- E) scarcity

CEVAP ANAHTARI

1. B	2. D	3. C	4. A	5. E	6. D	7. E	8. C	9. B	10. A
11. B	12. D	13. E	14. B	15. C	16. E	17. E	18. C	19. C	20. A
21. C	22. A	23. E	24. E	25. C	26. B	27. E	28. C	29. D	30. E
31. B	32. A	33. D	34. E	35. C	36. A	37. B	38. A	39. D	40. C
41. E	42. D	43. E	44. B	45. A	46. B	47. C	48. A	49. D	50. E
51. B	52. A	53. D	54. C	55. A	56. C	57. E	58. B	59. C	60. E
61. D	62. C	63. B	64. A	65. D	66. B	67. C	68. E	69. A	70. C
71. D	72. A	73. B	74. A	75. C	76. D	77. B	78. C	79. C	80. A
81. B	82. D	83. C	84. B	85. A	86. D	87. B	88. E	89. C	90. C
91. D	92. A	93. E	94. C	95. B	96. D	97. A	98. C	99. B	100. E
101. B	102. A	103. D	104. C	105. A	106. E	107. A	108. C	109. B	110. C
111. B	112. A	113. E							