Choose the appropriate options to complete the sentences.

**1. Linda......a vegetarian three years ago after watching a documentary on animal rights, and she......meat since then.**

A) became / hasn't eaten

B) had become / doesn't eat

C) was becoming / isn't eating

D) would become / didn't eat

E) has become / hadn't eaten

**2. .......the president began to speak, protestors began chanting anti-war slogans.**

A) Already

B) Even

C) No longer

D) The moment

E) Provided that

**3. .......a loss......a draw will be any good to us in this game. We have to win, or we're out of the league cup.**

A) Both / and

B) Neither / nor

C) Either / or

D) Hardly / when

E) Such / as

**4. Since an earthquake......at any time, it Is always best to be prepared,**

A) will have occurred

B) has occurred

C) must have occurred

D) ought to occur

E) might occur

**5. Since David lives in Mexico but speaks no Spanish, I wonder......he manages to talk to his neighbours and do his shopping.**

A) which

B) what

C) how

D) whom

E) why

**6. I wish that I......Freddy that he won't be chosen for the school basketball team.**

A) haven't been telling

B) won't have to tell

C) don't have to tell

D) didn't have to tell

E) shouldn't be telling

**7. Not......as a finalist in the spelling competition caused young Scott ...... from depression for months afterwards.**

A) to choose / suffering

B) being chosen / to suffer

C) to have chosen / to be suffered

D) choosing / to have suffered

E) to be chosen / suffered

**8. Frank Lloyd Wright was a pioneer architect whose ideas were......ahead of his time, and he had to fight for acceptance of every new design.**

A) that

B) such

C) better

D) well

E) too

**9. .......who is acquainted with Pat knows that they can always rely on.......**

A) Everyone / her

B) Someone / his

C) Whoever / him

D) Nobody / hers

E) Anybody / he

**10. Wandering aimlessly, Peter found...... in the kind of neighbourhood that his mother had warned......not to go into.**

A) his own / her

B) him / himself

C) himself/ him

D) he / his

E) his / herself

**11. Ever since she started attending evening courses, Linda......as much yoga as she.......**

A) isn't doing / has been

B) wasn't doing / should

C) hasn't been able to do / used to

D) doesn't do / would like

E) didn't do / must

**12. There doesn't seem to be......to get away from the crowd in this town.**

A) anywhere

B) somehow

C) nowhere

D) nobody

E) wherever

**13. .......classical dance for five years, Akiko finally felt ready......in public.**

A) Studying / to be performed

B) To be studied / performing

C) Being studied / having performed

D) Having studied / to perform

E) To study / performed

**14. The farmers in the valley eat most of ......they produce, and......they don't eat, they sell.**

A) which / anything

B) where / how else

C) that / something

D) how / whenever

E) what / whatever

**15. Yoriko, after working all day, prefers to open a tin......cook a meal for herself.**

A) otherwise

B) rather than

C) therefore

D) as long as

E) instead

**16. You have to take the full course of your antibiotics......you feel better;......, your illness will simply return.**

A) so that / such as

B) unless / moreover

C) whereas / even if

D) even if / otherwise

E) although / so that

**17. If you ...... a car, you should get it ...... regularly.**

A) owned / to service

B) will own / servicing

C) own / serviced

D) had owned / being serviced

E) would own / have serviced

**18. Sandy ...... on her car all day long—I wonder if she......by this evening.**

A) works / is going to finish

B) worked / was finishing

C) is going to work / has finished

D) had worked / has been finishing

E) has been working / will have finished

**19. Anna has been interested in learning how to sail a boat ……. she went sailing with his friends a few years ago.**

A) by the time

B) the moment

C) just after

D) ever since

E) long before

**20. We were expecting beautiful weather at the beach, but it was so cold and rainy that,......getting a sun tan, I caught a cold.**

A) in case of

B) instead of

C) compared to

D) according to

E) just as

**21. I......all night long, and I must get some sleep, or else I......asleep during the exam.**

A) have been studying / will fall

B) was studying / fall

C) am studying / was falling

D) studied / have fallen

E) study / am going to fall

**22. The main staple food......in Ethiopia is a flat, sour, spongy bread which .... injera.**

A) to eat / calls

B) having eaten / has been called

C) to have eaten / has called

D) eating / was called

E) eaten / is called

**23. The famous animal conservationist ......to raise funds for her latest African project when she......in a tragic accident.**

A) has been trying / had killed

B) had been trying / killed

C) would try / was being killed

D) tried / has been killed

E) was trying / was killed

**24. In Japan, all buildings......during the past decade are designed...... powerful earthquakes.**

A) building / withstanding

B) built / to withstand

C) having built / to be withstood

D) to build / to have withstood

E) to be built / having withstood

**25. You......to Bali in the high season unless you ...... reservations.**

A) don't go / will make

B) can't go / were making

C) haven't gone / would make

D) shouldn't go / have made

E) wouldn't go / make

**26. In Turkey, people can now buy as much foreign currency as they like,......it was not always.......**

A) yet / too

B) so / already

C) thus / yet

D) but / so

E) still / either

**27. You will have to study for years...... you intend to read the ancient Greek classics In the original.**

A) if

B) unless

C) so

D) yet

E) nor

**28. Ted thought......would be a good Idea to study with friends rather than on ....... but In the end they just listened to music and played cards.**

A) they / them

B) it / his own

C) he / himself

D) theirs / him

E) his / their own

**29. Although he is 75 years old and drinks and smokes, Mr. Winston doesn't have problems with his lungs,......does he suffer from a bad liver.**

A) each

B) rather

C) unless

D) nor

E) whether

**30. .......his money for several years, Jerry had enough......his master's degree without any help from his family.**

A) Being saved / financing

B) Saving / being financed

C) To be saved / having financed

D) Having saved / to finance

E) To save / financed

**31. The moment I saw the bus at the bus stop ahead, I started to run......I could in order to catch it.**

A) faster than

B) too fast that

C) fast enough

D) as fast as

E) so fast that

**32. Sanskrit is......difficult language and is of ...... practical use that few people even attempt to study it.**

A) as / few enough

B) too / such a little

C) a very / too few

D) such a / so little

E) so / as little

**33. The Mayan civilization......to exist long before the first Europeans ...... in the Americas.**

A) was ceasing / will arrive

B) has ceased / would arrive

C) had been ceasing / have arrived

D) ceased / are arriving

E) had ceased / arrived

**34. .......you have graduated from university and started working, you will realize ......fun it was being a student.**

A) Hardly / what

B) When / so

C) Not only / that

D) Once / how much

E) How/ so much

**35. You failed all of your exams this semester because you......computer games when you.......**

A) were playing / should have been studying

B) could be playing / used to study

C) had to play / ought to study

D) played / must have been studying

E) have been playing / were studying

**36. .......in 1513, the Piri Reis map accurately......the outlines of parts of South America.**

A) Having drawn / showed

B) Drawn / shows

C) To draw / has shown

D) To be drawn / was showing

E) Being drawn / will be showing

**37. Many writers say that they never enjoy writing another book......they enjoyed writing their first one.**

A) so much that

B) as much as

C) the most than

D) too many as

E) enough as

**38. .......education a person has....... chance there is of him or her earning low wages.**

A) A little / no

B) Little / much

C) Plenty of / a few

D) The less / the more

E) Several / many

**39. .......told me that there was a party last night, so 1 just stayed home and didn't do.......**

A) Someone / anywhere

B) Anyone / nothing

C) Somebody / nowhere

D) Everyone / no more

E) No one / anything

**40. Happy......his research paper with two days......, Arnie decided to celebrate with his friends.**

A) finishing / having spared

B) finished / to have spared

C) being finished / to be spared

D) to finish / sparing

E) to have finished / to spare

**41. The first dictionaries of many Native American languages ...... for missionaries who......to convert people to the Christian religion.**

A) were compiled / hoped

B) have been compiling / had hoped

C) compiled / have been hoping

D) are compiled / were hoping

E) were compiling / have hoped

**42. Unfortunately, the weather bureau .... that less rain......this year than last year, which may be bad news for the farmers.**

A) has predicted /fell

B) predicts / will fall

C) was predicted / falls

D) is predicting / has fallen

E) is predicted / is falling

**43. Ryan was in trouble with the law as a teenager,......he managed to turn his life around before it was too late.**

A) while

B) for

C) but

D) nor

E) unless

**44. Scott......the best bicycle in the neighborhood, but then it was stolen.**

A) ought to own

B) had better own

C) may own

D) used to own

E) should have owned

**45. Mr. Jones......fresh fruit and vegetables, but, since his heart attack, he......his eating habits.**

A) didn't have to eat / might change

B) wasn't supposed to eat / would change

C) mustn't eat / could have changed

D) wouldn't eat / used to change

E) didn't use to eat / has had to change

**46. The US dollar,......is widely accepted as a strong and stable currency, is actually much less stable than the Japanese yen.**

A) what

B) where

C) which

D) when

E) why

**47. .......her subject thoroughly over a period of two years, Pelin was finally ready to start......her master's thesis.**

A) To be researched / having written

B) Researching / wrote

C) To research / to have written

D) Having researched /writing

E) Researched / to write

**48. The man......by the police was infamous for......... several crimes.**

A) to catch / commit

B) catching / being commit

C) being caught / to commit

D) caught / having committed

E) to be caught / to have committed

**49. It's a real shame that you missed........class.**

A) too interesting

B) such an interesting

C) interesting enough

D) so interesting

E) more interesting than

**50. .......of the films of Stanley Kubrick has ......distinctive about it.**

A) Each / something

B) Some / nothing

C) The whole / whatever

D) Everyone / anything

E) All / everything

**51. The journey......meticulously, because we...... through uninhabited regions where there was to be no food or water available.**

A) should be planned / had passed

B) ought to plan / must have passed

C) must have been planned / will pass

D) had to be planned / would pass

E) may be planned / should have passed

**52. Since Ted has......a good education ......a charismatic personality, he should have a bright future.**

A) whether / or

B) even / so

C) not only / but also

D) such / as

E) neither / and

**53. .......I know, Jake is ...... interested in our project.**

A) As though / even

B) Whoever / anymore

C) No matter / still

D) Even so / no more

E) As far as / no longer

**54. It is......fun to take photographs on a digital camera because you can see them right away.**

A) much more

B) too much

C) so many

D) several

E) such a lot

**55. Steve WIcCurry, many of ...... photographs have won international awards, recently had an exhibition in Istanbul.**

A) which

B) whom

C) what

D) whose

E) that

**56. Some people have a talent for science and mathematics,......others are good at art and music.**

A) such as

B) rather than

C) while

D) no matter

E) otherwise

**57. US visa fees are very high, and so, ......, most countries charge US citizens a lot for a visa.**

A) no matter

B) owing to

C) in addition

D) as if

E) In return

**58. I wonder......textbooks I will need to buy for my literature course.**

A) how many

B) how often

C) how far

D) however

E) how much

**59. You wouldn't be studying mechanical engineering if your father had not forced you to, .......?**

A) would you

B) wouldn't you

C) had he

D) are you

E) hadn't he

**60. Protesters attempting to reform the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund have not had much success ...... .**

A) just

B)even

C) so far

D) later

E) rather

**61. Manufacturing ---- rapidly in Egypt since the 1950's, when the government ---- a leading role in promoting industrialization.**

A) were increased / had taken

B) increased / took

C) has been increased / has taken

D) will increase / take

E) has increased / took

**62. We judge ourselves by what we feel capable of doing, while ---- judge us by what we have already done.**

A)another

B)other

C) the other

D) others

E) the others

**63. According to a recent survey, people who pay more for their vehicles drive ---- responsibly ---- others.**

A) such / that

B) much / than

C) too / as

D) more / than

E) so / as

**64. Some inhabitants were strictly opposed ---- the highway after Benjamin Franklin.**

A) having named

B) to have named

C) to name

D) to naming

E) naming

**65. If the workers ---- a few hours per shift in the airlocks, instead of just 20 minutes, adjusting to normal air pressure, then none of the deaths or illnesses ---- .**

A) had spent / wouldn’t have occurred

B) didn’t spend / would be occurred

C) would spend / occurred

D) were spent / would occur

E) had spent / would have occurred

**66. A computer is a complex piece of machinery made up of many parts, ---- can be considered a separate invention.**

A) all of them

B) each of whom

C) whose

D) each of which

E) that

**67. ---- numerous experiments carried out by the scientists, nobody knows how much the earth’s oceans would rise If the terrestrial poles were to melt.**

A) Although

B) Due to the fact that

C) Despite

D) However

E) On account of

**68. Since the conclusion of World War I, called “the war to end all wars", international organizations ---- to prevent the outbreak of new wars.**

A) have developed

B) were developed

C) will develop

D) had developed

E) have been developed

**69. Some claim that, the best teachers are ----that have many different ways of teaching the same lesson, whereas ---- claim that a good teacher should adopt only one teaching method.**

A) the ones / the others

B) the one / one another

C) one / other

D) the ones / others

E) ones / the other

**70. According to a recent report, women have more nerve receptors, which cause them to feel pain ---- than men.**

A) much intense

B) less intensely

C) intensely

D) more intensely

E) the most intense

**71. ---- and held prisoner for three days, sixteen-year-old boy was finally rescued by the police.**

A) To be kidnapped

B) Having kidnapped

C) To have been kidnapped

D) Having been kidnapped

E) To have kidnapped

**72. ---- had her boyfriend left her in the lurch ---- she decided to start everything from scratch with someone else.**

A) Hardly / than

B) No sooner / than

C) Not only / but also

D) Both / and

E) Neither / nor

**73. The era known as the Industrial Revolution was a period ---- fundamental changes occurred in agriculture, textile, transportation and the social structure in England.**

A) which

B) where

C) in which

D) of which

E) that

**74. Even when an employer is sure that an employee of ---- is really talented, he can’t certainly say that he will handle ---- job well.**

A) him / his

B) their / them

C) his / his

D) theirs / his

E) his / their

**75. Despite many catastrophic earthquake experiences we have experienced so far, most of us still don’t know ---- to do in such a situation.**

A) how

B) why

C) what

D) where

E) when

**76. There are many rumors in the company, the most irritating ---- is that it can go bankrupt within a month.**

A) of which

B) that

C) to whom

D) what

E) where

**77. Now that you can’t find another job, I am sure you now wish you hadn’t resigned, ----?**

A) hadn't you

B) did you

C) will you

D) won't I

E) don't you

**78. ---- general, criminals tend to deny every charge they are accused ----.**

A) On / to

B) With / by

C) To / with

D) In / of

E) For / for

**79. The village ---- I was born in 1957 has got many historical places.**

A) whose

B) which

C) when

D) where

E) who

**80. The President of the United States is concerned about the difficulties of communicating the risk of using the heavily polluted floodwater to people who may ----bottled water.**

A) run out of

B) come across

C) look like

D) take on

E) pass out

**81. When......for olive oil, "refined" means that the oil......chemically to neutralize acid content.**

A) using /will have treated

B) used / has been treated

C) to use / will be treated

D) being used / treated

E) uses / is being treated

**82. .......of the countries of Western Europe used to have its own currency, but now ...... of them use the euro.**

A) Either / any

B) All / whole

C) Each / most

D) Most / too much

E) Whole / every

**83. .......I not seen it with my own eyes, I ......it.**

A) Were / must not have believed

B) Was / shouldn't have believed

C) Am / don't believe

D) Had / wouldn't have believed

E) Have / didn't believe

**84. In some countries, there is either...... rain, when the crops don't grow properly, or ....... when land and houses are washed away by floods.**

A) so much / enough

B) too little / too much

C) such a little / much more

D) the less / the more

E) the least / the most

**85. Apart from......problems we had in communicating, we......enjoyed our holiday.**

A) the little / whole

B) some / either

C) the few / all

D) enough / most

E) most/ none

**86. .......fully, the Himalayas...... at sunrise.**

A) To be appreciated / should be seen

B) To appreciate / must see

C) Appreciating / ought to be seen

D) Having appreciated / will be seen

E) Appreciated / have to see

**87. The book 1421,......claims that the Chinese came to the Americas in that year, was written by a man......is a former British naval officer.**

A) where / whom

B) which / who

C) how / when

D) when / where

E) who / what

**88. .......out of school as a teenager, Maurice decided later in life ...... up his education where he had left off.**

A) Being dropped / took

B) Dropping / to be taken

C) To drop / taking

D) Having dropped / to take

E) Dropped / being taken

**89. .......opium is being grown in Afghanistan this year......last year.**

A) Much more /than

B) So much / as

C) The most / more

D) Too many/that

E) Enough / than

**90. We were surprised......James......so soon after his car accident.**

A) being seen / walked

B) to see / walking

C) to have seen / to walk

D) seen / walk

E) seeing / to have walked

**91.For the last hour, the committee members...... when......the construction of the new bridge.**

A) have discussed / started

B) are discussing / starting

C) will have discussed / being started

D) have been discussing / to start

E) were discussing / having started

**92. If local governments......after the environment around popular tourist destinations, they ...... their appeal.**

A) haven't looked / are losing

B) weren't looking / lost

C) didn't look / have lost

D) wouldn't look / lose

E) don't look / will lose

**93. In countries......are affected by wars and famines, It Is often the children ......suffer the most.**

A) where / what

B) whose / how

C) which / who

D) why / whom

E) when / why

**94. I think......photographs are better than......only because you have a better camera.**

A) your / mine

B) you / my

C) mine / yourself

D) yours / me

E) your own / myself

**95. "Working two part-time jobs while, at the same time.......for her Ph.D. taught Deniz how......her time.**

A) to study / to be organized

B) studied / organizing

C) studying / to organize

D) to be studying / organize

E) having studied / organized

**96. Although tigers......in Africa, plenty of lions ...... there.**

A) do not find / are living

B) are not found / live

C) have not been found / will live

D) had not been found / have lived

E) have not found / had been living

**97. We were surprised at......the rooms in Japanese houses were, but it was interesting to see ...... the Japanese use their limited space.**

A) how small / how well

B) so small /so good

C) such a small / much better

D) the smallest / such a good

E) too small / the best

**98. Jackie is......of our strikers, and so he is......likely to score a goal.**

A) so good / too much

B) the best / the most

C) any good / the more

D) as good as / how much

E) the better / any more

**99. Since there seems to be......to discuss, we can call this meeting to a close.**

A) another

B) whatever

C) nothing else

D) any other

E) itself

**100. I want to finish my speech without ......, and then I'll listen to your complaints.**

A) to be interrupted

B) being interrupted

C) to have interrupted

D) interrupt

E) having interrupted

1. A
2. D
3. B
4. E
5. C
6. D
7. B
8. D
9. A
10. C
11. C
12. A
13. D
14. E
15. B
16. D
17. C
18. E
19. D
20. B
21. A
22. E
23. E
24. B
25. D
26. D
27. A
28. B
29. D
30. D
31. D
32. D
33. E
34. D
35. A
36. B
37. B
38. D
39. E
40. E
41. A
42. B
43. C
44. D
45. E
46. C
47. D
48. D
49. B
50. A
51. D
52. C
53. E
54. A
55. D
56. C
57. E
58. A
59. A
60. C
61. E
62. D
63. D
64. D
65. E
66. D
67. C
68. E
69. D
70. D
71. D
72. B
73. C
74. C
75. C
76. A
77. E
78. D
79. D
80. A
81. B
82. C
83. D
84. B
85. C
86. A
87. B
88. D
89. A
90. B
91. D
92. E
93. C
94. A
95. C
96. B
97. A
98. B
99. C
100. B